

# Methyl (2Z)-2-[(2-formyl-3-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)methyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-prop-2-enoate

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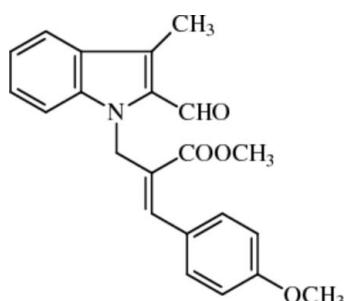
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.052;  $wR$  factor = 0.143; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.1.

In the title indole derivative,  $C_{22}H_{21}NO_4$ , the dihedral angle between the benzene and pyrrole rings of indole moiety is  $1.8(1)^\circ$ . The plane of the 4-methoxyphenyl ring is oriented with a dihedral angle of  $60.7(1)^\circ$  with respect to the plane of the indole moiety. The molecular packing is stabilized by  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds which form a V-shaped chain arrangement along the  $bc$  plane of the unit cell. In addition to this,  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  and  $\pi\cdots\pi$  interactions [centroid–centroid distances =  $3.8102(11)$  and  $3.8803(12)\text{ \AA}$ ], which run along the  $b$ -axis direction, stabilize the molecular packing.

## Related literature

For general background to indole derivatives, see: Kaushik *et al.* (2013); Singh *et al.* (2000); Andreani *et al.* (2001); Grinev *et al.* (1984); Rodriguez *et al.* (1985). For a related structure, see: Selvanayagam *et al.* (2008). For the superposition of a related structure, see: Gans & Shalloway (2001).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| $C_{22}H_{21}NO_4$           | $V = 1870.5(3)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 363.40$               | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$         | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 12.6009(13)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 10.7458(11)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 292\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 14.8937(16)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.16\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 111.954(2)^\circ$   |  |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4462 independent reflections           |
| 21494 measured reflections                         | 3214 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | 247 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.143$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.01$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.21\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 4462 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$Cg1$  and  $Cg2$  are the centroids of the N1/C1/C6–C8 and C1–C6 rings, respectively.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$             | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $C9-\text{H9A}\cdots O1$         | 0.96         | 2.53               | 3.033 (3)   | 113                  |
| $C14-\text{H14}\cdots O2$        | 0.93         | 2.41               | 2.789 (2)   | 104                  |
| $C10-\text{H10B}\cdots O2^i$     | 0.97         | 2.51               | 3.480 (2)   | 173                  |
| $C22-\text{H22}\cdots O2^i$      | 0.93         | 2.49               | 3.409 (3)   | 171                  |
| $C17-\text{H17}\cdots Cg1^{ii}$  | 0.93         | 2.76               | 3.573 (2)   | 146                  |
| $C21-\text{H21A}\cdots Cg2^{ii}$ | 0.96         | 2.84               | 3.635 (3)   | 140                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2013* and *PLATON*.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZQ2219).

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# supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2014). E70, o431–o432 [doi:10.1107/S1600536814005261]

## Methyl (2Z)-2-[(2-formyl-3-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)methyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-prop-2-enoate

S. Selvanayagam, B. Sridhar, S. Kathiravan and R. Raghunathan

### 1. Comment

Indole is the parent substance of a large number of important compounds that occur in nature with significant biological activity (Kaushik *et al.*, 2013). Indole derivatives exhibit antibacterial, antifungal (Singh *et al.*, 2000), antitumour (Andreani *et al.*, 2001), antidepressant (Grinev *et al.*, 1984) and anti-inflammatory (Rodriguez *et al.*, 1985) activities. In view of that importance, we have undertaken the crystal structure determination of the title compound, and the results are presented here.

The X-ray study confirmed the molecular structure and atomic connectivity for (I), as illustrated in Fig. 1. The geometry of the indole ring system in the present structure is comparable with the related reported structure (Selvanayagam *et al.*, 2008). Fig. 2 shows a superposition of the indole ring system of (I) with this related reported structure, using Qmol (Gans & Shalloway, 2001); the r.m.s. deviation is 0.016 Å.

The sum of the angles at N1 of the indole ring (360°) is in accordance with  $sp^2$  hybridization. The widening of the C14—C15—C20 and N1—C8—C22 bond angles [122.6 (2)° and 122.4 (2)°, respectively] are due to the short contacts H10A···H20 (2.2 Å) and H10B···H22 (2.1 Å).

The indole ring system is planar with a maximum deviation of 0.019 (1) Å for atom C3. The carbaldehyde group atoms (C22 and O1) and methyl atom (C9) deviate 0.111 (1), 0.088 (2) and 0.065 (1) Å, respectively from the best plane of the indole ring. The methoxy group atoms (O4 and C21) deviate -0.015 (1) and -0.040 (1) Å, respectively from the best plane of the methoxy phenyl ring. This ring makes a dihedral angle of 60.7 (1)° with indole ring.

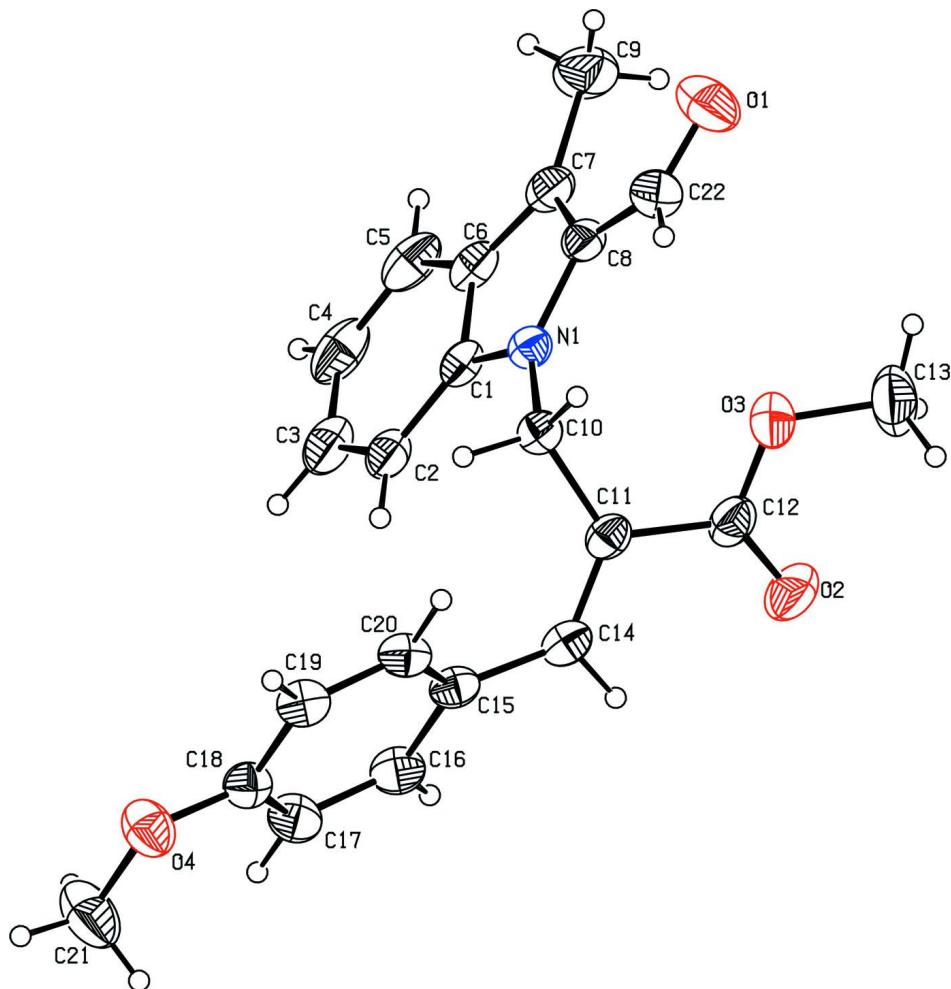
In addition to the van der Waals interactions, the molecular structure is influenced by intramolecular C—H···O interactions (Table 1). In the molecular packing, two C—H···O hydrogen bonds form a V-shaped chain arrangement along 'bc' plane of the unit cell (Fig. 3). In addition to this weak C—H···π and π···π interactions stabilizes the molecular packing (Fig. 4 and Fig. 5).

### 2. Experimental

$\text{POCl}_3$  (1 ml) was added drop wise with stirring to DMF (4.25 ml) at 10–20°C over 20 minutes. Then (*E*)-methyl 4-(3-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-3-(4-methoxy phenyl)but-2-enoate (1 g) in DMF (3 ml) was added slowly with stirring and the mixture was heated. Excess concentrated aqueous solution of NaOAc was added. The mixture was stirred for 30 minutes at 28°C and extracted with AcOEt (3x20ml). The dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ) extract after removal of solvent furnished a pale yellow oil (1.10 g), which was chromatographed on a silica gel column. Elution with light petroleum-ether/ethyl acetate (3:1) afforded the product in 80% yield. Single crystals of (I) were obtained by slow evaporation of methanol solution of the title compound at room temperature.

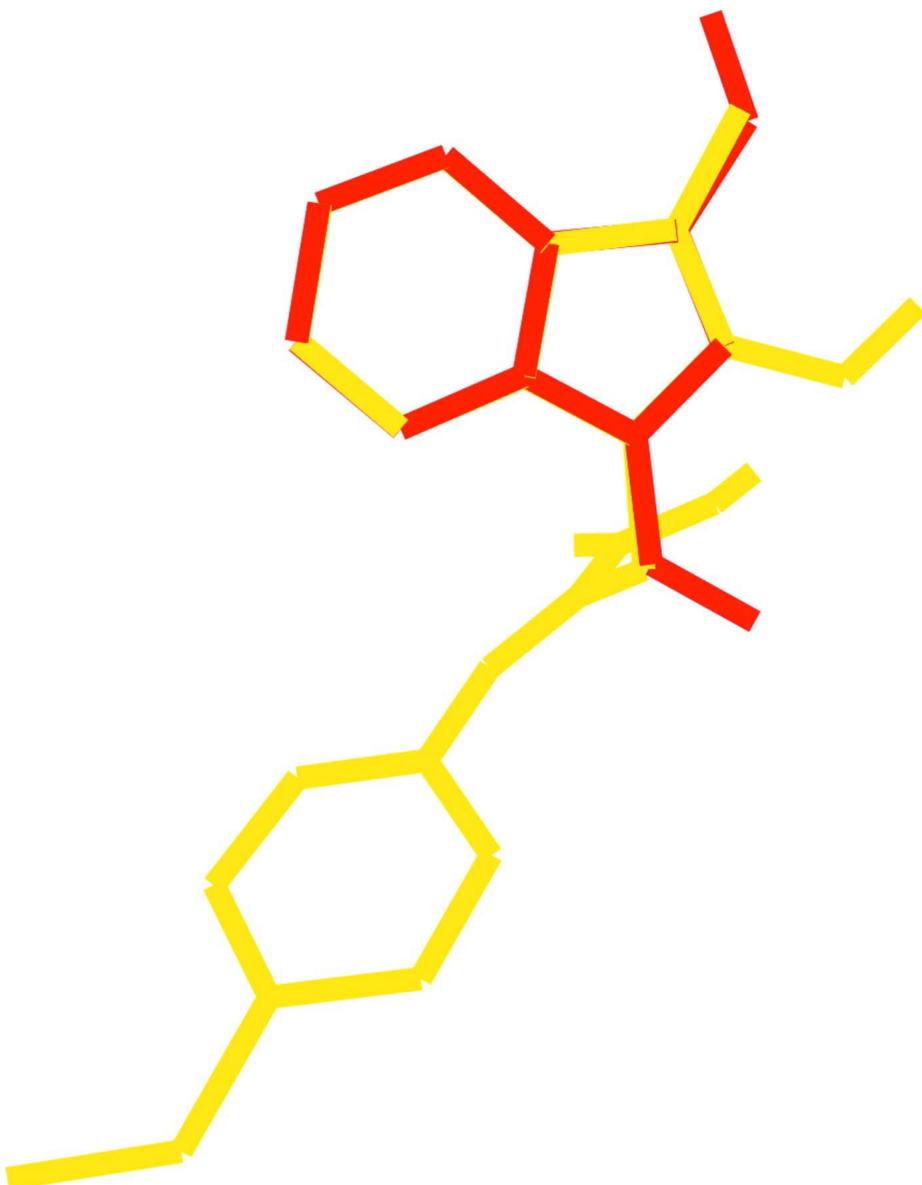
### 3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in idealized positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93–0.96 Å, and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  for other C atoms.



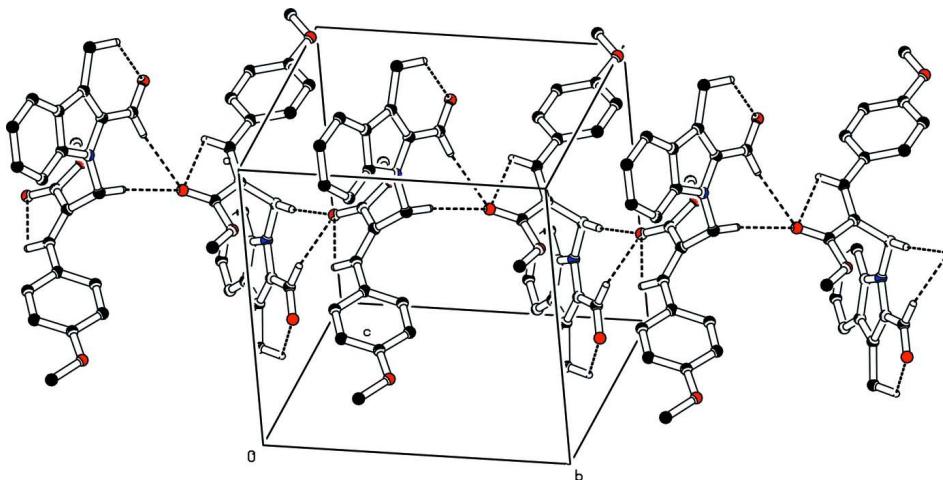
**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

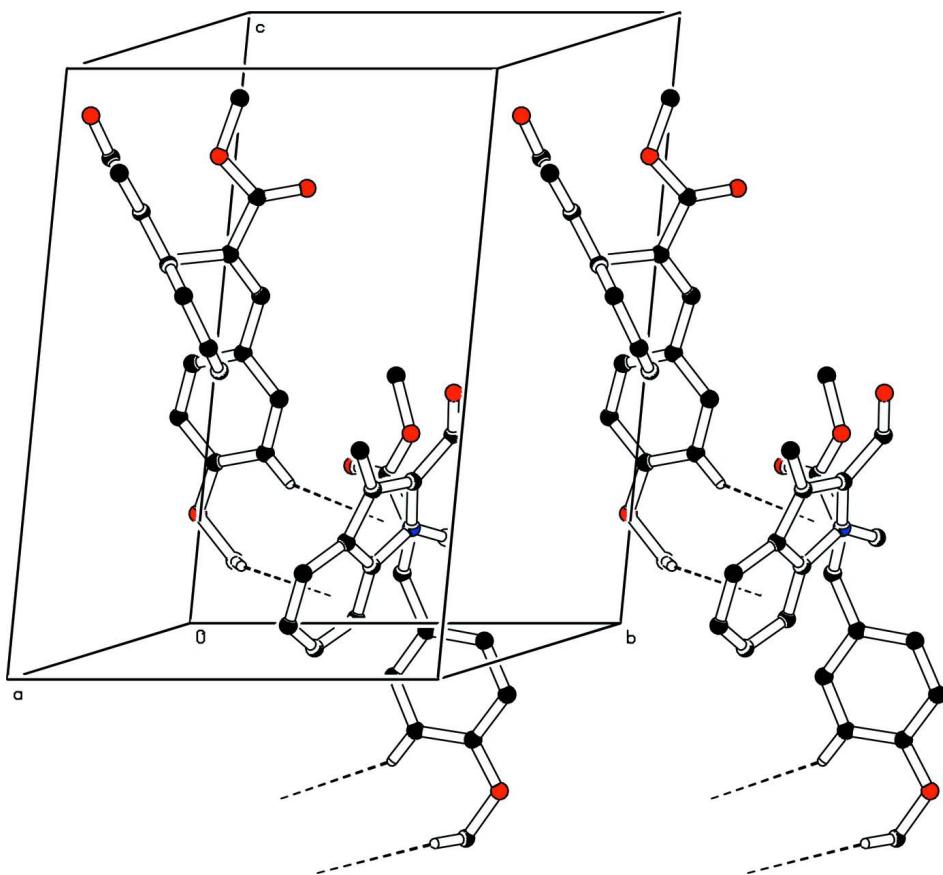


**Figure 2**

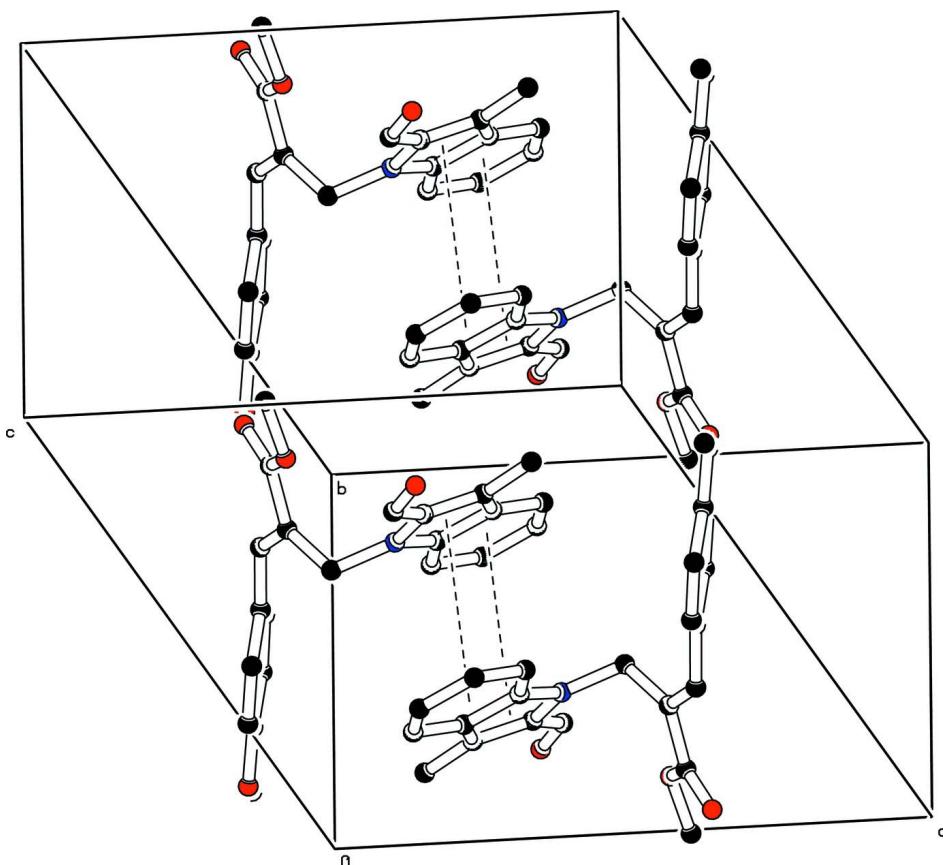
Superposition of (I) (yellow) with the similar reported structure Selvanayagam *et al.* (2008) (red).

**Figure 3**

Molecular packing of the title compound, viewed down the  $c$  axis; H-bonds are shown as dashed lines. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

**Figure 4**

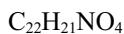
Molecular packing of the title compound, viewed along the  $a$  axis; C—H···π interactions are shown as dashed lines. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

**Figure 5**

Molecular packing of the title compound, showing  $\pi\cdots\pi$  interactions. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

### **Methyl (2Z)-2-[(2-formyl-3-methyl-1H-indol-1-yl)methyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-enoate**

#### *Crystal data*



$$M_r = 363.40$$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

$$a = 12.6009 (13) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 10.7458 (11) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 14.8937 (16) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 111.954 (2)^\circ$$

$$V = 1870.5 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 768$$

$$D_x = 1.290 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 13428 reflections

$$\theta = 2.2\text{--}27.7^\circ$$

$$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 292 \text{ K}$$

Block, colourless

$$0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$$

#### *Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

$\omega$  scans

21494 measured reflections

4462 independent reflections

3214 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$$

$$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$$

$$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$$

$$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$$

$$l = -19 \rightarrow 19$$

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.143$$

$$S = 1.01$$

4462 reflections

247 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.069P)^2 + 0.3592P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 1.09513 (15) | 0.60014 (19) | 0.38553 (11)  | 0.1024 (6)                       |
| O2   | 0.73093 (13) | 0.23166 (15) | 0.23313 (11)  | 0.0890 (5)                       |
| O3   | 0.83214 (11) | 0.40122 (13) | 0.29526 (9)   | 0.0682 (4)                       |
| O4   | 0.44555 (12) | 0.52878 (12) | -0.32562 (9)  | 0.0700 (4)                       |
| N1   | 0.93920 (10) | 0.46791 (12) | 0.15072 (9)   | 0.0437 (3)                       |
| C1   | 0.97938 (13) | 0.39988 (13) | 0.09250 (12)  | 0.0453 (4)                       |
| C2   | 0.92204 (16) | 0.35281 (16) | 0.00003 (13)  | 0.0555 (4)                       |
| H2   | 0.8437       | 0.3640       | -0.0321       | 0.067*                           |
| C3   | 0.9859 (2)   | 0.28912 (17) | -0.04190 (16) | 0.0710 (6)                       |
| H3   | 0.9499       | 0.2570       | -0.1039       | 0.085*                           |
| C4   | 1.1026 (2)   | 0.27130 (18) | 0.00578 (19)  | 0.0789 (7)                       |
| H4   | 1.1428       | 0.2267       | -0.0247       | 0.095*                           |
| C5   | 1.15958 (17) | 0.31737 (18) | 0.09595 (18)  | 0.0709 (6)                       |
| H5   | 1.2379       | 0.3047       | 0.1270        | 0.085*                           |
| C6   | 1.09796 (14) | 0.38477 (15) | 0.14165 (13)  | 0.0534 (4)                       |
| C7   | 1.12943 (14) | 0.44737 (16) | 0.23098 (13)  | 0.0559 (4)                       |
| C8   | 1.03115 (13) | 0.49785 (15) | 0.23520 (12)  | 0.0481 (4)                       |
| C9   | 1.24838 (17) | 0.4581 (3)   | 0.30555 (18)  | 0.0886 (7)                       |
| H9A  | 1.2584       | 0.5388       | 0.3352        | 0.133*                           |
| H9B  | 1.3028       | 0.4471       | 0.2751        | 0.133*                           |
| H9C  | 1.2601       | 0.3952       | 0.3541        | 0.133*                           |
| C10  | 0.81868 (12) | 0.50076 (14) | 0.12346 (12)  | 0.0450 (3)                       |
| H10A | 0.7900       | 0.5348       | 0.0584        | 0.054*                           |
| H10B | 0.8118       | 0.5646       | 0.1670        | 0.054*                           |
| C11  | 0.74697 (12) | 0.39005 (14) | 0.12710 (12)  | 0.0469 (4)                       |
| C12  | 0.76846 (14) | 0.33019 (18) | 0.22202 (13)  | 0.0571 (4)                       |
| C13  | 0.8478 (2)   | 0.3602 (3)   | 0.39105 (15)  | 0.0955 (8)                       |
| H13A | 0.7749       | 0.3565       | 0.3976        | 0.143*                           |
| H13B | 0.8967       | 0.4176       | 0.4376        | 0.143*                           |
| H13C | 0.8822       | 0.2791       | 0.4020        | 0.143*                           |
| C14  | 0.66281 (13) | 0.34297 (16) | 0.05107 (12)  | 0.0521 (4)                       |

|      |              |              |               |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| H14  | 0.6321       | 0.2685       | 0.0621        | 0.063*     |
| C15  | 0.61153 (12) | 0.39180 (15) | -0.04761 (12) | 0.0483 (4) |
| C16  | 0.57841 (15) | 0.31163 (16) | -0.12596 (13) | 0.0573 (4) |
| H16  | 0.5927       | 0.2270       | -0.1150       | 0.069*     |
| C17  | 0.52504 (16) | 0.35310 (17) | -0.21948 (13) | 0.0588 (4) |
| H17  | 0.5059       | 0.2973       | -0.2708       | 0.071*     |
| C18  | 0.49998 (14) | 0.47814 (16) | -0.23680 (12) | 0.0514 (4) |
| C19  | 0.53108 (14) | 0.55973 (15) | -0.15976 (13) | 0.0530 (4) |
| H19  | 0.5147       | 0.6440       | -0.1708       | 0.064*     |
| C20  | 0.58585 (13) | 0.51745 (15) | -0.06720 (12) | 0.0508 (4) |
| H20  | 0.6064       | 0.5739       | -0.0162       | 0.061*     |
| C21  | 0.4105 (3)   | 0.4468 (2)   | -0.40614 (16) | 0.0957 (8) |
| H21A | 0.4760       | 0.4035       | -0.4086       | 0.144*     |
| H21B | 0.3751       | 0.4937       | -0.4646       | 0.144*     |
| H21C | 0.3567       | 0.3877       | -0.3996       | 0.144*     |
| C22  | 1.01886 (18) | 0.57581 (18) | 0.30950 (14)  | 0.0651 (5) |
| H22  | 0.9471       | 0.6098       | 0.2981        | 0.078*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0958 (12) | 0.1354 (16) | 0.0626 (9)  | -0.0236 (11) | 0.0141 (8)  | -0.0265 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0856 (10) | 0.0859 (10) | 0.0928 (11) | -0.0224 (8)  | 0.0304 (8)  | 0.0320 (8)   |
| O3  | 0.0729 (8)  | 0.0836 (9)  | 0.0526 (7)  | -0.0043 (7)  | 0.0284 (6)  | 0.0071 (6)   |
| O4  | 0.0881 (9)  | 0.0592 (8)  | 0.0563 (8)  | 0.0043 (7)   | 0.0197 (7)  | -0.0027 (6)  |
| N1  | 0.0396 (6)  | 0.0444 (7)  | 0.0481 (7)  | -0.0008 (5)  | 0.0174 (6)  | 0.0023 (5)   |
| C1  | 0.0491 (8)  | 0.0369 (7)  | 0.0578 (9)  | -0.0016 (6)  | 0.0290 (7)  | 0.0064 (7)   |
| C2  | 0.0657 (10) | 0.0494 (9)  | 0.0614 (10) | -0.0101 (8)  | 0.0351 (9)  | -0.0008 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0993 (16) | 0.0541 (11) | 0.0823 (13) | -0.0183 (10) | 0.0601 (12) | -0.0107 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.1000 (17) | 0.0518 (11) | 0.1216 (19) | -0.0048 (10) | 0.0836 (16) | -0.0062 (12) |
| C5  | 0.0616 (11) | 0.0558 (11) | 0.1150 (17) | 0.0047 (9)   | 0.0556 (12) | 0.0115 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0482 (9)  | 0.0452 (9)  | 0.0750 (12) | 0.0008 (7)   | 0.0324 (8)  | 0.0135 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0436 (8)  | 0.0562 (10) | 0.0655 (11) | -0.0032 (7)  | 0.0177 (8)  | 0.0156 (8)   |
| C8  | 0.0448 (8)  | 0.0475 (8)  | 0.0499 (9)  | -0.0061 (6)  | 0.0152 (7)  | 0.0068 (7)   |
| C9  | 0.0472 (11) | 0.1087 (18) | 0.0958 (17) | -0.0028 (11) | 0.0107 (10) | 0.0148 (14)  |
| C10 | 0.0420 (8)  | 0.0429 (8)  | 0.0502 (8)  | 0.0020 (6)   | 0.0173 (7)  | 0.0027 (7)   |
| C11 | 0.0396 (8)  | 0.0479 (9)  | 0.0575 (10) | 0.0023 (6)   | 0.0232 (7)  | 0.0046 (7)   |
| C12 | 0.0454 (9)  | 0.0649 (11) | 0.0660 (11) | 0.0019 (8)   | 0.0266 (8)  | 0.0137 (9)   |
| C13 | 0.0927 (16) | 0.144 (2)   | 0.0604 (13) | 0.0094 (15)  | 0.0402 (12) | 0.0229 (14)  |
| C14 | 0.0445 (8)  | 0.0483 (9)  | 0.0676 (11) | -0.0025 (7)  | 0.0255 (8)  | 0.0015 (8)   |
| C15 | 0.0373 (7)  | 0.0489 (9)  | 0.0602 (10) | -0.0023 (6)  | 0.0201 (7)  | -0.0044 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0573 (10) | 0.0437 (9)  | 0.0696 (12) | -0.0010 (7)  | 0.0221 (9)  | -0.0051 (8)  |
| C17 | 0.0648 (11) | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0601 (11) | -0.0014 (8)  | 0.0220 (9)  | -0.0133 (8)  |
| C18 | 0.0484 (9)  | 0.0522 (9)  | 0.0554 (10) | 0.0004 (7)   | 0.0215 (8)  | -0.0047 (7)  |
| C19 | 0.0497 (9)  | 0.0432 (8)  | 0.0661 (11) | 0.0039 (7)   | 0.0216 (8)  | -0.0042 (8)  |
| C20 | 0.0442 (8)  | 0.0478 (9)  | 0.0598 (10) | 0.0007 (7)   | 0.0186 (7)  | -0.0122 (7)  |
| C21 | 0.138 (2)   | 0.0762 (15) | 0.0564 (12) | 0.0015 (14)  | 0.0173 (13) | -0.0096 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0671 (11) | 0.0654 (11) | 0.0594 (11) | -0.0121 (9)  | 0.0198 (9)  | -0.0061 (9)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C22     | 1.209 (2)   | C9—H9C        | 0.9600      |
| O2—C12     | 1.196 (2)   | C10—C11       | 1.507 (2)   |
| O3—C12     | 1.327 (2)   | C10—H10A      | 0.9700      |
| O3—C13     | 1.435 (2)   | C10—H10B      | 0.9700      |
| O4—C18     | 1.356 (2)   | C11—C14       | 1.328 (2)   |
| O4—C21     | 1.419 (2)   | C11—C12       | 1.483 (2)   |
| N1—C1      | 1.3678 (19) | C13—H13A      | 0.9600      |
| N1—C8      | 1.3926 (19) | C13—H13B      | 0.9600      |
| N1—C10     | 1.4610 (18) | C13—H13C      | 0.9600      |
| C1—C2      | 1.390 (2)   | C14—C15       | 1.464 (2)   |
| C1—C6      | 1.406 (2)   | C14—H14       | 0.9300      |
| C2—C3      | 1.371 (3)   | C15—C16       | 1.383 (2)   |
| C2—H2      | 0.9300      | C15—C20       | 1.394 (2)   |
| C3—C4      | 1.387 (3)   | C16—C17       | 1.375 (2)   |
| C3—H3      | 0.9300      | C16—H16       | 0.9300      |
| C4—C5      | 1.358 (3)   | C17—C18       | 1.382 (2)   |
| C4—H4      | 0.9300      | C17—H17       | 0.9300      |
| C5—C6      | 1.409 (3)   | C18—C19       | 1.379 (2)   |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300      | C19—C20       | 1.368 (2)   |
| C6—C7      | 1.409 (3)   | C19—H19       | 0.9300      |
| C7—C8      | 1.375 (2)   | C20—H20       | 0.9300      |
| C7—C9      | 1.499 (3)   | C21—H21A      | 0.9600      |
| C8—C22     | 1.442 (3)   | C21—H21B      | 0.9600      |
| C9—H9A     | 0.9600      | C21—H21C      | 0.9600      |
| C9—H9B     | 0.9600      | C22—H22       | 0.9300      |
| <br>       |             |               |             |
| C12—O3—C13 | 117.18 (17) | C14—C11—C10   | 124.63 (15) |
| C18—O4—C21 | 117.36 (15) | C12—C11—C10   | 118.58 (14) |
| C1—N1—C8   | 108.43 (13) | O2—C12—O3     | 122.96 (17) |
| C1—N1—C10  | 123.07 (13) | O2—C12—C11    | 125.11 (18) |
| C8—N1—C10  | 128.50 (13) | O3—C12—C11    | 111.89 (15) |
| N1—C1—C2   | 130.12 (15) | O3—C13—H13A   | 109.5       |
| N1—C1—C6   | 107.75 (14) | O3—C13—H13B   | 109.5       |
| C2—C1—C6   | 122.11 (15) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—C1   | 117.19 (18) | O3—C13—H13C   | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—H2   | 121.4       | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—H2   | 121.4       | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5       |
| C2—C3—C4   | 121.7 (2)   | C11—C14—C15   | 129.15 (15) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 119.1       | C11—C14—H14   | 115.4       |
| C4—C3—H3   | 119.1       | C15—C14—H14   | 115.4       |
| C5—C4—C3   | 121.58 (18) | C16—C15—C20   | 116.97 (16) |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.2       | C16—C15—C14   | 120.29 (15) |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.2       | C20—C15—C14   | 122.56 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6   | 118.82 (19) | C17—C16—C15   | 122.12 (16) |
| C4—C5—H5   | 120.6       | C17—C16—H16   | 118.9       |
| C6—C5—H5   | 120.6       | C15—C16—H16   | 118.9       |
| C1—C6—C7   | 107.79 (14) | C16—C17—C18   | 119.69 (16) |
| C1—C6—C5   | 118.56 (18) | C16—C17—H17   | 120.2       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C7—C6—C5      | 133.63 (18)  | C18—C17—H17     | 120.2        |
| C8—C7—C6      | 106.93 (14)  | O4—C18—C19      | 116.06 (15)  |
| C8—C7—C9      | 127.16 (19)  | O4—C18—C17      | 124.70 (15)  |
| C6—C7—C9      | 125.90 (18)  | C19—C18—C17     | 119.24 (16)  |
| C7—C8—N1      | 109.09 (15)  | C20—C19—C18     | 120.44 (16)  |
| C7—C8—C22     | 128.42 (16)  | C20—C19—H19     | 119.8        |
| N1—C8—C22     | 122.41 (15)  | C18—C19—H19     | 119.8        |
| C7—C9—H9A     | 109.5        | C19—C20—C15     | 121.53 (15)  |
| C7—C9—H9B     | 109.5        | C19—C20—H20     | 119.2        |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 109.5        | C15—C20—H20     | 119.2        |
| C7—C9—H9C     | 109.5        | O4—C21—H21A     | 109.5        |
| H9A—C9—H9C    | 109.5        | O4—C21—H21B     | 109.5        |
| H9B—C9—H9C    | 109.5        | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.5        |
| N1—C10—C11    | 111.97 (12)  | O4—C21—H21C     | 109.5        |
| N1—C10—H10A   | 109.2        | H21A—C21—H21C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 109.2        | H21B—C21—H21C   | 109.5        |
| N1—C10—H10B   | 109.2        | O1—C22—C8       | 124.7 (2)    |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 109.2        | O1—C22—H22      | 117.7        |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9        | C8—C22—H22      | 117.7        |
| C14—C11—C12   | 116.77 (15)  |                 |              |
| <br>          |              |                 |              |
| C8—N1—C1—C2   | -177.30 (15) | C8—N1—C10—C11   | -108.02 (17) |
| C10—N1—C1—C2  | 2.3 (2)      | N1—C10—C11—C14  | -117.11 (17) |
| C8—N1—C1—C6   | 1.06 (16)    | N1—C10—C11—C12  | 64.62 (18)   |
| C10—N1—C1—C6  | -179.33 (12) | C13—O3—C12—O2   | -5.0 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | 178.78 (15)  | C13—O3—C12—C11  | 172.89 (16)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 0.6 (2)      | C14—C11—C12—O2  | 13.9 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 0.4 (3)      | C10—C11—C12—O2  | -167.73 (18) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -0.8 (3)     | C14—C11—C12—O3  | -163.96 (15) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 0.0 (3)      | C10—C11—C12—O3  | 14.4 (2)     |
| N1—C1—C6—C7   | -0.97 (17)   | C12—C11—C14—C15 | 170.52 (15)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C7   | 177.54 (14)  | C10—C11—C14—C15 | -7.8 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C6—C5   | -179.87 (14) | C11—C14—C15—C16 | 142.41 (18)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | -1.4 (2)     | C11—C14—C15—C20 | -42.6 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 1.0 (3)      | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 1.6 (2)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | -177.55 (18) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 176.85 (16)  |
| C1—C6—C7—C8   | 0.51 (17)    | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -2.0 (3)     |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 179.17 (17)  | C21—O4—C18—C19  | -178.81 (19) |
| C1—C6—C7—C9   | -178.39 (17) | C21—O4—C18—C17  | 1.0 (3)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C9   | 0.3 (3)      | C16—C17—C18—O4  | -178.54 (16) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1   | 0.14 (17)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.2 (3)      |
| C9—C7—C8—N1   | 179.02 (17)  | O4—C18—C19—C20  | 179.64 (15)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C22  | -176.54 (16) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.2 (2)     |
| C9—C7—C8—C22  | 2.3 (3)      | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -0.2 (2)     |
| C1—N1—C8—C7   | -0.75 (17)   | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.4 (2)     |
| C10—N1—C8—C7  | 179.66 (13)  | C14—C15—C20—C19 | -175.62 (14) |
| C1—N1—C8—C22  | 176.17 (14)  | C7—C8—C22—O1    | -6.8 (3)     |
| C10—N1—C8—C22 | -3.4 (2)     | N1—C8—C22—O1    | 176.90 (19)  |
| C1—N1—C10—C11 | 72.45 (17)   |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the N1/C1/C6–C8 and C1–C6 rings, respectively.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C9—H9A $\cdots$ O1                  | 0.96         | 2.53               | 3.033 (3)   | 113                  |
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ O2                 | 0.93         | 2.41               | 2.789 (2)   | 104                  |
| C10—H10B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.97         | 2.51               | 3.480 (2)   | 173                  |
| C22—H22 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.93         | 2.49               | 3.409 (3)   | 171                  |
| C17—H17 $\cdots$ Cg1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.76               | 3.573 (2)   | 146                  |
| C21—H21A $\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96         | 2.84               | 3.635 (3)   | 140                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .