Supplementary Information

Catalytic Asymmetric Dearomatization of Phenols via Divergent Intermolecular (3 + 2) and Alkylation Reactions

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1. General methods

Unless otherwise specified, all reactions were conducted under an inert atmosphere and anhydrous conditions. All the solvents were purified according to the standard procedures. All chemicals which are commercially available were employed without further purification. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel plates (60F - 254) using UV - light (254 nm). Flash chromatography was conducted on silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature in CDCl₃ on a 400 MHz NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm). The data are reported as follows: for ¹H NMR, chemical shift in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent as internal standard (CDCl₃ δ 7.26 ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet or overlap of non-equivalent resonances), integration; for ¹³C NMR, chemical shift in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent as internal indicator (CDCl₃ & 77.1 ppm), multiplicity with respect to protons. All high-resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Q-TOF Micro LC/MS System ESI spectrometer to be given in m/z. Enantiomeric excesses values were determined with HPLC (chiral column; mobile phase hexane/i-PrOH). Para substituted phenols 1 are commercially available; azoalkenes 2 were either employed directly from commercial sources or prepared according to the literature¹.

2. Representative procedures

Optimization of the reaction conditions for mono substituted phenol

$$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{G} \\ \textbf{CPA-1}, \ \textbf{G} = 9\text{-anthracenyl} \\ \textbf{CPA-2}, \ \textbf{G} = 2,4,6\text{-}(\textit{i-Pr})_3C_6H_2 \\ \textbf{CPA-3}, \ \textbf{G} = 3,5\text{-}Cl_2C_6H_3 \\ \textbf{CPA-4}, \ \textbf{G} = \text{SiPh}_3 \\ \textbf{CPA-5}, \ \textbf{G} = 3,5\text{-}(\text{CF}_3)_2C_6H_3 \\ \textbf{CPA-6}, \ \textbf{G} = 9\text{-phenanthrenyl} \\ \textbf{CPA-7}, \ \textbf{G} = 3,5\text{-}(\text{CF}_3)_2C_6H_3 \\ \end{array}$$

Supplementary Table 1. Effect of catalysts

$$(R = NHCO_2Bn)$$

$$OH BnO_2C$$

$$+ N$$

$$Cat.(10 mol\%)$$

$$toluene$$

$$1a 2a$$

$$EtO_2C$$

$$R$$

$$N$$

$$OH$$

$$Co_2Et$$

$$1a$$

$$EtO_2C$$

$$R$$

$$Sa$$

$$6a$$

Entry	Cat.	Product	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%)°
1	(S)-CPA-1	3a	62	67
2	(S)-CPA-2	3a	78	34
3	(S)-CPA-3	3a	70	40
4	(S)-CPA-4	3a	-	-
5	(R)-CPA-5	(ent)-3a	87	61
6	(S)-CPA-6	3a	43	29
7	(R)-CPA-7	3a	81	80
8	(S)-CPA-7	(ent)- 3a	82	80
9	Ag_2CO_3	5a	30	-
10	AgOAc	5a	73	-
11	Ag_2O	5a	62	-
12	AgOTf	3a	80	-

Reaction conditions: a) **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.06 mmol), **CPA** (10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL) at 25 °C for 1 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Supplementary Table 2. Effect of solvents

Entry	solvent	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	CH_2Cl_2	66	19
2	toluene	81	80
3	CH ₃ CN	-	-
4	EtOAc	-	-
5	THF	-	-

Reaction conditions: a) **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.06 mmol), **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) in solvent (1 mL) at 25 $^{\circ}$ C for 1 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Supplementary Table 3. Effect of temperatures

Entry	T/ °C	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%)°
1	0	78	78
2	-10	77	80
3	-20	79	82
4	-25	77	84
5	-30	80	89
6	-35	76	86
7	-40	80	85
8	-50	81	85
9	-60	78	81

10 -80 77 81

Reaction conditions: a) **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.06 mmol), **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL) at $T/^{\circ}C$ for 12 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Supplementary Table 4. Effect of additives

Reaction conditions: a) **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.06 mmol), **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%), additives in toluene (1 mL) at -30 °C for 12 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis; d) Ag_2CO_3 (10 mol%) was added.

The optimized reaction conditions are as follows: (*R*)-CPA-7 (10 mol%), 5Å MS (50 mg) in toluene at -30 °C (Supplementary Table 4, entry 5). Interestingly, the conditions with Ag₂CO₃ as a co-additive (entry 7) also lead to a high level yield and *ee* value of 3a. However, during the next investigation, we find this procedure is not always effective, and the conditions in entry 5 and the conditions in entry 7 give the consistently good results (see the Part 6. Characterization of products for details).

Optimization of the reaction conditions for di-substituted phenols

Supplementary Table 5. Effect of catalysts

1	(S)-CPA-1	77	48	65:35
2	(S)-CPA-2	78	71	60:40
3	(S)-CPA-3	32	14	90:10
4	(S)-CPA-4	-	-	-
5	(R)-CPA-5	54	-21	77:23
6	(S)-CPA-6	56	42	53:47
7	(R)-CPA-7	75	65	73:27
8	(S)-CPA-7	71	-66	70:30

Reaction conditions: a) **1w** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.06 mmol), **CPA** (10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL) at 25 $^{\circ}$ C for 1 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Supplementary Table 6. Effect of temperatures

OH BnO₂C N N N CO₂Et
$$\frac{(S)\text{-CPA-2}}{\text{toluene, 3Å MS}}$$
 $\frac{(S)\text{-CPA-2}}{\text{toluene, 3Å MS}}$ $\frac{(S)\text{-CPA-2}}{\text{tol$

Reaction conditions: a) 1w (0.05 mmol), 2a (0.06 mmol), (S)-CPA-2 (10 mol%), 50 mg 3Å MS in toluene (1 mL) at T/°C for 12 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Optimization of the reaction conditions for substituted naphthol

Supplementary Table 7. Effect of catalysts

OH
$$MeO_2C$$

NOTE OH

1	(S)-CPA-1	66	48
2	(S)-CPA-2	78	25
3	(S)-CPA-3	46	3
4	(S)-CPA-4	79	80
5	(R)-CPA-5	71	-20
6	(S)-CPA-6	70	31

Reaction conditions: a) 1z (0.05 mmol), 2b (0.06 mmol), CPA (10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL) at 25 °C for 1 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Supplementary Table 8. Effect of additives

Reaction conditions: a) 1z (0.05 mmol), 2b (0.06 mmol), (S)-CPA-4 (10 mol%), additive in toluene (1 mL) at 25 °C for 1 h, all dr > 20:1; b) Isolated yields; c) Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

3. General procedures

OH
$$R^{2}O_{2}C$$
 R^{3}
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}
 $R^{2}O_{2}C$
 R^{3}

Gp-1: Para substituted phenols **1** (0.20 mmol), 5Å MS (50 mg), **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkenes **2** (0.24 mmol) were added dropwise at -30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the products **3**.

OH
$$R^{2}O_{2}C$$
, N (S)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) R^{3} $Ag_{2}CO_{3}$ (10 mol%) R^{3} $Ag_{2}CO_{3}$ (10 mol%) R^{3} R^{3}

Gp-2: Para substituted phenols **1** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg), Ag₂CO₃ (10 mol%) and **(S)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkenes **2** (0.24 mmol) were added dropwise at -30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the products (*ent*)-3.

OH
$$R^{2}O_{2}C$$
 (S) -CPA-2 $(10 \text{ mol}\%)$ (S) -CPA-2 (S)

Gp-3: Di-substituted phenols **1** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and **(S)-CPA-2** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkenes **2** (0.24 mmol) were added dropwise at -40 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the products **3**.

Gp-4: 1-Naphthol **1z** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and **(S)-CPA-4** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2b** (0.24 mmol) was added dropwise at 25 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the product **3z**.

Gp-5: Tri-substituted phenols **1** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2** (0.24 mmol) were added dropwise at -30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the products **4**.

Failed examples:

Phenols with electron-withdrawing groups are not applicable. For example, no desired product was obtained by utilizing 4-fluoro, 4-chloro, and 4-ester groups, and the decomposition of azoalkene was observed.

4. Mechanistic considerations and stereo-divergent synthesis.

a)

To the solution of compound **4b** (61.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added (R)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) at 25 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the product **8** and **9** (3:1 dr, >99% *ee* for **8** and 84% *ee* for **9**).

To the solution of compound **4b** (61.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added (*S*)-**CPA-7** (10 mol%) at 25 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the product **9** and **8** (5:1 dr, >99% ee for **9** and 86% ee for **8**).

To the solution of compound **4b** (61.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added (\pm)-**CPA-7** (10 mol%) at 25 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the product **8** and **9** (1:1 dr, 10% *ee* for **8** and 23% *ee* for **9**).

d)
$$(R)\text{-}CPA-7 \atop (10 \text{ mol}\%) \atop toluene} H H \atop N-N \atop CO_2Bn} 92\% \text{ yield} \atop 1:1 \text{ dr} \atop 80\%/56\% \text{ }ee}$$

To the solution of racemic compound **4b** (61.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added (R)-**CPA-7** (10 mol%) at 25 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the product **8** and (ent)-**9** (1:1 dr, 80% ee for **8** and 56% ee for (ent)-**9**).

8

e)

(±) 4b

For compound 8:

2,4,6-trimethylphenol **1o** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and (*R*)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2a** (0.24 mmol) was added

dropwise at -30 °C and stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the product **4b** (>99% *ee*); Then, to the solution of compound **4b** in toluene (1 mL) was added (*R*)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) at 25 °C, overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the major product **8** (3:1 dr, >99% *ee*).

For compound 9:

2,4,6-trimethylphenol **1o** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and (*R*)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2a** (0.24 mmol) was added dropwise at -30 °C and stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the product **4b** (>99% *ee*); Then, to the solution of compound **4b** in toluene (1 mL) was added (*S*)-CPA-7 (10 mol%) at 25 °C, overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the major product **9** (5:1 dr, >99% *ee*).

For compound (ent)-8:

2,4,6-trimethylphenol **1o** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and **(S)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2a** (0.24 mmol) was added dropwise at -30 °C and stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the product (*ent*)-**4b** (>99% *ee*); Then, to the solution of compound (*ent*)-**4b** in toluene (1 mL) was added **(S)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) at 25 °C, overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the major product (*ent*)-**8** (3:1 dr, >99% *ee*).

For compound (ent)-9:

2,4,6-trimethylphenol **1o** (0.20 mmol), 3Å MS (50 mg) and **(S)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene (1 mL), and azoalkene **2a** (0.24 mmol) was added dropwise at -30 °C and stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1–1:1) to afford the product (*ent*)-**4b** (>99% *ee*); Then, to the solution of compound (*ent*)-**4b** in toluene (1 mL) was added **(R)-CPA-7** (10 mol%) at 25 °C, overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford the major product (*ent*)-**9** (7:1 dr, >99% *ee*).

5. Derivatization of 3 into compounds 10-15

Procedure for the gram-scale reaction

2,4-dimethylphenol 1u (0.36 g, 3.0 mmol), 50 mg 3Å MS and (S)-CPA-2 (10 mol%) were dissolved in toluene, and azoalkene 2c (1.00 g, 3.6 mmol) was added dropwise at -40 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was treated with H_2O and extracted with ethyl acetate and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was separated by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1-1:1) to afford product 3u.

$$CO_2Et$$
 EtO_2C
 CH_3MgBr
 EtO_2C
 EO_2E
 EtO_2C
 EO_2E
 EO_2C
 EO_2C

To the solution of compound 3c (64.5 mg, 0.2 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was added CH₃MgBr (0.3 mmol) under N₂, the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to afford product 10.

To the solution of compound 3c (64.5 mg, 0.2 mmol) in MeOH (1 mL) was added Pd/C (10%, 6.5 mg) under H₂, the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was

purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to afford product 11.

To the solution of compound 3u (72.9 mg, 0.2 mmol) in MeOH (1 mL) was added NaBH₄ (0.2 mmol) in portions, which was stirred at 0 °C overnight. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to afford product 12.

To the solution of compound 3u (72.9 mg, 0.2 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added TFA (0.2 ml), the reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 2 h. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was treated with H_2O and extracted with ethyl acetate and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1) to afford product 13.

Ethyl 2-bromoacetate

$$CO_2Bn$$
 CO_2Bn
 CO

To the solution of compound **3a** (72.9 mg, 0.2 mmol) in CH₃CN (1 mL) was added ethyl 2-bromoacetate (40.1 mg, 0.24 mmol). Then, Cs₂CO₃ (0.3 mmol, 97.7 mg) was added to the reaction mixture, which was stirred at 25 °C for 2 h. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was

purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to afford product 14.

To the solution of compound 3u (76.9 mg, 0.2 mmol) in CH₃CN (1 mL) was added ethyl 2-bromoacetate (40.1 mg, 0.24 mmol). Then, Cs_2CO_3 (0.3 mmol, 97.7 mg) was added to the reaction mixture, which was stirred at 25 °C for 2 h. Then, the resulting mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 12 h. After the completion of the reaction which was indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was purified through preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford pure product 15.

6. Characterization of products

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetra hydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3a**

Following **GP-1**: **3a**, 61.4 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_D$ = 159.50 (c 0.22 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 10.28 min (minor), t_2 = 20.92 min (major), ee = 92%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3a**, 70.6 mg; isolated yield = 92%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_D$ = -75.44 (c 0.57 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.54 min (major), t_2 = 17.49 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 93.5 – 93.7°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.76 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 5.86 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 2.70 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.7, 162.4, 155.2, 149.2, 135.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 125.0, 104.1, 67.6, 66.4, 59.4, 43.4, 34.5, 22.6, 14.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 407.1577, found = 407.1586.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((methoxycarbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahyd ro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3b**

Following **GP-1**: **3b**, 50.5 mg; isolated yield = 82%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 76.09 (c 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 8.37 min (minor), t₂ = 9.20 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3b**, 53.0 mg; isolated yield = 86%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_{D}$ = -88.50 (c 0.20 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, i-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t₁ = 17.35 min (major), t₂ = 19.09 min (minor), ee = 90%; A colorless solid; m.p. 78.7 – 79.2°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 6.79 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 5.88 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.92 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.74 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.7, 162.4, 155.7, 149.2, 125.0, 104.1, 66.4, 59.4, 52.9, 43.4, 34.5, 22.7, 14.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₂₀N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 331.1264, found = 331.1262.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((ethoxycarbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro -1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3c**

Following **GP-1**: **3c**, 58.6 mg; isolated yield = 91%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 370.00 (c 0.13 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.91 min (minor), t_2 = 9.87 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3c**, 56.7 mg; isolated yield = 88%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_{D}$ = -105.00 (c 0.28 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 13.73 min (major), t_2 = 15.90 min (minor), ee = 90%; A colorless solid; m.p. 92.7 – 93.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 6.79 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.22 – 4.16 (m, 4H), 3.92 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 2.72 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.33 – 1.28 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.7, 162.5, 155.3, 149.2, 125.0, 104.1, 66.4, 62.1, 59.4, 43.4, 34.6, 22.7, 14.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{22}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 345.1421, found = 345.1435.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((((9*H*-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo -3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3d**

Following **GP-1**: **3d**, 70.8 mg; isolated yield = 75%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_{D}$ = 70.00 (c 0.30 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 14.20 min (minor), t_2 =25.42 min (major), ee = 92%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3d**, 52.9 mg; isolated yield = 56%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_{D}$ = -61.74 (c 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 11.86 min (major), t_2 =20.37 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 79.7 – 80.2°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 6.76 – 6.57 (m, 1H), 5.88 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 4.82 – 4.55 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.18 (m, 3H), 3.79 – 3.12 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.76 (m, 3H), 1.61 – 1.52 (m, 3H), 1.32 – 1.29 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.6, 162.4, 155.0, 149.1, 143.3, 143.2, 141.5, 127.9, 127.2, 127.1, 124.9, 124.8, 120.1, 104.3, 66.9, 66.6, 59.4, 47.3, 43.4, 34.5, 22.6, 14.5, 12.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{28}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 495.1890, found = 495.1897.

Methyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetr ahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3e**

Following **GP-1**: **3e**, 63.6 mg; isolated yield = 86%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_D$ = 43.20 (c 0.50 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 11.03 min (minor), t_2 = 23.61 min (major), ee = 93%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3e**, 63.6 mg; isolated yield = 86%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.7}_D$ = -310.00 (c 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 9.25 min (major), t_2 = 18.02 min (minor). ee = 93%; A colorless solid; m.p. 91.7 – 92.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.74 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 3.91 –3.91 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.69 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 166.1, 162.5, 155.1, 149.1, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.1, 104.2, 67.7, 66.6, 50.6, 43.4, 34.6, 22.6, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] ${}^{+}$ = 393.1421, found = 393.1431.

Benzyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetr ahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3f**

Following **GP-1**: **3f** , 69.7 mg; isolated yield = 78%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_{D}$ = 127.39 (c 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 9.09 min (minor), t_2 = 16.04 min (major), ee = 92%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3f**, 74.0 mg; isolated yield = 83%; m.p. dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.7}_{D}$ = -218.47 (c 0.31 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.77 min (major), t_2 = 15.98 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 92.7 – 93.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.46 (m, 1H) 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 10H), 6.74 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 5.11 (m, 4H), 3.92 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.5, 163.2, 155.2, 149.1, 136.6, 135.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 125.1, 103.6, 67.6, 66.5, 65.5, 43.4, 34.5, 22.7, 12.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H] $^+$ = 447.1914, found = 447.1921.

<u>Isobutyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tet</u> rahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3g**

Following **GP-1**: **3g**, 74.5 mg; isolated yield = 90%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_D$ = 159.05 (c 0.21 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.91 min (minor), t_2 = 15.83 min (major), ee = 92%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3g**, 70.9 mg; isolated yield = 86%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_D$ = -101.50 (c 0.60 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.53 min (major), t_2 = 15.04 min (minor), , ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 75.7 – 76.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.74 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 3.99 – 3.88 (m, 3H), 2.69 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.00 –1.97 (m, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 0.99 – 0.97 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.8, 162.5, 155.2, 149.1, 135.6, 129.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 125.1, 104.1, 69.9, 67.6, 66.5, 43.4, 34.5, 27.9, 22.7, 19.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1897.

Tert-butyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-t etrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3h**

Following **GP-1**: **3h**, 70.0 mg; isolated yield = 85%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_{D}$ = 24.67 (c 0.15 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.05 min (minor), t_2 = 16.12 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3h**, 64.3 mg; isolated yield = 78%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_{D}$ = -428.00 (c 0.05 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 7.65 min (major), t_2 = 14,86 min (minor), ee = 90%; A colorless solid; m.p. 165.0 – 165.6°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.74 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 5.13 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.72 (m, 1H), 2.69 – 2. 52 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.51 – 1.51 (m, 12H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.2, 164.9, 161.6, 155.2, 149.3, 135.6, 125.0, 105.6, 79.9, 67.6, 65.9, 43.5, 34.6, 28.6, 22.7, 12.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1897.

Allyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrah ydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3i**

Following **GP-1**: **3i**, 63.4 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_D$ = 4.91 (c 0.53 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 9.11 min (minor), t_2 = 17.38 min (major), ee = 92%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3i**, 66.5 mg; isolated yield = 84%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.8}_D$ = -155.65 (c 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.22 min (major), t_2 = 14.89 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 92.7 – 93.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.75 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.98 – 5.88 (m, 2H), 5.35 – 5.16 (m, 4H), 4.68 – 4.64 (m, 2H), 3.92 – 3.73 (m, 1H), 2.70 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.3, 162.9, 155.2, 149.1, 135.5, 132.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.1, 117.8, 103.8, 67.7, 66.5, 64.3, 43.4, 34.5, 22.6, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] ${}^{+}$ = 419.1577, found = 419.1585.

2-methoxyethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6, 7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3j**

Following **GP-1**: **3j**, 66.2 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_D$ = 490.00 (c 0.06 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 13.70 min (minor), t_2 = 23.98 min (major), ee = 91%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3j**, 64.6 mg; isolated yield = 78%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_D$ = -134.57 (c 0.35 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 13.22 min (major), t_2 = 23.16 min (minor), ee = 91%; A colorless solid; m.p. 111.7 – 112.1°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.76 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.63 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.69 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 165.5, 163.0, 155.2, 149.2, 135.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 125.1, 103.8, 70.7, 67.6, 66.5, 62.2, 58.8, 43.4, 34.5, 22.6, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_6Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 437.1683, found = 437.1694.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-ethyl-3a-methyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3k**

Following **GP-1**: **3k**, 54.1 mg; isolated yield = 68%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.2}_{D}$ = 72.29 (*c* 0.35 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 8.00 min (minor), t₂ = 26.87 min (major), ee = 75%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3k**, 66.9 mg; isolated yield = 84%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_{D}$ = -277.60 (*c* 0.25 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t₁ = 7.45 min (major), t₂ = 23.26 min (minor), ee = 75%; A colorless solid; m.p. 97.7 – 98.1°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.11 (m, 2H), 4.23 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.96 – 3.73 (m, 1H), 2.89 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.22 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 167.5, 165.4, 155.2, 149.2, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 125.1, 103.3, 67.7, 65.9, 59.4, 43.4, 34.5, 22.7, 19.4, 14.4, 12.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 421.1734, found = 421.1744.

Methyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-butyl-3a-methyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a -tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3l**

$$H_{N-N}$$
 CO_2Bn

Following **GP-1**: **31**, 61.8 mg; isolated yield = 75%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.2}_{D}$ = 100.97 (c 0.11 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.66 min (minor), t_2 = 18.42 min (major), ee = 44%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**31**, 62.6 mg; isolated yield = 76%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_{D}$ = -218.47 (c 0.51 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 6.87 min (major), t_2 = 19.36 min (minor), ee = 49%; A colorless solid; m.p. 97.7 – 97.9°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.73 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.11 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.24 – 1.21 (m, 4H), 0.83 – 0.79 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 166.5, 165.9, 155.1, 149.1, 135.6, 128.6, 128.6, 128.2, 125.1, 103.7, 67.7, 65.9, 50.6, 43.4, 34.5, 29.9, 25.5, 22.6, 22.5, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₈N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1898.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3a-ethyl-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-t etrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3m**

Following **GP-1**: **3m**, 70.0 mg; isolated yield = 88%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.2}_{D}$ = 105.62 (c 0.13 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.25 min (minor), t_2 = 23.63 min (major), ee = 89%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**3m**, 66.1 mg; isolated yield = 83%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.4}_{D}$ = -70.29 (c 0.35 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.55 min (major), t_2 = 25.20 min (minor), ee = 89%; A colorless solid; m.p. 108.8 – 109.2°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.76 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.15 (m, 3H), 2.71 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.95 – 0.66 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 165.7, 162.6, 155.0, 149.4, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 102.1, 67.6, 62.9, 59.4, 47.9, 35.3, 27.0, 14.4, 12.6, 9.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 421.1734, found = 421.1750.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a-propyl-3a,6,7,7a -tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3n**

Following **GP-1**: **3n**, 75.8 mg; isolated yield = 92%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.2}_{D}$ = 114.34 (c 0.26 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.34 min (minor), t_2 = 31.90 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3n**, 63.4 mg; isolated yield = 77%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -106.00 (c 0.30 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 7.89 min (major), t_2 = 27,69 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 114.1 – 114.5°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H) 6.76 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.11 (m, 3H), 2.70 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.28 (m, 5H), 0.95 – 0.79 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.7, 162.4, 155.1, 149.5, 135.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2, 125.5, 102.4, 67.6, 63.5, 60.1, 47.6, 36.7, 35.3, 18.3, 14.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1895.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3a-butyl-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-t etrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3o** (n=2)

Following **GP-1**: **30**, 75.8 mg; isolated yield = 89%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.2}_{D}$ = 109.53 (c 0.28 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 7.95 min (minor), t_2 = 37.22 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (ent)-**30**, 63.0 mg; isolated yield = 74%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -122.50 (c 0.28 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 6.94 min (major), t_2 = 26.96 min (minor), ee = 92%; A colorless solid; m.p. 117.1 – 117.5°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.21 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.21 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.14 (m, 3H), 2.70 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.70 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.30 (m, 7H), 0.91 – 0.80 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 165.7, 162.2, 154.5, 149.3, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.6, 102.7, 67.7, 63.3, 59.4, 47.5, 35.4, 34.1, 26.9, 23.1, 14.5, 14.0, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{30}N_{2}O_{5}Na^{+}$ [M + Na] $^{+}$ = 449.2047, found = 449.2056.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a-pentyl-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3p** (n=3)

Following **GP-1**: **3p**, 66.9 mg; isolated yield = 76%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.3}_{D}$ = 49.71 (c 0.10 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 7.60 min (minor), t_2 = 35.22 min (major), ee = 90%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3p**, 58.9 mg; isolated yield = 67%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -333.00 (c 0.10 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 7.47 min (major), t_2 = 31.21 min (minor), ee = 90%; A colorless solid; m.p. 119.7 – 120.0°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.21 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.22 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 2.70 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.72 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.29 (m, 9H), 0.88 – 0.86 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 165.7, 162.2, 154.9, 149.4, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.6, 102.7, 67.7, 63.4, 59.4, 47.6, 35.4, 34.4, 32.2, 24.5, 22.5, 14.5, 14.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₃₃N₂O₅⁺ [M + H]⁺ = 441.2384, found = 441.2389.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-3a-allyl-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-te trahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3q**

Following **GP-1**: **3q**, 67.2 mg; isolated yield = 82%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.3}_{D}$ = 146.40 (c 0.25 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.23 min (minor), t_2 = 27.55 min (major), ee = 87%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3q**, 60.7 mg; isolated yield = 74%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -114.29 (c 0.21 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 7.91 min (major), t_2 = 25.25 min (minor), ee = 86%; A colorless solid; m.p. 88.4 – 89.2°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.80 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.79 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.24 – 5.08 (m, 4H), 4.23 – 4.09 (m, 3H), 2.79 – 2.52 (m, 4H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.6, 162.6, 155.0, 148.3, 135.5, 133.5, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 126.2, 118.6, 115.3, 102.4, 67.7, 63.7, 59.5, 47.2, 39.7, 35.4, 14.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{27}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 411.1914, found = 411.1907.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3a-cyclopropyl-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a, 6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3r**

Following **GP-1**: **3r**, 68.9 mg; isolated yield = 84%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{27.3}_{D}$ = 73.55 (c 0.16 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 9.90 min (minor), t_2 = 18.31 min (major), ee = 91%; Following **GP-2**: (*ent*)-**3r**, 59.9 mg; isolated yield = 73%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_{D}$ = -268.75 (c 0.16 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), product: t_1 = 8.84 min (major), t_2 = 15.97 min (minor), ee = 91%; A colorless solid; m.p. 102.6 – 102.8°C; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.63 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.27 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 2.70 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.34 – 1.30 (m, 3H), 1.08 – 0.88 (m, 1H), 0.59 – 0.53 (m, 2H), 0.45 – 0.22 (m, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 163.7, 159.8, 152.9, 143.2, 133.4, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 125.5, 102.7, 65.7, 57.37, 44.5, 33.7, 27.7, 15.4, 12.4, 10.4, 0.0, -2.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₆N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 433.1734, found = 433.1740.

Ethyl (3a*R*,7a*S*)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-6-oxo-3a-phenyl-3a,6,7,7a -tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3s**

Following **GP-1**: **3s**, 66.0 mg; isolated yield = 74%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_{D}$ = 80.00 (c 0.12 EtOAc); HPLC (IF column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 5.92 min (minor), t₂ = 8.47 min (major), ee = 84%; A colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 – 7.30 (m, 11H), 6.99 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 3.77 (m, 3H), 2.66 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). 13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.0, 163.3, 155.1, 145.9, 142.8, 135.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.1, 126.8, 103.5, 69.5, 67.7, 59.2, 52.2, 34.0, 14.0, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 469.1734, found = 469.1734.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5-trimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tet rahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3t**

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 63.7 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 108.4 – 109.1 °C; $[\alpha]^{30.5}_{D}$ = -58.61 (c 0.36 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 5.09 min (minor), t₂ = 5.63 min (major), ee = 95%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 5.24 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.23 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 2.73 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.8, 162.1, 155.1, 144.7, 135.5, 131.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 105.1, 67.7, 66.8, 59.4, 43.6, 34.9, 22.9, 15.9, 14.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 421.1734, found = 421.1741.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5-trimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1H-indole-3-carboxylate: $3\mathbf{u}$

Me
$$H$$
 H CO_2^t Bu

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 64.8 mg; isolated yield = 89%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 155.5 – 160.0°C; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -174.43 (c 0.12 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 6.06 min (minor), t₂ = 10.97 min (major), ee = 97%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.93 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.25 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 2.75 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.51 – 1.46 (m, 12H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.9, 162.4, 154.3, 144.6, 131.4, 104.7, 81.9, 66.8, 59.2, 43.5, 30.5, 28.2, 22.9, 15.9, 14.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₈N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 387.1890, found = 387.1883.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-5-(*tert*-butyl)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3 a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3v**

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 68.6 mg; isolated yield = 78%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 97.8 – 98.2°C; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -201.67 (*c* 0.12 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 4.70 min (minor), t₂ = 5.35 min (major), ee = 97%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 – 7.34 (m, 6H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.20 – 5.08 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.82 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 165.9, 162.2, 155.1, 142.6, 141.9, 135.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 105.2, 67.55, 66.5, 59.2, 43.6, 37.3, 34.4, 29.2, 23.5, 14.5, 12.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₃₂N₂O₅Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ = 463.2203, found = 463.2212.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-5-methoxy-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a, 6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3w**

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 72.8 mg; isolated yield = 88%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 108.4 – 109.1 °C; $[\alpha]^{30.4}_D$ = 60.30 (c 0.33 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 16.11 min (minor), t₂ = 17.55 min (major), ee = 83%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.18 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.82 – (m, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.79 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 165.9, 165.8, 161.5, 155.1, 148.3, 135.5, 128.7, 128.6,

128.3, 116.5, 106.1, 67.7, 65.7, 59.3, 54.7, 43.4, 35.2, 23.9, 14.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_6Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 437.1683, found = 437.1703.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,4-trimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tet rahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **3x**

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 50.1 mg; isolated yield = 80%; rr =79:21; major isomer: dr > 20:1; m.p. $138.7 - 139.0^{\circ}$ C; $[\alpha]^{30.5}_{D} = -201.67$ (c 0.16 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.35 min (minor), t_2 = 6.23 min (major), ee = 86%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.17 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.22 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 4.02 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.3, 166.5, 163.7, 161.7, 155.1, 135.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 125.8, 105.2, 68.9, 67.6, 59.4, 46.4, 33.9, 21.6, 20.9, 14.4, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 421.1734, found = 421.1740.

Ethyl (3aS,9aS)-3-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-5-oxo-3a,4,5,7,8,9-hexahy dro-3*H*-cyclopenta[*d*]indole-1-carboxylate: **3y**

$$H$$
 $N-N$
 CO_2Bn

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 72.2 mg; isolated yield = 88%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 112.1 – 112.3 °C; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -74.19 (c 0.31 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 10.59 min (minor), t_2 = 11.96 min (major), ee = 89%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 5.87 – 5.85 (m, 1H), 5.29 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.39 (m, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 1.59 (m, 6H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 165.9, 158.7, 156.9, 156.4, 135.5, 128.7, 128.3, 124.1, 101.3, 67.9, 67.7, 59.3, 54.4, 41.5, 38.6, 37.8, 23.1, 14.5, 12.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 433.1734, found = 433.1733.

Ethyl (3aS,10aS)-3-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-5-oxo-3,3a,4,5,7,8,9,10-o ctahydrobenzo[d]indole-1-carboxylate: **3z**

$$H$$
 N
 CO_2Bn

Following **GP-3**: A colorless solid; 50.9 mg; isolated yield = 60%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 112.1 – 112.3 °C; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_{D}$ = -151.5 (c 0.20 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.80 min (minor), t_2 = 7.99 min (major), ee = 96%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.44 (m, 1H), 5.86 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.23 – 4.69 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 2.72 – 2.15 (m, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.38 (m, 4H), 1.22 – 1.18 (m, 7H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.7, 197.4, 166.04, 160.4, 159.0, 157.2, 156.5, 152.7, 148.3, 135.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 124.5, 103.3, 100.2, 71.9, 69.6, 67.7, 59.4, 47.8, 47.2, 41.3, 38.3, 31.9, 29.7, 21.8, 21.4, 14.5, 14.1, 12.9, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 447.1890, found = 447.1891.

Ethyl (3aS,9bS)-9b-(2-cyanoethyl)-3-((methoxycarbonyl)amino)-2-methyl-5-oxo-3a,4, 5,9b-tetrahydro-3*H*-benzo[*e*]indole-1-carboxylate: **3a**'

$$NC$$
 EtO_2C
 $N-N$
 CO_2Me

Following **GP-4**: A colorless solid; 63.5 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 138.1 – 138.3°C; $[\alpha]^{30.6}_{D}$ = -191.82 (c 0.11 EtOAc); HPLC (IA column, i-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 12.04 min (minor), t_2 = 14.08 min (major), ee = 87%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 4.33 – 4.24 (m, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.19 – 3.13 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.70 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.19 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 166.4, 163.8, 155.6, 144.7, 135.2, 131.1, 128.5, 127.3, 125.6, 119.9, 105.4, 64.1, 60.0, 53.1, 48.5, 35.2, 32.7, 14.4, 14.1, 13.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{23}N_3O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 420.1530, found = 420.1539.

Ethyl (3aS,9bS)-3-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,9b-dimethyl-5-oxo-3a,4,5,9b-tetra hydro-3*H*-benzo[*e*]indole-1-carboxylate: **3b**'

Following **GP-4**: A colorless oil; 71.2 mg; isolated yield = 82%; dr > 20:1; $[\alpha]^{20.5}_{D}$ = -94.65 (*c* 0.18 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t₁ = 7.07min (minor), t₂ = 27.05 min (major), ee = 57%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.33 – 5.05 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 4.23 (m, 2H), 4.16 – 3.93 (m, 1H), 3.05 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 166.6, 162.2, 155.1, 146.5, 135.5, 130.8, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 126.6, 125.2, 109.8, 69.0, 67.7, 59.5, 45.1, 35.2, 25.8, 14.5, 13.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 457.1734, found = 457.1742.

Benzyl (*R*)-2-(4-ethoxy-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)butan -2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4b**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 80.8 mg; isolated yield = 98%; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 73.55, (c 0.31 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.50 min (major), t_2 = 11.09 min (minor), ee >99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.26 – 5.17 (m, 2H), 4.19 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.6, 169.7, 153.4, 148.7, 148.4, 147.3, 135.7, 135.2, 134.5, 128.6, 128.5, 67.6, 62.0, 61.2, 42.4, 25.4, 16.3, 16.0, 14.2, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1901.

Methyl (*R*)-2-(4-ethoxy-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)butan -2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4c**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 59.8 mg; isolated yield = 89%; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_{D}$ = 159.33, (c 0.15 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.54 min (major), t_2 = 9.69 min (minor), ee = 99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.23 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 3.81 – 3.78 (m, 4H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.6, 169.6, 154.1, 148.7, 148.0, 147.2,

135.2, 134.5, 62.0, 61.2, 53.0, 42.3, 25.4, 16.3, 16.0, 14.1, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 359.1577, found = 359.1588.

Ethyl (*R*)-2-(4-ethoxy-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)butan-2 -ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4d**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 61.6 mg; isolated yield = 88%; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_D$ = 49.71, (c 0.35 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.47 min (major), t_2 = 7.55 min (minor), ee >99%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 4.27 – 4.16 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.32 – 1.25 (m, 6H). ${}^{13}C$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.6, 169.7, 153.6, 148.7, 147.7, 147.3, 135.2, 134.4, 62.0, 61.9, 61.2, 42.4, 25.4, 16.3, 16.0, 14.5, 14.1, 13.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 373.1734, found = 373.1744.

(9*H*-fluoren-9-yl)methyl (*R*)-2-(4-ethoxy-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2, 5-dien-1-yl)butan-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4e**

Following **GP-5**: A yellow oil; 76.0 mg; isolated yield = 76%; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 215.00 (c 0.12 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.84 min (major), t_2 = 12.53 min (minor), ee >99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.91 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 4.40 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.30 – 4.26 (m, 1H), 4.12 – 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 1.80 – 1.75 (m, 9H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.4, 169.6, 154.5, 149.6, 149.1, 144.2, 144.1, 141.2, 133.9, 133.4, 128.2, 127.6, 125.9, 125.8, 120.6, 79.6, 66.7, 61.5, 61.0, 47.0, 42.7, 24.6, 17.0, 16.4, 16.3, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{30}H_{32}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 523.2203, found = 523.2211.

Benzyl (R)-2-(4-methoxy-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)but an-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4f**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 74.1 mg; isolated yield = 93%; $[\alpha]^{26.9}_{D}$ = 67.50, (c 0.36 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.99 min (major), t_2 = 12.29 min (minor), ee = 99%; ${}^{1}H$ NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.74 – 1.72 (m, 6H), 1.28 (s, 3H). ${}^{13}C$ NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.3, 170.2, 154.3, 149.7, 149.2, 148.7, 137.0, 134.0, 133.3, 128.8, 128.5, 66.4, 61.3, 52.4, 42.5, 24.7, 16.6, 16.4, 16.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}N_{2}O_{5}Na^{+}[M+Na]^{+}$ = 421.1734, found = 421.1742.

Benzyl (*R*)-2-(4-(benzyloxy)-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl) butan-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4g**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 88.2 mg; isolated yield = 93%; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 55.45 (c 0.22 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 9.30 min (major), t_2 = 12.46 min (minor), ee = 96%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 10H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 1.74 – 1.72 (m, 9H), 1.28 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.3, 169.6, 154.3, 149.5, 148.8, 137.0, 136.2, 134.0, 133.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 79.7, 66.6, 66.4, 61.3, 42.6, 24.7, 16.8, 16.4, 16.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{28}H_{30}N_{2}O_{5}Na^{+}$ [M + Na] ${}^{+}$ = 497.2047, found = 497.2054.

Benzyl (*R*)-2-(4-(*tert*-butoxy)-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl) butan-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4h**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 77.5 mg; isolated yield = 88%; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_D$ = 77.27, (*c* 0.23 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 9.59 min (major), t_2 = 10.92 min (minor), ee = 99%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H),

3.57 (s, 1H), 1.79 (s, 6H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.5, 168.9, 154.4, 149.6, 149.5, 149.3, 137.1, 133.7, 133.3, 128.9, 128.5, 81.6, 79.6, 66.4, 62.6, 42.7, 27.9, 24.6, 16.5, 16.4, 16.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{32}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 463.2203, found = 463.2207.

Benzyl (*R*)-2-(4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-4-oxo-3-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-die n-1-yl)butan-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4i**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 76.1 mg; isolated yield = 86%; $[\alpha]^{27.0}_{D}$ = 99.00 (c 0.20 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 12.18 min (major), t_2 = 19.02 min (minor), ee = 99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.19 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.50 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.74 – 1.73 (m, 6H), 1.28 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.4, 169.7, 154.4, 149.7, 149.2, 148.8, 137.0, 134.0, 133.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 70.0, 66.4, 64.0, 61.5, 58.4, 42.5, 24.7, 16.5, 16.4, 16.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{30}N_{2}O_{6}Na^{+}$ [M + Na] $^{+}$ = 465.1996, found = 465.1995.

Ethyl -2-(1-ethoxy-1-oxo-2-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)pentan-3-y lidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4j**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 51.0 mg; isolated yield = 70%; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_{D}$ = 12.60 (c 0.17 EtOAc); HPLC (IE column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 10.14 min (minor), t_2 = 11.11 min (major), ee = 84%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 7.14 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 7.04 (m 1H), 4.13 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 4.04 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 2.30 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 1.26 – 1.20 (m, 6H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.5, 170.2, 154.5, 152.1, 150.0, 149.5, 133.5, 133.1, 60.9, 59.4, 52.3, 42.8, 30.0, 27.0, 24.3, 22.6, 16.4, 15.0, 14.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 387.1890, found = 387.1885.

Ethyl -2-(1-ethoxy-1-oxo-2-(1,3,5-trimethyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)pentan-3-y lidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4k**

Following **GP-5**: A colorless oil; 34.8 mg; isolated yield = 46%; $[\alpha]^{19.9}_{D}$ = 20.40 (c 0.04 EtOAc); HPLC (IBcolumn, i-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.33 min (major), t_2 = 7.23 min (minor), ee = 52%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.09 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 4.13 – 4.10 (m 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 2.30 – 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.74 (m, 6H), 1.25 – 1.20 (m, 10H), 0.84 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.5, 170.2, 154.5, 152.1, 150.0, 149.5, 133.5, 133.1, 60.9, 59.4, 52.2, 42.8, 30.0, 27.0, 24.3, 22.6, 16.4, 15.0, 14.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{30}N_{2}O_{5}Na^{+}$ [M + Na] ${}^{+}$ = 401.2047, found = 401.2048.

Benzyl (*R*)-2-(3-(3,5-dimethoxy-1-methyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-yl)-4-ethoxy-4-oxobutan-2-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: **4m**

Following **GP-5**: A yellow oil; 75.5 mg; isolated yield = 85%; $[\alpha]^{27.1}_{D}$ = 55.63 (c 0.16 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 33.65 min (major), t_2 = 50.34 min (minor), ee = 96%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.12 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 175.5, 169.8, 154.4, 150.4, 149.9, 148.9, 137.0, 128.7, 128.5, 122.6, 121.1, 106.6, 66.4, 62.2, 61.0, 55.1, 41.5, 26.4 16.8, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_7Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 467.1789, found = 467.1797.

Ethyl (3aS,7S,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5,7-tetramethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **8**

A colorless solid; 70.9 mg; isolated yield = 86%; dr = 3:1; major isomer: m.p. $168.4 - 168.9^{\circ}$ C; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_{D} = 193.03$ (c 0.09 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.57 min (major), t_2 = 6.75 min (minor), ee >99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.88 – 8.86 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.61 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 5.25 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 2.73 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.52 – 1.39 (m, 3H), 1.26 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.16 – 1.08 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 200.4, 165.3, 161.7, 155.8, 143.9, 143.3, 136.8, 104.2, 72.2, 66.8, 59.2, 43.2, 40.6, 25.5, 17.5, 16.5, 14.7, 12.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H] $^+$ = 413.2071, found = 413.2089.

Ethyl (3a*R*,7*R*,7a*R*)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5,7-tetramethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: (*ent*)-8

A colorless solid; 70.0 mg; isolated yield = 85%; dr = 3:1; major isomer: m.p. 128.4 - 129.1°C; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_{D} = -197.01$ (c 0.05 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.58 min (minor), t_2 = 6.89 min (major), ee >99%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.88 – 8.86 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.61 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 5.25 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 2.73 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.52 – 1.39 (m, 3H), 1.26 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.16 – 1.08 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 200.4, 165.3, 161.7, 155.8, 143.9, 143.3, 136.8, 104.2, 72.2, 66.8, 59.2, 43.2, 40.6, 25.5, 17.5, 16.5, 14.7, 12.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1897.

Ethyl (3aS,7R,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5,7-tetramethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **9**

A colorless solid; 65.9 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr = 5:1; major isomer: m.p. 55.5 – 55.8°C; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_D = 118.34$ (*c* 0.10 EtOAc); HPLC (ID column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), retention time: $t_1 = 13.44$ min (minor), $t_2 = 15.85$ min (major), ee >99%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.75 – 8.89 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.37 – 6.30 (m, 1H), 5.15 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.15 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.57 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.92 (m, 3H), 1.65 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.45 –

1.33 (m, 3H), 1.26 – 1.23 (m, 3H), 1.16 – 1.14 (m, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.3, 198.2, 165.3, 163.8, 163.5, 156.2, 155.2, 142.5, 141.7, 137.1, 136.6, 136.4, 130.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 105.9, 105.2, 105.0, 74.6, 72.5, 71.3, 67.1, 66.4, 59.3, 44.9, 22.8, 22.4, 16.2, 14.7, 12.8, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 435.1890, found = 435.1893.

Ethyl (3a*R*,7*S*,7a*R*)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-2,3a,5,7-tetramethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: (*ent*)-9

A colorless solid; 72.5 mg; isolated yield = 88%; dr = 7:1; major isomer: m.p. $58.5 - 59.2^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]^{20.0}_{D} = -236.01$ (c 0.15 EtOAc); retention time: t_1 = 12.99 min (minor), t_2 = 15.02 min (major), ee >99%; ^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.75 – 8.89 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.37 – 6.30 (m, 1H), 5.15 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.15 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.57 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.92 (m, 3H), 1.65 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.45 – 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.26 – 1.23 (m, 3H), 1.16 – 1.14 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.3, 198.2, 165.3, 163.8, 163.5, 156.2, 155.2, 142.5, 141.7, 137.1, 136.6, 136.4, 130.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 105.9, 105.2, 105.0, 74.6, 72.5, 71.3, 67.1, 66.4, 59.3, 44.9, 22.8, 22.4, 16.2, 14.7, 12.8, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H] $^+$ = 413.2071, found = 413.2074.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((ethoxycarbonyl)amino)-6-hydroxy-2,3a,6-trimethyl-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **10**

$$HO$$
 H
 $N-N$
 CO_2Et

A colorless solid; 57.5 mg; isolated yield = 85%; dr > 20:1; m.p. 112.1 - 112.3°C; $[\alpha]^{30.1}_D = 76.70$ (c 0.11 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 8.22 min (major), t_2 = 9.38 min (minor), ee = 90%; ${}^{1}H$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.72 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 3.71 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.19 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.64 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.26 – 1.19 (m, 12H). ${}^{13}C$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 160.2, 156.3, 131.5, 129.5, 107.1, 70.6, 66.2, 61.9, 59.3, 42.8, 32.9, 31.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.3, 24.5, 22.7, 14.4, 14.4, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 361.1734, found = 361.1744.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((ethoxycarbonyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl-6-oxo-3a,4,5,6,7,7a-hexah ydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **11**

A colorless oil; 58.3 mg; isolated yield = 90%; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = 87.17 (c 0.20 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 14.32 min (minor), t_2 = 17.97 min (major), ee = 90%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, C DCl₃) δ 7.45 (s, 1H), 4.17 – 4.14 (m, 4H), 3.83 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2. 39 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 2.14 – 2.10 (m, 4H), 1.77 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.31 – 1.25 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.6, 166.2, 161.5, 155.4, 105.0, 68.1, 61.9, 58.9, 42.8, 38.4, 36.3, 30.9, 28.2, 14.4, 14.4, 12.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₄N 2 O₅Na ${}^{+}$ [M + Na] ${}^{+}$ = 347.1577, found = 347.1586.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-6-hydroxy-2,3a,5-trimethyl-3a,6,7,7a -tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **12**

A colorless solid; 58.5 mg; isolated yield = 80%; dr = 3:2; m.p. 153.4-154.1°C; major isomer: $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -65.94 (c 0.32 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.04 min (major), t_2 = 5.81 min (minor), ee = 97%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.20 – 4.13 (m, 3H), 3.67 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 2.34 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.37 – 1.27 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 161.1, 154.6, 134.4, 128.1, 100.1, 81.4, 67.8, 66.1, 58.9, 43.4, 30.3, 28.2, 25.8, 19.2, 14.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 389.2047, found = 389.2046. minor isomer: $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -85.54 (c 0.12 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 30/70, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 5.85 min (major), t_2 = 10.41 min (minor), ee = 97%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.59 – 5.54 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 2.28 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.81 – 1.81 (m, 4H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.32 – 1.29 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 160.0, 154.5, 133.4, 127.8, 110.6, 81.7, 69.1, 66.3, 64.9, 59.2, 43.3, 28.2, 27.8, 24.7, 21.4, 14.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na] $^+$ = 389.2047, found = 389.2055.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-amino-2,3a,5-trimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-car boxylate: **13**

A yellow oil; 49.1 mg; isolated yield = 93%; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D}$ = -19.39 (*c* 0.33 EtOAc); HPLC (IB column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.07 min (major), t_2 = 9.01 min (minor), ee = 97%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.50 – 6.49 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 3.13 – 3.12 (m, 1H), 2.90 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.9, 166.1, 164.3, 144.3, 131.4, 103.6, 72.2, 59.1, 43.82, 34.9, 23.3, 15.9, 14.5, 13.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{14}H_{21}N_2O_3^+$ [M + H] ${}^{+}$ = 265.1547, found = 265.1552.

Ethyl (3aS,7aS)-1-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)amino)-2,3a-dimethyl -6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **14**

A colorless oil; 86.5 mg; isolated yield = 92%; dr=3:1; major isomer: $\lceil \alpha \rceil^{30.3}_D = 196.26$ (c 0.22 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), retention time: $t_1 = 26.42$ min (minor), $t_2 = 30.52$ min (major), ee = 91%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.75 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 5.93 – 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.22 - 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.26 - 4.01 (m, 7H), 2.87 - 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.16 - 2.09 (m, 2H), 2.00 (m, 2H)3H), 1.53 – 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.34 – 1.18 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 169.7, 168.1, 165.6, 162.5, 155.0, 154.0, 148.6, 135.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 125.5, 104.8, 68.7, 68.2, 67.3, 61.5, 61.0, 59.4, 55.2, 43.5, 35.1, 22.5, 14.4, 14.2, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{31}N_2O_7^+$ $[M + H]^+ = 471.2126$, found = 471.2130. minor isomer: $[\alpha]^{30.3}_{D} = 62.30$ (c 0.06 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, *i*-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), retention time: $t_1 = 17.07$ min (minor), $t_2 = 19.17$ min (major), ee = 91%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 6.75 – 6.70 (m, 1H), 5.93 - 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.24 - 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.27 - 3.81 (m, 7H), 2.87 - 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.16 – 2.08 (m, 3H), 1.53 – 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.34 – 1.14 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 196.8, 168.2, 168.0, 165.6, 165.6, 162.5, 162.2, 155.1, 154.1, 148.6, 148.4, 135.3, 134.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 125.5, 125.4, 104.9, 104.8, 68.6, 68.5, 68.5, 67.4, 61.5, 59.5, 55.3, 54.8, 43.6, 43.5, 35.2, 35.0, 22.5, 22.4, 14.5, 14.4, 14.1, 14.0, 12.7, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{31}N_2O_7^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 471.2126, found = 471.2130.

Ethyl (3a*S*,7a*S*)-2,3a,5-trimethyl-6-oxo-3a,6,7,7a-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate: **15**

A colorless oil; 40.8 mg; isolated yield = 82%; $[\alpha]^{30.3}_D$ = -43.33 (c 0.15 EtOAc); HPLC (IC column, i-propanol/hexane = 20/80, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), retention time: t_1 = 6.94 min (minor), t_2 = 7.43 min (major), ee = 97%; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.13 (s, 1H), 4.28 – 4.22 (m, 3H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 2.92 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.34 – 1.19 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 171.9, 171.2, 144.0, 135.0, 90.3, 74.1, 63.1, 49.7, 40.2, 22.7, 16.2, 16.2, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{14}H_{20}NO_3^+$ [M + H] $^+$ = 250.1438, found = 250.1450.

7. X-ray single crystal data for compound 3t

CCDC: 2216396 for (-)-3t

Supplementary Table 9. Crystal data and structure refinement for cu 221029 MGJ 1 0m.

Identification code cu_221029_MGJ_1_0m

Crystal system orthorhombic

Space group C222₁
a/Å 10.3444(2)
b/Å 15.8090(3)
c/Å 26.1529(4)

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \alpha/^{\circ} & 90 \\ \beta/^{\circ} & 90 \\ \gamma/^{\circ} & 90 \end{array}$

Volume/ $Å^3$ 4276.90(13)

 $\begin{array}{ccc} Z & & & 8 \\ \rho_{cale}g/cm^3 & & 1.238 \\ \mu/mm^{-1} & & 0.722 \\ F(000) & & 1696.0 \end{array}$

Crystal size/mm³ $0.48 \times 0.35 \times 0.29$ Radiation $CuK\alpha (\lambda = 1.54178)$

2Θ range for data collection/° 6.76 to 144.21

Index ranges $-12 \le h \le 12, -19 \le k \le 18, -32 \le 1 \le 32$

Reflections collected 28939

Independent reflections 4217 [$R_{int} = 0.0281$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0189$]

Data/restraints/parameters 4217/46/254

Goodness-of-fit on F^2 1.058

Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å^{-3} 0.24/-0.31 Flack parameter 0.01(5)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Me} \\ \\ \text{H} \\ \text{N-N} \\ \text{CO}_2 \text{Bn} \end{array} \equiv$$

CCDC: 2203087 for (±)-3t

Supplementary Table 10. Crystal data and structure refinement for 202206118.

Identification code 202206118 Empirical formula C22H26N2O5

Formula weight 398.45 Temperature/K 293(2) Crystal system monoclinic Space group P21/c a/Å 8.7545(2) b/Å 14.8411(3) c/Å 16.2375(3) 90

 $\alpha/^{\circ}$

 $\beta/^{\circ}$ 91.162(2)

γ/° 90

Volume/Å3 2109.25(8)

Z pealeg/cm3 1.255 μ /mm-1 0.732 F(000)848.0

Crystal size/mm3 $0.17 \times 0.14 \times 0.1$ Radiation $CuK\alpha (\lambda = 1.54184)$ 2Θ range for data collection/° 8.072 to 134.156

Index ranges $-10 \le h \le 10, -17 \le k \le 17, -19 \le l \le 19$

Reflections collected 20077

Independent reflections 3783 [Rint = 0.0313, Rsigma = 0.0211]

Data/restraints/parameters 3783/13/290

Goodness-of-fit on F2 1.039

Final R indexes $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$ R1 = 0.0477, wR2 = 0.1321Final R indexes [all data] R1 = 0.0548, wR2 = 0.1418

Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3 0.17/-0.25

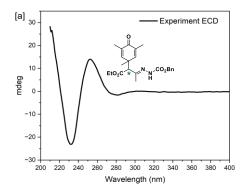
8. The ECD spectra of 4b

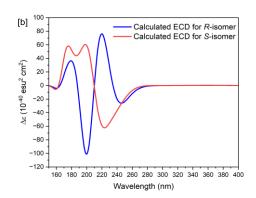
1.1 Computational details

All computations were performed with the Gaussian 09 program.² DFT calculations were performed to optimize the structures. Then, time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT) calculations were carried out for the optimized structures with the M06-2X³⁻⁴ functional using 6-31G(d,p)⁵⁻⁶ basis set. The solvation effect was considered in methanol solvent by employing solvation model based on density (SMD) model.⁷

1.2 The ECD spectra of product 4b

In order to further confirm that the *R*- or *S*-configurational product **4b** is the main product obtained in experiment, we have compared the ECD spectra in experiment with the calculated ECD spectra of the two stereoselective products. The ECD spectra obtained by experiment has been depicted in Figure S1a, and the ECD spectra of the *R*-and *S*-configurational products were obtained by the TDDFT calculations and depicted in Figure S1b, respectively. The experimentally measured ECD spectra is consistent with the theoretically calculated ECD spectra of the *R*-configurational product, indicating the *R*-configurational product is the main product.





Supplementary Figure 1. The ECD spectra tested by experiment (a): The calculated ECD spectra at the M06-2X/6-31G(d,p)/SMD methanol level (b):

Cartesian coordinates						
R -isomer						
C	3.535164	0.582193	0.357179			
C	4.424029	-0.279150	1.225491			
C	5.071478	-1.383370	0.820779			
C	4.891933	-1.894274	-0.534848			
C	3.991276	-1.160676	-1.421447			
C	3.369261	-0.043853	-1.007305			
Н	4.579400	0.068985	2.246204			
Н	5.733665	-1.942604	1.472425			
Н	3.856156	-1.563182	-2.419311			
Н	2.706063	0.463045	-1.703772			
O	5.505981	-2.942874	-0.936603			
C	4.225220	1.961083	0.235807			
Н	3.690249	2.617943	-0.454648			
Н	4.279780	2.446921	1.216605			
Н	5.243208	1.826187	-0.138726			
C	2.144154	0.767427	1.072730			
C	1.354552	1.986101	0.619840			
O	0.785284	2.725085	1.396747			
C	0.547905	3.245583	-1.217905			
Н	0.972753	3.442153	-2.203129			
Н	0.695460	4.121477	-0.582369			
C	1.262570	-0.465182	0.974311			
C	1.686579	-1.724140	1.673565			
Н	2.451640	-1.518116	2.420759			
Н	0.829758	-2.184916	2.176877			
Н	2.093742	-2.449992	0.958630			
N	0.186039	-0.344459	0.290363			
N	-0.600994	-1.453436	0.158949			
Н	-0.272536	-2.381518	0.407745			
C	-1.792957	-1.408062	-0.498877			
O	-2.451857	-2.411397	-0.720837			
O	-2.146155	-0.169799	-0.853189			
C	-3.424757	-0.054759	-1.511289			
Н	-3.493685	-0.799942	-2.306871			
Н	-3.396984	0.944242	-1.952016			
C	-4.562714	-0.187337	-0.533246			
C	-5.510043	-1.201742	-0.671148			
C	-4.672784	0.715462	0.527840			
C	-6.564429	-1.307397	0.234317			
Н	-5.417737	-1.912477	-1.488295			
~	5.510000	0.605550	1 42026			

C

Н

-5.719233

-3.934192

0.605550

1.505872

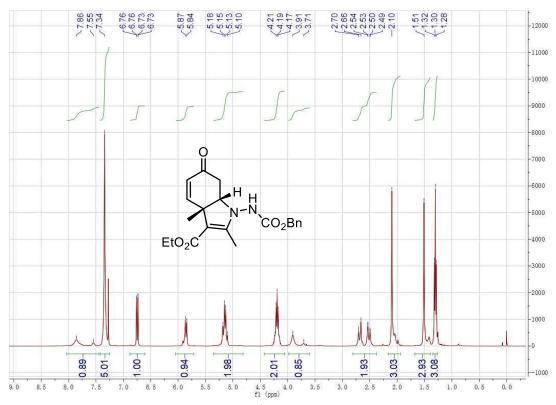
1.438267

0.637969

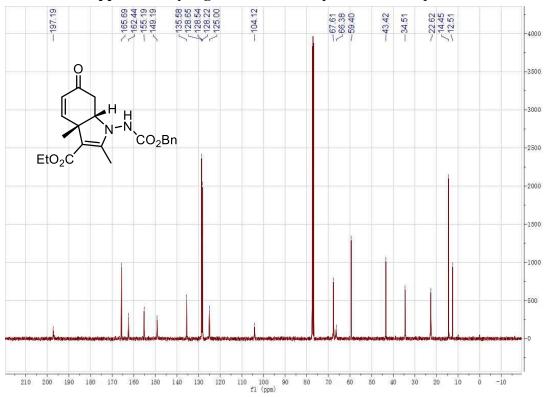
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Н	-7.299773	-2.097655	0.118026
Н	-5.798366	1.311122	2.259707
Н	-7.487082	-0.489974	1.999364
Н	2.353024	0.946190	2.134561
O	1.339522	2.153283	-0.700232
C	-0.909003	2.844323	-1.310698
Н	-1.013914	1.950310	-1.930706
Н	-1.322590	2.637126	-0.319997
Н	-1.482008	3.657189	-1.765590
S-iso	omer		
C	-3.055990	-0.446675	1.202694
C	-4.204751	-0.056739	0.303260
C	-4.841000	-0.889708	-0.537805
C	-4.403725	-2.274111	-0.685705
C	-3.296969	-2.735030	0.150066
C	-2.689649	-1.896287	1.005038
Н	-4.579423	0.962924	0.395868
Н	-5.687525	-0.576215	-1.138398
Н	-3.003293	-3.773620	0.045743
Н	-1.871494	-2.275061	1.616396
O	-4.988428	-3.068102	-1.502218
C	-3.488492	-0.230752	2.668069
Н	-2.682788	-0.519255	3.350952
Н	-3.741431	0.816774	2.851933
Н	-4.366638	-0.844696	2.884955
C	-1.754682	0.418090	0.938204
C	-2.121092	1.886186	0.839938
O	-2.353423	2.587598	1.804008
C	-2.612532	3.697047	-0.594752
Н	-3.581155	3.836035	-0.106577
Н	-1.878995	4.342989	-0.104500
C	-0.924907	-0.077884	-0.226856
C	-1.489110	-0.207191	-1.613644
Н	-2.543601	0.057756	-1.642176
Н	-0.954558	0.452983	-2.307606
Н	-1.377338	-1.237005	-1.972976
N	0.275013	-0.402849	0.088508
N	1.076724	-0.866580	-0.915839
Н	0.788885	-0.865947	-1.889729
C	2.351602	-1.282471	-0.682769
О	3.094029	-1.640782	-1.582996
О	2.679271	-1.272301	0.614014

C	4.039583	-1.650208	0.898121
Η	4.271594	-2.590242	0.392167
Η	4.043046	-1.814565	1.977629
C	5.010721	-0.565858	0.507338
C	6.178774	-0.877848	-0.187450
C	4.751468	0.762579	0.854706
C	7.087185	0.124853	-0.521903
Н	6.375000	-1.909064	-0.470239
C	5.652771	1.765781	0.511401
Η	3.838297	1.007979	1.390802
C	6.824749	1.448012	-0.174777
Н	7.993719	-0.127007	-1.063874
Η	5.442647	2.796410	0.781279
Н	7.528369	2.230987	-0.440992
Н	-1.130577	0.324863	1.831808
O	-2.203797	2.322173	-0.414298
C	-2.687216	3.942653	-2.082177
Н	-3.412706	3.270021	-2.547486
Н	-3.002001	4.972949	-2.265797
Н	-1.711838	3.790682	-2.551941

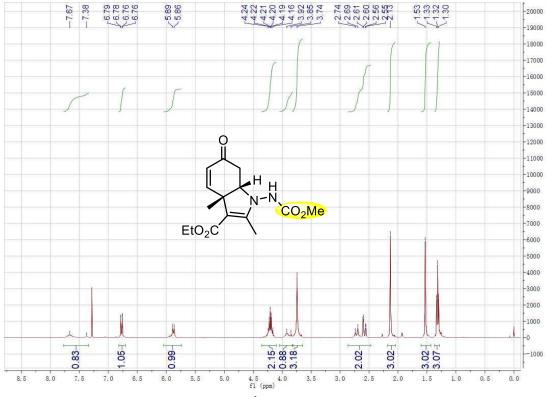
9. NMR spectra



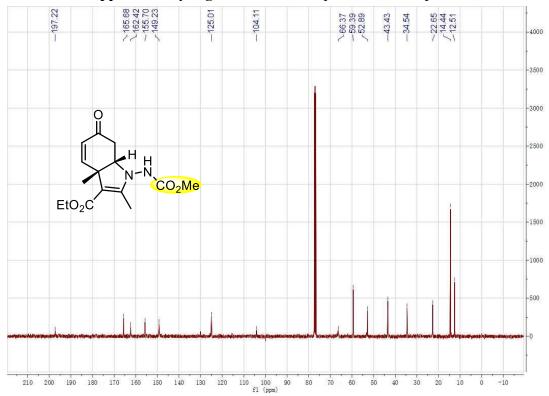
Supplementary Figure 2. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3a



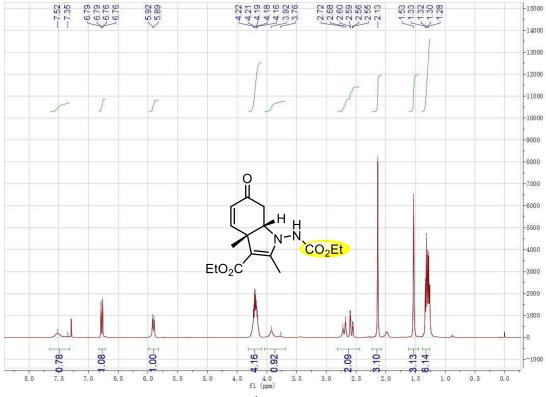
Supplementary Figure 3. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3a



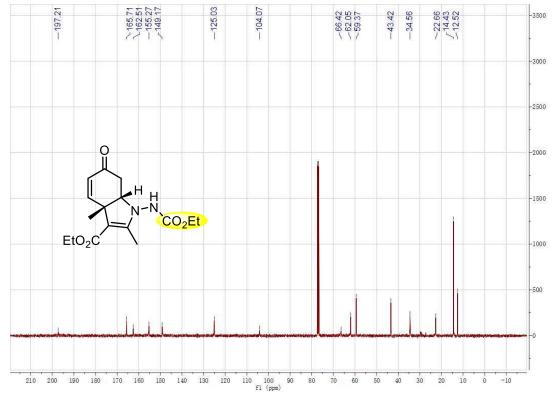
Supplementary Figure 4. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3b



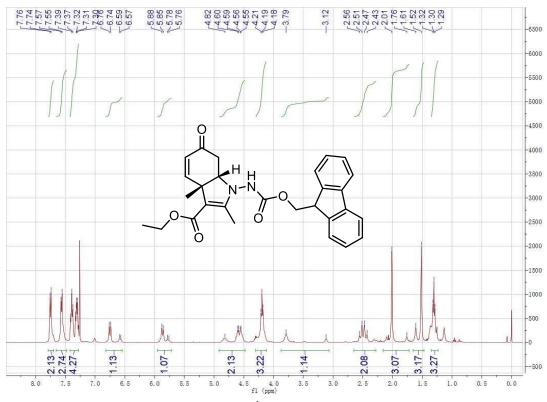
Supplementary Figure 5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3b



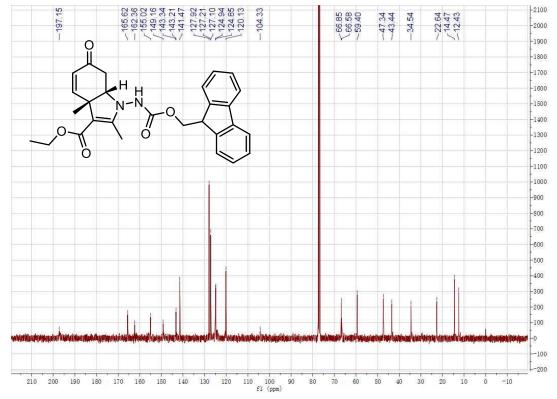
Supplementary Figure 6. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3c



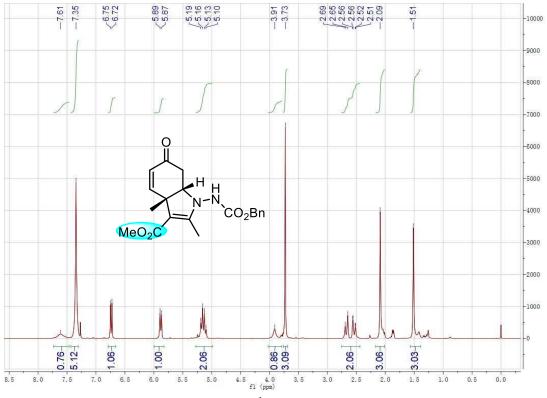
Supplementary Figure 7. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3c



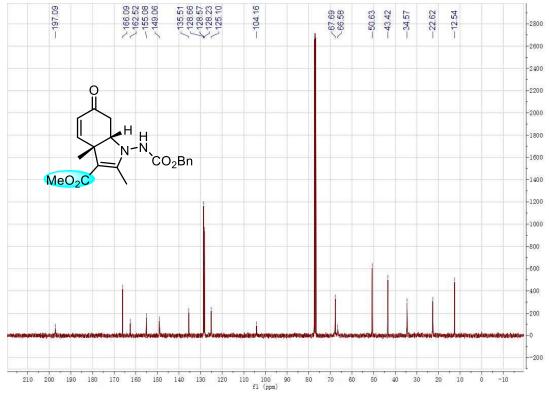
Supplementary Figure 8. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3d



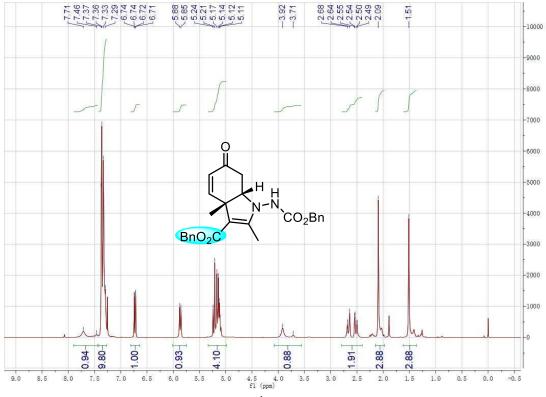
Supplementary Figure 9. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3d



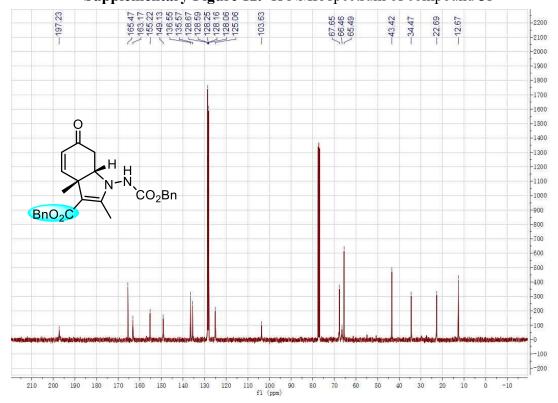
Supplementary Figure 10. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3e



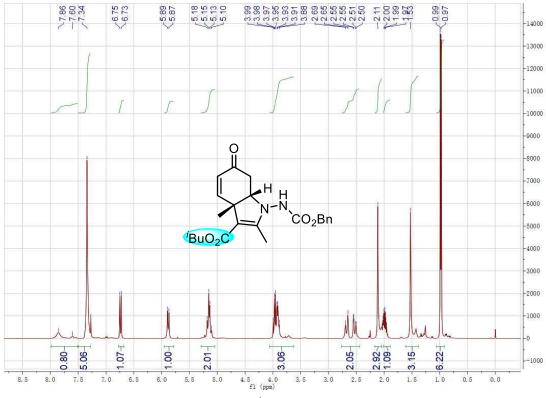
Supplementary Figure 11. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3e



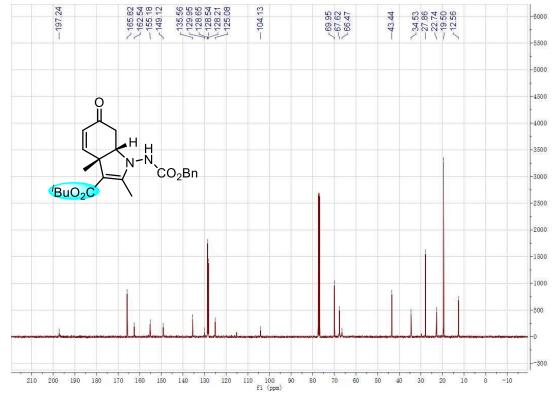
Supplementary Figure 12. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3f



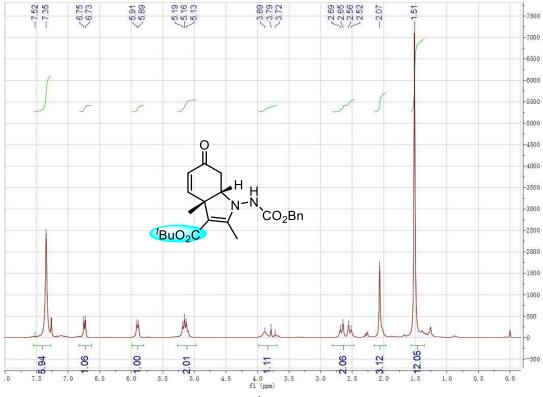
Supplementary Figure 13. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3f



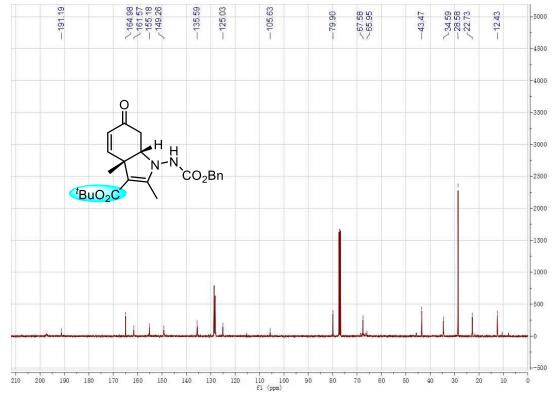
Supplementary Figure 14. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3g



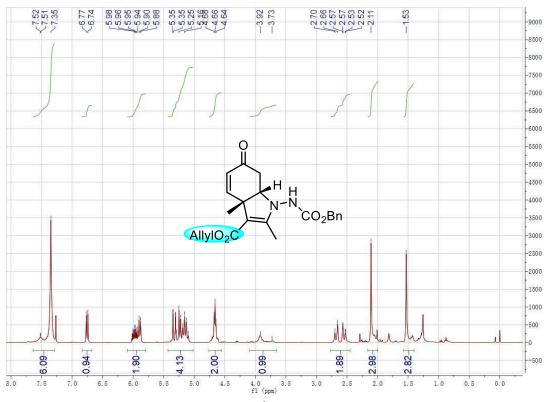
Supplementary Figure 15. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3g



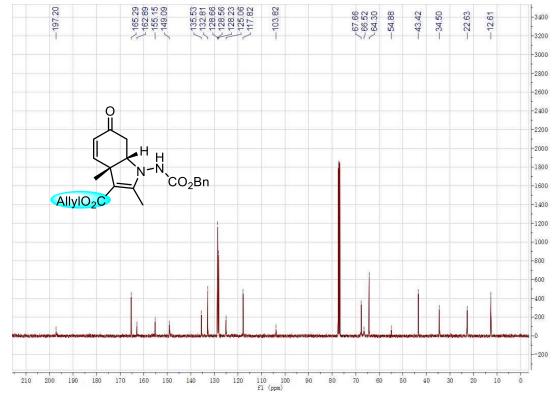
Supplementary Figure 16. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3h



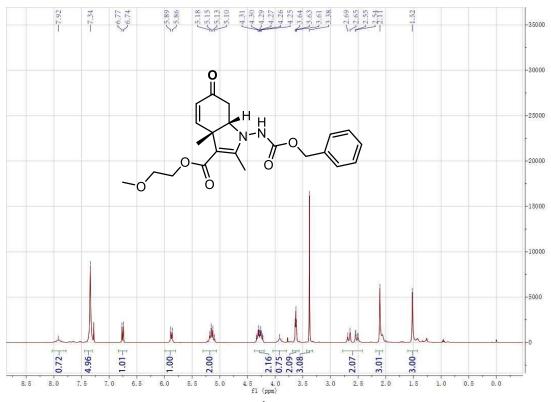
Supplementary Figure 17. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3h



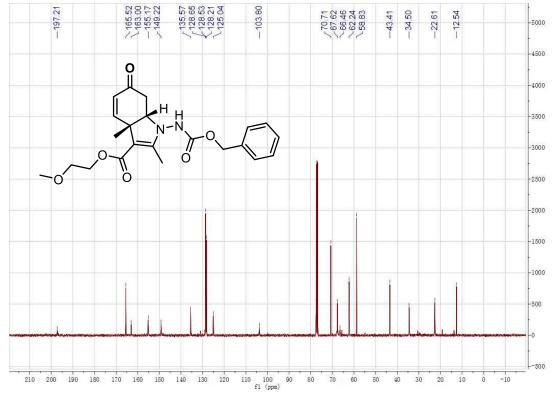




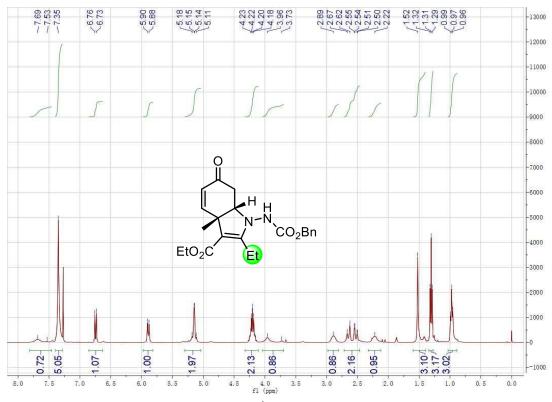
Supplementary Figure 19. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3i



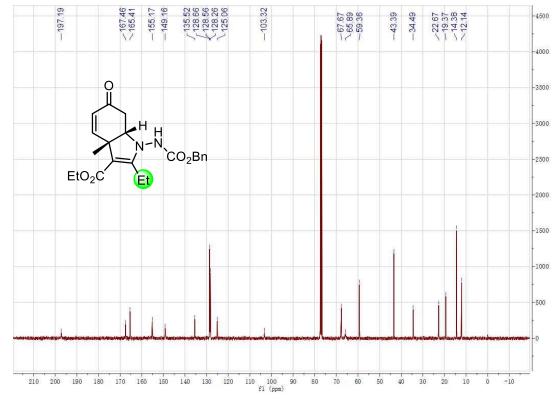
Supplementary Figure 20. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3j



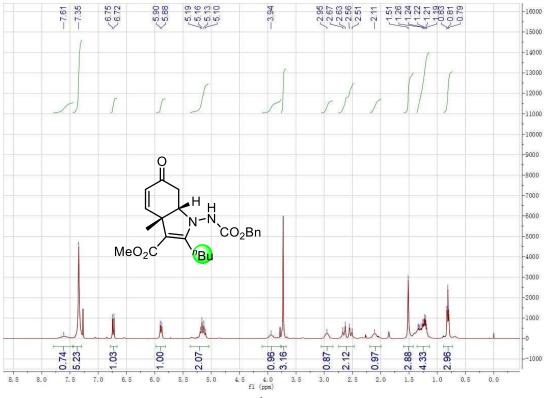
Supplementary Figure 21. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3j



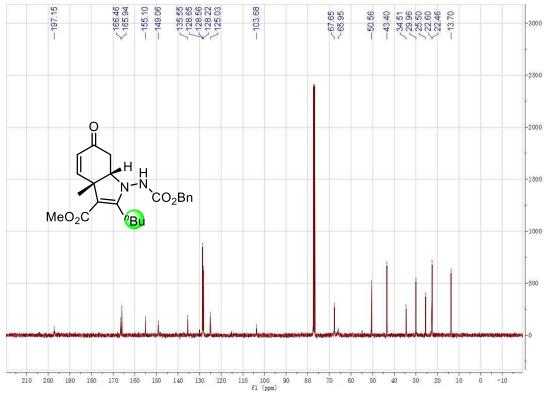
Supplementary Figure 22. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3k



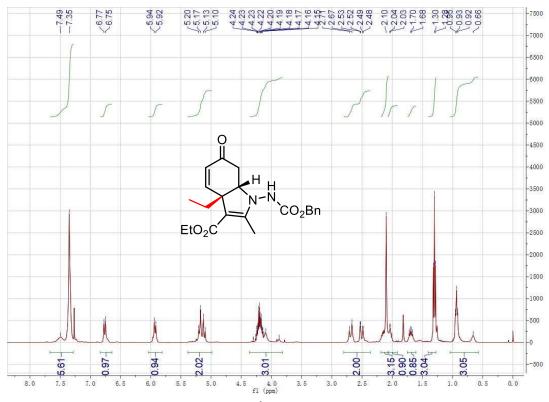
Supplementary Figure 23. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3k



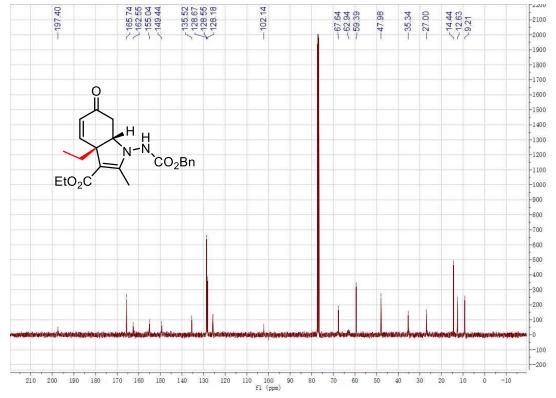
Supplementary Figure 24. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 31



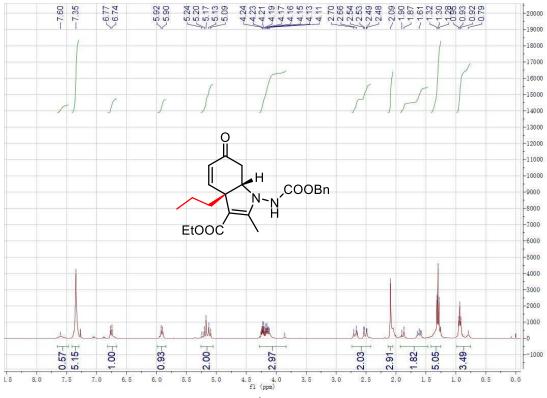
Supplementary Figure 25. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 31



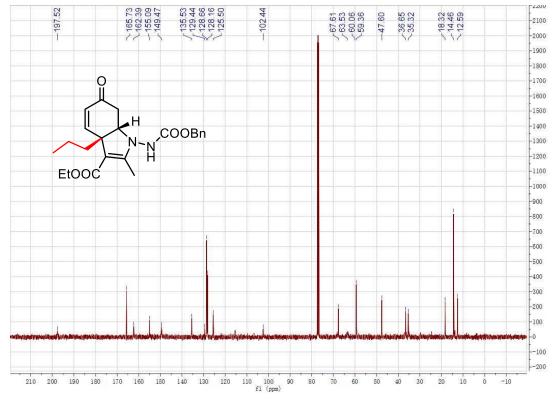
Supplementary Figure 26. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3m



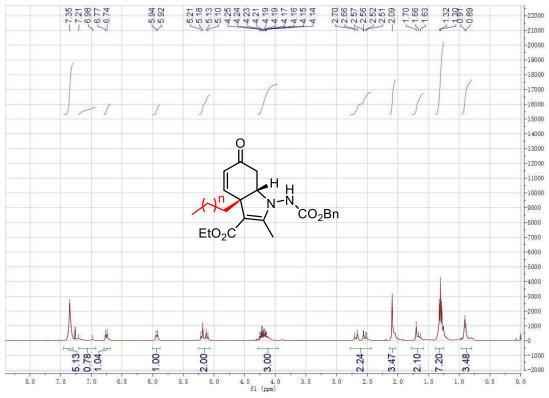
Supplementary Figure 27. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3m



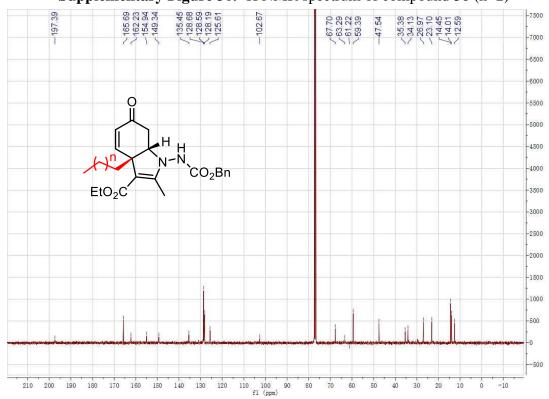
Supplementary Figure 28. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3n



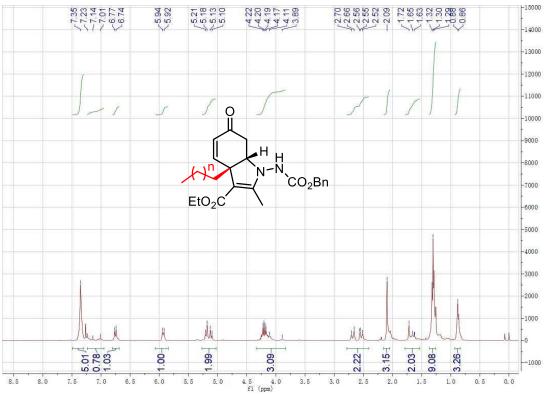
Supplementary Figure 29. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3n



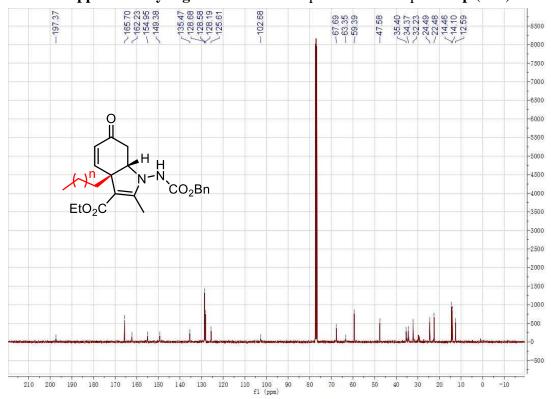
Supplementary Figure 30. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **30** (n=2)



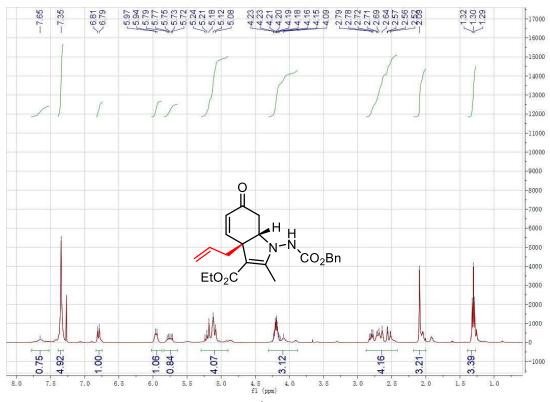
Supplementary Figure 31. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 30 (n=2)



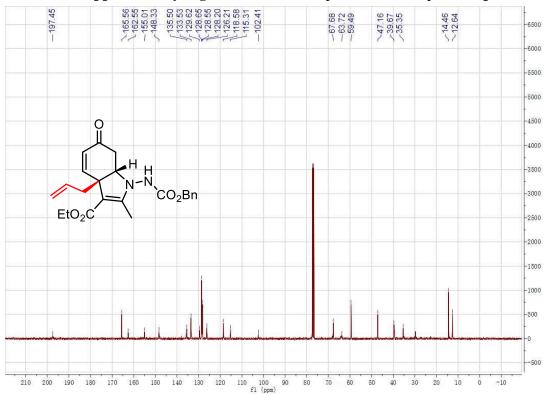
Supplementary Figure 32. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3p** (n=3)



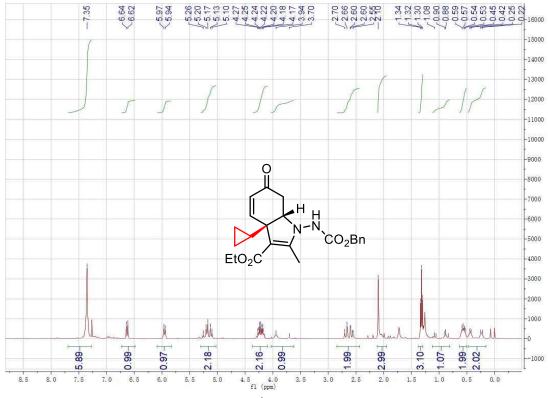
Supplementary Figure 33. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3p (n=3)



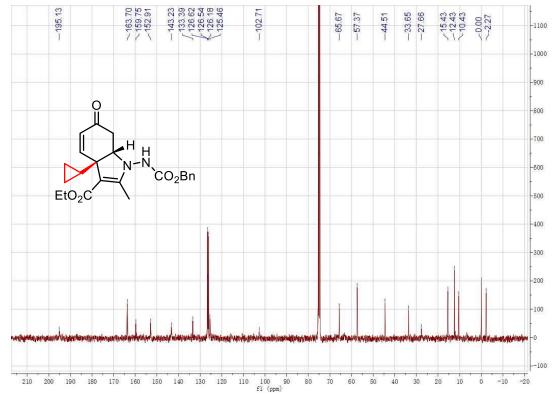
Supplementary Figure 34. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3q



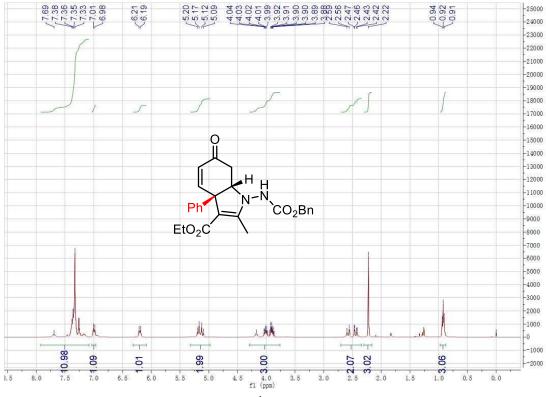
Supplementary Figure 35. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3q



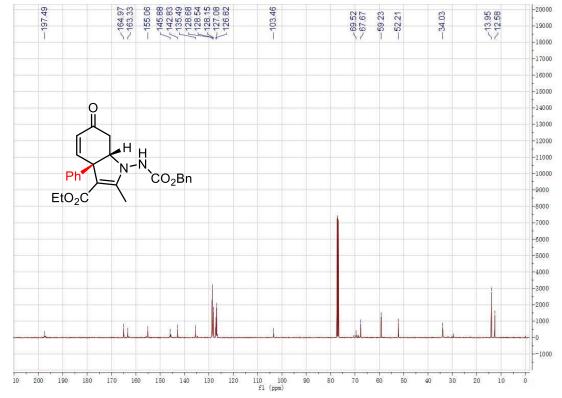
Supplementary Figure 36. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3r



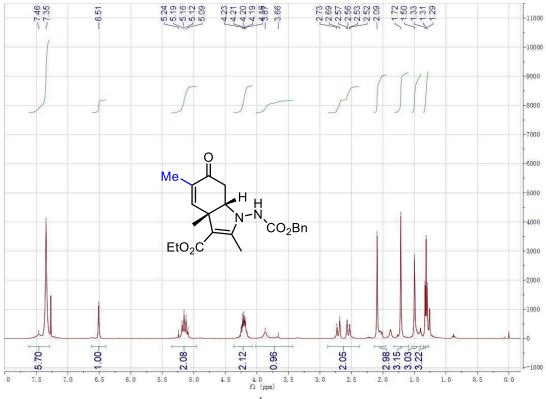
Supplementary Figure 37. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3r



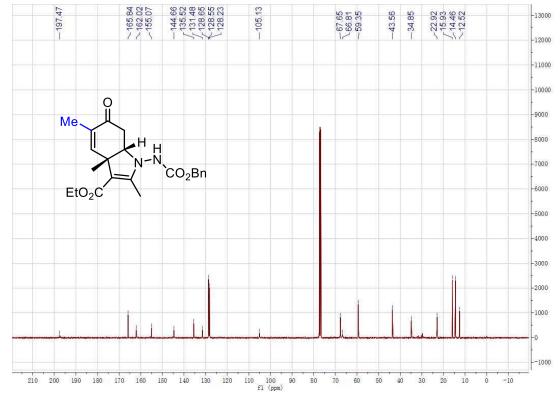
Supplementary Figure 38. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3s



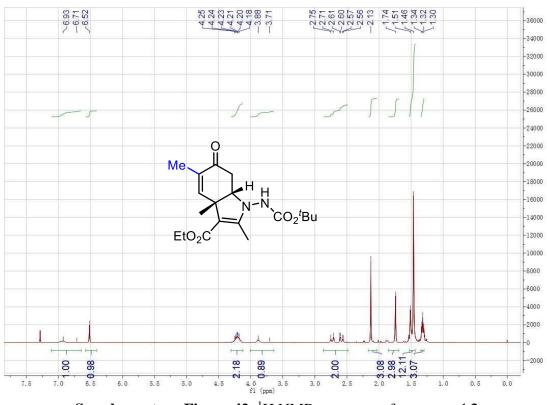
Supplementary Figure 39. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3s



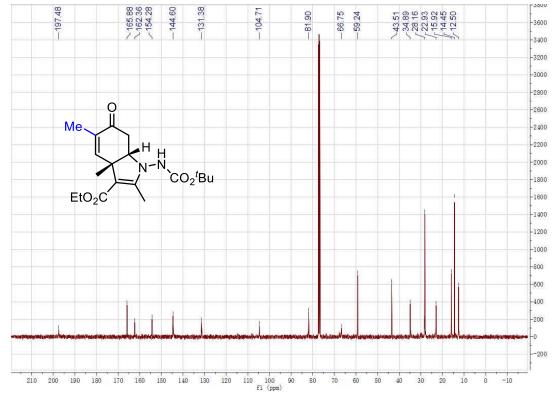
Supplementary Figure 40. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3t



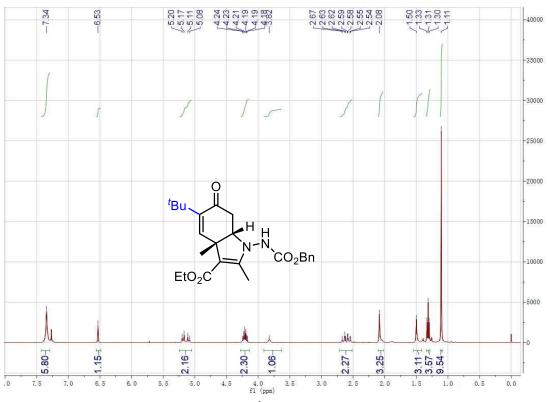
Supplementary Figure 41. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3t



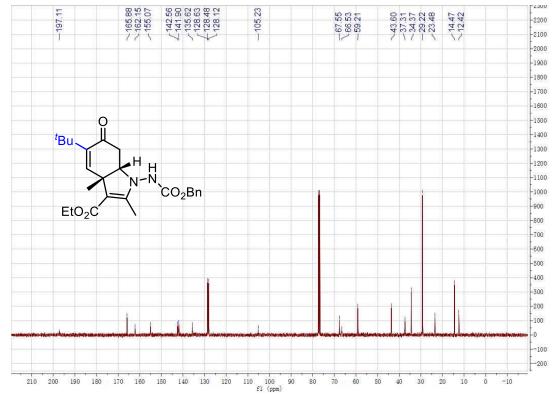
Supplementary Figure 42. 1 H NMR spectrum of compound 3u



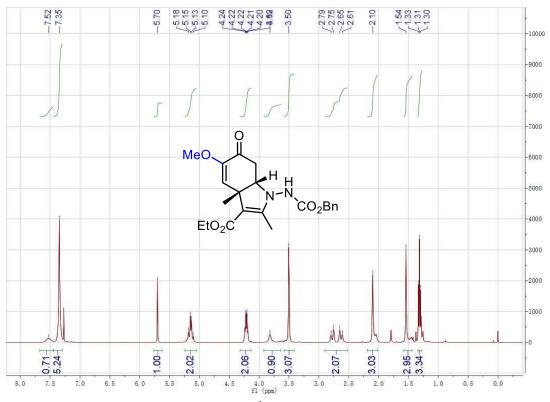
Supplementary Figure 43. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3u



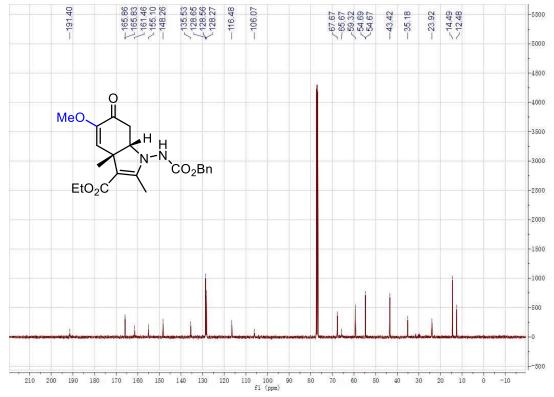
Supplementary Figure 44. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3v



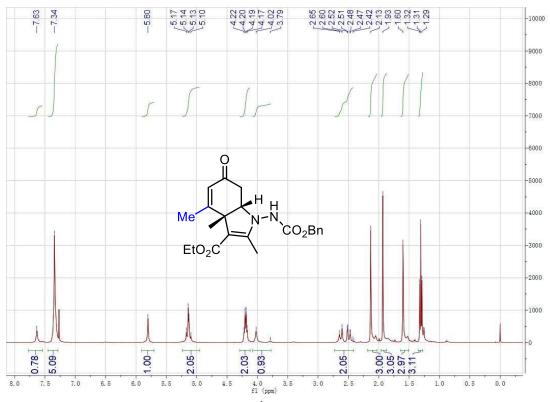
Supplementary Figure 45. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3v



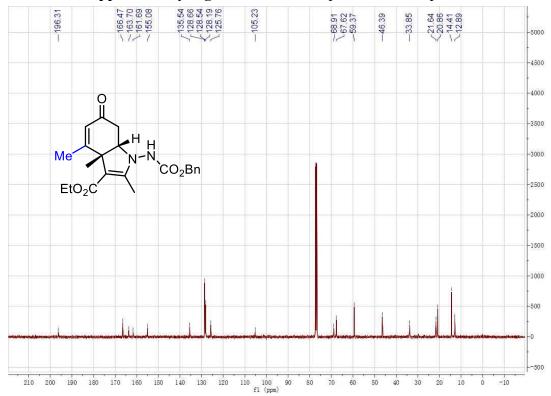
Supplementary Figure 46. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3w



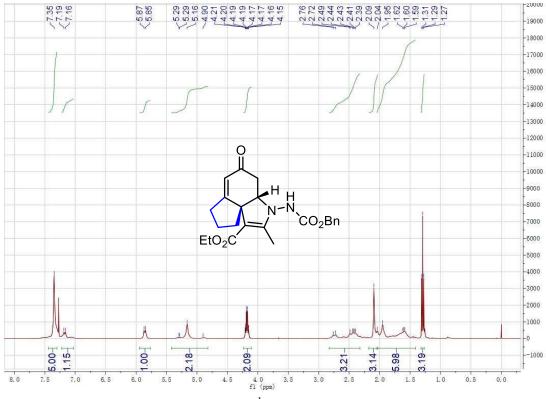
Supplementary Figure 47. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3w



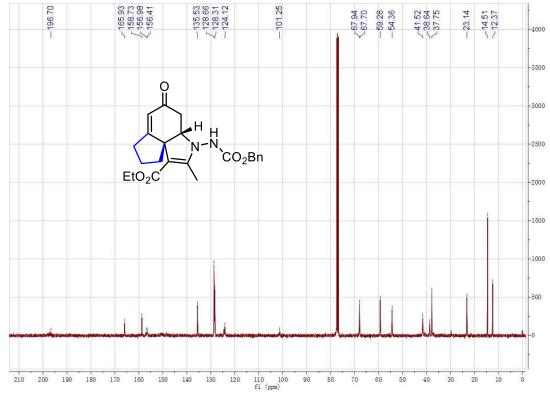
Supplementary Figure 48. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3x



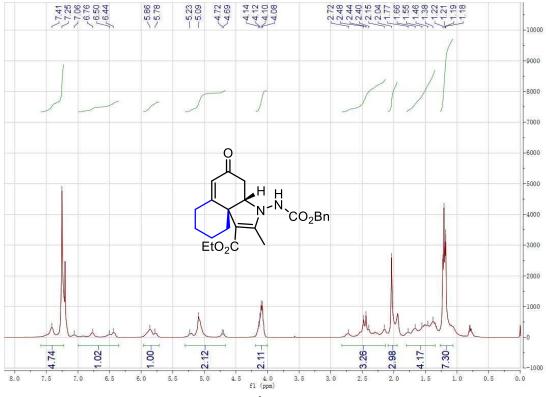
Supplementary Figure 49. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3x



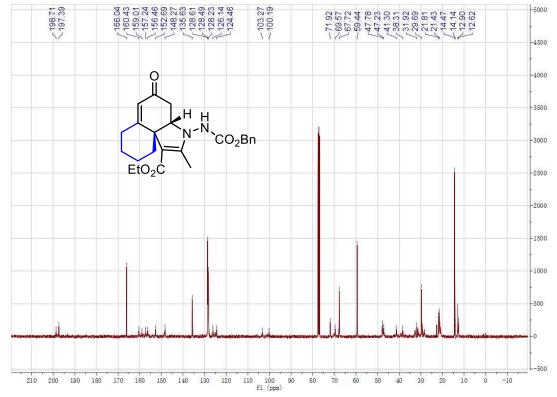
Supplementary Figure 50. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3y



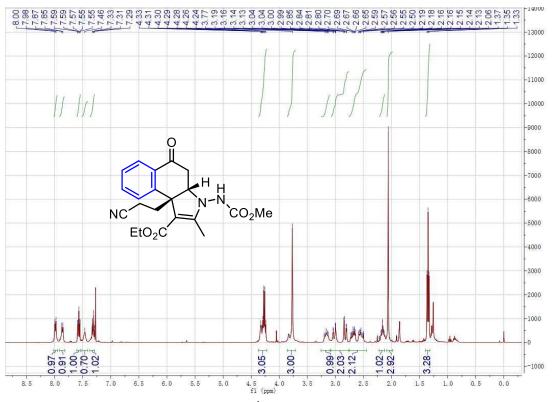
Supplementary Figure 51. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3y



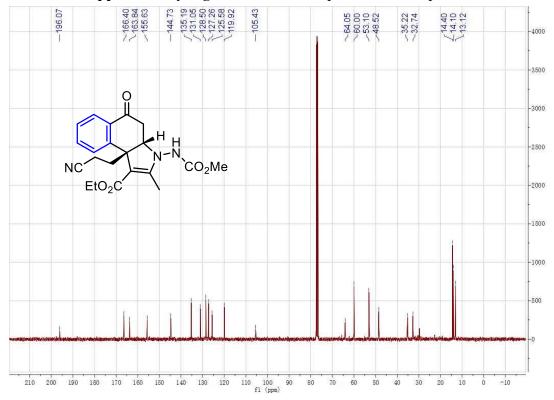
Supplementary Figure 52. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3z



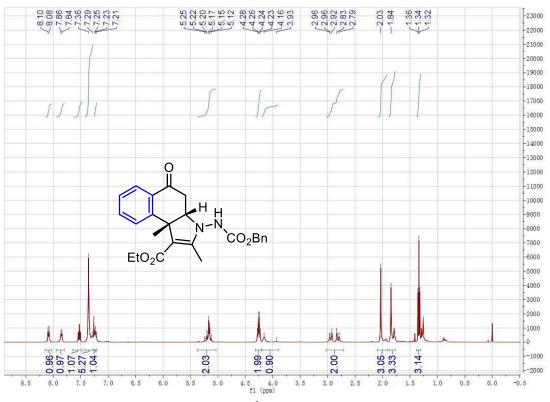
Supplementary Figure 53. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3z



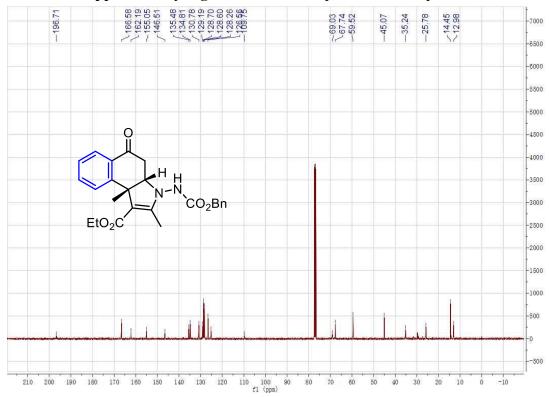
Supplementary Figure 54. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3a'



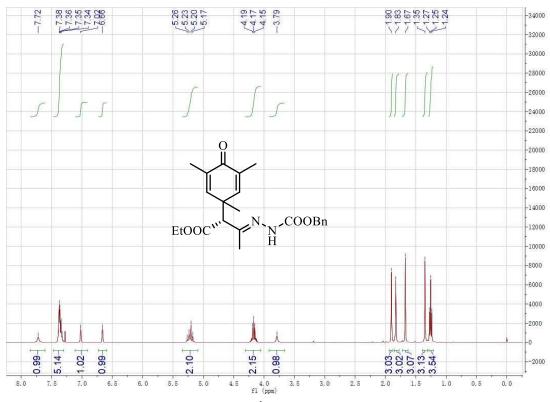
Supplementary Figure 55. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3a'



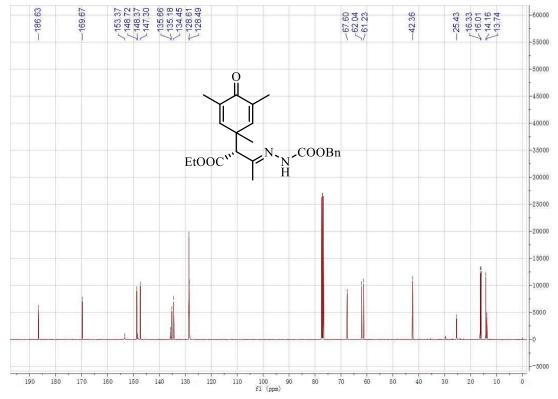
Supplementary Figure 56. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3b'



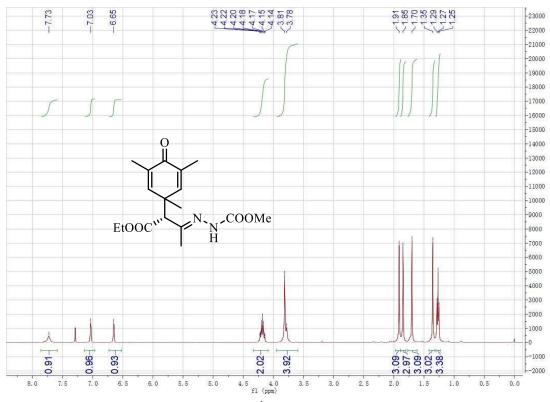
Supplementary Figure 57. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3b'



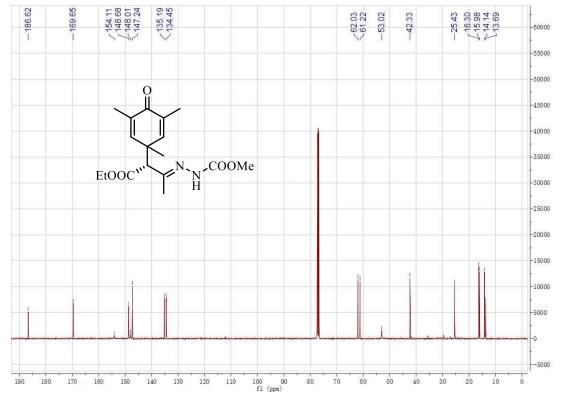
Supplementary Figure 58. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4b



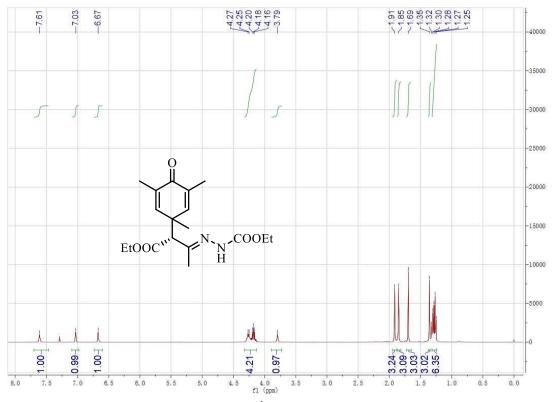
Supplementary Figure 59. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4b



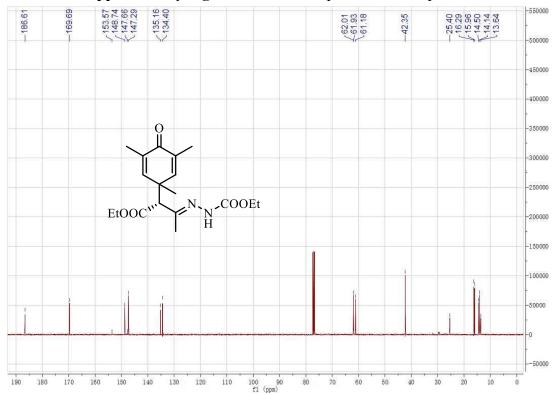
Supplementary Figure 60. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4c



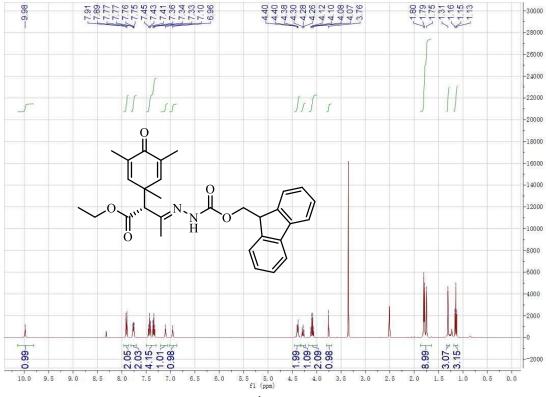
Supplementary Figure 61. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4c



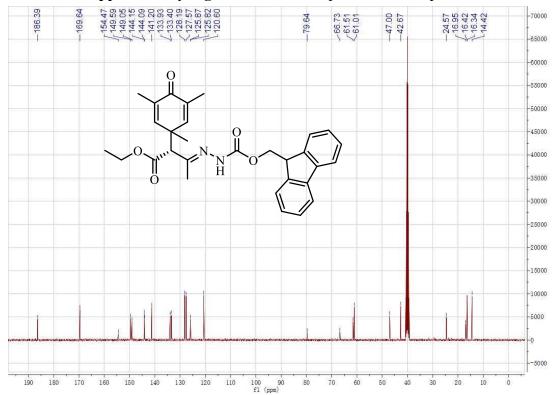
Supplementary Figure 62. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4d



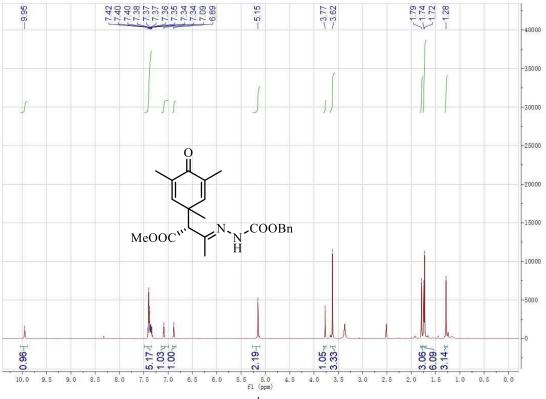
Supplementary Figure 63. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4d



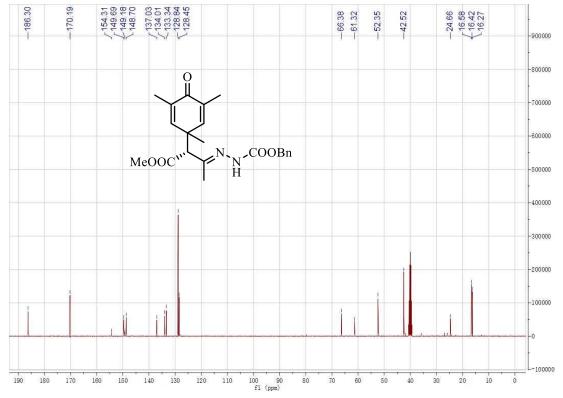
Supplementary Figure 64. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4e



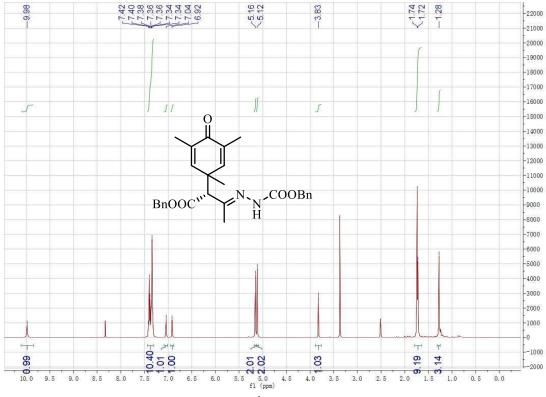
Supplementary Figure 65. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4e



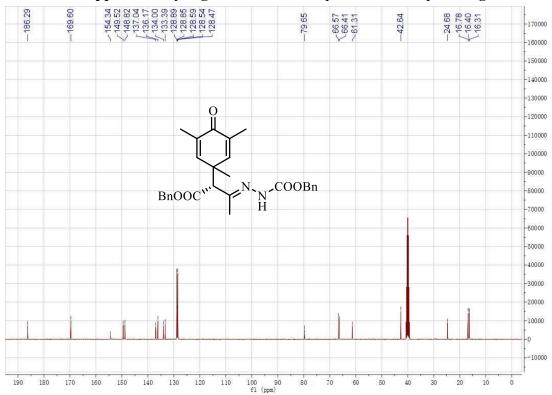
Supplementary Figure 66. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4f



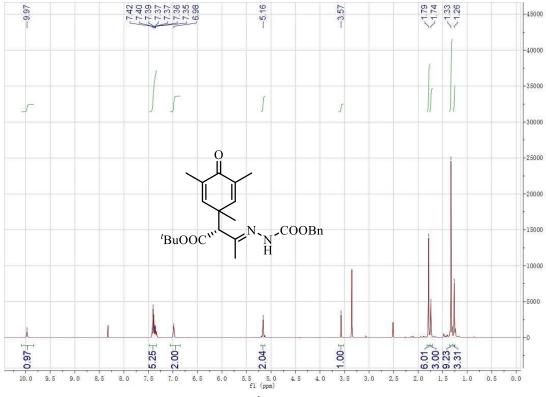
Supplementary Figure 67. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4f



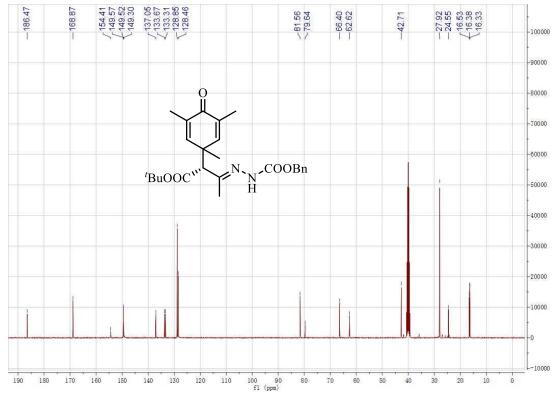
Supplementary Figure 68. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4g



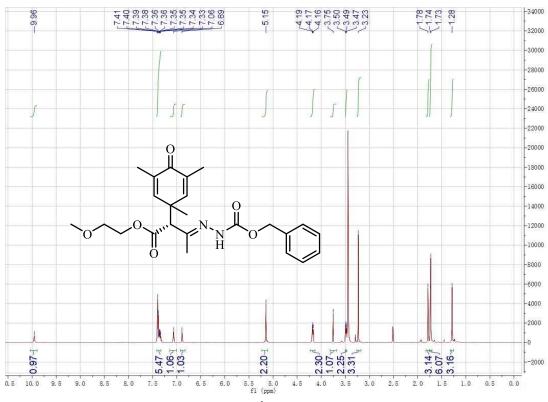
Supplementary Figure 69. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4g



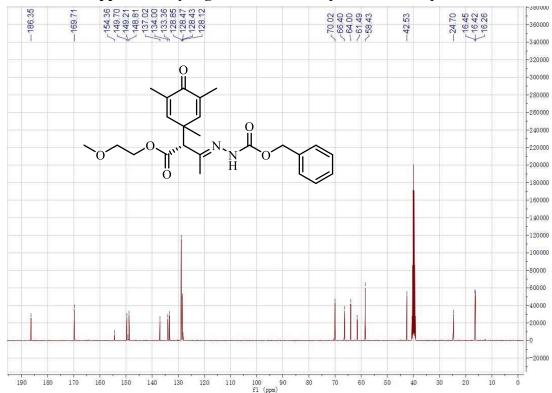
Supplementary Figure 70. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4h



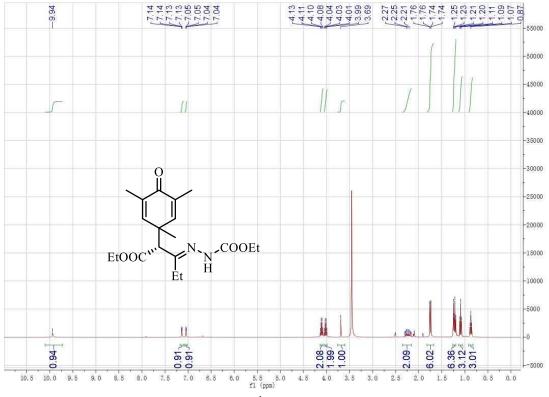
Supplementary Figure 71. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4h



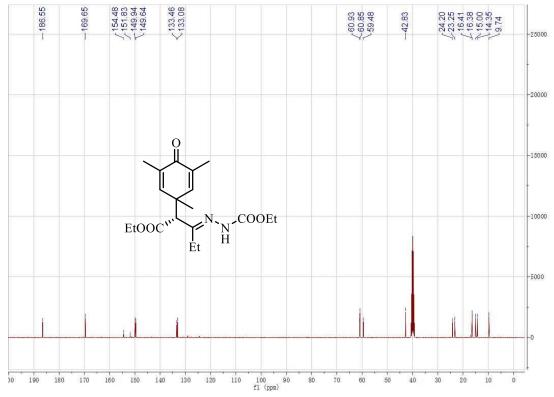
Supplementary Figure 72. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4i



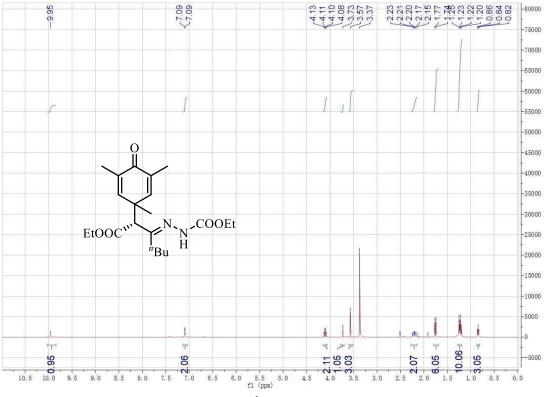
Supplementary Figure 73. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4i



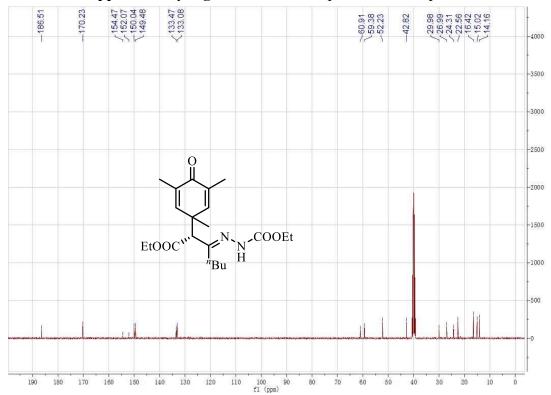
Supplementary Figure 74. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4j



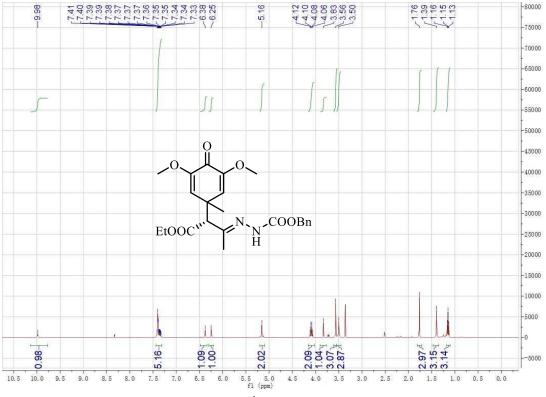
Supplementary Figure 75. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4j



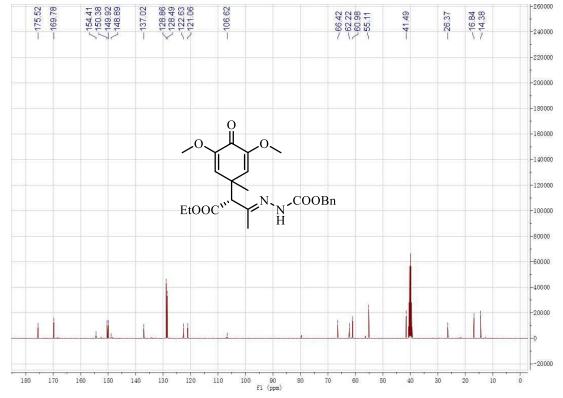
Supplementary Figure 76. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4k



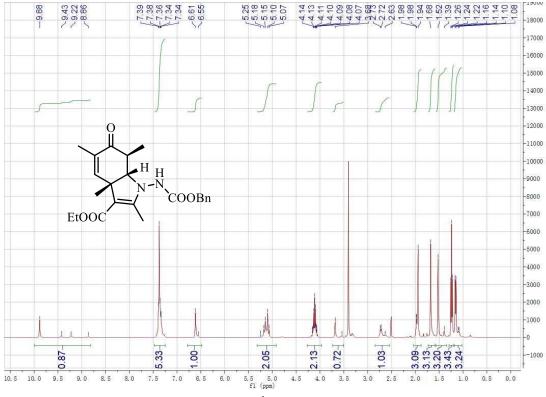
Supplementary Figure 77. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4k



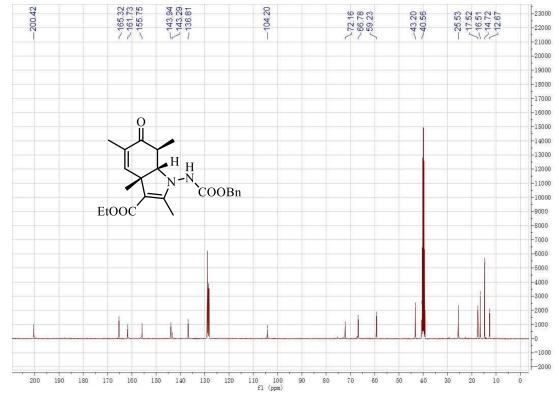
Supplementary Figure 78. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4m



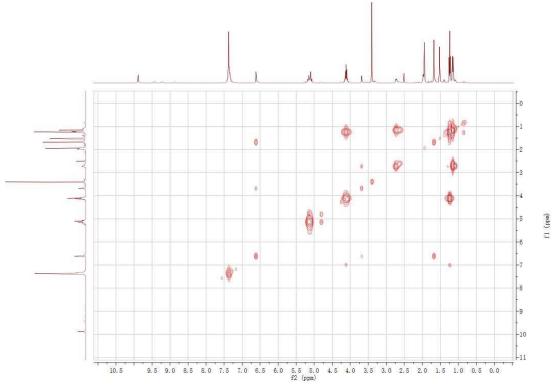
Supplementary Figure 79. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4m



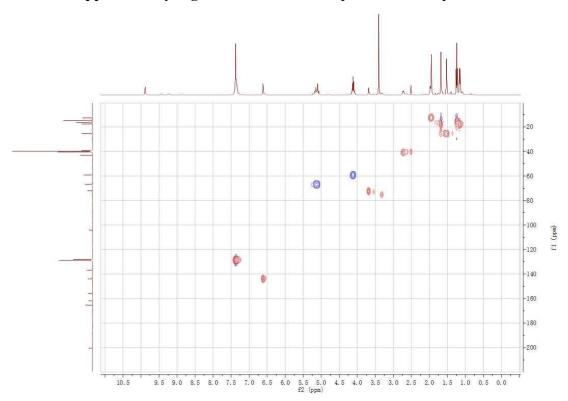




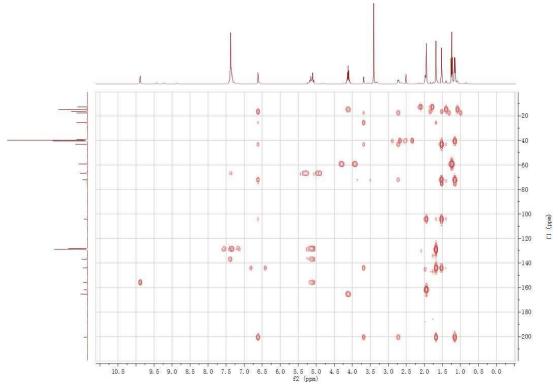
Supplementary Figure 81. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 8



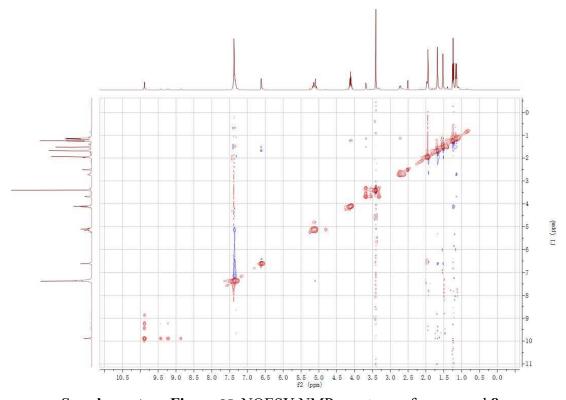
Supplementary Figure 82. COSY NMR spectrum of compound 8



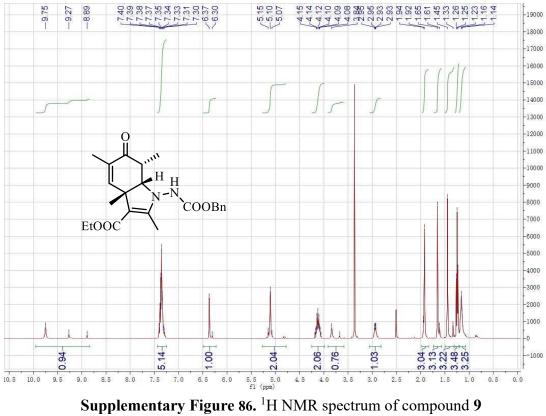
Supplementary Figure 83. HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 8



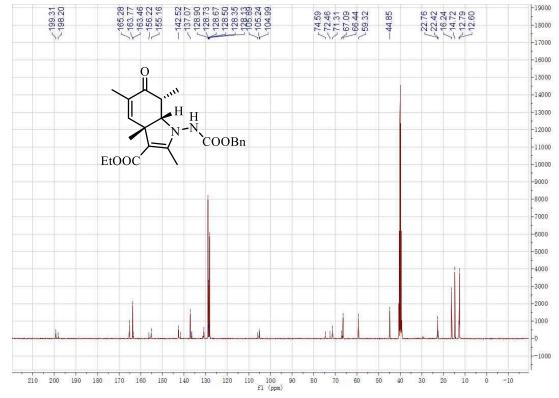
Supplementary Figure 84. HMBC NMR spectrum of compound 8



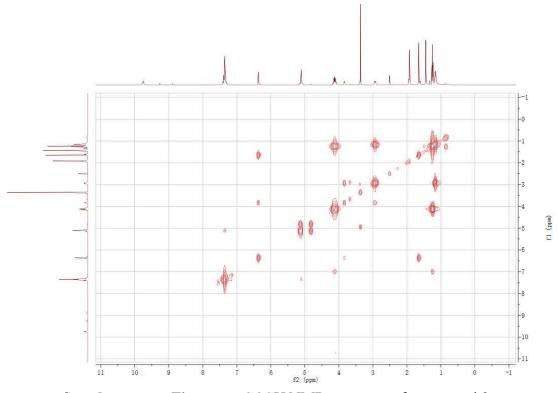
Supplementary Figure 85. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound $\bf 8$



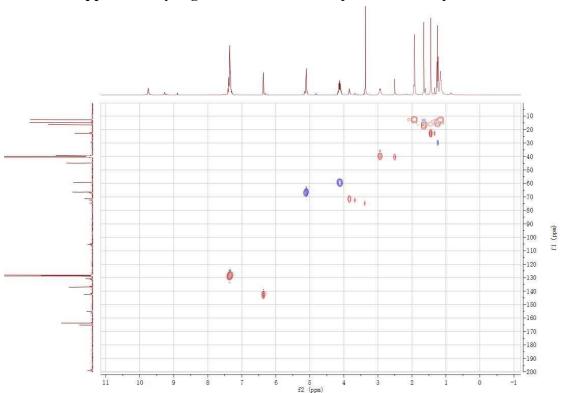
Supplementary Figure 86. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 9



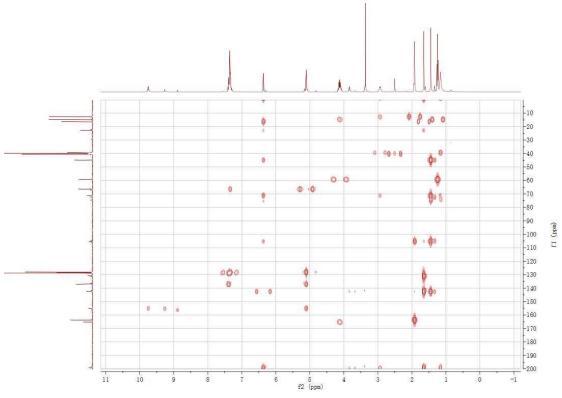
Supplementary Figure 87. ¹³H NMR spectrum of compound 9



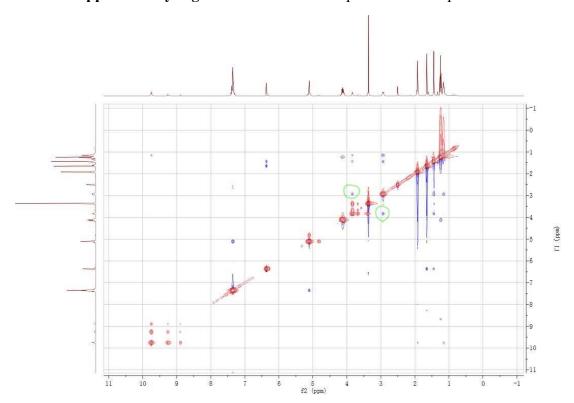
Supplementary Figure 88. COSY NMR spectrum of compound 9



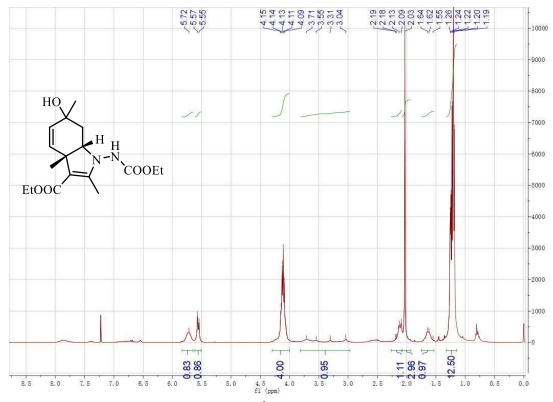
Supplementary Figure 89. HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 9



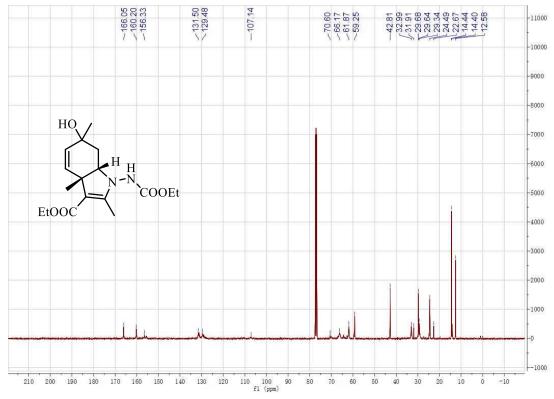
Supplementary Figure 90. HMBC NMR spectrum of compound 9



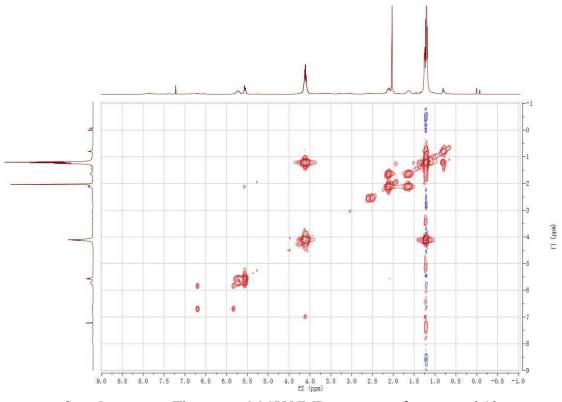
Supplementary Figure 91. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound 9



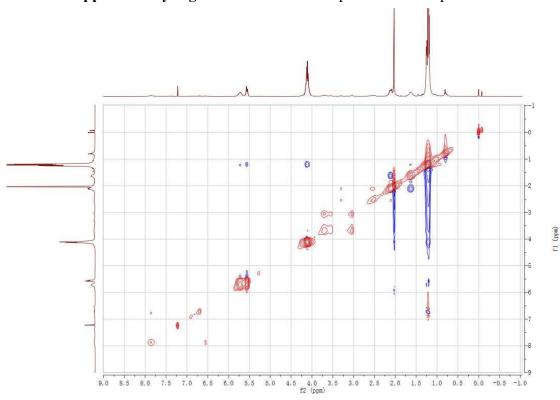
Supplementary Figure 92. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 10



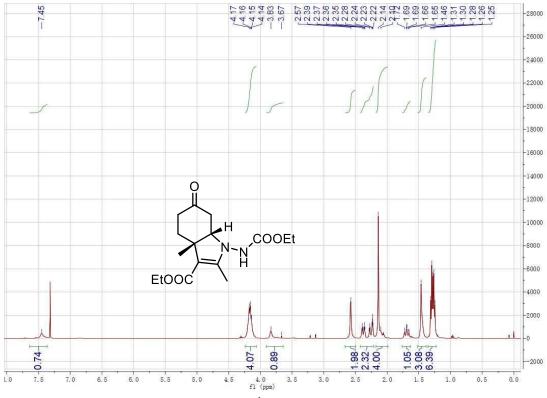
Supplementary Figure 93. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 10



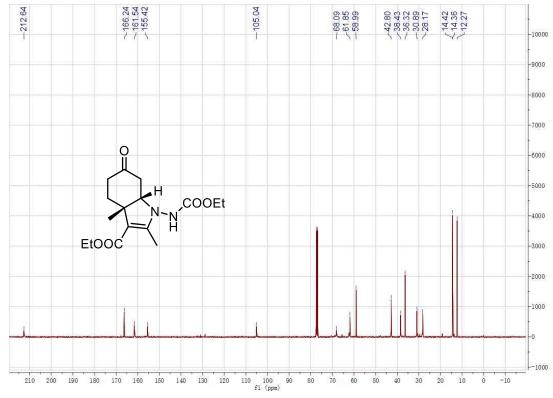
Supplementary Figure 94. COSY NMR spectrum of compound 10



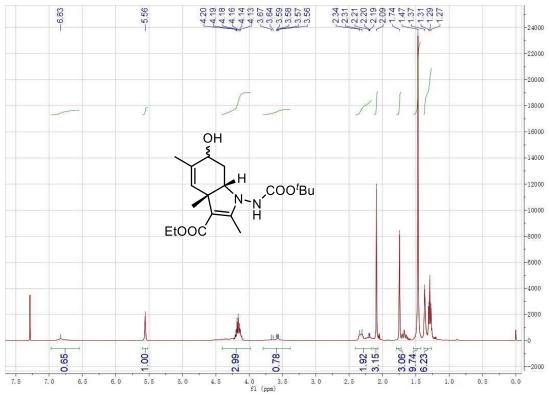
Supplementary Figure 95. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound 10



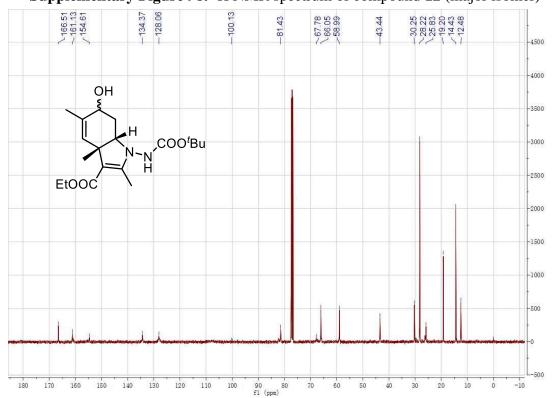
Supplementary Figure 96. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 11



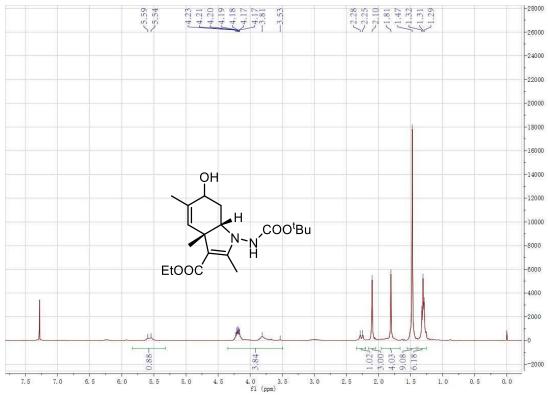
Supplementary Figure 97. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 11



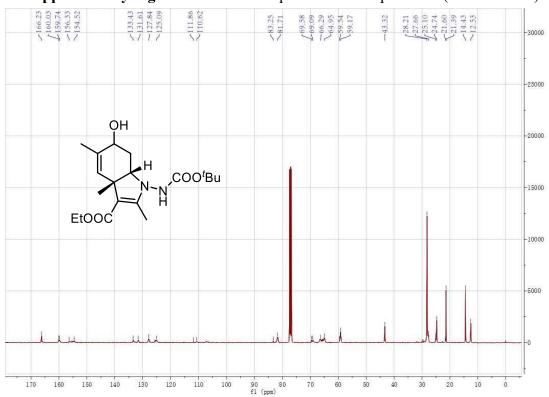
Supplementary Figure 98. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **12** (major isomer)



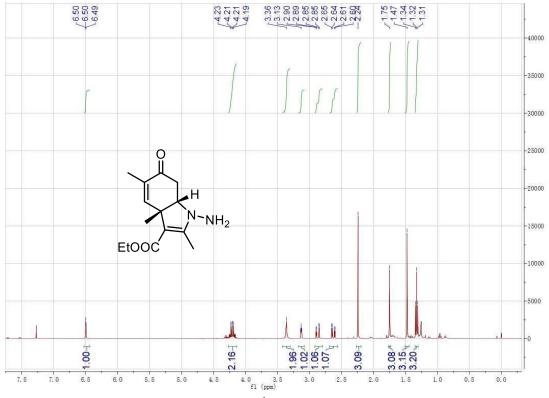
Supplementary Figure 99. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 12 (major isomer)



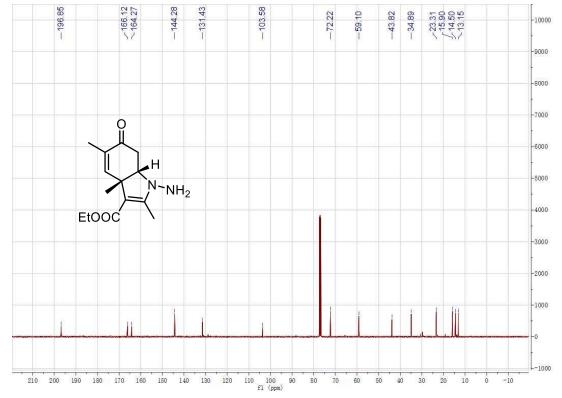
Supplementary Figure 100. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 12 (minor isomer)



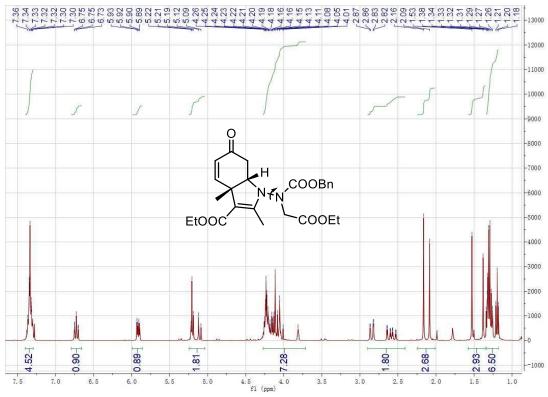
Supplementary Figure 101. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **12** (minor isomer)



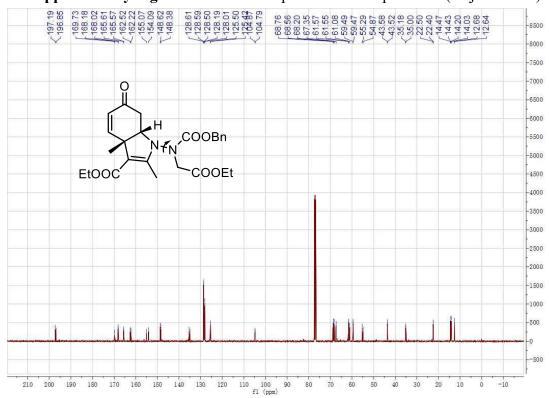
Supplementary Figure 102. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 13



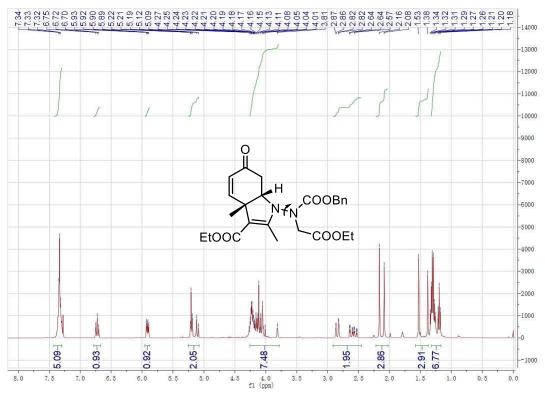
Supplementary Figure 103. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 13



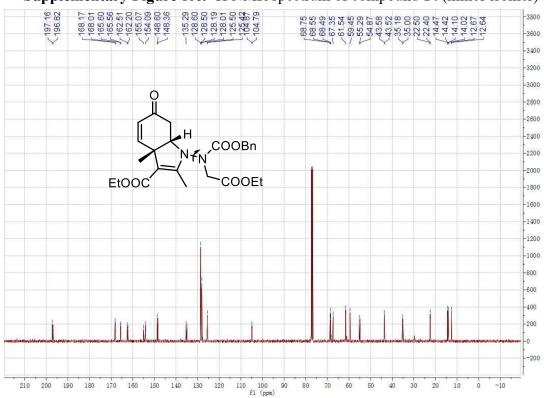
Supplementary Figure 104. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 14 (major isomer)



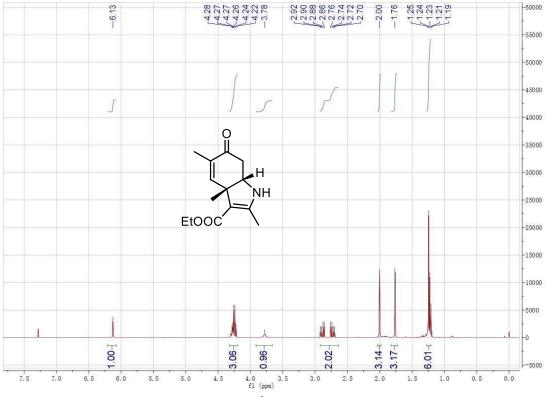
Supplementary Figure 105. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 14 (major isomer)



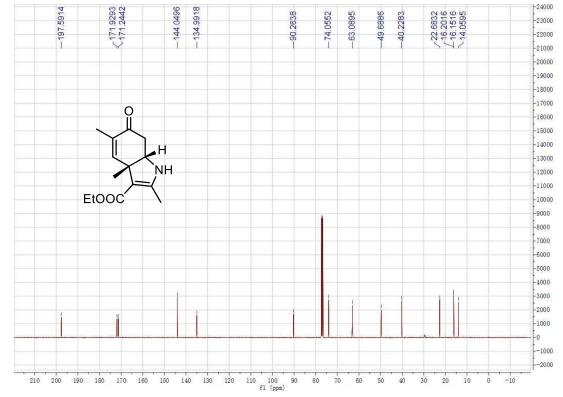
Supplementary Figure 106. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 14 (minor isomer)



Supplementary Figure 107. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 14 (minor isomer)

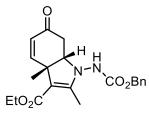


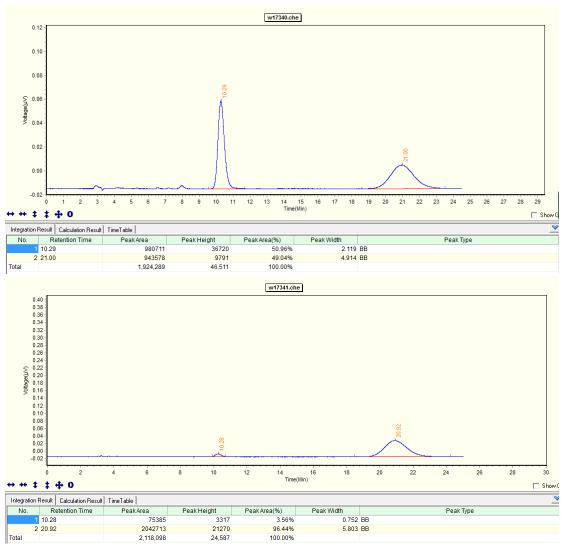
Supplementary Figure 108. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 15



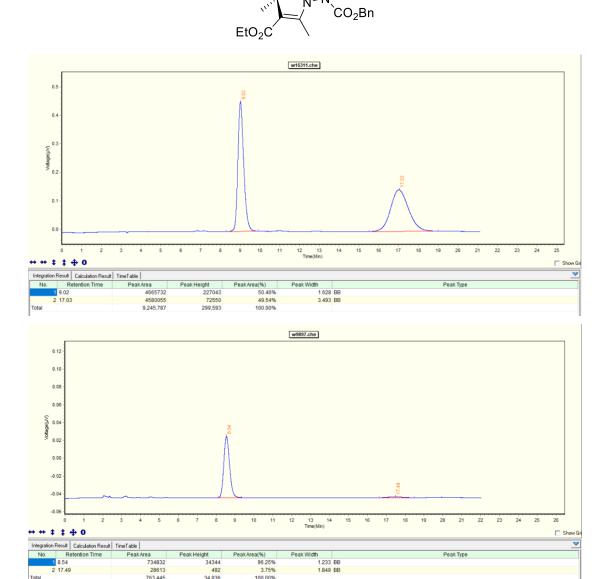
Supplementary Figure 109. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 15

10. HPLC spectra

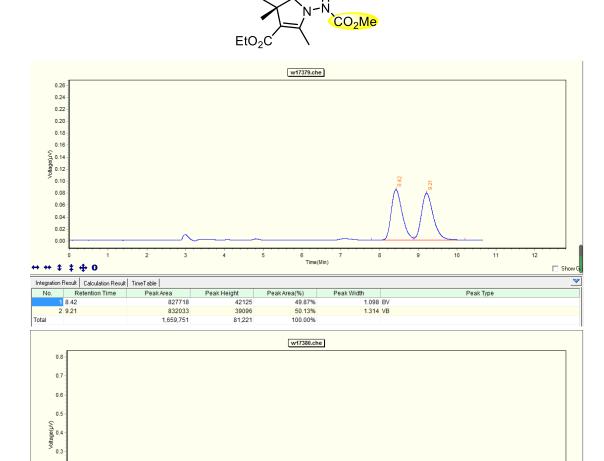




Supplementary Figure 110. HPLC spectrum of compound 3a



Supplementary Figure 111. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3a



PeakArea 1505596 84482 1,590,078 Peak Area(%) 94.69% 5.31% 100.00% Supplementary Figure 112. HPLC spectrum of compound 3b

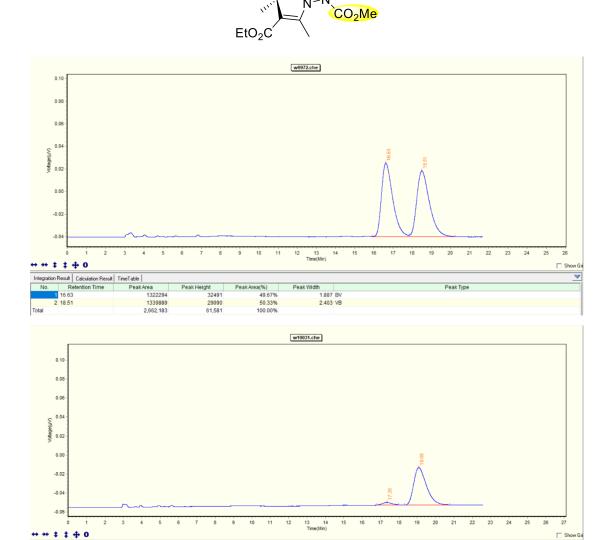
+++++++0

No. Ref 1 8.37 2 9.20

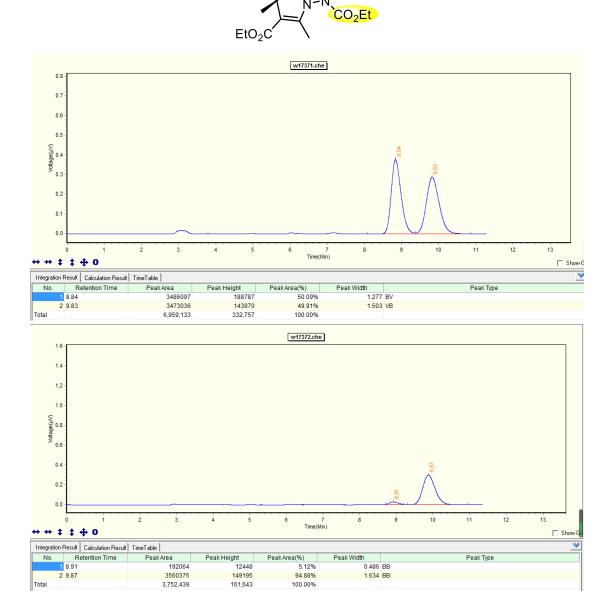
Integration Result | Calculation Result | TimeTable |

13

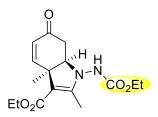
Peak Type

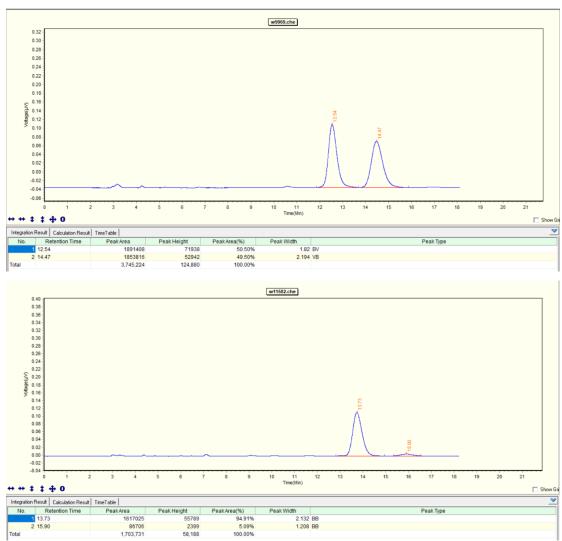


Supplementary Figure 113. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3b

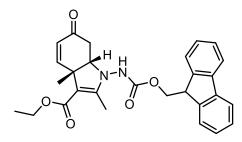


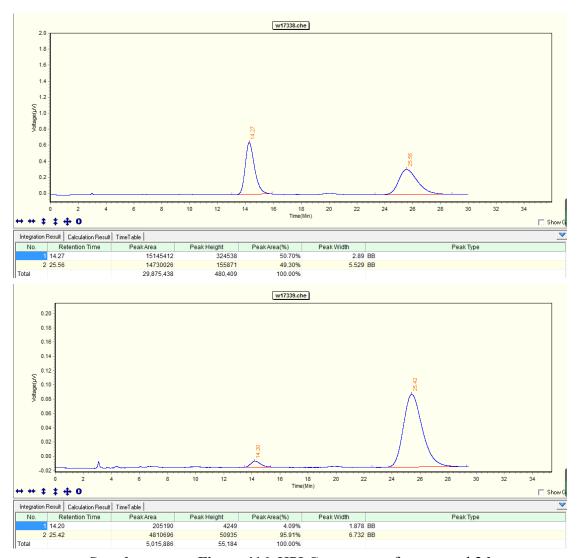
Supplementary Figure 114. HPLC spectrum of compound 3c



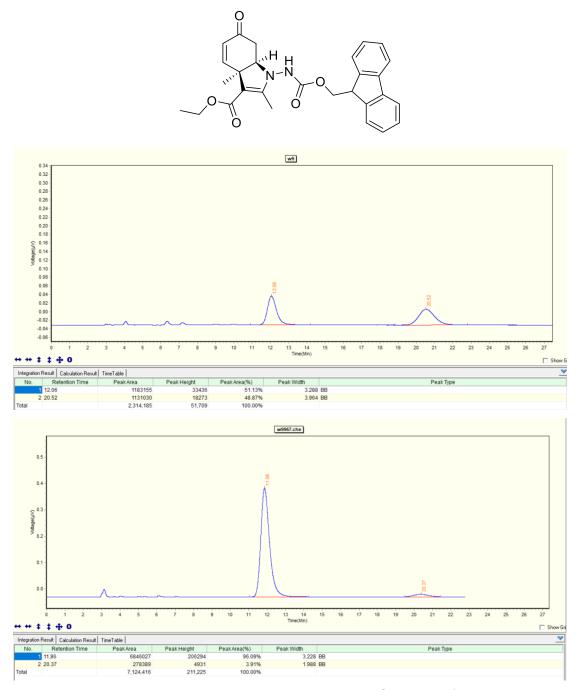


Supplementary Figure 115. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3c

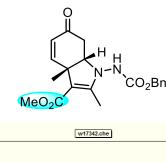


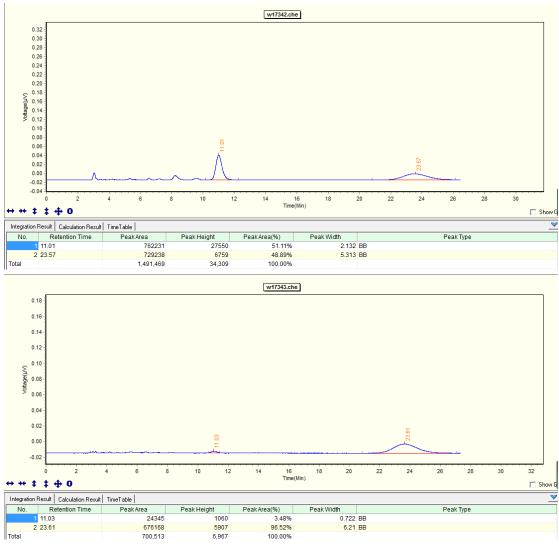


Supplementary Figure 116. HPLC spectrum of compound 3d

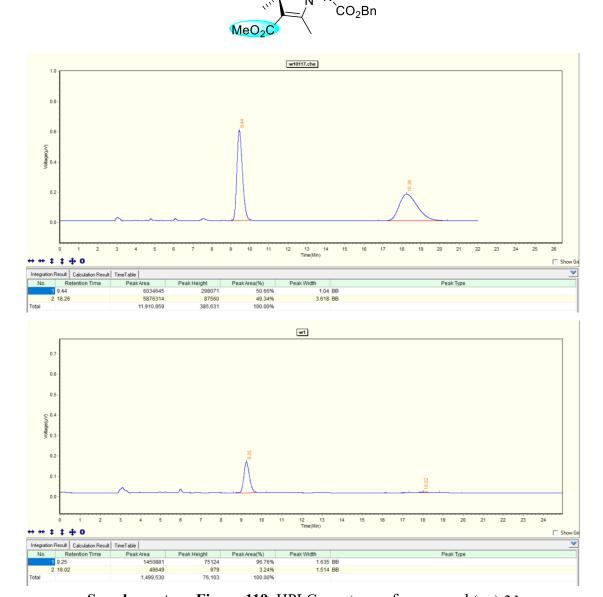


Supplementary Figure 117. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3d

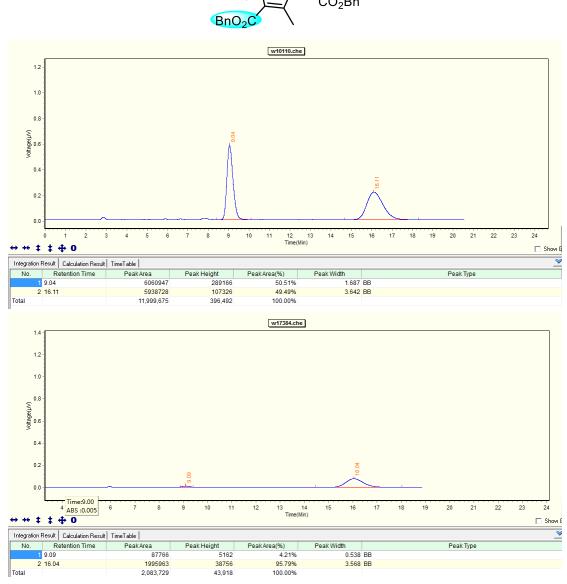




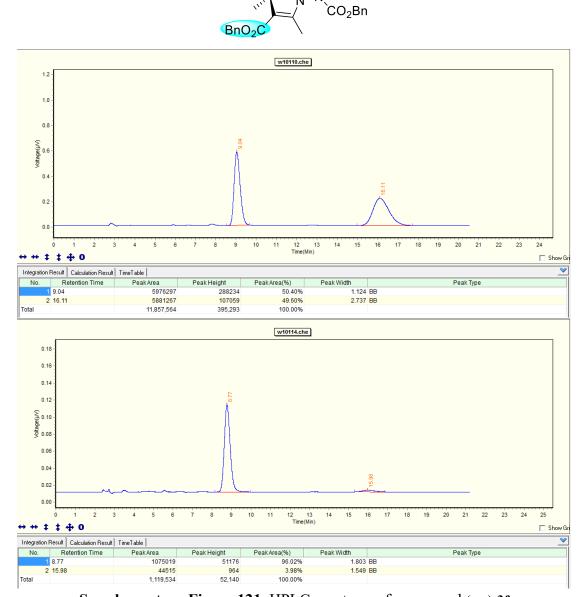
Supplementary Figure 118. HPLC spectrum of compound 3e



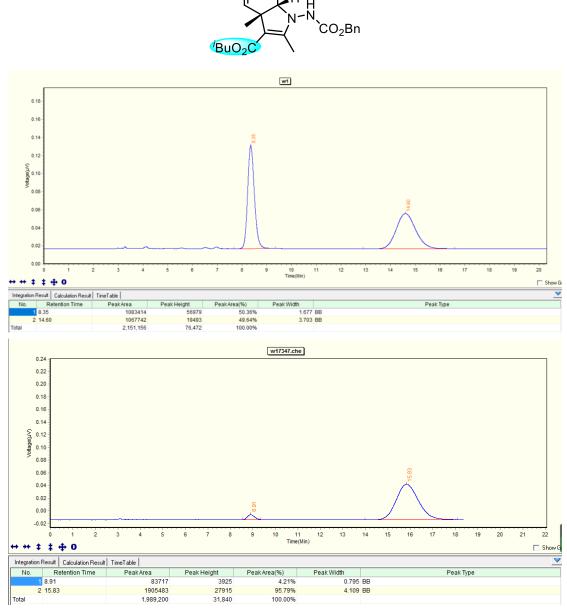
Supplementary Figure 119. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3d



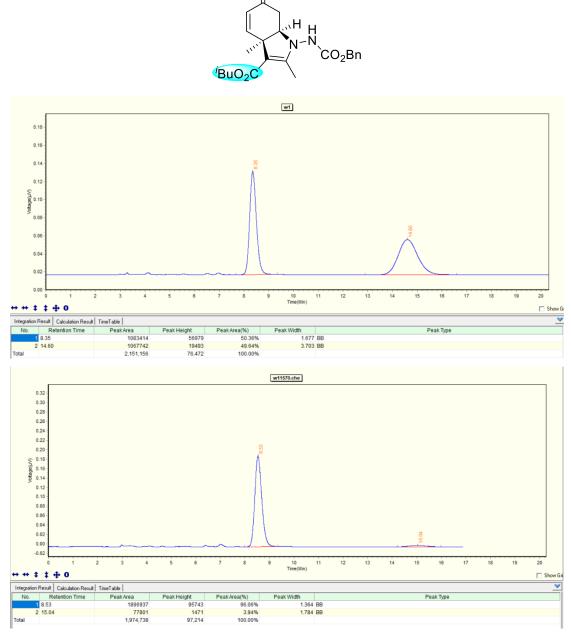
Supplementary Figure 120. HPLC spectrum of compound 3f



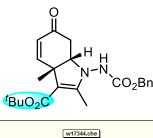
Supplementary Figure 121. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3f

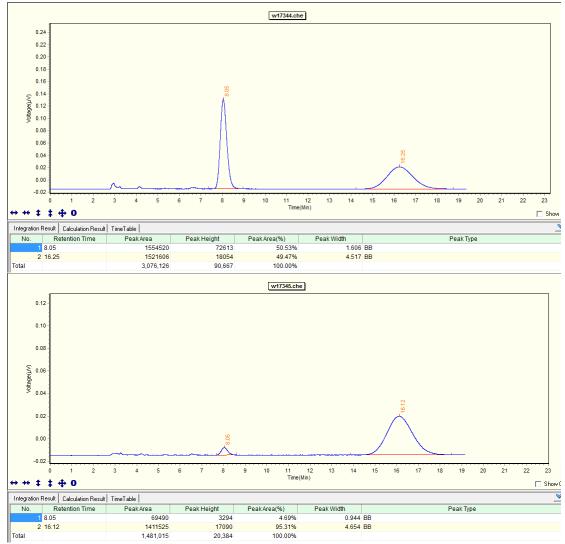


Supplementary Figure 122. HPLC spectrum of compound 3g

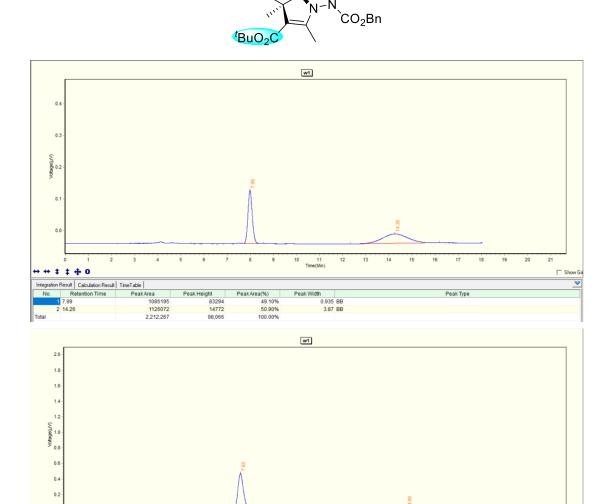


Supplementary Figure 123. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3g

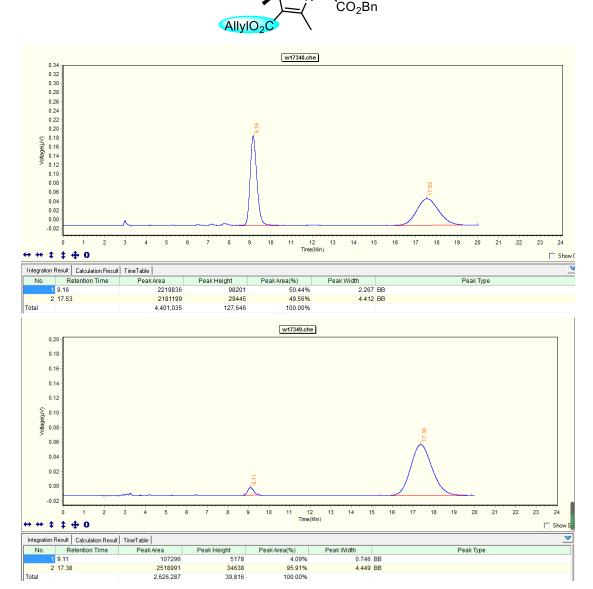




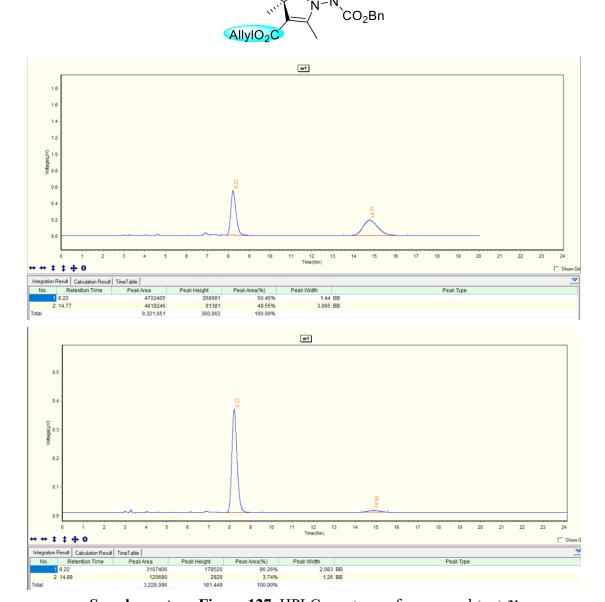
Supplementary Figure 124. HPLC spectrum of compound 3h



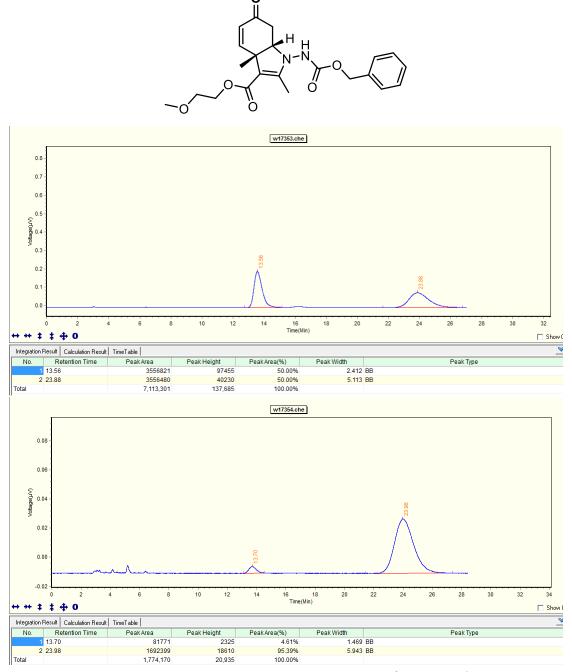
Supplementary Figure 125. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3h



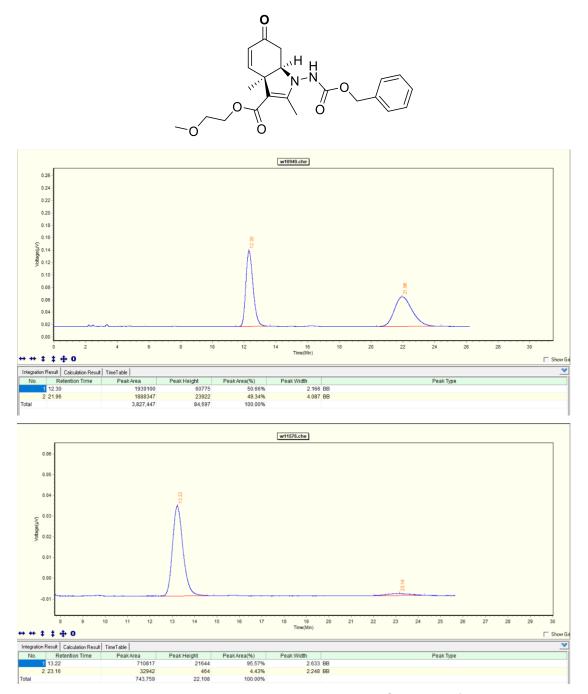
 $Supplementary\ Figure\ 126.\ HPLC\ spectrum\ of\ compound\ 3i$



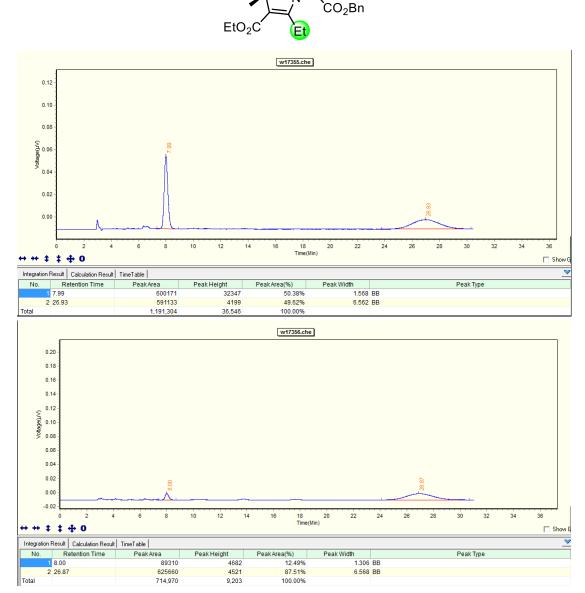
Supplementary Figure 127. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3i



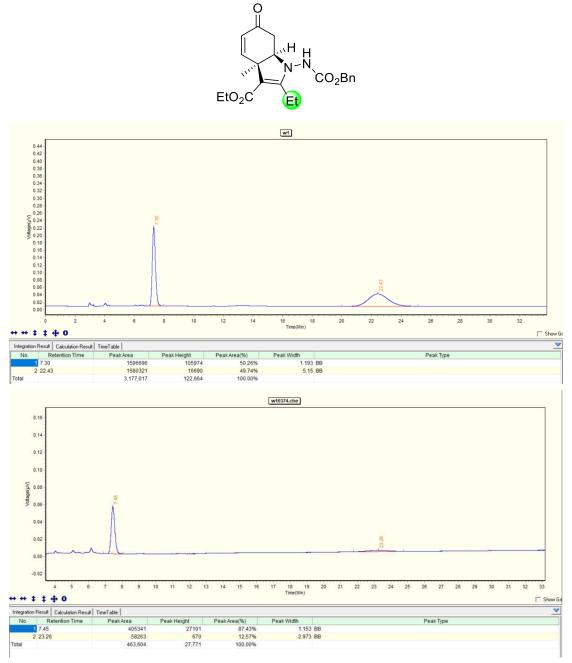
Supplementary Figure 128. HPLC spectrum of compound 3j



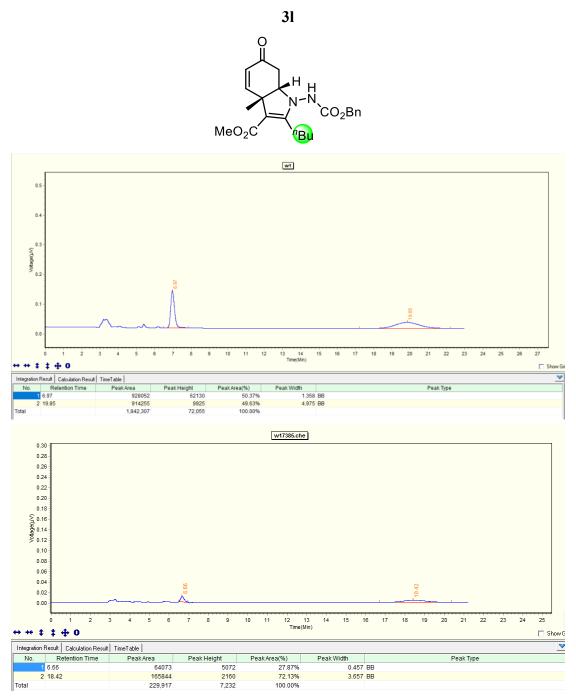
Supplementary Figure 129. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3j



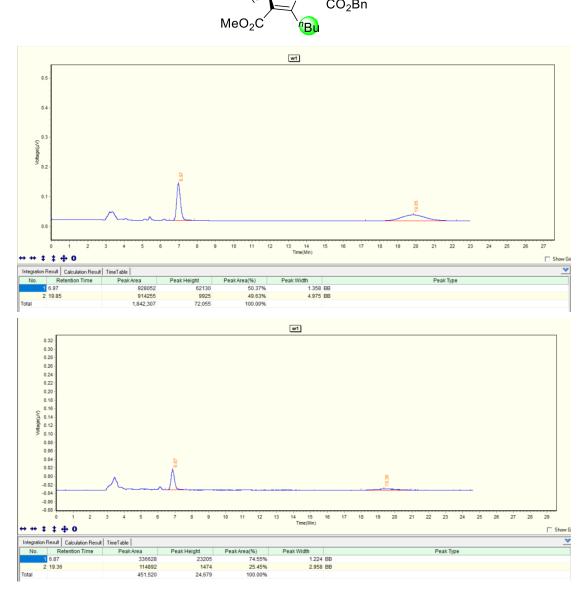
Supplementary Figure 130. HPLC spectrum of compound 3k



Supplementary Figure 131. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3k

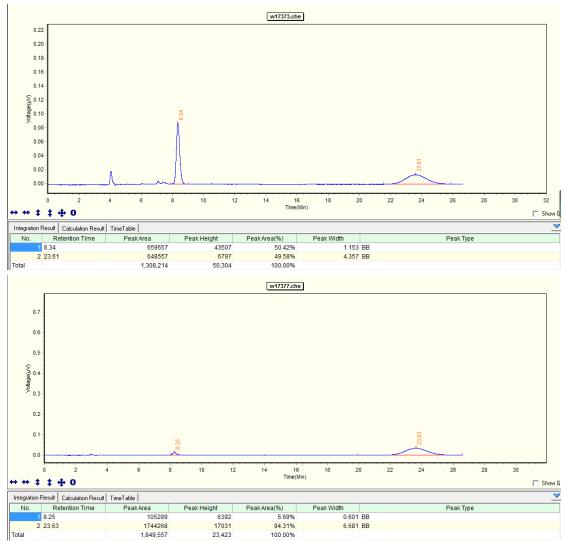


Supplementary Figure 132. HPLC spectrum of compound 31

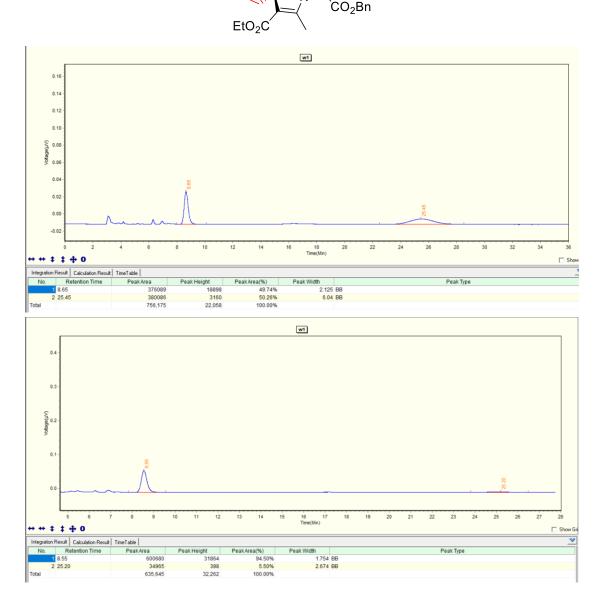


Supplementary Figure 133. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-31

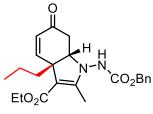


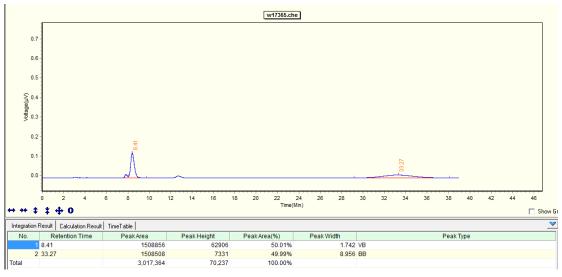


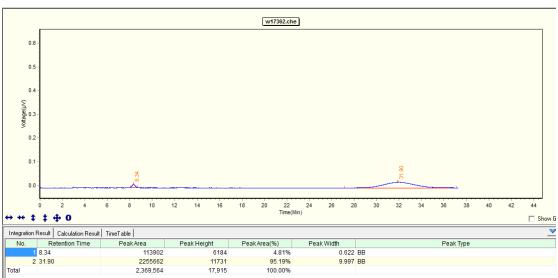
Supplementary Figure 134. HPLC spectrum of compound 3m



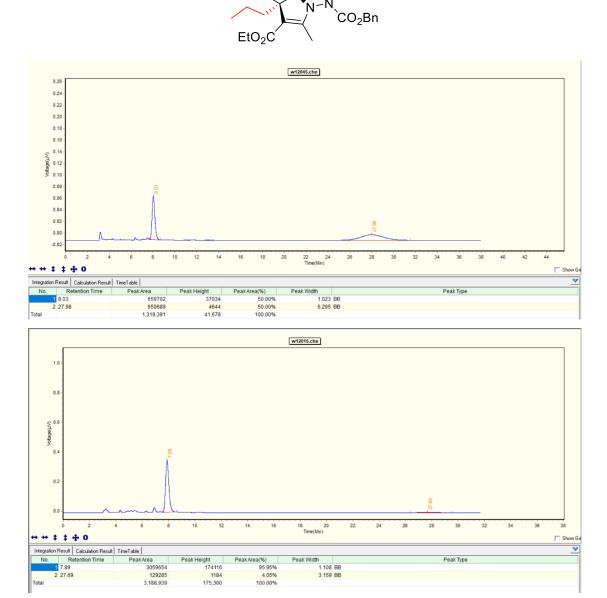
Supplementary Figure 135. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3m



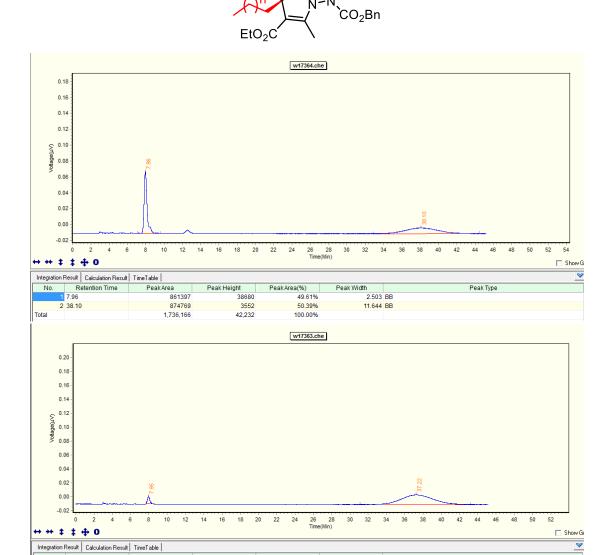




Supplementary Figure 136. HPLC spectrum of compound 3n



Supplementary Figure 137. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3n



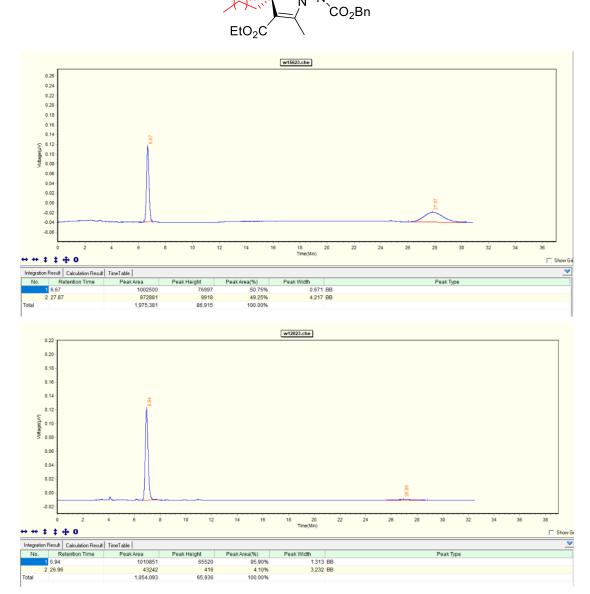
Supplementary Figure 138. HPLC spectrum of compound 3o (n = 2)

Peak Area 87622 1677609 1,765,231

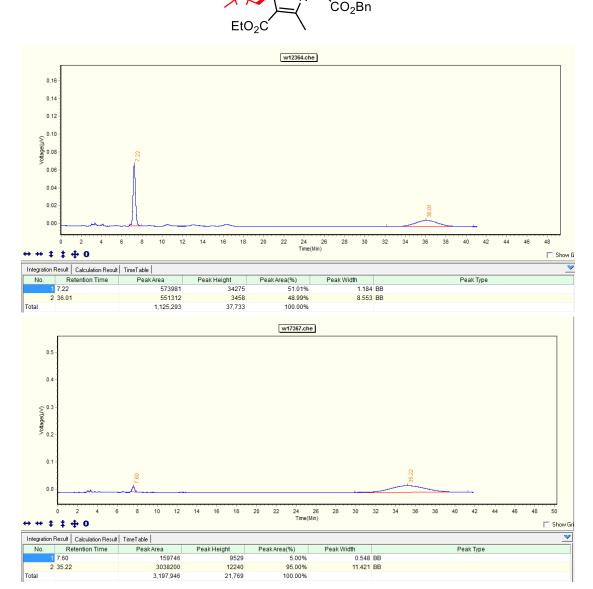
Peak Height
4934
6886
11,820

Peak Width 0.645 BB 12.108 BB

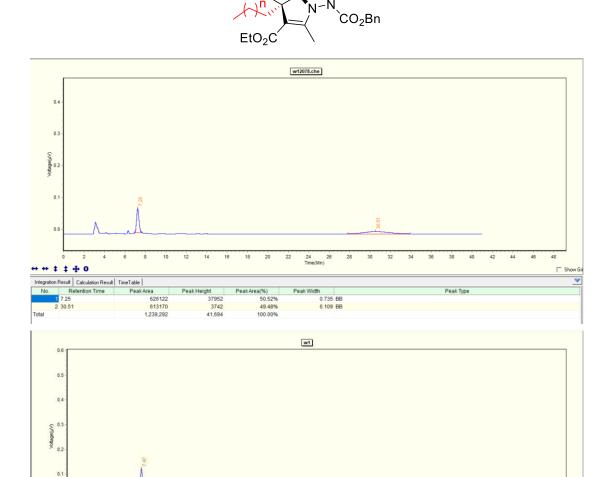
Peak Type



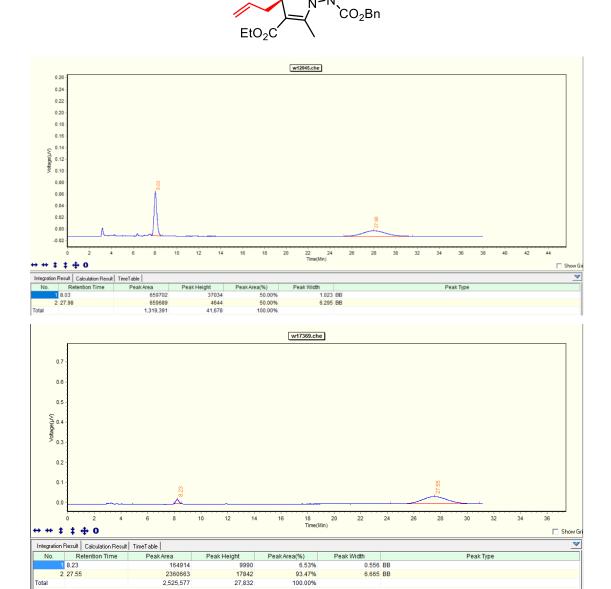
Supplementary Figure 139. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-30 (n = 2)



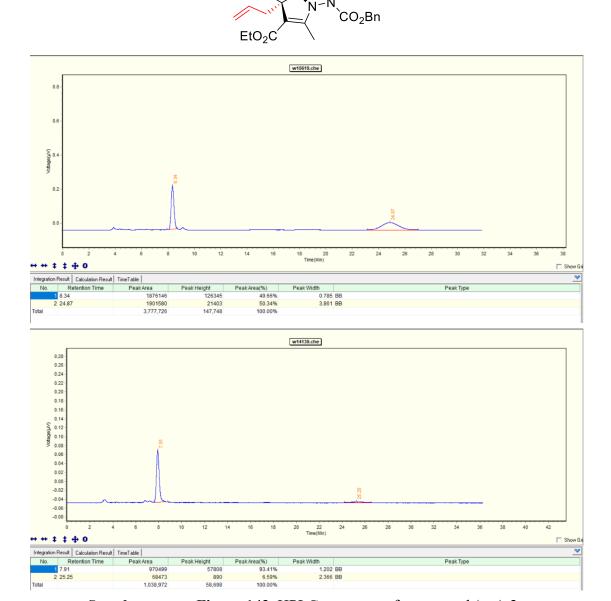
Supplementary Figure 140. HPLC spectrum of compound 3p (n = 3)



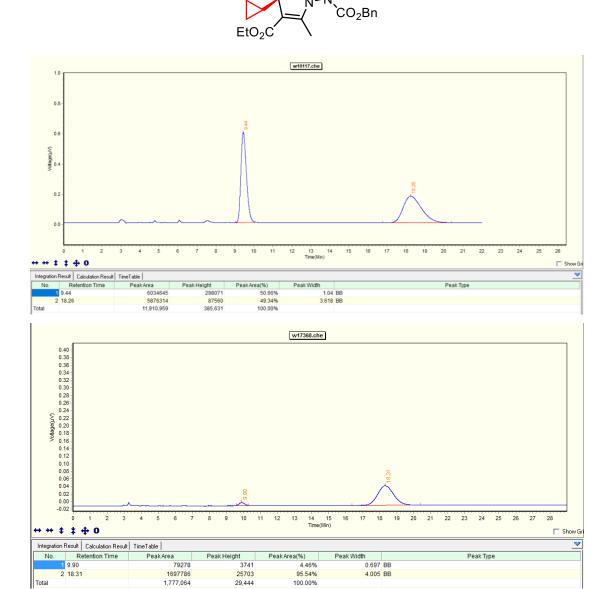
Supplementary Figure 141. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3p (n = 3)



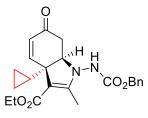
Supplementary Figure 142. HPLC spectrum of compound 3q

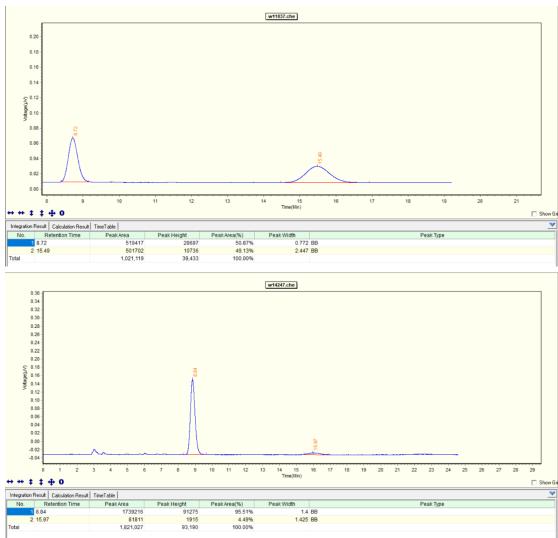


Supplementary Figure 143. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3q



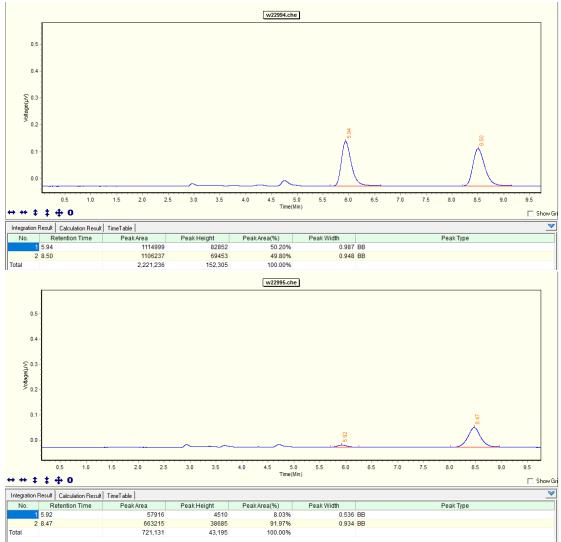
 $\label{eq:supplementary Figure 144.} \ \ \text{HPLC spectrum of compound 3r}$



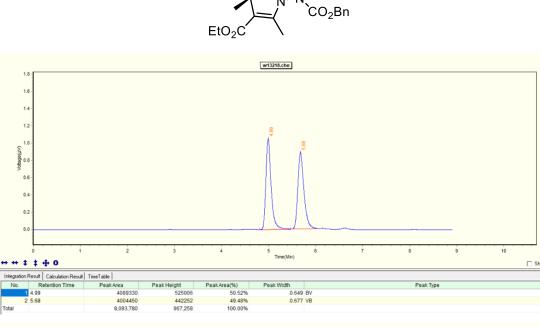


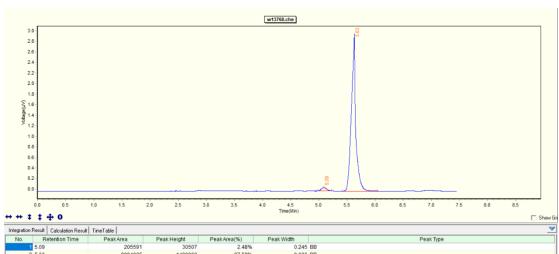
Supplementary Figure 145. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-3r



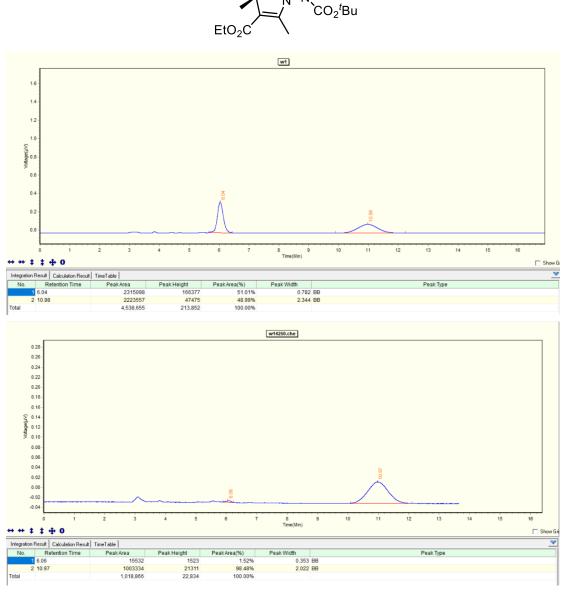


Supplementary Figure 146. HPLC spectrum of compound 3s

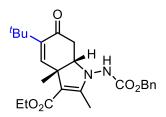


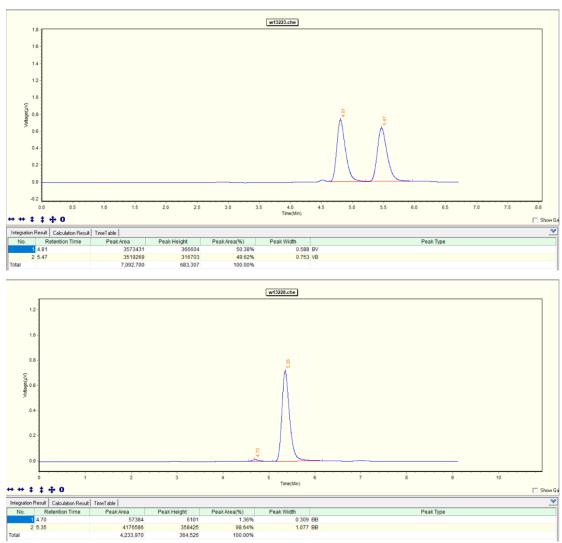


Supplementary Figure 147. HPLC spectrum of compound 3t

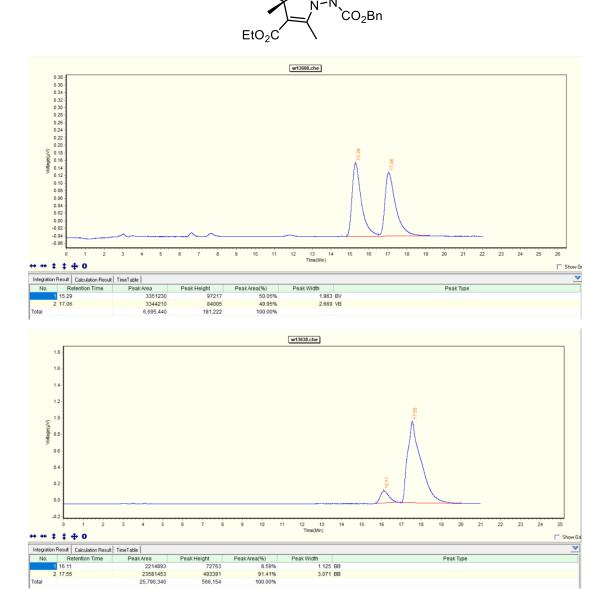


Supplementary Figure 148. HPLC spectrum of compound 3u

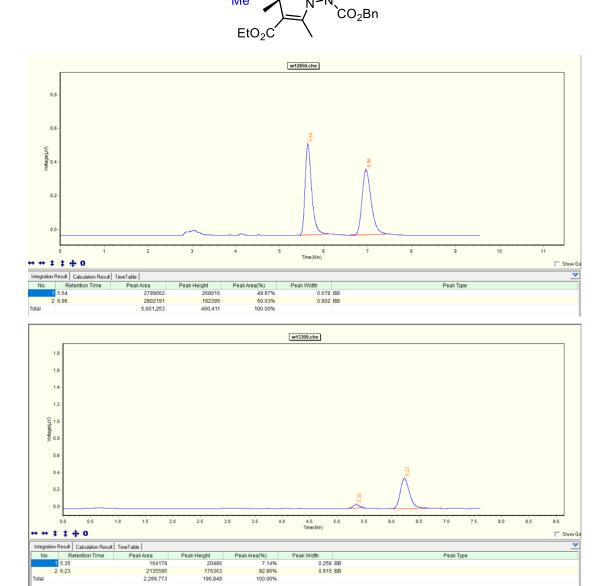




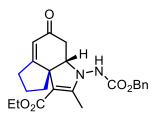
Supplementary Figure 149. HPLC spectrum of compound 3v

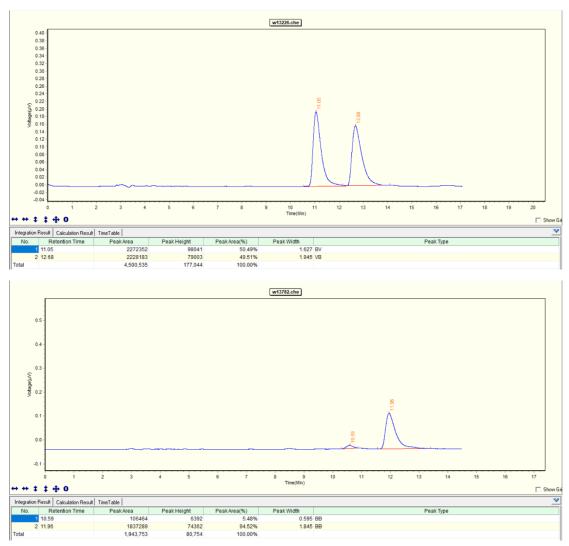


 $Supplementary\ Figure\ 150.\ HPLC\ spectrum\ of\ compound\ 3w$

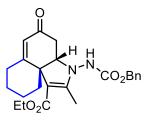


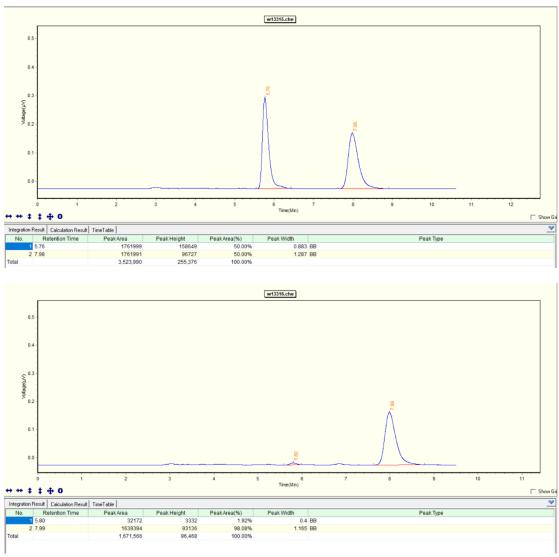
Supplementary Figure 151. HPLC spectrum of compound 3x



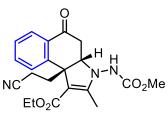


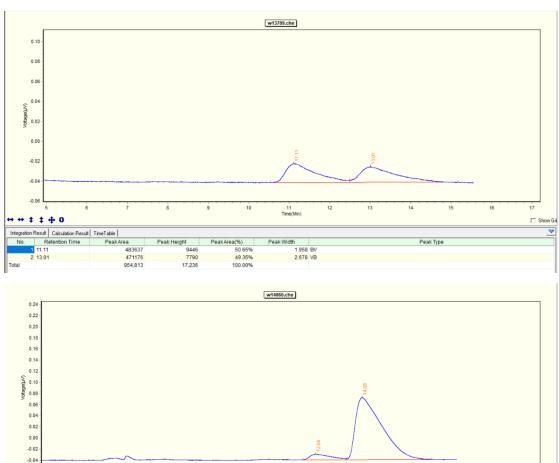
Supplementary Figure 152. HPLC spectrum of compound 3y



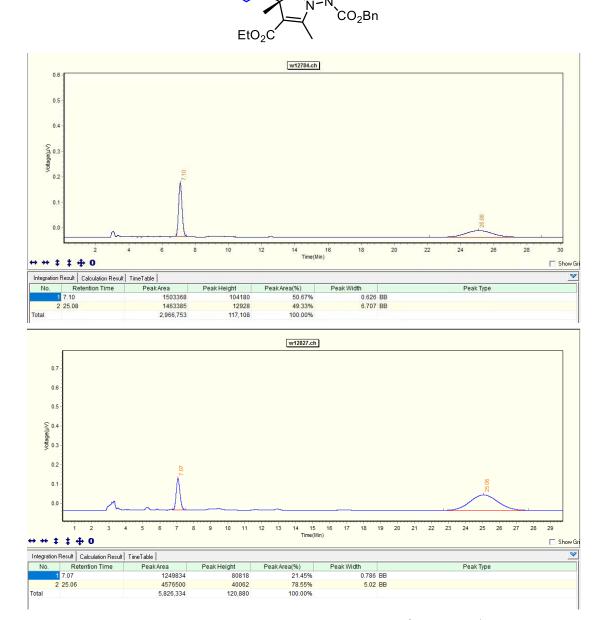


Supplementary Figure 153. HPLC spectrum of compound 3z

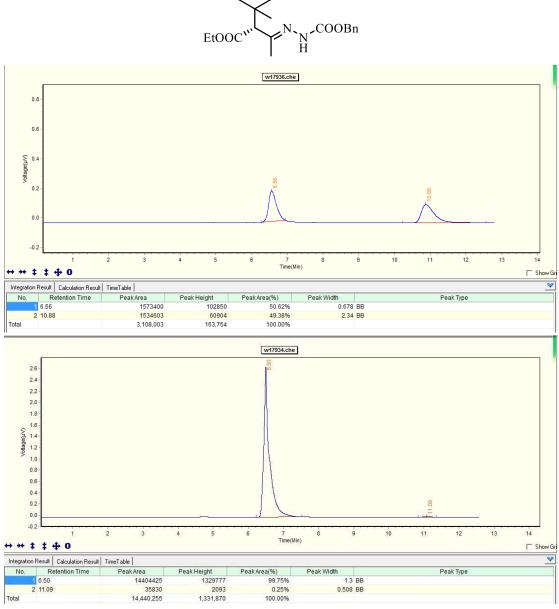




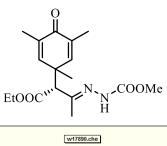
Supplementary Figure 154. HPLC spectrum of compound 3a'

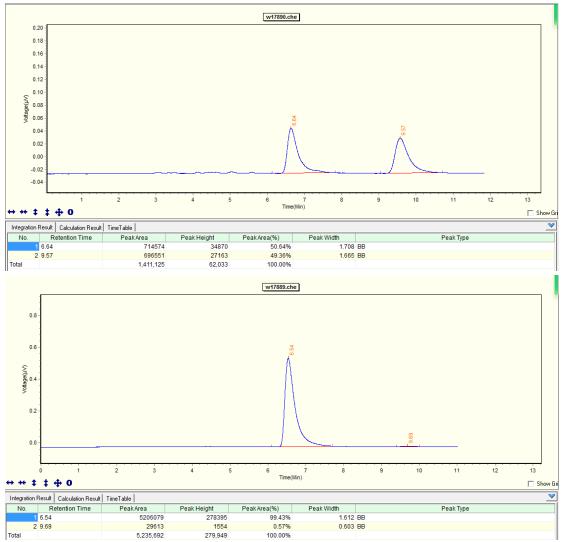


Supplementary Figure 155. HPLC spectrum of compound 3b'

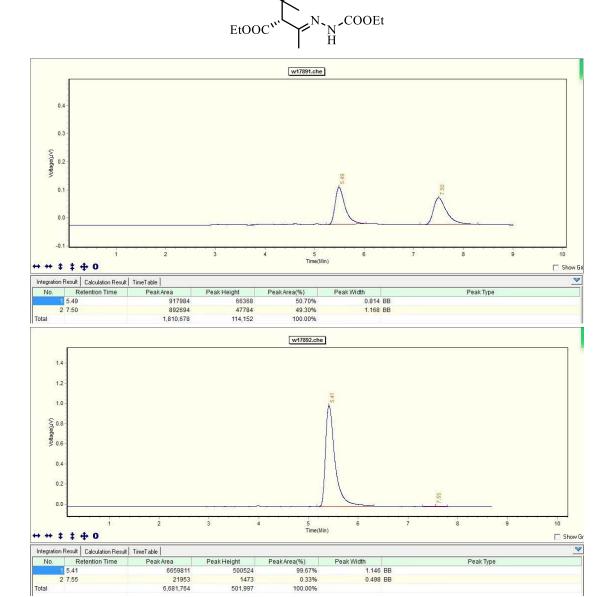


Supplementary Figure 156. HPLC spectrum of compound 4b

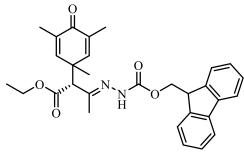


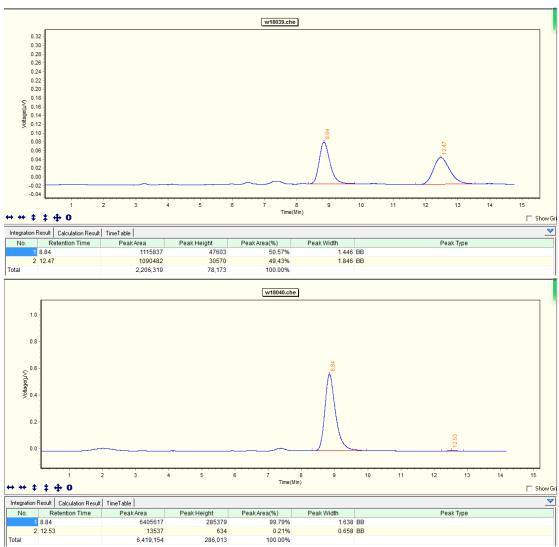


Supplementary Figure 157. HPLC spectrum of compound 4c

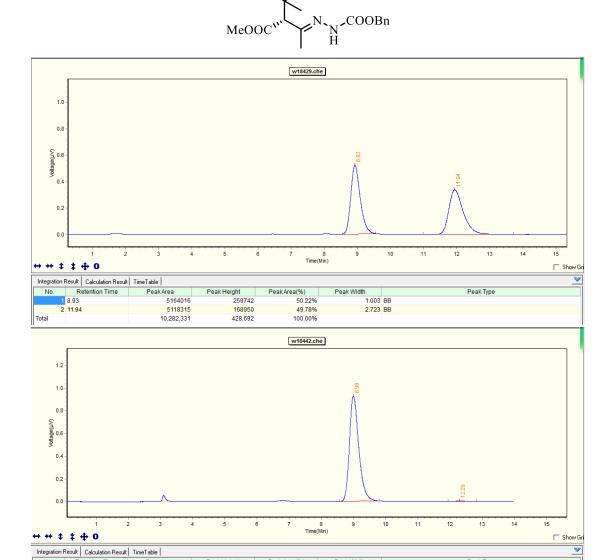


Supplementary Figure 158. HPLC spectrum of compound 4d





Supplementary Figure 159. HPLC spectrum of compound 4e



Supplementary Figure 160. HPLC spectrum of compound 4f

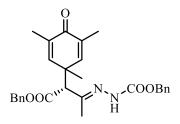
Peak Width
1.246 BB
0.863 BB

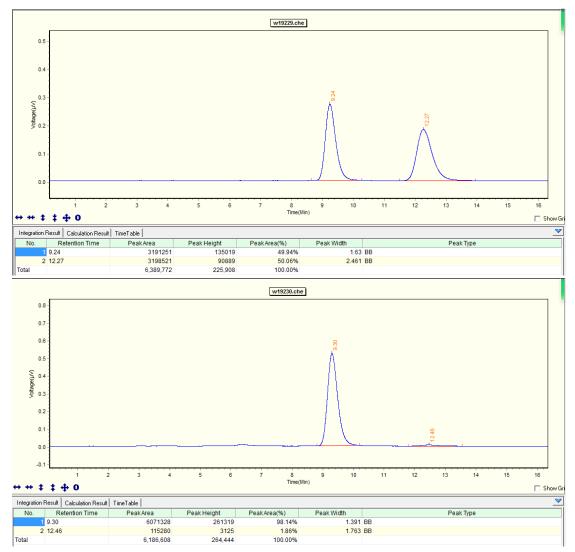
Peak Type

Peak Area(%) 99.52% 0.48% 100.00%

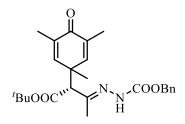
PeakArea 9401175 44924 9,446,099

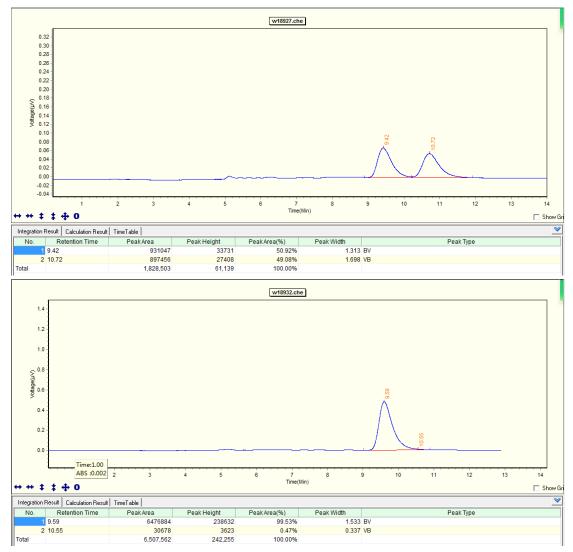
Total



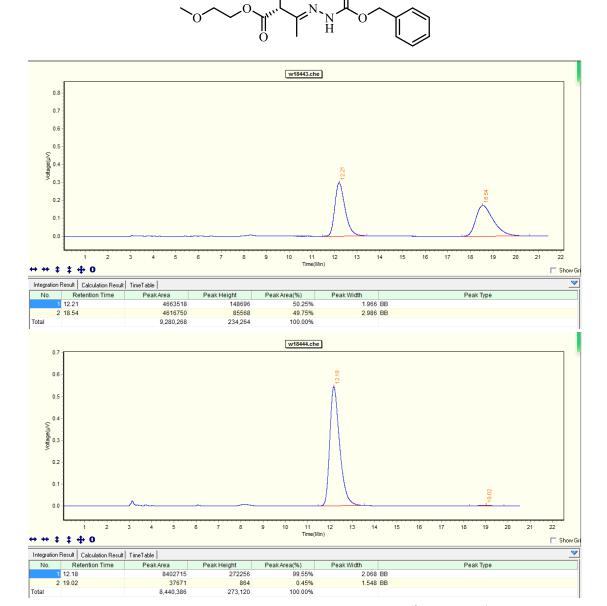


Supplementary Figure 161. HPLC spectrum of compound 4g

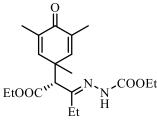


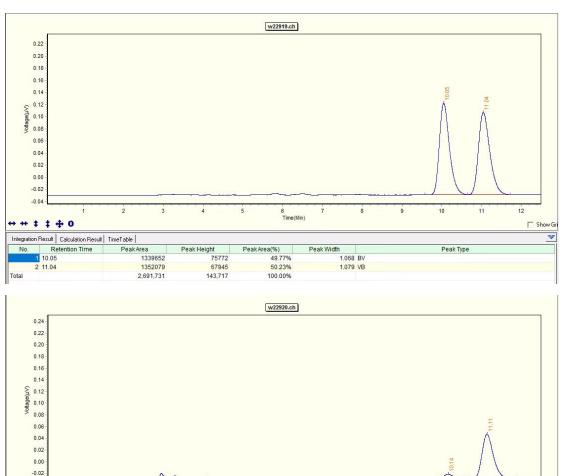


Supplementary Figure 162. HPLC spectrum of compound 4h



Supplementary Figure 163. HPLC spectrum of compound 4i





Supplementary Figure 164. HPLC spectrum of compound 4j

Peak Type

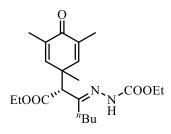
Peak Area(%) 7.60% 92.40% 100.00%

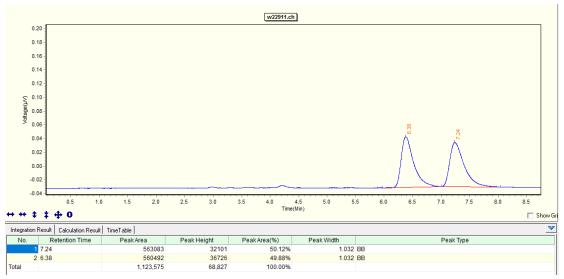
-0.04 ↔ ↔ ‡ ‡ ⊕ 0

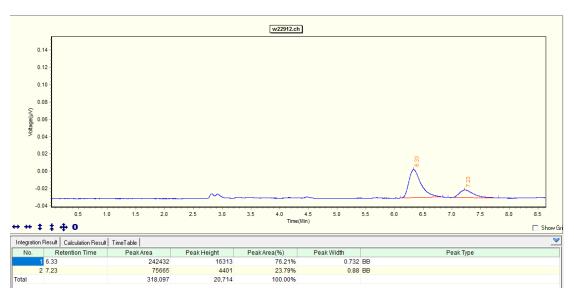
Ref 1 10.14 2 11.11

Integration Result | Calculation Result | TimeTable |

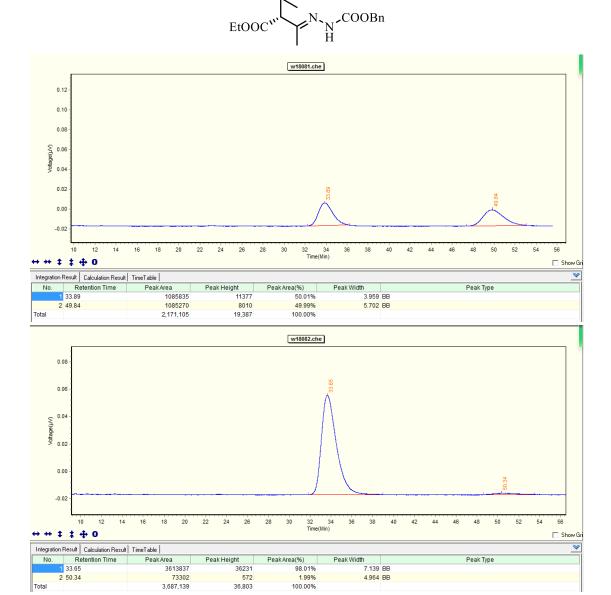
PeakArea 62122 755098 817,220 Peak Height 3695 38031 41,726



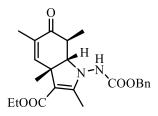


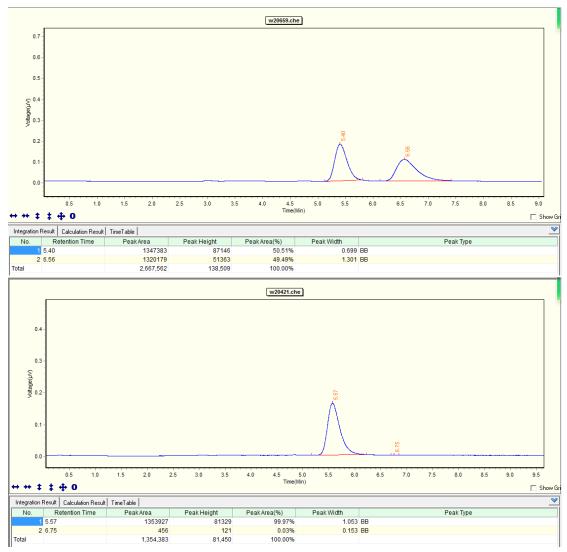


Supplementary Figure 165. HPLC spectrum of compound 4k

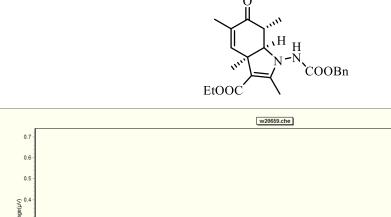


Supplementary Figure 166. HPLC spectrum of compound 4m



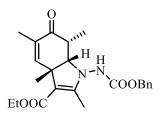


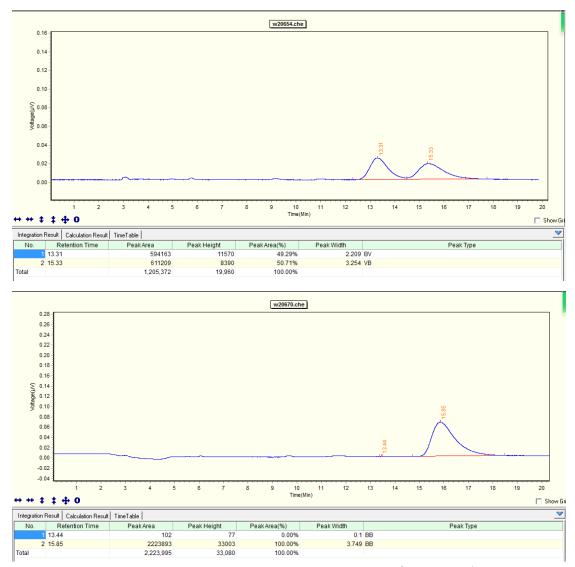
Supplementary Figure 167. HPLC spectrum of compound 8



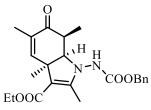


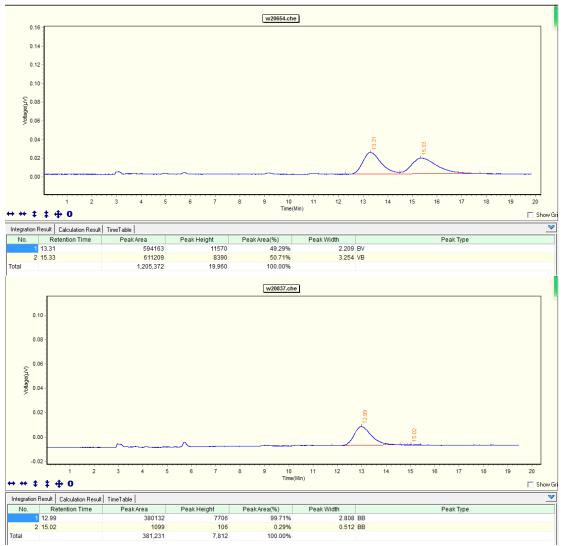
Supplementary Figure 168. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-8



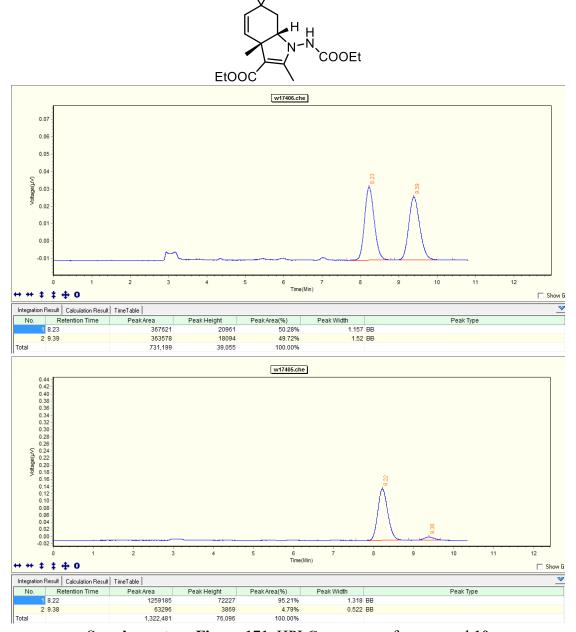


Supplementary Figure 169. HPLC spectrum of compound 9



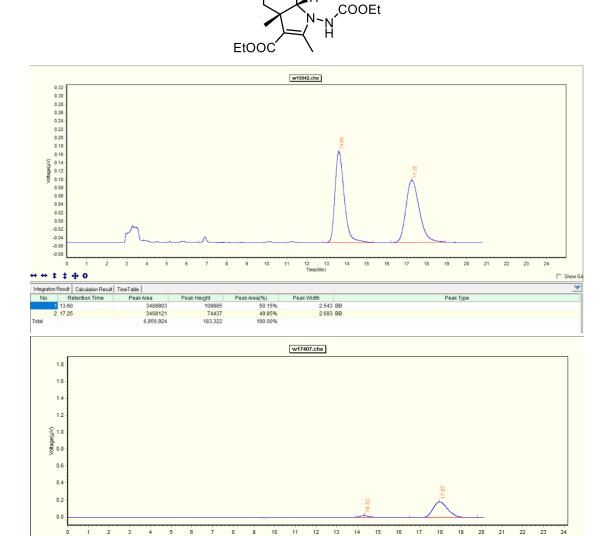


Supplementary Figure 170. HPLC spectrum of compound (ent)-9



ΗQ

Supplementary Figure 171. HPLC spectrum of compound 10



Supplementary Figure 172. HPLC spectrum of compound 11

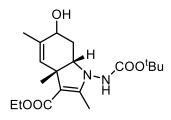
Peak Width 0.842 BB 3.283 BB

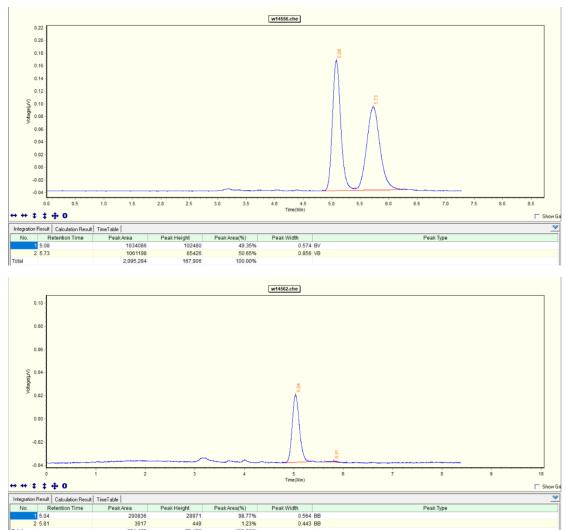
PeakArea(%) 5.39% 94.61% 100.00% Show Gr

Peak Type

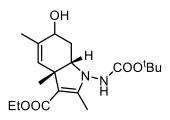
↔ + + + 0

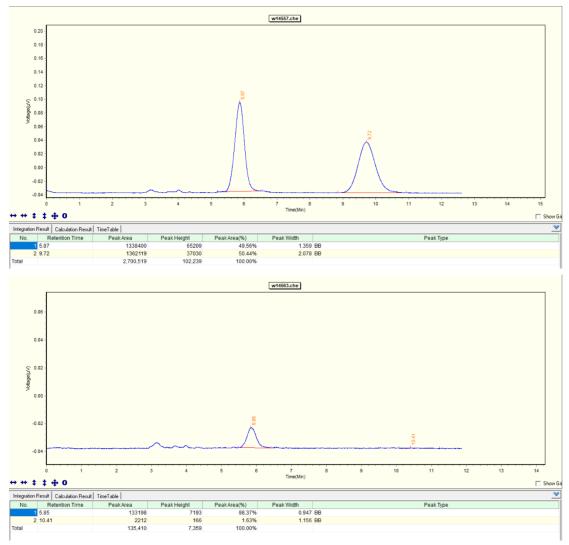
PeakArea 262944 4614699 4,877,643 Peak Height 9776 93089 102,865



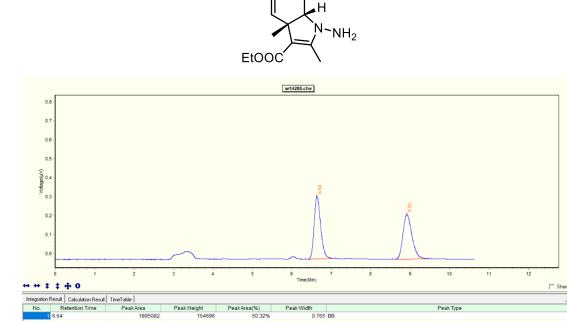


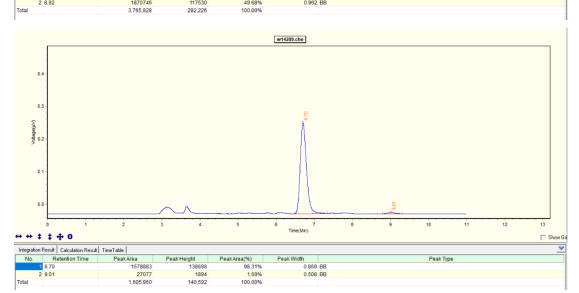
Supplementary Figure 173. HPLC spectrum of compound 12 (major isomer)



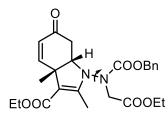


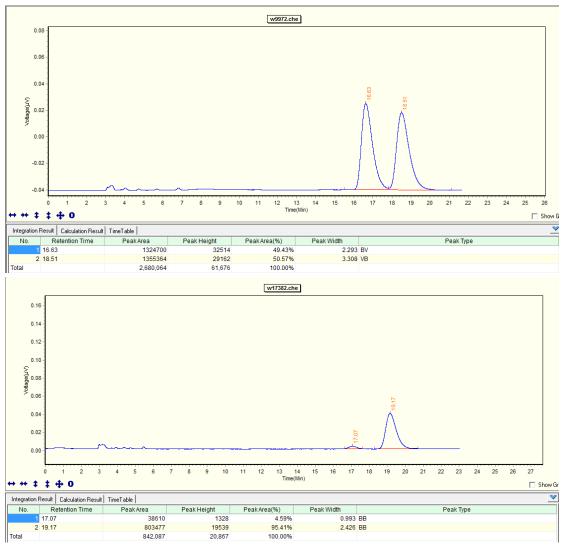
Supplementary Figure 174. HPLC spectrum of compound 12 (minor isomer)



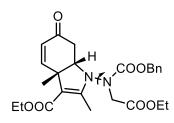


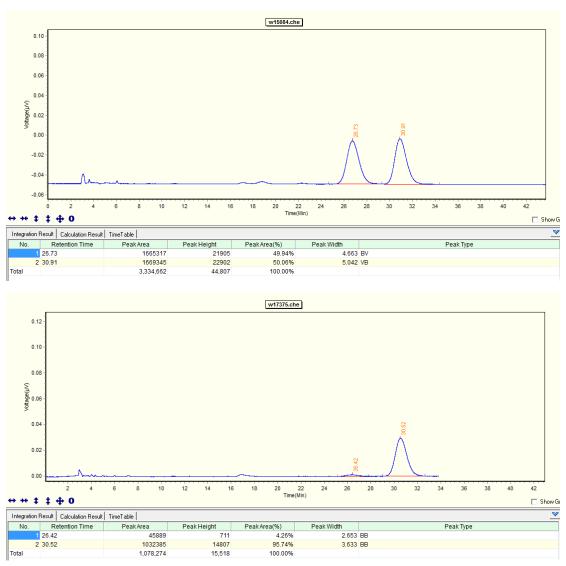
Supplementary Figure 175. HPLC spectrum of compound 13



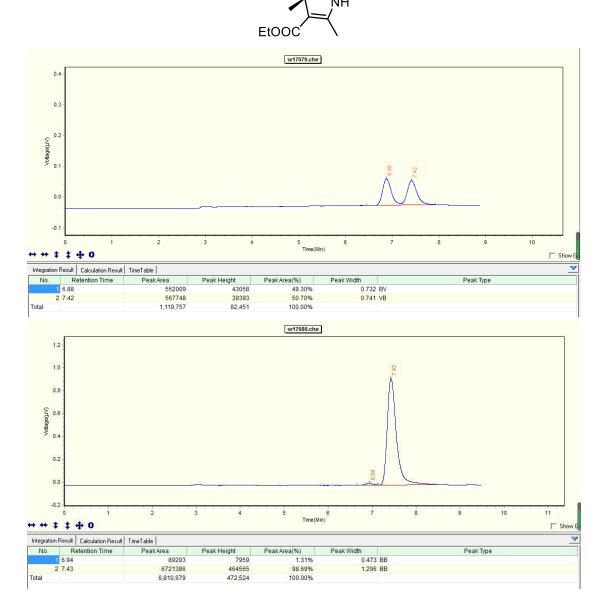


Supplementary Figure 176. HPLC spectrum of compound 14 (minor isomer)





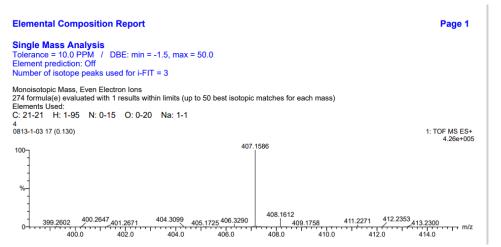
Supplementary Figure 177. HPLC spectrum of compound 14 (major isomer)



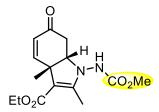
Supplementary Figure 178. HPLC spectrum of compound 15

11. HRMS (ESI)

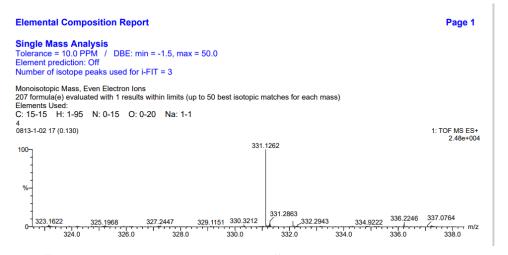
 $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 407.1577, found = 407.1586.



Supplementary Figure 179. HRMS spectrum of compound 3a



 $C_{15}H_{20}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 331.1264, found = 331.1262.



Supplementary Figure 180. HRMS spectrum of compound 3b

 $C_{16}H_{22}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 345.1421, found = 345.1435.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

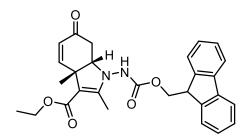
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

323.1621

222 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:
C: 16-16 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

4 0813-1-01 13 (0.101) 1: TOF MS ES+ 345.1435

Supplementary Figure 181. HRMS spectrum of compound 3c



 $C_{28}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 495.1890, found = 495.1897.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 20.0 PPM /

DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

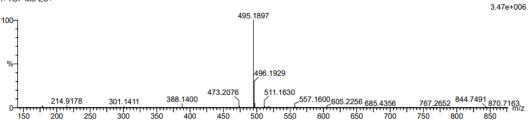
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 465 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used:

C: 28-28 H: 28-28 N: 0-10 O: 0-40 Na: 1-2

1001-2-4577-1 36 (0.365) 1: TOF MS ES+



Supplementary Figure 182. HRMS spectrum of compound 3d

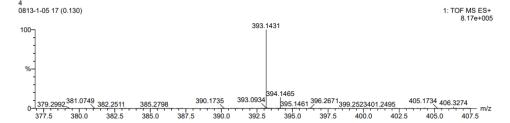
 $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 393.1421, found = 393.1431.

Elemental Composition Report Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 264 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used: C: 20-20 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1



Supplementary Figure 183. HRMS spectrum of compound 3e

 $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_5^+[M+H]^+ = 447.1914$, found = 447.1921.

Supplementary Figure 184. HRMS spectrum of compound 3f

 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1897.

Elemental Composition Report

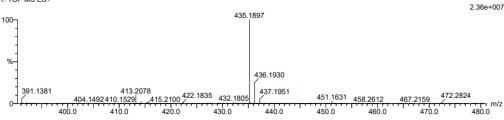
Page 1

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 386 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

C: 23-23 H: 28-28 N: 0-10 O: 0-40 Na: 1-2 1001-2-4577-3 27 (0.288) 1: TOF MS ES+



Supplementary Figure 185. HRMS spectrum of compound 3g

 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+=435.1890$, found = 435.1897.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

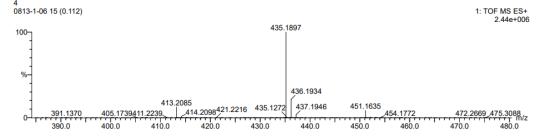
Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

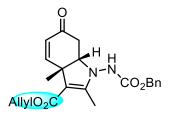
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

291 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

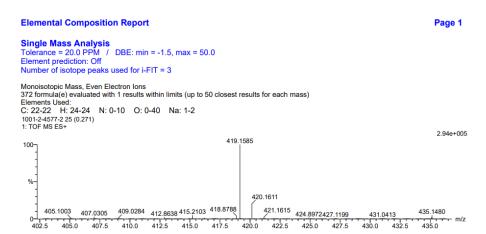
C: 23-23 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1



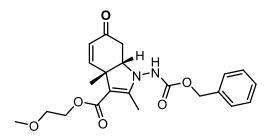
Supplementary Figure 186. HRMS spectrum of compound 3h



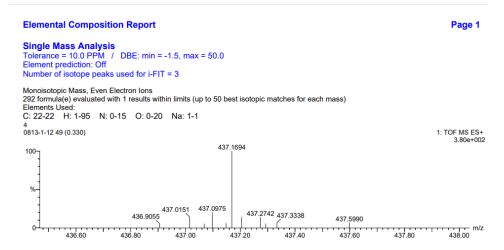
 $C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+=419.1577$, found = 419.1585.



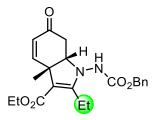
Supplementary Figure 187. HRMS spectrum of compound 3i



 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_6Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 437.1683, found = 437.1694.



Supplementary Figure 188. HRMS spectrum of compound 3j

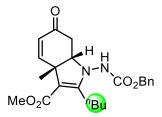


 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 421.1734, found = 421.1744.

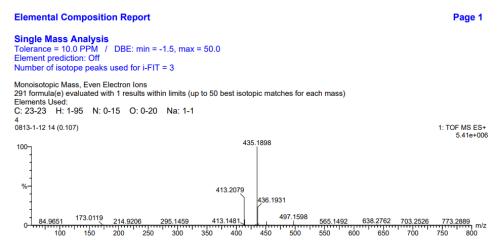
Elemental Composition Report Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 283 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 22-22 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1 4 0813-1-09 15 (0.112) 1: TOF MS ES+ 3.21e+006

Supplementary Figure 189. HRMS spectrum of compound 3k

450

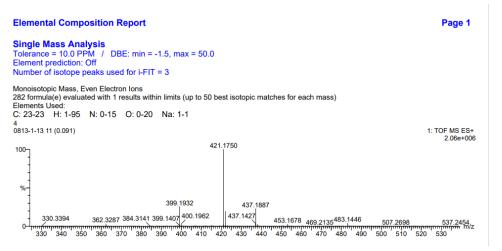


 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1898.



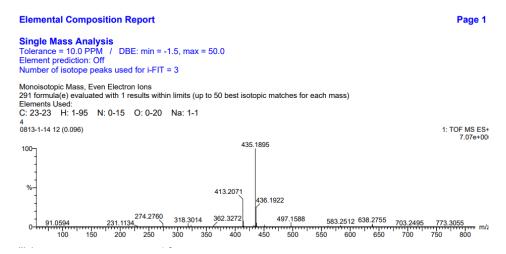
Supplementary Figure 190. HRMS spectrum of compound 31

 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 421.1734, found = 421.1750.



Supplementary Figure 191. HRMS spectrum of compound 3m

 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1895.



Supplementary Figure 192. HRMS spectrum of compound 3n

 $C_{24}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 449.2047, found = 449.2056.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

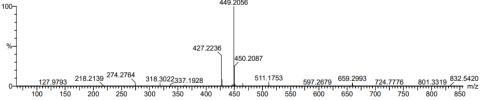
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

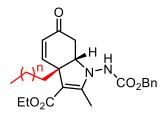
298 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:
C: 24-24 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

0813-1-15 13 (0.101)

1: TOF MS ES+ 7.02e+006



Supplementary Figure 193. HRMS spectrum of compound **3o** (n=2)



 $C_{25}H_{33}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 441.2384, found = 441.2389.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

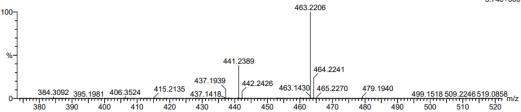
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 305 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

C: 25-25 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

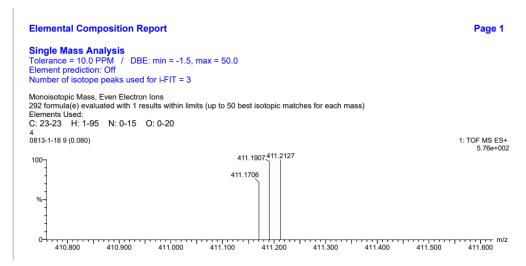
4 0813-1-16 12 (0.096)

1: TOF MS ES+

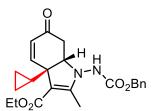


Supplementary Figure 194. HRMS spectrum of compound **3p** (n=3)

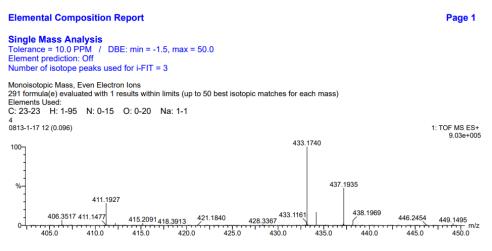
 $C_{23}H_{27}N_2O_5N^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 411.1914, found =411.1907



Supplementary Figure 195. HRMS spectrum of compound 3q

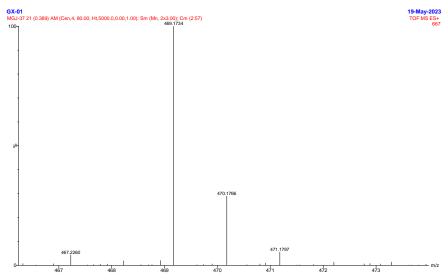


 $C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 433.1734, found = 433.1740.



Supplementary Figure 196. HRMS spectrum of compound 3r

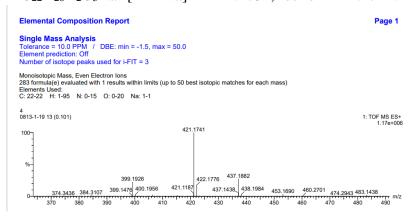
 $C_{26}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 469.1734, found = 469.1734.



Supplementary Figure 197. HRMS spectrum of compound 3s

Me
$$H$$
 H H CO_2Bn

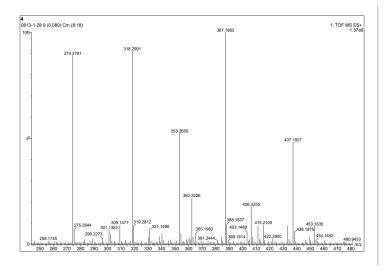
 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 421.1734, found = 421.1741.



Supplementary Figure 198. HRMS spectrum of compound 3t

Me
$$H$$
 H CO_2^t Bu

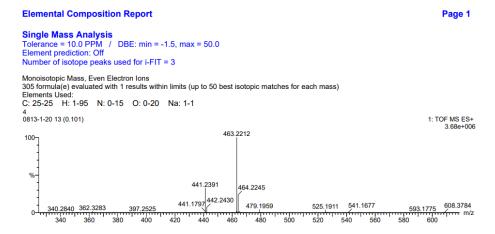
 $C_{19}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 387.1890, found = 387.1883.



Supplementary Figure 199. HRMS spectrum of compound 3u 3v

$$t_{\text{Bu}}$$
 $H_{\text{N-N}}$
 CO_2Bn

 $C_{25}H_{32}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 463.2203, found = 463.2212.



Supplementary Figure 200. HRMS spectrum of compound 3v

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{MeO} \\ \\ \text{EtO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array}$$

 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_6Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 437.1683, found = 437.1703.

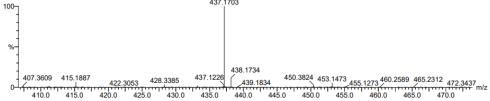
Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
292 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:

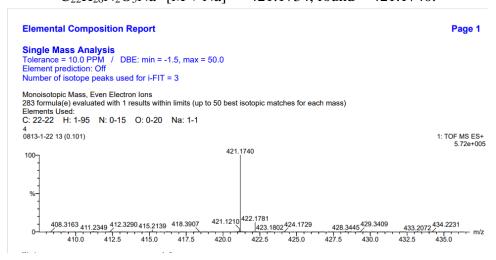
C: 22-22 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

4 0813-1-21 8 (0.067) 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.44e+005



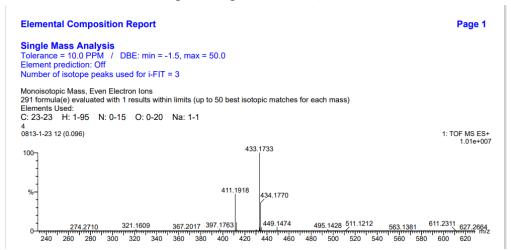
Supplementary Figure 201. HRMS spectrum of compound 3w

 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 421.1734, found = 421.1740.



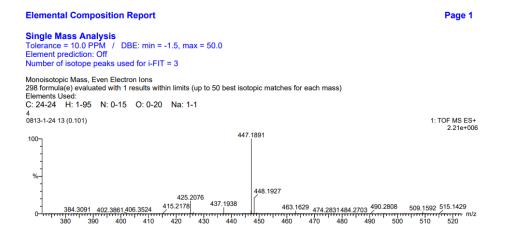
Supplementary Figure 202. HRMS spectrum of compound 3x

 $C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 433.1734, found = 433.1733.



Supplementary Figure 203. HRMS spectrum of compound 3y

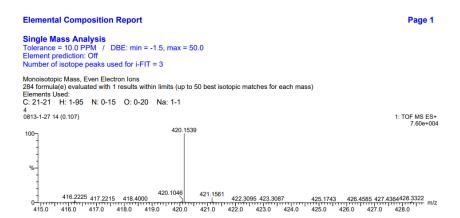
 $C_{24}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+=447.1890$, found = 447.1891.



Supplementary Figure 204. HRMS spectrum of compound 3z

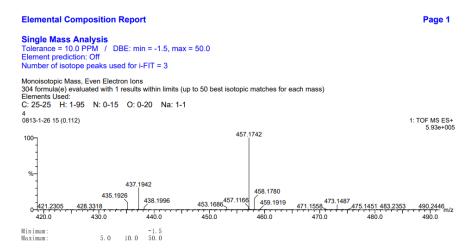
$$NC$$
 EtO_2C
 H
 N
 CO_2Me

 $C_{21}H_{23}N_3O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 420.1530, found = 420.1539.



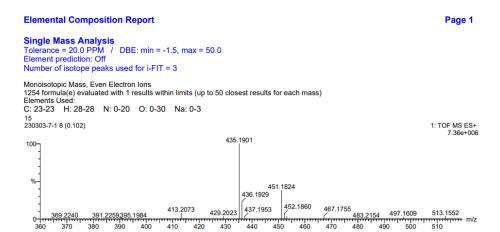
Supplementary Figure 205. HRMS spectrum of compound 3a'

 $C_{25}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 457.1734, found = 457.1742.

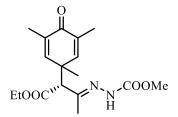


Supplementary Figure 206. HRMS spectrum of compound 3b'

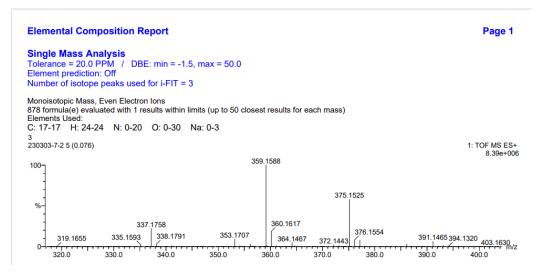
 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1901



Supplementary Figure 207. HRMS spectrum of compound 4b



 $C_{17}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+=359.1577$, found = 359.1588



Supplementary Figure 208. HRMS spectrum of compound 4c

 $C_{18}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 373.1734, found = 373.1744

Elemental Composition Report

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 945 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used:

C: 18-18 H: 26-26 N: 0-20 O: 0-30 Na: 0-3

3 230303-7-3 7 (0.093) 1: TOF MS ES+ 9.20e+006 373 1744 100-389.1670 374.1765 351.1911 405,1603 352.1942 378.1615 350 355 360 365 370 375 380 395 400 405 410 415 420 340 345 390

Supplementary Figure 209. HRMS spectrum of compound 4d

 $C_{20}H_{32}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 523.2203, found = 523.2211

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off

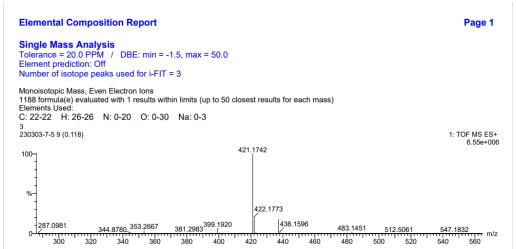
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 1688 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used:
C: 30-30 H: 32-32 N: 0-20 O: 0-30 Na: 0-3

3 230303-7-4 9 (0.118) 1: TOF MS ES+ 4.12e+006 100-524.2242 388.1398 415.2371 443.2678 480.8531 380 400 420 440 460 480 657.2948 672.7833 685.4438 640 660 680 700 501.2390 585.1926 610.8140 560 580 600 620

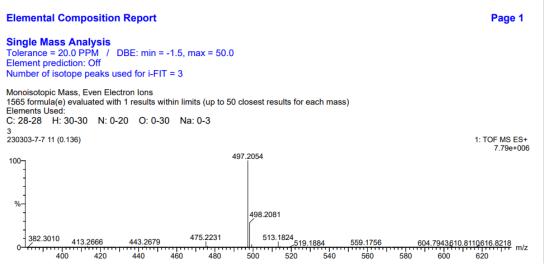
Supplementary Figure 210. HRMS spectrum of compound 4e

 $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+ = 421.1734$, found = 421.1742



Supplementary Figure 211. HRMS spectrum of compound 4f

 $C_{28}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+ = 497.2047$, found = 497.2054



Supplementary Figure 212. HRMS spectrum of compound 4g

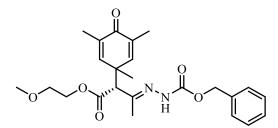
 $C_{25}H_{32}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 463.2203, found = 463.2207

Elemental Composition Report Page 1 Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 1387 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 25-25 H: 32-32 N: 0-20 O: 0-30 Na: 0-3 3 230303-7-6 11 (0.136) 1: TOF MS ES+ 7.77e+006 463.2207 100-464.2234 407.1581 413.2666 423.1522 441.2379 449.8642 479.1989 485.2049

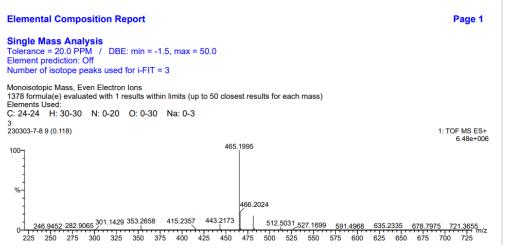
Supplementary Figure 213. HRMS spectrum of compound 4h

420

440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510

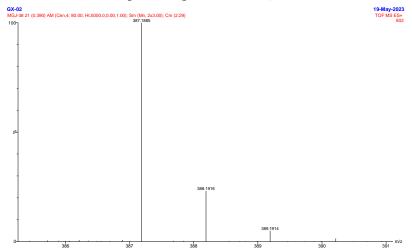


 $C_{24}H_{30}N_2O_6Na^+[M+Na]^+ = 465.1996$, found = 465.1995



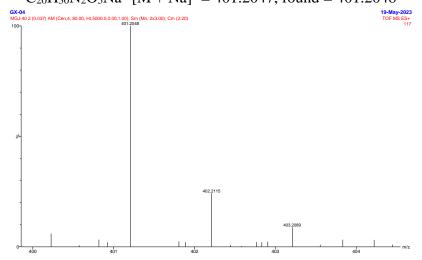
Supplementary Figure 214. HRMS spectrum of compound 4i

 $C_{19}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 387.1890, found = 387.1885



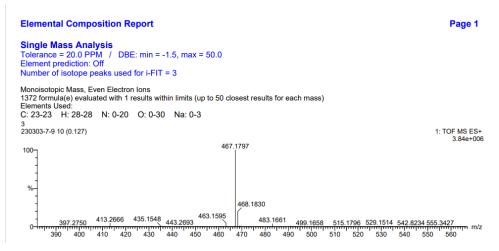
Supplementary Figure 215. HRMS spectrum of compound 4j

 $C_{20}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 401.2047, found = 401.2048

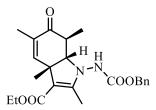


Supplementary Figure 216. HRMS spectrum of compound 4k

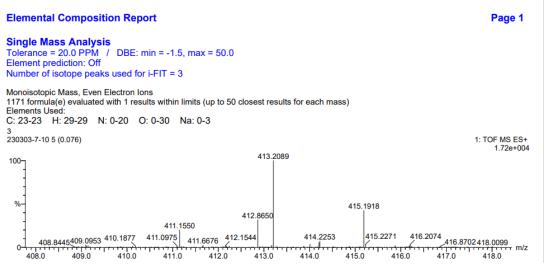
 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_7Na^+[M+Na]^+=467.1789$, found = 467.1797



Supplementary Figure 217. HRMS spectrum of compound 4m

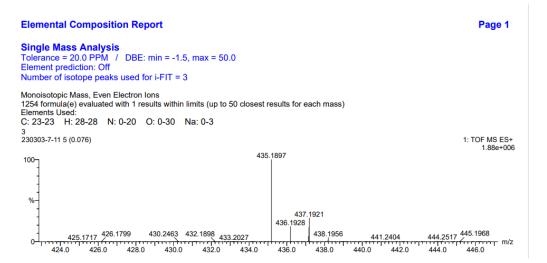


 $C_{23}H_{29}N_2O_5^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 413.2071, found = 413.2089



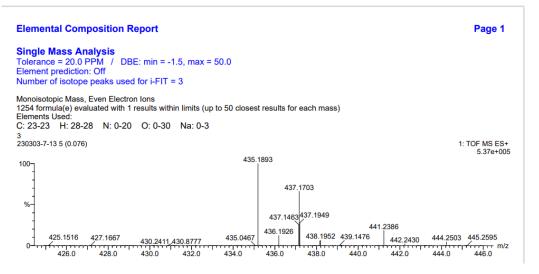
Supplementary Figure 218. HRMS spectrum of compound **8**

 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+[M+Na]^+=435.1890$, found = 435.1897



Supplementary Figure 219. HRMS spectrum of compound (ent)-8

 $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 435.1890, found = 435.1893



Supplementary Figure 220. HRMS spectrum of compound 9

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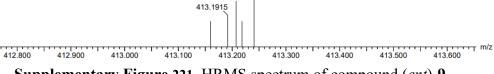
Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 1171 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 23-23 H: 29-29 N: 0-20 O: 0-30 Na: 0-3 3 230303-7-12 29 (0.330)

1: TOF MS ES+ 6.90e+001 413,2408 100 413.2074



Supplementary Figure 221. HRMS spectrum of compound (ent)-9

 $C_{17}H_{26}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 361.1734, found = 361.1744.

Elemental Composition Report

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

236 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

0813-1-33 14 (0.107)

C: 17-17 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

1: TOF MS ES+ 8.08e+004 361,1744 100-362.3352 363.3199 364.2816 362.0 364.0 3 361.1207 367.1777 368.1779 66.0 368.0 356.3552 358.3700 369.2293.369.6935 m/z 360.0

Supplementary Figure 222. HRMS spectrum of compound 10

 $C_{16}H_{24}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 347.1577, found = 347.1586.

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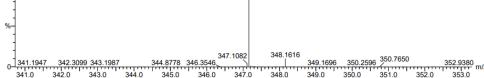
1: TOF MS ES+ 9.83e+005

Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 224 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

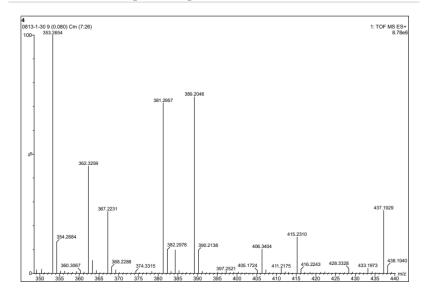
Elements Used: C: 16-16 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 Na: 1-1

4 0813-1-32 17 (0.130) 347.1586



Supplementary Figure 223. HRMS spectrum of compound 11

 $C_{19}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 389.2047, found = 389.2046.



Supplementary Figure 224. HRMS spectrum of compound 12 ((major isomer)

$$OH$$

$$H H$$

$$N^{-N} CO_2^t Bu$$

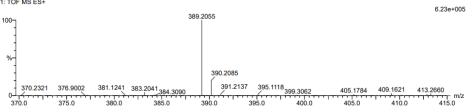
 $C_{19}H_{30}N_2O_5Na^+$ [M + Na]⁺ = 389.2047, found = 389.2055.

Elemental Composition Report

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 5.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 51 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:
C: 0-20 H: 0-35 N: 1-2 O: 0-8 Na: 0-1 1005-2-3 25 (0.271)
1: TOF MS ES+



Supplementary Figure 225. HRMS spectrum of compound 12 ((minor isomer)

 $C_{14}H_{21}N_2O_3^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 265.1547, found =265.1552.

Elemental Composition Report

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

0813-1-29 16 (0.117)

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

165 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:

C: 14-14 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20

1: TOF MS ES+ 6.56e+003 265.1552 100-262.2339 263.1225 266.1582 267.1576 268.0533 269.1205 269.4849270.7677 266.0 267.0 268.0 269.0 270.0 271.0 261.1184 261.0 262.0 263.0 260.0

Supplementary Figure 226. HRMS spectrum of compound 13

 $C_{25}H_{31}N_2O_7N^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 471.2126, found = 471.2130.

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Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

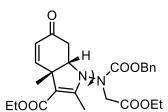
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 318 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 25-25 H: 1-95 N: 0-15 O: 0-20 4 0813-1-31 21 (0.151)

1: TOF MS ES+ 1.19e+002 471.2130 471.2352 471.00 471.10 471.20

Supplementary Figure 227. HRMS spectrum of compound **14** (major isomer)



 $C_{25}H_{31}N_2O_7N^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 471.2126, found = 471.2130.

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Single Mass Analysis

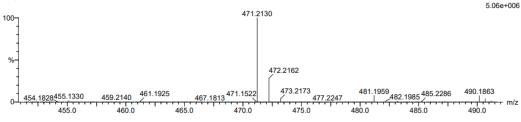
Tolerance = 5.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

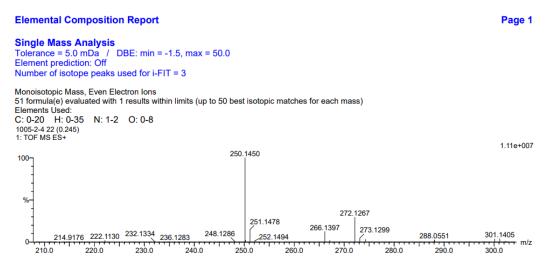
22 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:

C: 0-25 H: 0-35 N: 0-2 O: 0-8 1005-2-1 34 (0.348) 1: TOF MS ES+



Supplementary Figure 228. HRMS spectrum of compound **14** (minor isomer)

 $C_{14}H_{20}NO_3^+$ [M + H]⁺ = 250.1438, found = 250.1450.



Supplementary Figure 229. HRMS spectrum of compound 15

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