

## Ethyl 1-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole-5-carboxylate dihydrate

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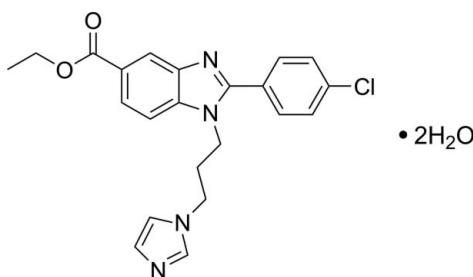
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.048;  $wR$  factor = 0.136; data-to-parameter ratio = 27.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the almost-planar benzimidazole ring system [maximum deviation 0.014 (1) Å] is inclined at angles of 36.32 (5) and 74.75 (7)° with respect to the phenyl and imidazole rings, respectively. In the crystal structure, the water molecules are linked to the organic molecules to form a three-dimensional network via  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. The packing is further consolidated by a pair of bifurcated  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  bonds, generating  $R_2^1(6)$  loops.  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi$  interactions are also observed.

### Related literature

For related structures and background to benzimidazoles, see: Eltayeb *et al.* (2009, 2011). For standard bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For the stability of the temperature controller used for the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 9.0611 (1)\text{ \AA}$

‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-5525-2009.  
§ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

$b = 13.8393 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 18.0470 (3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.386 (1)^\circ$   
 $V = 2261.12 (6)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.20\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100\text{ K}$   
 $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.27\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX II CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.922$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.947$

31604 measured reflections  
8235 independent reflections  
6221 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.136$   
 $S = 1.05$   
8235 reflections  
296 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg1* is the centroid of the C1–C6 phenyl ring.

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$        | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O1W–H1W1···N1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.94 (3)     | 1.96 (3)            | 2.8802 (14)  | 164 (2)               |
| O1W–H2W1···O2W <sup>ii</sup> | 0.91 (2)     | 1.83 (2)            | 2.7284 (18)  | 169 (2)               |
| O2W–H1W2···N4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.849 (19)   | 1.978 (19)          | 2.8147 (19)  | 169 (2)               |
| O2W–H2W2···O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.87 (2)     | 1.98 (2)            | 2.8460 (17)  | 172 (2)               |
| C17–H17B···O1W <sup>iv</sup> | 0.99         | 2.49                | 3.3785 (16)  | 149                   |
| C19–H19B···O1W <sup>iv</sup> | 0.99         | 2.51                | 3.3799 (19)  | 147                   |
| C10–H10A···Cg1 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.95         | 2.86                | 3.4875 (14)  | 125                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z - 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x + 1, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iv)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6369).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o2405 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811033654]

## Ethyl 1-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole-5-carboxylate dihydrate

**Y. K. Yoon, M. A. Ali, A. C. Wei, C. K. Quah and H.-K. Fun**

### Comment

As part of our ongoing structural studies of benzimidazole derivatives (Eltayeb *et al.*, 2011), we now report the structure of the title compound, (I), which crystallised as a dihydrate.

In the title molecule, Fig. 1, the benzimidazole ring system (N1/N2/C1–C7, maximum deviation of 0.014 (1) Å at atom C4) is inclined at angles of 36.32 (5) and 74.75 (7)° with respect to the phenyl (C8–C13) and imidazole (N3/N4/C20–C22) rings. Bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are within normal ranges and are comparable to those in related structures (Eltayeb *et al.*, 2009, 2011).

In the crystal, water molecules are linked to main molecules to form a three-dimensional network (Fig. 2) by O1W—H1W1…N1, O1W—H2W1…O2W, O2W—H1W2…N4 and O2W—H2W2…O2 hydrogen bonds (Table 1). The crystal packing is further consolidated by bifurcated C17—H17B…O1W and C19—H19B…O1W acceptor bonds, generating  $R^1_2(6)$  ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The crystal structure is also stabilized by C10—H10A…Cg1 (Table 1) interactions, where Cg1 is the centroid of the C1–C6 phenyl ring.

### Experimental

Ethyl 4-(3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propylamino)-3-aminobenzoate (0.84 mmol) and sodium metabisulfite adduct of chlorobenzaldehyde (1.68 mmol) were dissolved in DMF. The reaction mixture was refluxed at 403 K for 2 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted in ethyl acetate (20 ml) and washed with water (20 ml). The organic layer was collected, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and then evaporated in vacuo to yield the product. The product was recrystallised from ethyl acetate to yield bronze blocks of (I).

### Refinement

O-bound H atoms were located from the difference Fourier map and refined freely [O—H = 0.85 (2)–0.94 (3) Å]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . A rotating-group model was applied for the methyl group.

### Figures

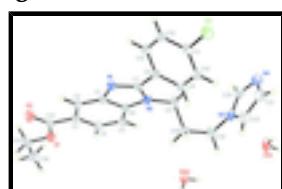


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

## supplementary materials

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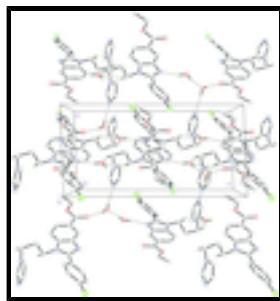


Fig. 2. The crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the  $b$  axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds (dashed lines) have been omitted for clarity.

### Ethyl 1-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole-5-carboxylate dihydrate

#### Crystal data

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| $C_{22}H_{21}ClN_4O_2 \cdot 2H_2O$ | $F(000) = 936$  |
| $M_r = 444.91$                     | $D_x = 1.307 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$               | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc               | Cell parameters from 9994 reflections                   |
| $a = 9.0611 (1) \text{ \AA}$       | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}32.3^\circ$                       |
| $b = 13.8393 (2) \text{ \AA}$      | $\mu = 0.20 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 18.0470 (3) \text{ \AA}$      | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 92.386 (1)^\circ$         | Block, bronze   |
| $V = 2261.12 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$    | $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.27 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$                            |   |

#### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEX II CCD diffractometer                           | 8235 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 6221 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$  |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 32.7^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.922, T_{\text{max}} = 0.947$                  | $h = -13 \rightarrow 12$  |
| 31604 measured reflections  | $k = -15 \rightarrow 20$  |
|   | $l = -27 \rightarrow 27$  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods                    |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                              |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                          |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.136$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement            |
| $S = 1.05$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.067P)^2 + 0.584P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 8235 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                       |
| 296 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 0 restraints     | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

### Special details

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C11  | 0.00707 (4)  | 1.20793 (2)  | 1.108564 (19) | 0.03204 (9)                      |
| O1   | 0.79039 (11) | 0.47315 (7)  | 0.97069 (5)   | 0.0284 (2)                       |
| O2   | 0.71434 (12) | 0.49126 (7)  | 1.08701 (6)   | 0.0345 (2)                       |
| N1   | 0.39801 (11) | 0.80622 (7)  | 1.05570 (5)   | 0.02072 (19)                     |
| N2   | 0.39541 (11) | 0.84567 (7)  | 0.93472 (5)   | 0.01967 (19)                     |
| N3   | 0.31059 (13) | 1.05497 (9)  | 0.76026 (6)   | 0.0275 (2)                       |
| N4   | 0.07811 (15) | 1.10407 (11) | 0.74881 (7)   | 0.0405 (3)                       |
| C1   | 0.47996 (13) | 0.73886 (9)  | 1.01809 (6)   | 0.0201 (2)                       |
| C2   | 0.55633 (14) | 0.65815 (9)  | 1.04496 (6)   | 0.0223 (2)                       |
| H2A  | 0.5563       | 0.6408       | 1.0959        | 0.027*                           |
| C3   | 0.63268 (14) | 0.60382 (9)  | 0.99427 (7)   | 0.0228 (2)                       |
| C4   | 0.63171 (14) | 0.62896 (9)  | 0.91822 (7)   | 0.0246 (2)                       |
| H4A  | 0.6859       | 0.5905       | 0.8852        | 0.030*                           |
| C5   | 0.55404 (14) | 0.70792 (9)  | 0.89077 (6)   | 0.0237 (2)                       |
| H5A  | 0.5516       | 0.7241       | 0.8396        | 0.028*                           |
| C6   | 0.47921 (13) | 0.76287 (9)  | 0.94225 (6)   | 0.0201 (2)                       |
| C7   | 0.34981 (13) | 0.86860 (9)  | 1.00442 (6)   | 0.0194 (2)                       |
| C8   | 0.25981 (13) | 0.95260 (8)  | 1.02341 (6)   | 0.0192 (2)                       |
| C9   | 0.27664 (13) | 1.04393 (9)  | 0.99159 (6)   | 0.0214 (2)                       |
| H9A  | 0.3421       | 1.0521       | 0.9523        | 0.026*                           |
| C10  | 0.19832 (14) | 1.12307 (9)  | 1.01704 (7)   | 0.0228 (2)                       |
| H10A | 0.2098       | 1.1850       | 0.9953        | 0.027*                           |
| C11  | 0.10321 (14) | 1.11010 (9)  | 1.07454 (7)   | 0.0235 (2)                       |
| C12  | 0.08425 (14) | 1.01997 (9)  | 1.10666 (7)   | 0.0253 (2)                       |
| H12A | 0.0183       | 1.0121       | 1.1458        | 0.030*                           |
| C13  | 0.16240 (14) | 0.94177 (9)  | 1.08108 (6)   | 0.0229 (2)                       |
| H13A | 0.1498       | 0.8800       | 1.1029        | 0.027*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |             |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C14  | 0.71494 (14) | 0.51778 (9)  | 1.02296 (7) | 0.0255 (2) |
| C15  | 0.87442 (16) | 0.38867 (10) | 0.99498 (8) | 0.0303 (3) |
| H15A | 0.8083       | 0.3398       | 1.0160      | 0.036*     |
| H15B | 0.9503       | 0.4068       | 1.0335      | 0.036*     |
| C16  | 0.94627 (18) | 0.34885 (11) | 0.92785 (9) | 0.0379 (3) |
| H16A | 1.0040       | 0.2914       | 0.9419      | 0.057*     |
| H16B | 1.0116       | 0.3979       | 0.9077      | 0.057*     |
| H16C | 0.8700       | 0.3314       | 0.8901      | 0.057*     |
| C17  | 0.35549 (14) | 0.89102 (9)  | 0.86335 (6) | 0.0219 (2) |
| H17A | 0.2697       | 0.9342       | 0.8694      | 0.026*     |
| H17B | 0.3256       | 0.8402       | 0.8271      | 0.026*     |
| C18  | 0.48274 (14) | 0.94958 (10) | 0.83277 (6) | 0.0260 (2) |
| H18A | 0.5095       | 1.0027       | 0.8675      | 0.031*     |
| H18B | 0.5703       | 0.9074       | 0.8286      | 0.031*     |
| C19  | 0.43969 (16) | 0.99175 (11) | 0.75674 (7) | 0.0293 (3) |
| H19A | 0.5238       | 1.0290       | 0.7382      | 0.035*     |
| H19B | 0.4175       | 0.9385       | 0.7214      | 0.035*     |
| C20  | 0.17101 (17) | 1.03385 (12) | 0.73574 (7) | 0.0339 (3) |
| H20A | 0.1435       | 0.9750       | 0.7118      | 0.041*     |
| C21  | 0.16200 (19) | 1.17397 (13) | 0.78406 (9) | 0.0414 (4) |
| H21A | 0.1252       | 1.2341       | 0.8007      | 0.050*     |
| C22  | 0.30538 (18) | 1.14512 (11) | 0.79179 (8) | 0.0349 (3) |
| H22A | 0.3854       | 1.1802       | 0.8144      | 0.042*     |
| O1W  | 0.35783 (15) | 0.73706 (9)  | 0.20403 (6) | 0.0449 (3) |
| O2W  | 0.78478 (15) | 0.35533 (11) | 0.20142 (7) | 0.0478 (3) |
| H1W1 | 0.354 (3)    | 0.7653 (18)  | 0.1566 (14) | 0.067 (7)* |
| H2W1 | 0.307 (2)    | 0.7811 (16)  | 0.2306 (12) | 0.052 (6)* |
| H1W2 | 0.870 (2)    | 0.3758 (15)  | 0.2149 (12) | 0.045 (5)* |
| H2W2 | 0.757 (3)    | 0.3993 (16)  | 0.1690 (14) | 0.057 (6)* |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cl1 | 0.03324 (18) | 0.02542 (16) | 0.03796 (17) | 0.00757 (13) | 0.00755 (13) | -0.00212 (12) |
| O1  | 0.0276 (5)   | 0.0222 (4)   | 0.0355 (5)   | 0.0066 (4)   | 0.0011 (4)   | 0.0004 (4)    |
| O2  | 0.0391 (6)   | 0.0306 (5)   | 0.0336 (5)   | 0.0089 (4)   | 0.0012 (4)   | 0.0078 (4)    |
| N1  | 0.0233 (5)   | 0.0215 (5)   | 0.0175 (4)   | 0.0019 (4)   | 0.0022 (3)   | 0.0011 (3)    |
| N2  | 0.0222 (5)   | 0.0213 (4)   | 0.0156 (4)   | 0.0017 (4)   | 0.0010 (3)   | 0.0011 (3)    |
| N3  | 0.0310 (6)   | 0.0312 (6)   | 0.0202 (4)   | -0.0011 (5)  | -0.0003 (4)  | 0.0056 (4)    |
| N4  | 0.0324 (6)   | 0.0539 (8)   | 0.0351 (6)   | 0.0007 (6)   | 0.0024 (5)   | 0.0165 (6)    |
| C1  | 0.0211 (5)   | 0.0217 (5)   | 0.0174 (4)   | -0.0001 (4)  | 0.0020 (4)   | 0.0005 (4)    |
| C2  | 0.0239 (6)   | 0.0225 (5)   | 0.0204 (5)   | 0.0009 (4)   | 0.0013 (4)   | 0.0020 (4)    |
| C3  | 0.0232 (6)   | 0.0201 (5)   | 0.0250 (5)   | 0.0017 (4)   | 0.0003 (4)   | 0.0001 (4)    |
| C4  | 0.0264 (6)   | 0.0249 (6)   | 0.0227 (5)   | 0.0037 (5)   | 0.0025 (4)   | -0.0032 (4)   |
| C5  | 0.0270 (6)   | 0.0261 (6)   | 0.0180 (5)   | 0.0023 (5)   | 0.0019 (4)   | -0.0015 (4)   |
| C6  | 0.0209 (5)   | 0.0217 (5)   | 0.0176 (4)   | 0.0010 (4)   | 0.0006 (4)   | 0.0003 (4)    |
| C7  | 0.0201 (5)   | 0.0213 (5)   | 0.0168 (4)   | -0.0007 (4)  | 0.0017 (4)   | 0.0002 (4)    |
| C8  | 0.0199 (5)   | 0.0205 (5)   | 0.0173 (4)   | 0.0003 (4)   | 0.0000 (4)   | -0.0003 (4)   |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C9  | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0237 (5) | 0.0196 (4) | -0.0008 (4) | 0.0004 (4)  | 0.0021 (4)  |
| C10 | 0.0231 (5) | 0.0200 (5) | 0.0251 (5) | 0.0004 (4)  | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0026 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.0217 (5) | 0.0232 (5) | 0.0255 (5) | 0.0028 (4)  | 0.0000 (4)  | -0.0020 (4) |
| C12 | 0.0256 (6) | 0.0259 (6) | 0.0246 (5) | 0.0012 (5)  | 0.0055 (4)  | -0.0002 (4) |
| C13 | 0.0246 (6) | 0.0219 (5) | 0.0225 (5) | 0.0005 (4)  | 0.0041 (4)  | 0.0017 (4)  |
| C14 | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0317 (6) | 0.0011 (5)  | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0008 (4)  |
| C15 | 0.0276 (6) | 0.0217 (6) | 0.0413 (7) | 0.0049 (5)  | -0.0009 (5) | 0.0011 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0360 (8) | 0.0301 (7) | 0.0473 (8) | 0.0094 (6)  | 0.0010 (6)  | -0.0014 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0240 (5) | 0.0268 (6) | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0021 (5)  | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0023 (4)  |
| C18 | 0.0244 (6) | 0.0324 (6) | 0.0212 (5) | 0.0008 (5)  | 0.0021 (4)  | 0.0051 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0338 (7) | 0.0342 (7) | 0.0203 (5) | 0.0022 (5)  | 0.0054 (5)  | 0.0052 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0344 (7) | 0.0438 (8) | 0.0232 (5) | -0.0083 (6) | -0.0025 (5) | 0.0084 (5)  |
| C21 | 0.0451 (9) | 0.0374 (8) | 0.0421 (8) | 0.0076 (7)  | 0.0070 (7)  | 0.0098 (6)  |
| C22 | 0.0406 (8) | 0.0317 (7) | 0.0323 (6) | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0010 (6)  | 0.0033 (5)  |
| O1W | 0.0663 (8) | 0.0436 (6) | 0.0255 (5) | 0.0184 (6)  | 0.0094 (5)  | 0.0097 (5)  |
| O2W | 0.0364 (6) | 0.0639 (8) | 0.0424 (6) | -0.0085 (6) | -0.0064 (5) | 0.0247 (6)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11—C11    | 1.7358 (13) | C10—C11      | 1.3880 (17) |
| O1—C14     | 1.3387 (16) | C10—H10A     | 0.9500      |
| O1—C15     | 1.4529 (16) | C11—C12      | 1.3892 (18) |
| O2—C14     | 1.2131 (16) | C12—C13      | 1.3831 (17) |
| N1—C7      | 1.3261 (15) | C12—H12A     | 0.9500      |
| N1—C1      | 1.3868 (15) | C13—H13A     | 0.9500      |
| N2—C7      | 1.3773 (14) | C15—C16      | 1.504 (2)   |
| N2—C6      | 1.3782 (15) | C15—H15A     | 0.9900      |
| N2—C17     | 1.4646 (14) | C15—H15B     | 0.9900      |
| N3—C20     | 1.3544 (18) | C16—H16A     | 0.9800      |
| N3—C22     | 1.3729 (19) | C16—H16B     | 0.9800      |
| N3—C19     | 1.4642 (18) | C16—H16C     | 0.9800      |
| N4—C20     | 1.313 (2)   | C17—C18      | 1.5310 (18) |
| N4—C21     | 1.370 (2)   | C17—H17A     | 0.9900      |
| C1—C2      | 1.3906 (17) | C17—H17B     | 0.9900      |
| C1—C6      | 1.4081 (15) | C18—C19      | 1.5268 (17) |
| C2—C3      | 1.3906 (17) | C18—H18A     | 0.9900      |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9500      | C18—H18B     | 0.9900      |
| C3—C4      | 1.4154 (17) | C19—H19A     | 0.9900      |
| C3—C14     | 1.4864 (17) | C19—H19B     | 0.9900      |
| C4—C5      | 1.3805 (17) | C20—H20A     | 0.9500      |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9500      | C21—C22      | 1.361 (2)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.3979 (16) | C21—H21A     | 0.9500      |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9500      | C22—H22A     | 0.9500      |
| C7—C8      | 1.4687 (16) | O1W—H1W1     | 0.94 (3)    |
| C8—C9      | 1.3993 (16) | O1W—H2W1     | 0.91 (2)    |
| C8—C13     | 1.4004 (16) | O2W—H1W2     | 0.85 (2)    |
| C9—C10     | 1.3933 (17) | O2W—H2W2     | 0.87 (2)    |
| C9—H9A     | 0.9500      |              |             |
| C14—O1—C15 | 115.80 (10) | C12—C13—H13A | 119.6       |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |                |              |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C7—N1—C1     | 105.28 (9)   | C8—C13—H13A    | 119.6        |
| C7—N2—C6     | 106.64 (9)   | O2—C14—O1      | 123.67 (12)  |
| C7—N2—C17    | 129.20 (10)  | O2—C14—C3      | 123.52 (12)  |
| C6—N2—C17    | 123.91 (9)   | O1—C14—C3      | 112.80 (11)  |
| C20—N3—C22   | 106.48 (13)  | O1—C15—C16     | 106.91 (11)  |
| C20—N3—C19   | 126.43 (13)  | O1—C15—H15A    | 110.3        |
| C22—N3—C19   | 127.03 (12)  | C16—C15—H15A   | 110.3        |
| C20—N4—C21   | 104.98 (13)  | O1—C15—H15B    | 110.3        |
| N1—C1—C2     | 129.64 (10)  | C16—C15—H15B   | 110.3        |
| N1—C1—C6     | 109.64 (10)  | H15A—C15—H15B  | 108.6        |
| C2—C1—C6     | 120.72 (10)  | C15—C16—H16A   | 109.5        |
| C1—C2—C3     | 117.31 (10)  | C15—C16—H16B   | 109.5        |
| C1—C2—H2A    | 121.3        | H16A—C16—H16B  | 109.5        |
| C3—C2—H2A    | 121.3        | C15—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—C4     | 121.46 (11)  | H16A—C16—H16C  | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—C14    | 117.39 (11)  | H16B—C16—H16C  | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—C14    | 121.16 (11)  | N2—C17—C18     | 112.44 (10)  |
| C5—C4—C3     | 121.67 (11)  | N2—C17—H17A    | 109.1        |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 119.2        | C18—C17—H17A   | 109.1        |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 119.2        | N2—C17—H17B    | 109.1        |
| C4—C5—C6     | 116.50 (11)  | C18—C17—H17B   | 109.1        |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 121.7        | H17A—C17—H17B  | 107.8        |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 121.7        | C19—C18—C17    | 110.99 (10)  |
| N2—C6—C5     | 131.86 (10)  | C19—C18—H18A   | 109.4        |
| N2—C6—C1     | 105.81 (10)  | C17—C18—H18A   | 109.4        |
| C5—C6—C1     | 122.33 (11)  | C19—C18—H18B   | 109.4        |
| N1—C7—N2     | 112.63 (10)  | C17—C18—H18B   | 109.4        |
| N1—C7—C8     | 121.49 (10)  | H18A—C18—H18B  | 108.0        |
| N2—C7—C8     | 125.88 (10)  | N3—C19—C18     | 111.35 (10)  |
| C9—C8—C13    | 118.98 (11)  | N3—C19—H19A    | 109.4        |
| C9—C8—C7     | 123.24 (10)  | C18—C19—H19A   | 109.4        |
| C13—C8—C7    | 117.52 (10)  | N3—C19—H19B    | 109.4        |
| C10—C9—C8    | 120.61 (11)  | C18—C19—H19B   | 109.4        |
| C10—C9—H9A   | 119.7        | H19A—C19—H19B  | 108.0        |
| C8—C9—H9A    | 119.7        | N4—C20—N3      | 112.24 (14)  |
| C11—C10—C9   | 119.04 (11)  | N4—C20—H20A    | 123.9        |
| C11—C10—H10A | 120.5        | N3—C20—H20A    | 123.9        |
| C9—C10—H10A  | 120.5        | C22—C21—N4     | 110.43 (15)  |
| C10—C11—C12  | 121.30 (11)  | C22—C21—H21A   | 124.8        |
| C10—C11—Cl1  | 120.00 (10)  | N4—C21—H21A    | 124.8        |
| C12—C11—Cl1  | 118.70 (9)   | C21—C22—N3     | 105.87 (14)  |
| C13—C12—C11  | 119.30 (11)  | C21—C22—H22A   | 127.1        |
| C13—C12—H12A | 120.3        | N3—C22—H22A    | 127.1        |
| C11—C12—H12A | 120.3        | H1W1—O1W—H2W1  | 101.6 (19)   |
| C12—C13—C8   | 120.77 (11)  | H1W2—O2W—H2W2  | 101 (2)      |
| C7—N1—C1—C2  | 179.48 (12)  | C7—C8—C9—C10   | -173.62 (11) |
| C7—N1—C1—C6  | -0.08 (13)   | C8—C9—C10—C11  | 0.05 (17)    |
| N1—C1—C2—C3  | -178.60 (12) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.39 (18)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 0.91 (18)    | C9—C10—C11—Cl1 | 178.71 (9)   |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | −0.60 (18)   | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.39 (19)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C14  | 179.73 (11)  | C11—C12—C13—C13 | −178.73 (10) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | −0.6 (2)     | C11—C12—C13—C8  | −0.04 (19)   |
| C14—C3—C4—C5  | 179.08 (12)  | C9—C8—C13—C12   | −0.30 (18)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 1.37 (19)    | C7—C8—C13—C12   | 173.96 (11)  |
| C7—N2—C6—C5   | −179.35 (13) | C15—O1—C14—O2   | −0.03 (19)   |
| C17—N2—C6—C5  | 5.9 (2)      | C15—O1—C14—C3   | 179.57 (10)  |
| C7—N2—C6—C1   | 0.18 (13)    | C2—C3—C14—O2    | 2.6 (2)      |
| C17—N2—C6—C1  | −174.58 (11) | C4—C3—C14—O2    | −177.04 (13) |
| C4—C5—C6—N2   | 178.41 (12)  | C2—C3—C14—O1    | −176.97 (11) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | −1.06 (19)   | C4—C3—C14—O1    | 3.36 (17)    |
| N1—C1—C6—N2   | −0.07 (13)   | C14—O1—C15—C16  | 178.52 (12)  |
| C2—C1—C6—N2   | −179.67 (11) | C7—N2—C17—C18   | 108.32 (14)  |
| N1—C1—C6—C5   | 179.52 (11)  | C6—N2—C17—C18   | −78.16 (14)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | −0.08 (19)   | N2—C17—C18—C19  | 177.29 (10)  |
| C1—N1—C7—N2   | 0.20 (14)    | C20—N3—C19—C18  | −105.09 (14) |
| C1—N1—C7—C8   | −178.91 (10) | C22—N3—C19—C18  | 71.78 (17)   |
| C6—N2—C7—N1   | −0.24 (14)   | C17—C18—C19—N3  | 59.23 (15)   |
| C17—N2—C7—N1  | 174.15 (11)  | C21—N4—C20—N3   | −0.39 (16)   |
| C6—N2—C7—C8   | 178.82 (11)  | C22—N3—C20—N4   | 0.51 (15)    |
| C17—N2—C7—C8  | −6.79 (19)   | C19—N3—C20—N4   | 177.91 (11)  |
| N1—C7—C8—C9   | 140.42 (12)  | C20—N4—C21—C22  | 0.12 (17)    |
| N2—C7—C8—C9   | −38.57 (18)  | N4—C21—C22—N3   | 0.19 (17)    |
| N1—C7—C8—C13  | −33.57 (16)  | C20—N3—C22—C21  | −0.41 (15)   |
| N2—C7—C8—C13  | 147.44 (12)  | C19—N3—C22—C21  | −177.78 (12) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.29 (17)    |                 |              |

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C1—C6 phenyl ring.

| $D\cdots H$                | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| O1W—H1W1…N1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.94 (3)    | 1.96 (3)    | 2.8802 (14)         |
| O1W—H2W1…O2W <sup>ii</sup> | 0.91 (2)    | 1.83 (2)    | 2.7284 (18)         |
| O2W—H1W2…N4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.849 (19)  | 1.978 (19)  | 2.8147 (19)         |
| O2W—H2W2…O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.87 (2)    | 1.98 (2)    | 2.8460 (17)         |
| C17—H17B…O1W <sup>iv</sup> | 0.99        | 2.49        | 3.3785 (16)         |
| C19—H19B…O1W <sup>iv</sup> | 0.99        | 2.51        | 3.3799 (19)         |
| C10—H10A…Cg1 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.95        | 2.86        | 3.4875 (14)         |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

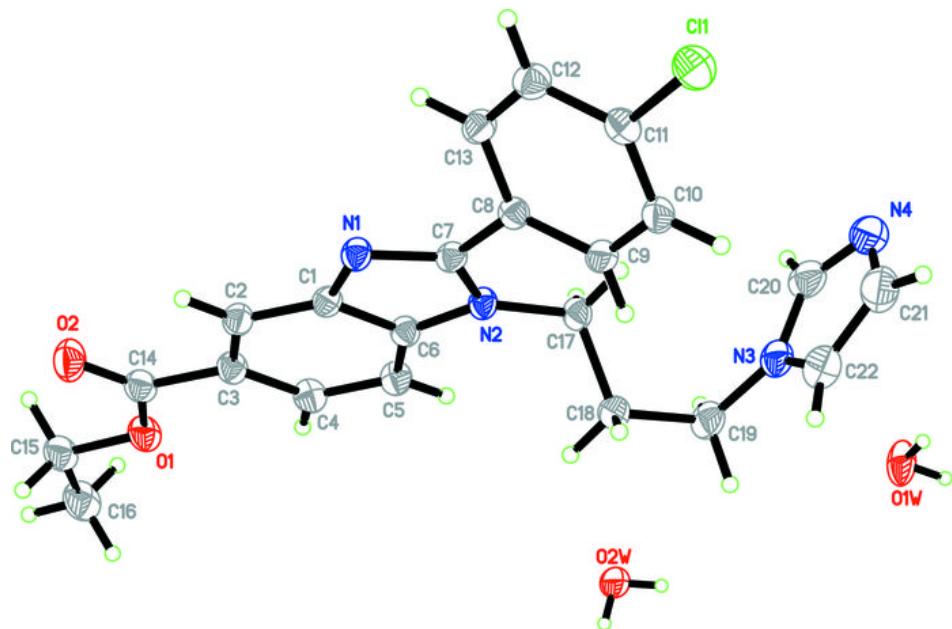


Fig. 2

