

Supplementary Table 1. *Comparison of adolescents only participated at first measurement point and adolescents of the longitudinal study sample.*

	adolescents only participated at t0 ( <i>n</i> = 650)			study sample: participated at t0 and t1 ( <i>n</i> = 426)			χ <sup>2</sup> -tests	t-test (unpaired)
	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	Cramer's V	Cohen's <i>d</i>
Gender	650			426			<b>.119*</b>	
male	349 (53.7)			177 (41.5)				
female	301 (46.3)			249 (58.5)				
Age in adolescence	650	14.98	1.38	426	15.17	1.28		.145 <sup>n.s.</sup>
Migration background	650			426			.045 <sup>n.s.</sup>	
migration background	43 (6.6)			19 (4.5)				
non-migration background	607 (93.4)			407 (95.5)				
SES	648	12.83	3.71	426	13.23	3.42		.112 <sup>n.s.</sup>
Self-efficacy	559	20.79	4.13	426	20.81	4.21		.005 <sup>n.s.</sup>
Family climate	554	15.87	4.62	426	15.88	4.57		.003 <sup>n.s.</sup>
Social support	536	8.42	1.69	426	8.46	1.63		.028 <sup>n.s.</sup>
MHP in adolescence	607	9.44	4.26	426	9.10	4.40		.079 <sup>n.s.</sup>
MHP in emerging adulthood (t1)	-	-	-	426	7.51	6.05	-	-

*Note.* t0 = first measurement point (2009-2012); t1 = 5-year follow-up (2014-2017); SES = socioeconomic status; MHP = mental health problems; n.s. = non-significant; \* *p* ≤ .01 (with Bonferroni-Holm correction); significant effects in bold.