



Crystal structure of (*E*)-1,3-bis(6-methoxy-naphthalen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one

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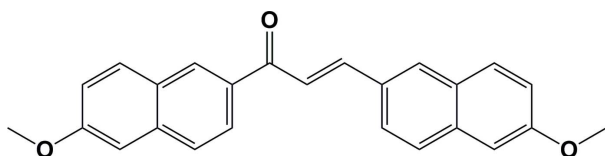
In the title compound, C₂₅H₂₀O₃, the central –C(=O)–C=C– chain is disordered over two positions about the central C atom, with an occupancy ratio of 0.848 (6):0.152 (6). The molecule is twisted with the two naphthalene ring systems being inclined to one another by 52.91 (9)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by C–H···π interactions, forming a three-dimensional structure. The structure was refined as a two-component twin with a 180° rotation about the *c** axis.

Keywords: crystal structure; bis-naphthalene; chalcone; C–H···π interactions.

CCDC reference: 1432044

1. Related literature

For natural sources of chalcones and their derivatives, see: Anderson & Markham (2006); Yadav *et al.* (2011). For examples of their biological activities, see: Liu *et al.* (2011); Siddiqui *et al.* (2012). For their use as synthons for the preparation of five- and six-membered ring systems, see: Powers *et al.* (1998). For their use as intermediates in the synthesis of pharmaceutical molecules, see: Perozo-Rondon *et al.* (2006). For the crystal structure of a closely related compound, 3-(6-methoxy-2-naphthyl)-1-(2-naphthyl)prop-2-en-1-one, see: Yathirajan *et al.* (2006).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| C ₂₅ H ₂₀ O ₃ | <i>V</i> = 1851.2 (17) Å ³ |
| <i>M_r</i> = 368.41 | <i>Z</i> = 4 |
| Monoclinic <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> | Mo <i>K</i> α radiation |
| <i>a</i> = 6.027 (5) Å | <i>μ</i> = 0.09 mm ⁻¹ |
| <i>b</i> = 19.926 (5) Å | <i>T</i> = 293 K |
| <i>c</i> = 15.415 (5) Å | 0.30 × 0.20 × 0.20 mm |
| <i>β</i> = 90.366 (5)° | |

2.2. Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer | 3345 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004) | 3345 independent reflections |
| <i>T</i> _{min} = 0.932, <i>T</i> _{max} = 0.951 | 1837 reflections with <i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) |
| | <i>R</i> _{int} = 0.072 |

2.3. Refinement

| | |
|---|---|
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)] = 0.061 | 2 restraints |
| <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) = 0.179 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| <i>S</i> = 1.13 | Δ <i>ρ</i> _{max} = 0.19 e Å ⁻³ |
| 3345 reflections | Δ <i>ρ</i> _{min} = -0.16 e Å ⁻³ |
| 267 parameters | |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*2 and *Cg*4 are the centroids of rings C5–C10 and C17–C22, respectively.

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C9–H9··· <i>Cg</i> 4 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.86 | 3.543 (4) | 131 |
| C18–H18··· <i>Cg</i> 2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.85 | 3.611 (4) | 140 |
| C23–H23··· <i>Cg</i> 2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.88 | 3.592 (4) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2014* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU5219).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2015). E71, o884–o885 [doi:10.1107/S2056989015019714]

Crystal structure of (*E*)-1,3-bis(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one

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S1. Comments

Heteroaryl chalcones are well documented as important synthons for a number of pharmaceutically active molecules, and extensive investigations have demonstrated the biological properties of natural and synthetic chalcones. These properties are largely attributed to the presence of the α,β -unsaturated ketone moiety in the chalcone (Anderson & Markham, 2006; Yadav *et al.*, 2011). Chalcones are reported to possess many useful properties, for example antibacterial [Liu *et al.*, 2011] and antifungal [Siddiqui *et al.*, 2012]. These compounds are important synthons for the preparation of five- and six-membered ring systems [Powers *et al.*, 1998] as well as intermediates in the synthesis of many pharmaceutically useful molecules [Perozo-Rondon *et al.*, 2006]. Given such varied pharmacological activities and synthetic utilities, chalcones have always attracted chemists to develop newer molecules and study their biological activities. Adding to the list of active heteroaryl chalcones for use in pharmaceutical applications and as an effective synthon for the preparation of five- and six-member ring systems, we report herein on the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

In the title compound, Fig. 1, the central -C12(=O2)—C13=C14- chain is disordered over two positions about the central atom C13 with an occupancy ratio of 0.848 (6):0.152 (6) for atom O2 (O2A:O2B). The molecule is twisted with the two naphthalene ring systems being inclined to one another by 52.91 (9)°. This situation is similar to that in compound 3-(6-methoxy-2-naphthyl)-1-(2-naphthyl)prop-2-en-1-one (Yathirajan *et al.*, 2006), where the two naphthalene ring systems are inclined to one another by 54.41 (3)°.

In the crystal, molecules are linked by C—H $\cdots\pi$ interactions forming a three-dimensional structure. There are no other intra- or inter-molecular interactions present.

S2. Synthesis and crystallization

To a stirred solution of 6-methoxy-2-naphthaldehyde (1.86 g, 10 mmol) in ethanol (10 ml), 1-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl) ethanone (2.00 g, 10 mmol) dissolved in ethanol (10 ml) was added portion wise. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for an additional 20 min, during which time it turned to a homogeneous solution. KOH solution (40%, 2 ml) was then added drop wise and the resultant mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The precipitated product was then collected by filtration and purified by recrystallization from chloroform–methanol (1:1 v/v, 10 ml), to afford 2.29 g (82%) of the title compound as yellow–brown needles (m.p.: 396–397 K). Colourless block-like crystals, suitable for X-ray diffraction, were obtained by crystallization from a 1 ml saturated solution in ethanol.

S3. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The H atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.93–0.96 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 15.U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C-methyl})$ and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other H atoms. The central -C12(=O2)—C13=C14- chain is disordered over two positions about the central atom C13 with an occupancy ratio of 0.848 (6):0.152 (6) for atom O2 (O2A:O2B). The structure was refined as a two-component

twin: 180 ° rotation about the c^* axis; BASF = 0.063 (1).

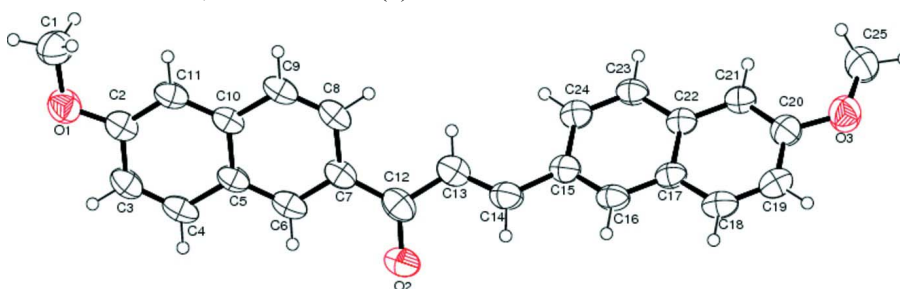


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Only the major component of the disordered O atom is shown.

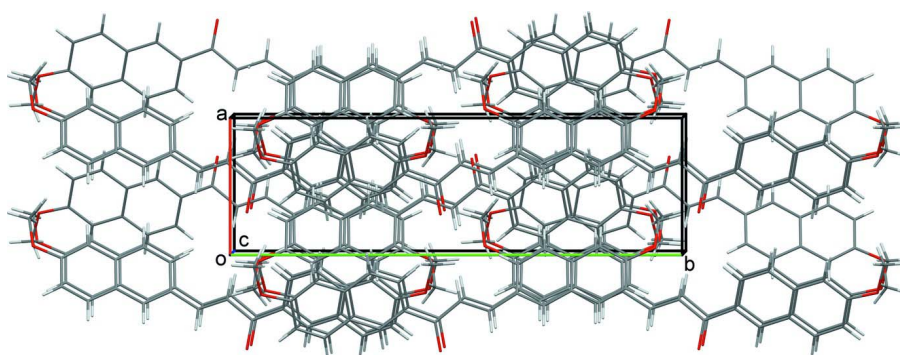


Figure 2

A view along the c axis of the crystal packing of the title compound.

(*E*)-1,3-Bis(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one

Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{20}O_3$

$M_r = 368.41$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 6.027$ (5) Å

$b = 19.926$ (5) Å

$c = 15.415$ (5) Å

$\beta = 90.366$ (5)°

$V = 1851.2$ (17) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 776$

$D_x = 1.322$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4691 reflections

$\theta = 2.6$ – 22.4 °

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, colourless

$0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: Sealed tube

ω and φ scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.932$, $T_{\max} = 0.951$

3345 measured reflections

3345 independent reflections

1837 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.3$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.4$ °

$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -23 \rightarrow 23$

$l = 0 \rightarrow 18$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$ $wR(F^2) = 0.179$ $S = 1.13$

3345 reflections

267 parameters

2 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.076P)^2 + 0.242P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ Extinction correction: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick,
2015), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0042 (12)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refined as a 2-component twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | 0.7149 (4) | 0.07041 (12) | 0.81151 (15) | 0.0752 (7) | |
| O2A | 0.3022 (4) | 0.46629 (14) | 0.8854 (2) | 0.0831 (12) | 0.848 (6) |
| O2B | 0.3818 (18) | 0.5689 (8) | 0.9159 (10) | 0.075 (6) | 0.152 (6) |
| O3 | 1.0538 (4) | 0.94015 (12) | 0.91441 (16) | 0.0810 (8) | |
| C1 | 0.9200 (6) | 0.05490 (18) | 0.7708 (3) | 0.0878 (12) | |
| H1A | 0.9265 | 0.0769 | 0.7155 | 0.132* | |
| H1B | 0.9311 | 0.0072 | 0.7628 | 0.132* | |
| H1C | 1.0405 | 0.0701 | 0.8068 | 0.132* | |
| C2 | 0.6696 (5) | 0.13625 (18) | 0.82763 (19) | 0.0588 (9) | |
| C3 | 0.4657 (5) | 0.14718 (18) | 0.8680 (2) | 0.0637 (9) | |
| H3 | 0.3764 | 0.1108 | 0.8821 | 0.076* | |
| C4 | 0.3971 (5) | 0.20984 (18) | 0.88679 (19) | 0.0624 (9) | |
| H4 | 0.2601 | 0.2161 | 0.9130 | 0.075* | |
| C5 | 0.5308 (4) | 0.26629 (16) | 0.86723 (18) | 0.0507 (8) | |
| C6 | 0.4623 (5) | 0.33174 (17) | 0.88371 (18) | 0.0582 (9) | |
| H6 | 0.3225 | 0.3389 | 0.9071 | 0.070* | |
| C7 | 0.5958 (5) | 0.38617 (16) | 0.86635 (19) | 0.0568 (8) | |
| C8 | 0.8060 (5) | 0.37394 (18) | 0.8290 (2) | 0.0631 (9) | |
| H8 | 0.9001 | 0.4098 | 0.8174 | 0.076* | |
| C9 | 0.8711 (5) | 0.31106 (18) | 0.8100 (2) | 0.0619 (9) | |
| H9 | 1.0084 | 0.3045 | 0.7842 | 0.074* | |
| C10 | 0.7380 (4) | 0.25513 (16) | 0.82814 (18) | 0.0513 (8) | |
| C11 | 0.8029 (5) | 0.18913 (17) | 0.80906 (19) | 0.0576 (8) | |
| H11 | 0.9397 | 0.1815 | 0.7833 | 0.069* | |
| C12 | 0.5122 (6) | 0.45453 (18) | 0.8827 (2) | 0.0683 (10) | |
| H12B | 0.3602 | 0.4619 | 0.8864 | 0.082* | 0.152 (6) |
| C13 | 0.6636 (5) | 0.51023 (18) | 0.8930 (2) | 0.0664 (9) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| H13A | 0.8128 | 0.5016 | 0.9039 | 0.080* | |
| C14 | 0.5946 (5) | 0.57381 (18) | 0.8872 (2) | 0.0660 (9) | |
| H14A | 0.4446 | 0.5796 | 0.8747 | 0.079* | 0.848 (6) |
| C15 | 0.7225 (5) | 0.63517 (17) | 0.89786 (19) | 0.0548 (8) | |
| C16 | 0.6339 (5) | 0.69511 (17) | 0.87011 (19) | 0.0575 (9) | |
| H16 | 0.4948 | 0.6948 | 0.8436 | 0.069* | |
| C17 | 0.7436 (4) | 0.75620 (16) | 0.87992 (18) | 0.0514 (8) | |
| C18 | 0.6536 (5) | 0.81769 (19) | 0.8512 (2) | 0.0628 (9) | |
| H18 | 0.5163 | 0.8177 | 0.8234 | 0.075* | |
| C19 | 0.7603 (5) | 0.87635 (18) | 0.8629 (2) | 0.0656 (9) | |
| H19 | 0.6986 | 0.9161 | 0.8423 | 0.079* | |
| C20 | 0.9658 (5) | 0.87709 (17) | 0.9066 (2) | 0.0613 (9) | |
| C21 | 1.0620 (5) | 0.81927 (16) | 0.93433 (18) | 0.0534 (8) | |
| H21 | 1.1999 | 0.8206 | 0.9617 | 0.064* | |
| C22 | 0.9538 (4) | 0.75732 (16) | 0.92185 (17) | 0.0491 (7) | |
| C23 | 1.0433 (5) | 0.69571 (16) | 0.94924 (19) | 0.0536 (8) | |
| H23 | 1.1821 | 0.6953 | 0.9759 | 0.064* | |
| C24 | 0.9338 (5) | 0.63677 (16) | 0.93804 (19) | 0.0573 (8) | |
| H24 | 0.9986 | 0.5970 | 0.9570 | 0.069* | |
| C25 | 1.2506 (6) | 0.94859 (18) | 0.9618 (3) | 0.0897 (12) | |
| H25A | 1.2274 | 0.9351 | 1.0209 | 0.135* | |
| H25B | 1.2941 | 0.9949 | 0.9603 | 0.135* | |
| H25C | 1.3654 | 0.9215 | 0.9368 | 0.135* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0769 (16) | 0.0723 (18) | 0.0765 (16) | -0.0081 (12) | 0.0102 (13) | 0.0067 (13) |
| O2A | 0.0531 (19) | 0.084 (2) | 0.112 (2) | -0.0078 (14) | 0.0012 (15) | 0.0059 (17) |
| O2B | 0.039 (9) | 0.096 (13) | 0.091 (12) | 0.008 (7) | -0.008 (7) | -0.015 (9) |
| O3 | 0.0854 (17) | 0.0663 (17) | 0.0910 (18) | -0.0005 (13) | -0.0171 (14) | 0.0050 (13) |
| C1 | 0.081 (3) | 0.089 (3) | 0.093 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C2 | 0.055 (2) | 0.071 (2) | 0.0501 (19) | -0.0080 (17) | -0.0043 (15) | 0.0090 (17) |
| C3 | 0.057 (2) | 0.073 (3) | 0.061 (2) | -0.0186 (18) | 0.0040 (16) | 0.0117 (19) |
| C4 | 0.0439 (17) | 0.092 (3) | 0.052 (2) | -0.0166 (18) | 0.0061 (14) | 0.0073 (19) |
| C5 | 0.0416 (16) | 0.071 (2) | 0.0393 (16) | -0.0106 (15) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0049 (16) |
| C6 | 0.0461 (18) | 0.088 (3) | 0.0403 (17) | -0.0165 (17) | -0.0003 (13) | -0.0003 (17) |
| C7 | 0.0517 (19) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0495 (19) | -0.0129 (16) | -0.0015 (14) | -0.0002 (16) |
| C8 | 0.056 (2) | 0.072 (3) | 0.061 (2) | -0.0228 (17) | 0.0017 (16) | 0.0061 (18) |
| C9 | 0.0464 (18) | 0.084 (3) | 0.056 (2) | -0.0174 (17) | 0.0040 (15) | 0.0064 (19) |
| C10 | 0.0419 (16) | 0.072 (2) | 0.0400 (16) | -0.0126 (16) | -0.0033 (13) | 0.0063 (16) |
| C11 | 0.0439 (17) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0501 (19) | -0.0083 (17) | 0.0025 (14) | 0.0114 (17) |
| C12 | 0.070 (2) | 0.082 (3) | 0.053 (2) | -0.021 (2) | 0.0053 (17) | 0.0013 (18) |
| C13 | 0.058 (2) | 0.075 (3) | 0.066 (2) | -0.0085 (19) | -0.0023 (16) | 0.0023 (19) |
| C14 | 0.0477 (19) | 0.082 (3) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0019 (18) | -0.0021 (16) | -0.014 (2) |
| C15 | 0.0490 (18) | 0.068 (2) | 0.0475 (18) | 0.0004 (16) | -0.0006 (14) | -0.0124 (16) |
| C16 | 0.0439 (17) | 0.077 (3) | 0.0512 (19) | 0.0023 (16) | -0.0057 (14) | -0.0156 (17) |
| C17 | 0.0464 (17) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0428 (17) | 0.0082 (16) | -0.0002 (14) | -0.0077 (15) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C18 | 0.0486 (18) | 0.086 (3) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0098 (18) | -0.0033 (15) | -0.0082 (19) |
| C19 | 0.063 (2) | 0.071 (3) | 0.063 (2) | 0.0156 (18) | -0.0007 (17) | 0.0020 (18) |
| C20 | 0.063 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0004 (18) | 0.0026 (16) | -0.0042 (17) |
| C21 | 0.0472 (17) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0469 (18) | 0.0018 (16) | -0.0007 (14) | 0.0005 (16) |
| C22 | 0.0457 (16) | 0.063 (2) | 0.0389 (16) | 0.0029 (15) | 0.0028 (13) | -0.0048 (15) |
| C23 | 0.0441 (17) | 0.070 (2) | 0.0469 (18) | 0.0016 (16) | -0.0069 (13) | -0.0036 (16) |
| C24 | 0.0536 (19) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0521 (19) | 0.0056 (16) | -0.0011 (15) | -0.0022 (16) |
| C25 | 0.081 (3) | 0.076 (3) | 0.112 (3) | -0.006 (2) | -0.013 (2) | 0.000 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| O1—C2 | 1.363 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.445 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.423 (4) | C12—H12B | 0.9300 |
| O2A—C12 | 1.288 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.336 (4) |
| O2B—C14 | 1.363 (11) | C13—H13A | 0.9300 |
| O3—C20 | 1.369 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.454 (4) |
| O3—C25 | 1.400 (4) | C14—H14A | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9600 | C15—C16 | 1.375 (4) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9600 | C15—C24 | 1.413 (4) |
| C1—H1C | 0.9600 | C16—C17 | 1.393 (4) |
| C2—C11 | 1.357 (4) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.398 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.410 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.347 (4) | C17—C22 | 1.419 (4) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.346 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.417 (4) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.406 (5) |
| C5—C6 | 1.392 (4) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C10 | 1.408 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.358 (4) |
| C6—C7 | 1.377 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.409 (4) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.416 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.405 (4) |
| C7—C12 | 1.475 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.358 (4) |
| C8—C9 | 1.346 (4) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.402 (4) | C25—H25A | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C25—H25B | 0.9600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.404 (4) | C25—H25C | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | | |
| C2—O1—C1 | 117.7 (3) | C14—C13—H13A | 119.2 |
| C20—O3—C25 | 118.9 (3) | C12—C13—H13A | 119.2 |
| O1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C13—C14—O2B | 101.7 (7) |
| O1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C13—C14—C15 | 128.7 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | O2B—C14—C15 | 121.5 (7) |
| O1—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C13—C14—H14A | 115.6 |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C15—C14—H14A | 115.6 |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C16—C15—C24 | 117.6 (3) |
| C11—C2—O1 | 126.1 (3) | C16—C15—C14 | 119.4 (3) |

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|--------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|
| C11—C2—C3 | 119.8 (3) | C24—C15—C14 | 123.0 (3) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 114.1 (3) | C15—C16—C17 | 122.8 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.8 (3) | C15—C16—H16 | 118.6 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C17—C16—H16 | 118.6 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C16—C17—C18 | 123.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.9 (3) | C16—C17—C22 | 119.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.5 | C18—C17—C22 | 118.0 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.5 | C19—C18—C17 | 122.0 (3) |
| C6—C5—C10 | 119.4 (3) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.0 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.4 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.0 |
| C10—C5—C4 | 118.2 (3) | C18—C19—C20 | 119.5 (3) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 121.9 (3) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.3 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.1 | C20—C19—H19 | 120.3 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.1 | C21—C20—O3 | 125.9 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 117.9 (3) | C21—C20—C19 | 121.0 (3) |
| C6—C7—C12 | 119.6 (3) | O3—C20—C19 | 113.1 (3) |
| C8—C7—C12 | 122.4 (3) | C20—C21—C22 | 120.3 (3) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.8 (3) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.9 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.6 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.9 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.6 | C23—C22—C21 | 123.2 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 121.9 (3) | C23—C22—C17 | 117.6 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.0 | C21—C22—C17 | 119.2 (3) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.0 | C24—C23—C22 | 122.2 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 122.8 (3) | C24—C23—H23 | 118.9 |
| C9—C10—C5 | 118.0 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 118.9 |
| C11—C10—C5 | 119.1 (3) | C23—C24—C15 | 120.7 (3) |
| C2—C11—C10 | 121.1 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.6 |
| C2—C11—H11 | 119.4 | C15—C24—H24 | 119.6 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.4 | O3—C25—H25A | 109.5 |
| O2A—C12—C13 | 118.5 (3) | O3—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| O2A—C12—C7 | 120.7 (3) | H25A—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C7 | 120.8 (3) | O3—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12B | 119.6 | H25A—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C7—C12—H12B | 119.6 | H25B—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 121.7 (3) | | |
| C1—O1—C2—C11 | -0.5 (5) | C12—C13—C14—O2B | 30.1 (7) |
| C1—O1—C2—C3 | -179.7 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 178.3 (3) |
| C11—C2—C3—C4 | 1.7 (5) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 165.1 (3) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | -179.0 (3) | O2B—C14—C15—C16 | -52.0 (9) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (5) | C13—C14—C15—C24 | -16.7 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 178.3 (3) | O2B—C14—C15—C24 | 126.2 (8) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | -0.4 (4) | C24—C15—C16—C17 | 0.1 (4) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -2.9 (4) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 178.4 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 178.4 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 179.7 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 1.4 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C22 | -1.3 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—C12 | 178.2 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 178.6 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.9 (5) | C22—C17—C18—C19 | -0.3 (4) |

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|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -175.8 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -1.3 (5) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -1.6 (5) | C25—O3—C20—C21 | -6.3 (5) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -179.9 (3) | C25—O3—C20—C19 | 175.6 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | 0.0 (4) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 2.4 (5) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | 2.2 (4) | C18—C19—C20—O3 | -179.4 (3) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | -179.1 (3) | O3—C20—C21—C22 | -179.7 (3) |
| C6—C5—C10—C11 | -177.9 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -1.8 (5) |
| C4—C5—C10—C11 | 0.8 (4) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -179.7 (3) |
| O1—C2—C11—C10 | 179.5 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C17 | 0.1 (4) |
| C3—C2—C11—C10 | -1.3 (4) | C16—C17—C22—C23 | 1.8 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C2 | 179.9 (3) | C18—C17—C22—C23 | -179.2 (3) |
| C5—C10—C11—C2 | 0.0 (4) | C16—C17—C22—C21 | -178.0 (3) |
| C6—C7—C12—O2A | -22.7 (5) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | 1.0 (4) |
| C8—C7—C12—O2A | 154.0 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 178.7 (3) |
| C6—C7—C12—C13 | 159.5 (3) | C17—C22—C23—C24 | -1.2 (4) |
| C8—C7—C12—C13 | -23.8 (5) | C22—C23—C24—C15 | 0.0 (4) |
| O2A—C12—C13—C14 | -14.0 (5) | C16—C15—C24—C23 | 0.6 (4) |
| C7—C12—C13—C14 | 163.8 (3) | C14—C15—C24—C23 | -177.6 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg2 and Cg4 are the centroids of rings C5-C10 and C17-C22, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C9—H9 \cdots Cg4 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.86 | 3.543 (4) | 131 |
| C18—H18 \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.85 | 3.611 (4) | 140 |
| C23—H23 \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.88 | 3.592 (4) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$.