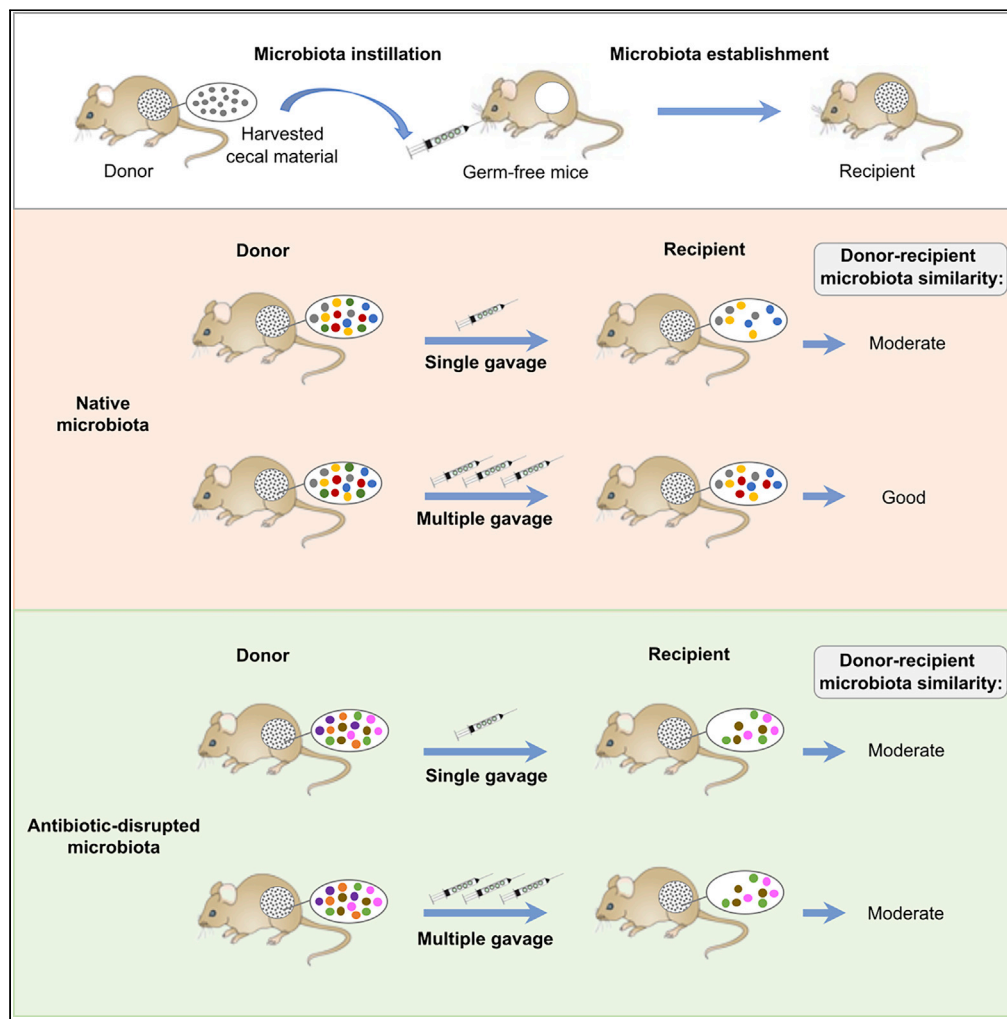


Article

# Establishment of murine gut microbiota in gnotobiotic mice



Jocelyn M. Choo,  
Geraint B. Rogers

jocelyn.choo@sahmri.com

**HIGHLIGHTS**

Gut microbiota in germ-free mice stabilize 28 days after native microbiota gavage

Repeated gavage of native microbiota increases similarity to donor microbiota

Establishment of antibiotic-disrupted microbiota does not improve with repeated gavage

Donor microbiota characteristics influence fidelity of microbiota re-establishment

Choo & Rogers, iScience 24, 102049  
February 19, 2021 © 2021 The Authors.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2021.102049>



## Article

## Establishment of murine gut microbiota in gnotobiotic mice

Jocelyn M. Choo<sup>1,2,3,\*</sup> and Geraint B. Rogers<sup>1,2</sup>

## SUMMARY

**Determining whether associations between gut microbiota characteristics and host physiology represent causal relationships is a fundamental challenge for microbiome research. We report a detailed investigation of microbiome assembly in C57BL/6 germ-free mice across a period of 70 days and compare the effects of single and multiple rounds of gavage, using both native and antibiotic-disrupted murine donor material. Recipients of the native microbiota did not achieve compositional stability until day 28 and persistent differences to donor microbiota remained until day 70. Performing multiple rounds of gavage significantly increased the cumulative number of detected taxa (mean increase: 10.4%) and compositional similarity to donor, and significantly reduced within-group variance ( $p < 0.05$ ). Multiple rounds of gavage with antibiotic-disrupted microbiota provided no substantial benefit in relation to compositional similarity to donor or within-group variance. The process of donor microbiota establishment in recipient animals is necessary before experimentation commences and is considerably influenced by donor microbiota characteristics.**

## INTRODUCTION

Much of our understanding of the influence of the gut microbiome on human physiology is derived from observational studies. However, where associations between microbiome traits and host phenotype are identified, it then becomes necessary to determine whether these relationships are causal, secondary to observed physiological phenomena, or result from parallel but independent processes.

One of the few experimental strategies available to investigate causality in host-microbiome interactions is to instil intestinal microbiota into germ-free mice and assess whether donor phenotype is recapitulated. Such a strategy is becoming increasingly popular due both to growing access to gnotobiotic facilities and to evidence that antibiotic depletion of intestinal microbiota in conventional mice prior to fecal instillation represents a relatively poor alternative (Ericsson et al., 2017; Le Roy et al., 2018). Additionally, the possibility of using other methods such as co-housing (which is commonly used in murine gut microbiota standardization) (Robertson et al., 2019), for microbiota recapitulation is diminished in most studies due the lag time between the start of an intervention and analysis of gastrointestinal contents to assess for microbiota changes. The approach of transplanting microbiota into germ-free mice has been used, for example, to demonstrate that diet-induced gut microbiota alterations can influence energy expenditure in the context of obesity (Anhe et al., 2018), the role of the gut microbiota in host physiology and immune pathways (Backhed et al., 2004), and to discern immune- and microbiota-associated effects on host susceptibility to colonization resistance (Smith et al., 2019).

Despite the utility of gut microbiota transplantation into germ-free mice as a means to understand microbiome-host relationships, there is little consistency in the manner in which the technique is performed, either for the instillation of intestinal microbiota from animal models (Anhe et al., 2018; Backhed et al., 2004) or human donors (Ridaura et al., 2013; Routy et al., 2018; Gopalakrishnan et al., 2018). In particular, the number of rounds of gavage employed varies between studies, as does the period allowed to elapse between the final gavage and the initiation of the experiment or assessment. Determination of the extent to which donor microbiota are replicated within recipient animals is commonly neglected, and where assessment is performed, it often focuses donor taxon presence/absence, rather than microbiota structure or composition.

<sup>1</sup>SAHMRI Microbiome Research Laboratory, Flinders University College of Medicine and Public Health, Adelaide, SA 5000, Australia

<sup>2</sup>Microbiome and Host Health, South Australia Health and Medical Research Institute, North Terrace, Adelaide, SA 5000, Australia

<sup>3</sup>Lead contact

\*Correspondence  
Microbiome and Host Health, South Australia Health and Medical Research Institute, North Terrace, Adelaide, SA 5000, Australia:  
jocelyn.choo@sahmri.com  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2021.102049>



Many of the bacterial clades that are closely associated with the regulation of host physiology are obligate anaerobes (Riva et al., 2017; Zeng et al., 2019) and are particularly susceptible to loss of viability during the processing of material for transplant (Papanicolas et al., 2019a, 2019b). Not only can failure to establish such taxa in the gut lumen of gnotobiotic recipient animals lead to divergence in microbiota composition from donor animals but it can allow the proliferation of opportunistic facultative anaerobes (Ubeda et al., 2010; Lupp et al., 2007). Such changes can have profound implications for the metabolic and immunoregulatory properties of the gut microbiome (Arthur et al., 2012; Galipeau et al., 2015).

A number of previous studies have aimed to describe the process of intestinal microbiota assembly in germ-free mice (Gilliland et al., 2012; El Aidy et al., 2013). In particular, Gilliland and colleagues described microbiota assembly at two mucosal sites, the cecum and the jejunum, during the first 21 days following the instillation of cecal microbiota, reporting evidence of both ecological succession and site-specific effects (Gilliland et al., 2012). Aidy et al. described microbiome compositional dynamics and metabolic function in germ-free mice that received a fecal suspension over a 16-day period (El Aidy et al., 2012, 2013), again with evidence of ecological succession. However, important knowledge gaps remain, including what the effects of multiple rounds of microbiota instillation are and what considerations are necessary when attempting to establish substantially modified donor microbiota.

We investigated the dynamics of donor microbiome assembly in the gut of recipient germ-free mice, including a comparison of the effects of single and multiple rounds of gavage (Figure S1). In addition to the assessment of microbiota transplantation using the native microbiota, an antibiotic-disrupted microbiota was included to represent a modified microbiota that is commonly used to associate the gut microbiota with changes in pathophysiology (Nobel et al., 2015; Sun et al., 2019).

## RESULTS

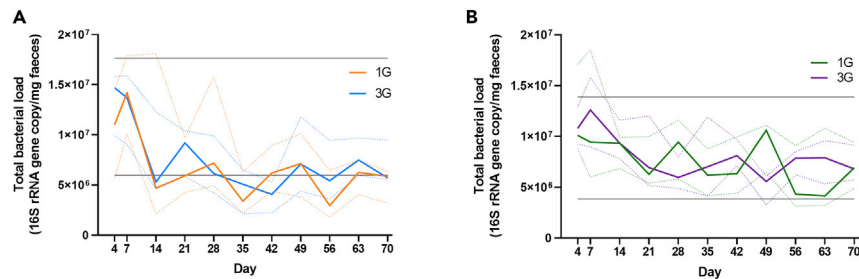
### Impact of antibiotic exposure on donor microbiota composition

Compared to native donor microbiota, antibiotic-disrupted donor microbiota exhibited lower microbial richness (native =  $136 \pm 15$ ; antibiotic-disrupted =  $78 \pm 7$ ), but higher evenness (native =  $0.813 \pm 0.028$ ; antibiotic-disrupted =  $0.85 \pm 0.008$ ) and diversity (native =  $8.80 \pm 0.98$ ; antibiotic-disrupted =  $10.34 \pm 2.79$ ) (Figures S2A–S2C, respectively). Phylum-level comparisons indicated lower relative abundance of Actinobacteria and Firmicutes and higher relative abundance of Bacteroidetes and Verrucomicrobia in donor microbiota of the antibiotic-exposed mice when compared to microbiota from non-exposed animals (Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ) (Figure S2D). Bacterial genera including *Lactobacillus*, *Turicibacter*, *Faecalibaculum*, *Bifidobacterium*, and *Enterorhabdus* were predominant in the donor native microbiota but were depleted in the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota (Figure S2E). In contrast, a bloom in *Blautia*, *Akkermansia* and a taxon in the Muribaculaceae family were observed in the donor antibiotic-disrupted microbiota. Members of the Lachnospiraceae and Ruminococcaceae families were present in both native and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, although the relative abundance of specific taxa including Lachnospiraceae NK4A136, Lachnospiraceae\_UCG-006, *Lachnoclostridium*, *Eubacterium xylanophilum*, and *Anaerostipes*, differed between these groups.

### Establishment of gut bacterial abundance and microbiota structure

In mice that received native donor microbiota, total bacterial load (estimated based on the number of 16S rRNA gene copies) peaked between day four (D4) and day seven (D7) after the initial gavage, before declining to D14 (Figure 1A). From D14 to D70, fecal bacterial load remained stable, averaging  $6.6 \times 10^6$  (standard deviation (SD):  $\pm 4.3 \times 10^6$ ) bacterial cells/mg feces. In mice that received antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, the pattern of an increase in bacterial load following instillation was similar to that seen with native microbiota, with the D14 to D70 average fecal bacterial load at  $6.6 \times 10^6$  (SD:  $\pm 3.1 \times 10^6$ ) bacterial cells/mg feces (Figure 1B). The total bacterial load did not significantly differ between mice that received one or three rounds of gavage of the native or antibiotic-disrupted microbiota.

The evenness and diversity (Faith's phylogenetic diversity) of the microbial community in recipients that received single or multiple gavages of the native microbiota, were higher when compared to the donor inoculum at all timepoints (Figures S3A and S3B). While dynamic changes in alpha diversity measures were observed between recipients that received single or multiple gavages of the native microbiota throughout the 70-day study, microbial diversity was significantly higher for the multiple gavage group at D21 ( $p = 0.032$ ). In recipients of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, the microbial community of recipient



**Figure 1. Bacterial load in fecal samples following establishment of gut microbiota in recipient germ-free mice**

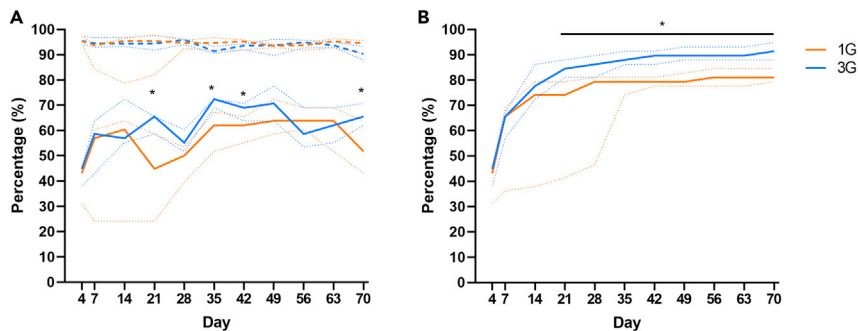
Determination of fecal total bacterial load in recipient mice that received (A) intact native microbiota or (B) microbiota derived from antibiotic-disrupted mice as a single (1G) or three rounds (3G) of gavage. Bacterial load was determined using quantitative PCR of the 16S rRNA gene. The top and bottom gray lines denote the maximum and minimum bacterial load of donor fecal samples. Solid lines and dotted lines denote median values and interquartile ranges, respectively. Statistical comparison between groups were performed using the Mann-Whitney test at a level of  $p < 0.05$  for significance.

mice (single or multiple gavage group) had lower evenness, but higher diversity, in comparison to their donor (Figures S3C and S3D). Significant differences in microbial evenness and diversity between the single and multiple gavage groups were observed particularly during the later timepoints (D63 and D70), as well as at D42 for microbial diversity ( $p < 0.05$ ).

### Donor taxa representation within recipient fecal microbiota

Initial assessment of donor-recipient microbiota similarity was based on the percentage of donor taxa that were detectable in recipient feces. Similar trends were observed for recipients of one and three rounds of gavage, with detected taxa rising steeply from D4 (median, interquartile range (IQR): 1G = 43.1%, 32.8–44.0; and 3G = 44.8%, 40.5–44.8) to D14 (median, IQR: 1G = 60.3%, 39.7–62.9; and 3G = 56.9%, 56.0–69.0) (Figure 2A). At D21, the percentage of donor taxa detected was significantly higher in mice that received three rounds of gavage, compared to those that received one (Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). This trend remained at all timepoints bar one (D56), and was significant at D35, D42, and at the end of the study period (D70) (median, IQR: 1G = 51.7%, 46.6–60.4; 3G = 65.5%, 62.9–69.0;  $p < 0.05$ ). In recipients of antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, detected donor taxa were significantly higher in mice that received multiple gavages. The difference between recipients of single and multiple rounds of gavage remained significant throughout the 70-day study (median, IQR: 1G = 33.3%, 33.3–37.5; 3G = 37.5%, 37.5–39.6;  $p < 0.05$ ), except at D42 (Figure 3A). In recipients of the native and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, taxa that were of donor origin represented at least 89.9% and 95.5% of the bacterial relative abundances in recipients across D4 to D70, respectively (Figures 2A and 3A, dotted lines). These results confirmed that majority of the taxa in recipients were transferred from the donors, as expected. The remaining taxa were found to be of low relative abundance in recipients (mean relative abundance  $< 0.1\%$ ), and therefore may not have been detected in the donor material.

The percentage of donor taxa detectable in recipient animals fluctuated over the 70-day period of assessment (Figure 2A). As mice were housed in a controlled environment in which the only route of bacterial acquisition was fecal gavage, intermittent detection of individual taxa was likely to be due to sampling bias. Assessment of the relative abundance of taxa in relation to their presence or intermittent absence at each time point supported this hypothesis (Figure S4), with the latter taxa relative abundance being significantly closer to the threshold of detection (median, IQR: presence = 0.005, 0.001–0.013; absence = 0, 0–0.001; Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). We therefore also assessed the percentage of donor taxa detected as a cumulative measure. For the native microbiota, median percentage of donor taxa detected increased rapidly from D4 to D14 in recipients of both multiple gavage and single gavage groups (Figure 2B). From D21, the percentage donor taxa detected was significantly higher in recipients of multiple gavages compared to single gavage at all timepoints until D70 (median difference at D70 = 10.4%; Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). In recipients of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, the median percentage of donor taxa remained similar from D4 to D14 for both single or multiple gavage groups (Figure 3B). Multiple gavage of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota was also associated with a detection of significantly higher median percentage of donor taxa compared to single gavage from D21 until the end of the 70-day study (median difference at D70 = 8.3%; Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). At the end of the 70-day the



**Figure 2. Representation and relative abundance of donor bacterial taxa in mice that received intact native microbiota**

(A) Percentage of donor taxa represented in recipient germ-free mice that received one (1G) or three (3G) rounds of fecal gavage of the native microbiota (solid line). The total relative abundance of donor taxa in the recipient mice at each time points were determined (dashed line).

(B) The cumulative detection of donor bacterial taxa in recipient mice were determined. Solid or dashed lines denote median values, while the dotted lines denote interquartile ranges. Statistical comparison between groups were performed using the Mann-Whitney test at a level of  $p < 0.05$  for significance.

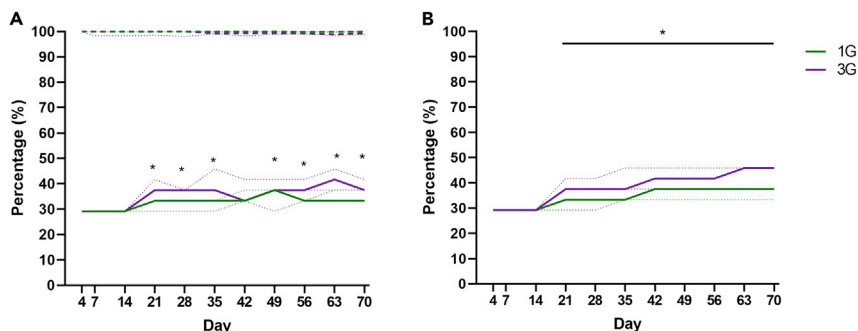
study, the cumulative representation of donor taxa in recipient mice that received multiple gavages of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota were lower (Median: 45.8% [IQR 37.5–45.8]) compared to those that received the native microbiota (Median: 91.4% [IQR 88.8–94.0]).

### Establishment of donor microbiota composition

Recipient-donor microbiota similarity was assessed based on weighted UniFrac distance (Figure S5). Broadly, compositional distance of the native microbiota recipient to the donor decreased (increased similarity) in the multiple gavage and single gavage groups to D35 (Figure 4A). Recipients of a single gavage of the native microbiota had lower similarity to donor (higher weighted UniFrac distance) compared to recipients of multiple gavages (median [IQR]: 0.20 [0.16–0.23] vs 0.18 [0.15–0.22], respectively), with the exception at D42 and D70 during the study (Figure 4A). Differences between single and multiple gavage groups achieved significance at D7, D28, D56 and D70 (Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). Microbiota composition between consecutive timepoints also differed significantly only for the multiple gavage group at D28 to D35 (PERMANOVA  $p = 0.021$ ), after which, no further significant variation was observed (PERMANOVA  $p < 0.05$ ). Recipients of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota showed substantially less variation in similarity when compared to those observed for recipients of native microbiota (Figure 4B). Donor-recipient microbiota similarity did not differ significantly between single and multiple gavage groups that received antibiotic-disrupted microbiota (median interquartile range [IQR]: 0.34 [0.33–0.35] for both groups), except at D21 (Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). Microbiota composition between consecutive time points in these animals did not differ significantly, except for D63 to D70 in recipients of single gavage (PERMANOVA  $p > 0.05$ ). No compositional variance were detected between the cages within each group at all time points. Inter-individual microbiota variation between group members was assessed based on distance to group centroid. In recipients of native microbiota, distance to group centroid peaked at D7, and declining thereafter (Figure 5A). Distance to centroid was higher at all but one time point (D49) in mice that received one round of fecal gavage compared to those that received three, achieving statistical significance at D14, D28, and D63 (Mann-Whitney test,  $p < 0.05$ ). Distance to group centroid in recipients of antibiotic-disrupted microbiota did not differ significantly between single and multiple gavage groups (Figure 5B).

### Temporal dynamics in taxon relative abundance

Temporal changes in taxon relative abundance differed substantially between phylogenetic clades. For native microbiota, higher donor-recipient compositional distances were observed between D4 to D21 compared to later timepoints, while compositional variation in the single gavage recipients was also higher compared to those receiving multiple gavages. During this period of instability, variations between the single and multiple gavage groups were driven by alterations in the relative abundance of Bacteroidales, Lactobacillales, Erysipelotrichaceae, Verrucomicrobiales, Lachnospiraceae, Bifidobacteriaceae, Coriobacteriales, and Peptostreptococcaceae ( $p < 0.05$ ) (Figures 6A–6C; line graph in Figure S6). The relative abundances of Lactobacillales, Erysipelotrichaceae, Clostridaceae, Ruminococcaceae, Anaeroplasmatales,



**Figure 3. Representation and relative abundance of donor bacterial taxa and in mice receiving material from antibiotic-disrupted mice**

(A) Percentage of donor taxa represented in recipient germ-free mice that received one (1G) or three (3G) rounds of fecal gavage of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota (solid line). The total relative abundance of donor taxa in the recipient mice at each time points were determined (dashed line).

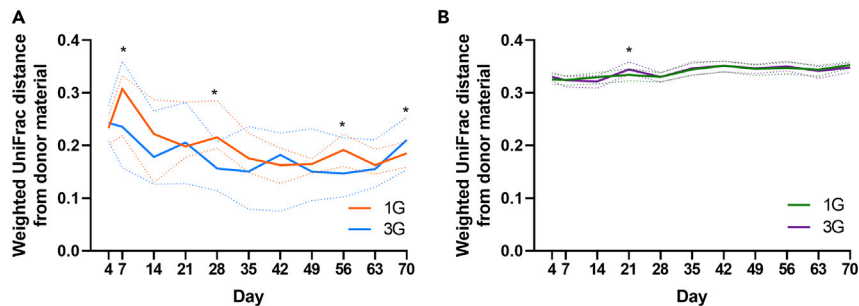
(B) The cumulative detection of donor bacterial taxa in recipient mice were determined. Solid or dashed lines denote median values, while the dotted lines denote interquartile ranges. Statistical comparison between groups were performed using the Mann-Whitney test at a level of  $p < 0.05$  for significance.

Mollicutes RF39, and Peptococcaceae also significantly differed between these groups in at least two or more time points between D28 to D70 ( $p < 0.05$ ). Bacterial taxa temporal dynamics were broadly consistent between single and multiple gavage groups for other bacterial taxa. When compared to the donor microbiota, the relative abundance of Bacteroidales remained higher, while Lactobacillales were lower in recipients throughout the study period (Figure 6A). The relative abundance of Erysipelotrichaceae and Verrucomicrobiales peaked at D4 following instillation and then declined to near donor levels (Figure 6A), whereas Bifidobacteriaceae and Peptostreptococcaceae declined to D21 and remained low or undetectable thereafter (Figures 6B and 6C). In contrast, Saccharimonadales, Bacillales, Desulfovibrionales, and Anaeroplasmatales were not detectable at D4 but increased gradually over time. Less variation was observed in the relative abundance of other taxa. At the phylum level, the relative abundance of the most prevalent phylum, Firmicutes, was reduced by an average of 30.3% (3G, D70) in the recipient when compared to the donor, while the relative abundance of the second most prevalent phylum, Bacteroidetes, increased by an average of 29.1% (3G, D70) (Figure S7). Phylum-level differences between donor and recipient microbiota were explained largely by the relative abundance of *Lactobacillus* and uncultured members of Muribaculaceae, respectively.

Less variation in bacterial family relative abundance were observed in recipients of antibiotic-disrupted microbiota (Figures 7A and 7B, line graph in Figure S8). The relative abundance of dominant families (Lachnospiraceae, Bacteroidales, and Verrucomicrobiales) were broadly stable throughout the 70 day study, although significant relative abundance differences were observed for Lachnospiraceae and Bacteroidales between single and multiple gavage groups during the initial period of colonization (D4 to D21) ( $p < 0.05$ ). Ruminococcaceae significantly differed between these groups in at least two or more time points between D28 to D70 ( $p < 0.05$ ). In contrast to recipients of native donor microbiota, the relative abundance of Ruminococcaceae in both single and multiple gavage groups fell substantially following instillation until D7, before partially recovering, when compared to donor.

### Temporal dynamics in taxon absolute abundance and fecal pH

Quantitative polymerase chain reaction (PCR) was used to determine the absolute abundance of three genera, *Blautia* (Lachnospiraceae), *Bifidobacterium* (Bifidobacteriaceae), and *Akkermansia* (Verrucomicrobiales), which were the dominant members of bacterial families that showed substantial relative abundance changes in recipients of native or antibiotic-disrupted microbiota (Figure S9). The dynamics of absolute abundance changes for these genera were broadly consistent with their relative abundances. Levels of *Bifidobacterium* and *Akkermansia* declined from D4 and were almost undetectable by D14 in recipients of the native microbiota. In contrast, consistent levels of *Blautia* were observed in recipients of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota.



**Figure 4. Compositional similarity of the donor microbiota and recipient microbiota**

Weighted UniFrac distance between the microbiota of recipient mice that received (A) native microbiota or (B) microbiota derived from antibiotic-disrupted mice, and their respective donor microbiota throughout the 70-day study period. Recipient mice received either one round (1G) or three rounds (3G) of donor microbiota. The solid and dotted lines denote the median and interquartile ranges, respectively. Statistical comparison between the 1G and 3G groups at each time point was performed using the Mann-Whitney test ( $p < 0.05$ ).

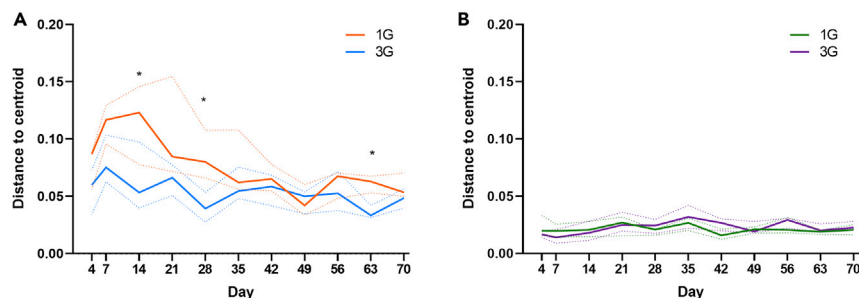
As members of the gut microbiota, including *Bifidobacterium*, Clostridaceae, and Peptostreptococcaceae, can strongly influence fecal pH, which in turn can influence the ability of other gut bacteria to grow (Henrick et al., 2018; Ilhan et al., 2017), fecal pH was assessed. Temporal variation in fecal pH was observed in recipients of the native microbiota. Following microbiota instillation at D4, fecal pH decreased from pH 7.1 and pH 7.3 to pH 6.5 and pH 6.4 in the single and multiple gavage groups, respectively (Figure S10). These levels increased by D7 and remained consistent for the multiple gavage group until D28, whereas larger variation across subsequent time points were observed for the single gavage group.

## DISCUSSION

Our goal was to characterize microbiota assembly in gnotobiotic mice following the instillation of donor fecal material. In doing so, we aimed to address a major knowledge gap in our understanding of how microbiota transplantation methodology influences investigations of host-microbiome interactions. Our focus, in particular, was the effect of multiple versus single rounds of gavage, and differences in the dynamics of bacterial colonization when native or substantially disrupted donor microbiota are used.

In keeping with a previous investigation of microbiota establishment in gnotobiotic mice (Gilliland et al., 2012), we observed total levels of fecal bacteria in recipient mice to rapidly come to resemble those of donors. The rate at which instilled microbiota expanded in recipient mice was unaffected by the number of rounds of gavage performed. Increases in bacterial diversity during the early stages of gut colonization are thought to be constrained by ecological succession, rather than by rate of biomass increase, as described in vaginally born human infants (Wampach et al., 2017). This process of succession involves early gut colonizers facilitating the growth of other taxa through modification of growth substrates, production of bioactive metabolites, and alteration of the physicochemical characteristics of the gut environment.

The changes in microbiota characteristics that we observed following instillation into germ-free mice were consistent with the phenomenon of ecological succession. In mice transplanted with native microbiota, dissimilarity to donor microbiota and within-group variance were highest during the initial colonization period, with observed changes in keystone bacterial clades consistent with well-described mechanisms of gut bacterial succession. For example, levels of Bifidobacteriaceae were high initially but became substantially depleted by D14 consistent with the role played by members of this family as primary gut colonizers (Le Roy et al., 2018; Turrioni et al., 2012). Bifidobacteria are able to hydrolyze host glycans to release products including glucose, galactose, lactate, and acetate, metabolites that are then utilized by members of the Bacteroidetes and Firmicutes phyla (De Vuyst and Leroy, 2011; Falony et al., 2009). In keeping with these findings, the relative abundance of Bacillales, Lactobacillales, and Peptococcaceae (phylum Firmicutes) were observed to increase from D14 or D28. Additionally, the relative abundance of Desulfovibrionales increased substantially over the first two weeks post-instillation, following an increase in the relative abundance of taxa including Family XIII, Clostridaceae, Peptococcaceae, and Lachnospiraceae. Several genera within these families are potential butyrate-producers (Chai et al., 2019). Many members of Desulfovibrionales are sulfate-reducers, which utilizes hydrogen gas, which are produced during the biosynthesis



**Figure 5. Distance to group centroid of the recipient microbiota**

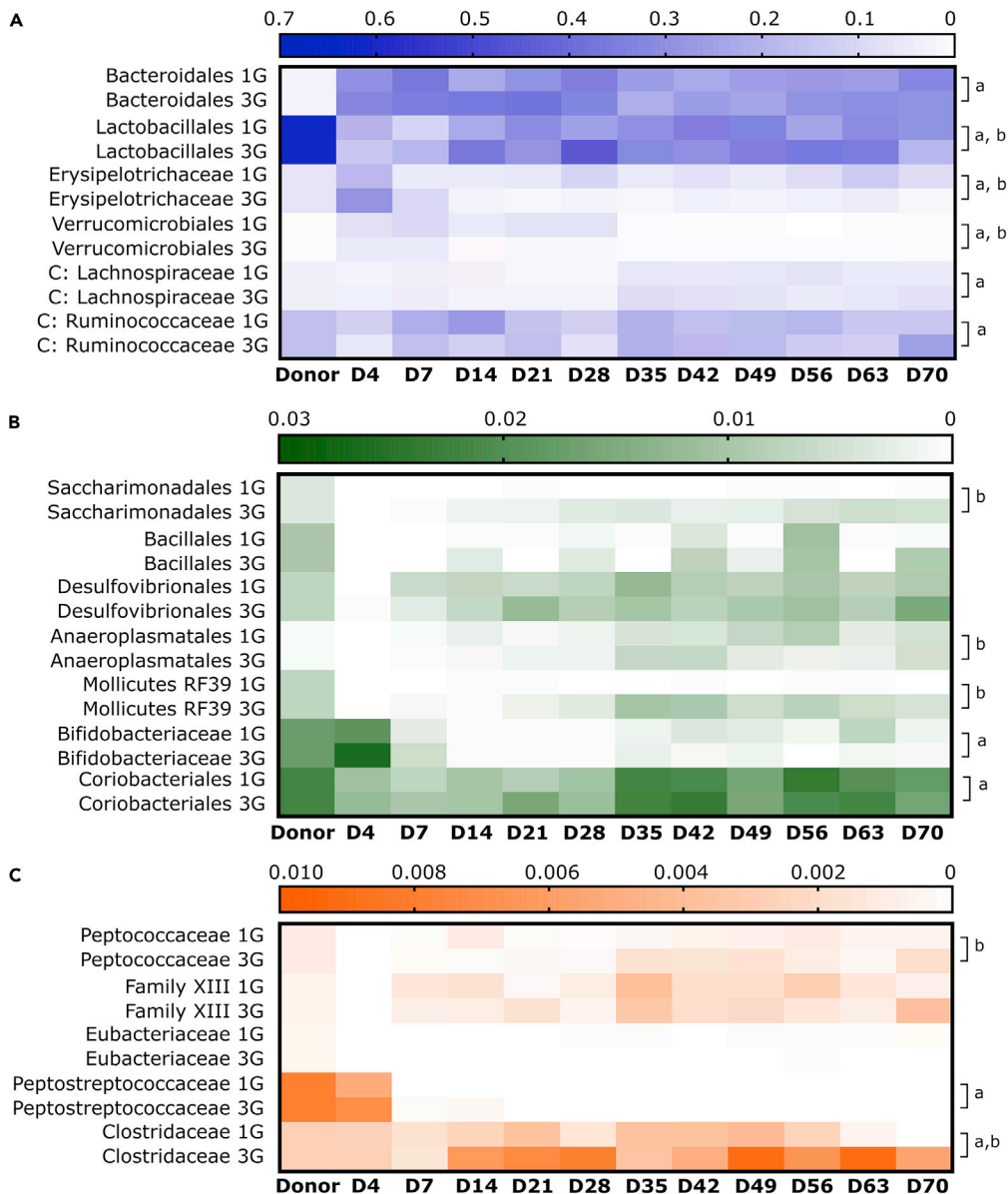
Compositional variance of microbiota among recipient mice that received (A) native microbiota or (B) microbiota derived from antibiotic-disrupted mice were determined based on distances to their respective group centroid at each time point throughout the 70-day study period. Recipient mice received either one round (1G) or three rounds (3G) of donor microbiota. The solid and dotted lines denote the median and interquartile ranges, respectively. Statistical comparison between the 1G and 3G groups at each time point was performed using the Mann-Whitney test ( $p < 0.05$ ).

of SCFAs. Levels of *Desulfovibrio*, for example, have been reported to increase with levels of butyrate (El Aidy et al., 2013). Notably, changes in microbiota structure during early colonization with native microbiota were reflected in changes in fecal pH. The rapid decrease in pH from D4 post-colonization, followed by an increase thereafter, might be explained by the high levels of *Bifidobacterium* observed, a taxon capable of the central hexose fermentation pathway (bifid shunt) to produce lactate, which reduces fecal pH (Fushinobu, 2010; Baxter et al., 2019). We did not encounter overgrowth of individual opportunistic taxa in recipient animals, such as the genera *Escherichia* (phylum Proteobacteria) as reported previously (Gilliland et al., 2012; El Aidy et al., 2012, 2013). Gilliland et al. (2012) also reported an overgrowth of *Escherichia*, markedly at day 1, which levels decreased by day 7, while Proteobacteria were not reported in 14-day post-colonization samples of the ileum and distal colon mucosa (Johansson et al., 2015), or 21-day post-colonization fecal samples (Le Roy et al., 2018). As our earliest microbiota assessment is at day 4, we cannot therefore exclude the possibility of this phenomenon prior to this time point. However, the lack of Proteobacteria bloom in recipient mice may be attributed to the microbial community of animals within the facility, which we reported previously to have significantly lower levels of taxa in the Proteobacteria phylum compared to other local facilities (Choo et al., 2017).

Approaches used in the colonization of germ-free mice as part of published studies vary considerably. Some investigators have employed single rounds of gavage (Ridaura et al., 2013; Blanton et al., 2016), while others have used multiple (typically three) rounds (Ericsson et al., 2017; Gopalakrishnan et al., 2018). Disappointingly, many other studies do not describe donor material preparation or the number of instillations that were performed. In our study, multiple rounds of gavage were associated with modest but consistent increases in the representation of donor taxa in recipients, both where native or antibiotic-disrupted microbiota were instilled. These differences are attributable to several bacterial taxa that were detected in recipients of multiple rounds of gavage but not in recipients of single gavage of the native microbiota, including *Jeotgalicoccus* (Bacillales order), *Lachnospiraceae UC5-1-2E3*, and Mollicutes RF39. Taxa within the Bacillales, Peptococcaceae, and Mollicutes RF39 order also peaked in relative abundance by D14 to D35 onward in recipients of multiple gavage with the native microbiota but not in single gavage recipients. Multiple gavages was also associated with reduced inter-animal variance, an important factor when using such animals to investigate host-microbiota interactions.

Persistent differences between donor and recipient microbiota composition were evident, notably with a reduction in the relative abundance of the predominant phylum, Firmicutes, and an increase in the relative abundance of Bacteroidetes. In addition, several bacterial genera were detected in donor microbiota but not in transplant recipients, including *Anaerofustis*, *Bacteroides*, and *Erysipelothrix*. Why such differences should occur between mice of similar genetic backgrounds is not clear; however, there are a number of potential contributory factors. For example, the donor transplant material were derived from the cecum, while recipient microbiota composition was assessed based on fecal pellets. Differences in gut physiology in gnotobiotic mice compared with conventional mice have also been described, including in immune mechanisms that are involved in the regulation of intestinal microbiology (Blanton et al., 2016; Pollard and Sharon, 1970; Wichmann et al., 2013; Manca et al., 2020; Husebye et al., 2001; Thompson and Trexler, 1971), which could influence colonization.

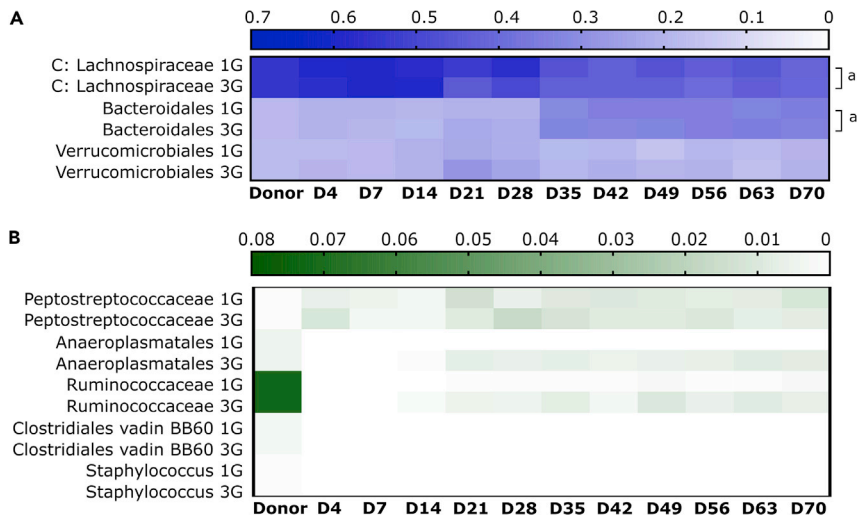




**Figure 6. Relative abundance of donor taxa in recipient mice receiving the native microbiota**

Heatmap of relative abundance of taxa at the order level in recipient that received one (1G) or three gavages (3G) of the native microbiota based on (A) high relative abundance taxa (>0.1 relative abundance) or (B) low relative abundance taxa (<0.1 relative abundance). (C) Bacterial taxa within the Clostridiales order were plotted at the family level. Significant differences between 1G and 3G groups during initial colonization (D4 to D21) or in at least two time points during D28 to D70 were indicated were determined based on a linear mixed-effects model (*lmerTest*) in R (denoted as a or b, respectively,  $p < 0.05$ ). Color gradient of the heatmap were based on mean relative abundance values.

In addition to investigating microbiota assembly in mice transplanted with native microbiota, we also assessed colonization dynamics following the instillation of microbiota from antibiotic-disrupted animals. In doing so, our aim was to determine whether the dynamics of conventionalization with substantially disrupted microbiota, as associated with a number of pathophysiological contexts (Ridaura et al., 2013; Blanton et al., 2016), differs to those with native gut microbiota. The donor microbiota that resulted from antibiotic disruption exhibited substantially reduced taxa richness compared to the native microbiota, in which several taxa were either absent (*Anaerostipes*, Clostridiales vadin BB60 group, *Intestinimonas*), or present at low abundance (<1%) (*Alistipes*, *Eubacterium xylanophilum*, *Acetatifactor*, *Blautia*, *Ruminiclostridium*,



**Figure 7. Relative abundance of donor taxa in recipient mice receiving the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota**

Heatmap of relative abundance of taxa at the order level in recipient that received one (1G) or three gavages (3G) of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota were plotted at the order level. Bacterial taxa in the Clostridiales order were plotted at the family level, while order levels comprising a single taxa were plotted according to the genus level. Bacterial taxa were plotted according to (A) high relative abundance (>0.1 relative abundance) and (B) low relative abundance taxa (<0.1 relative abundance). Significant differences between 1G and 3G groups during initial colonization (D4 to D21) or in at least two timepoints during D28 to D70 were indicated were determined based on a linear mixed-effects model (*lmerTest*) in R (denoted as a or b, respectively,  $p < 0.05$ ). Color gradient of the heatmap were based on mean relative abundance values.

*Anaeroplasmatales*, *Akkermansia*). Compared to native microbiota, instillation of antibiotic-disrupted microbiota was associated with greatly reduced temporal variation. Relative abundance of the predominant taxa, including Lachnospiraceae, Bacteroidales, and Verrucomicrobiales, achieved levels comparable to those in donor material upon instillation and showed little variation over time. Divergence from donor composition was driven by a failure to recover less prevalent taxa, including *Staphylococcus*, *Clostridiales vadin BB60*, and *Alistipes* (Bacteroidales order), as well as multiple members of the Lachnospiraceae (*Ace-tatifactor*, *Lachnoclostridium*, Lachnospiraceae UCG-006, *Eubacterium xylanophilum*) and Ruminococ-caceae families (*Rumimicrostridium*) also failed to colonize recipient animals by D4 (either single or multiple gavage). The genera *Intestinimonas* and *Anaeroplasmatales*, which are of the Ruminococcaceae and Anaeroplasmatales families, respectively, were detected only in multiple gavage recipients. As these taxa were still detected in the fecal microbiota of recipients that received the native microbiota, it is unlikely that the failure to detect these taxa in the antibiotic-disrupted recipients were due to selective characteristics of the cecum and luminal colon in the donor and recipient mice, respectively. The detection of these taxa in the donor could represent bacterial taxa that were largely nonviable due to antibiotic exposure. Failure of selected taxa to re-establish in the recipient can also be attributed to competitive interactions and compensatory relationships between bacterial species. The re-establishment of selected donor taxa can be inhibited by novel interactions that form within an altered microbial community to generate an alternate stable equilibrium (Shashkova et al., 2016), a phenomenon that is also observed in long-term post-anti-biotic studies in humans (Dethlefsen and Relman, 2011; Jernberg et al., 2007). Additionally, the members within the Lachnospiraceae and Ruminococcaceae families may provide compensatory function, including their role in producing important metabolites such as short chain fatty acids by degrading complex poly-saccharides (Biddle et al., 2013).

In our study, cecal microbiota were harvested and processed under strict anaerobic conditions. Alternative approaches that utilize stool may influence the bacterial taxa that are represented, while preparations that involve exposure to aerobic conditions are likely to be associated with lower levels of donor-recipient similarity. Furthermore, our transplantation was between members of the same species (C57BL/6 mice), subject to similar environmental and dietary exposures. There is a growing number of studies involving the instillation of human stool, or stool-derived microbiota, into gnotobiotic mice. Substantial differences in genetics (Ericsson et al., 2017), age (Le Roy et al., 2018; Langille et al., 2014), type of housing (Rausch et al., 2016), and diet (autoclave/irradiation) (Rausch et al., 2016; Carmody et al., 2015), which are among

the factors that shape the gut microbiota, are expected to further influence associated levels of microbiota recapitulation. Previous studies have shown that transfer of microbial community with a higher diversity from B6Hsd mice, into B6J mice that had a simpler microbiota, was more effective compared to the reciprocal procedure (Ericsson et al., 2017). Additionally, resemblance of the microbiota to the inoculum was higher when instilled into microbiota-depleted conventional mice at a younger age at 3-wk-old, compared to those at 8-wk-old (Le Roy et al., 2018).

In summary, a substantial period (more than 4 weeks) may be required following fecal instillation into germ-free mice to achieve closest compositional similarity to the donor for the native microbiota. Establishment of donor microbiota occurs more rapidly in less diverse bacterial communities that result from antibiotic exposure. The process of microbiota assembly differs considerably based on the complexity and composition of donor bacterial communities. Multiple rounds of fecal instillation result in greater similarity to donor microbiota for the native microbiota. Using the same regimen for microbiota instillation involving an altered microbial community did not improve donor-recipient microbiota similarity. A failure to understand the extent to which donor microbiota has been established in recipient mice and the degree of community stability achieved could contribute to spurious findings.

### Limitations of the study

Our study had a number of limitations. The dynamics of microbiota changes at the species level could not be assessed, as the highest resolution of taxa classification by 16S rRNA sequencing is to the genera level. We performed donor taxa representation by longitudinal fecal microbiota assessments of the recipients against the donor cecal material, which may influence taxa detection due to site differences. We also did not assess all possible gavage schedules, donor/recipient microbiota variants, cage arrangements, age and gender specificities but rather examined overall features of microbiota establishment in recipients. Microbiota assembly dynamics are likely to change with donor microbiome characteristics and can therefore vary with mouse genetic background (Korach-Rechtman et al., 2019) and between populations housed at different research facilities (Choo et al., 2017; Rausch et al., 2016). What host measures are being assessed, and what the hypothesized mechanisms of host-microbiome interaction are, will also be important considerations in the design of experiments involving transplanted microbiota.

### Resource availability

#### Lead contact

Further information and requests for resources should be directed to and will be fulfilled by the lead contact, Jocelyn Choo ([jocelyn.choo@sahmri.com](mailto:jocelyn.choo@sahmri.com))

#### Materials availability

The study did not generate new unique reagents.

#### Data and code availability

The accession number for the sequence data reported in this paper is SRA: PRJNA592263.

## METHODS

All methods can be found in the accompanying [Transparent methods supplemental file](#).

## SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Supplemental information can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2021.102049>.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We gratefully acknowledge Samay Trec and Mariah Turelli of the SAHMRI Preclinical Imaging Research Laboratories for their assistance in the germ-free facility. GBR is supported by a Matthew Flinders Research Fellowship and a National Health and Medical Research Council Senior Research Fellowship (GNT1155179).

## AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS

Conceptualization, J.M.C. and G.B.R.; Methodology, J.M.C.; Formal Analysis, J.M.C.; Investigation, J.M.C.; Writing – Original Draft, J.M.C. and G.B.R.; Writing – Review & Editing, J.M.C. and G.B.R.

## DECLARATION OF INTERESTS

The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

Received: September 29, 2020

Revised: November 19, 2020

Accepted: January 6, 2021

Published: February 19, 2021

## REFERENCES

- Anhe, F.F., Nachbar, R.T., Varin, T.V., Trottier, J., Dudonne, S., Le Barz, M., Feutry, P., Pilon, G., Barbier, O., Desjardins, Y., et al. (2018). Treatment with camu camu (*Myrciaria dubia*) prevents obesity by altering the gut microbiota and increasing energy expenditure in diet-induced obese mice. *Gut* 27, 1910–1919.
- Arthur, J.C., Perez-Chanona, E., Muhlbauer, M., Tomkovich, S., Uronis, J.M., Fan, T.J., Campbell, B.J., Abujamel, T., Dogan, B., Rogers, A.B., et al. (2012). Intestinal inflammation targets cancer-inducing activity of the microbiota. *Science* 338, 120–123.
- Backhed, F., Ding, H., Wang, T., Hooper, L.V., Koh, G.Y., Nagy, A., Semenkovich, C.F., and Gordon, J.I. (2004). The gut microbiota as an environmental factor that regulates fat storage. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U S A* 101, 15718–15723.
- Baxter, N.T., Schmidt, A.W., Venkataraman, A., Kim, K.S., Waldron, C., and Schmidt, T.M. (2019). Dynamics of human gut microbiota and short-chain fatty acids in response to dietary interventions with three fermentable fibers. *MBio* 10, 02566–02518.
- Biddle, A., Stewart, L., Blanchard, J., and Leschine, S. (2013). Untangling the genetic basis of fibrolytic specialization by *Lachnospiraceae* and *Ruminococcaceae* in diverse gut communities. *Diversity* 5, 627–640.
- Blanton, L.V., Barratt, M.J., Charbonneau, M.R., Ahmed, T., and Gordon, J.I. (2016). Childhood undernutrition, the gut microbiota, and microbiota-directed therapeutics. *Science* 352, 1533.
- Carmody, R.N., Gerber, G.K., Luevano, J.M., Jr., Gatti, D.M., Somes, L., Svenson, K.L., and Turnbaugh, P.J. (2015). Diet dominates host genotype in shaping the murine gut microbiota. *Cell Host Microbe* 17, 72–84.
- Chai, L.J., Lu, Z.M., Zhang, X.J., Ma, J., Xu, P.X., Qian, W., Xiao, C., Wang, S.T., Shen, C.H., Shi, J.S., et al. (2019). Zooming in on butyrate-producing clostridial consortia in the fermented grains of baijiu via gene sequence-guided microbial isolation. *Front. Microbiol.* 10, 1397.
- Choo, J.M., Trim, P.J., Leong, L.E.X., Abell, G.C.J., Brune, C., Jeffries, N., Wesselingh, S., Dear, T.N., Snel, M.F., and Rogers, G.B. (2017). Inbred mouse populations exhibit intergenerational changes in intestinal microbiota composition and function following introduction to a facility. *Front. Microbiol.* 8, 608.
- De Vuyst, L., and Leroy, F. (2011). Cross-feeding between bifidobacteria and butyrate-producing colon bacteria explains bifidobacterial competitiveness, butyrate production, and gas production. *Int. J. Food Microbiol.* 149, 73–80.
- Dethlefsen, L., and Relman, D.A. (2011). Incomplete recovery and individualized responses of the human distal gut microbiota to repeated antibiotic perturbation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U S A* 108 (Suppl 1), 4554–4561.
- El Aidy, S., Derrien, M., Merrifield, C.A., Levenez, F., Dore, J., Boekschoten, M.V., Dekker, J., Holmes, E., Zoetendal, E.G., van Baarlen, P., et al. (2013). Gut bacteria-host metabolic interplay during conventionalisation of the mouse germfree colon. *ISME J.* 7, 743–755.
- El Aidy, S., van Baarlen, P., Derrien, M., Lindenbergh-Kortleve, D.J., Hooiveld, G., Levenez, F., Dore, J., Dekker, J., Samsom, J.N., Nieuwenhuis, E.E., et al. (2012). Temporal and spatial interplay of microbiota and intestinal mucosa drive establishment of immune homeostasis in conventionalized mice. *Mucosal Immunol.* 5, 567–579.
- Ericsson, A.C., Personett, A.R., Turner, G., Dorfmeier, R.A., and Franklin, C.L. (2017). Variable colonization after reciprocal fecal microbiota transfer between mice with low and high richness microbiota. *Front. Microbiol.* 8, 196.
- Falony, G., Verschaeren, A., De Bruycker, F., De Preter, V., Verbeke, K., Leroy, F., and De Vuyst, L. (2009). In vitro kinetics of prebiotic inulin-type fructan fermentation by butyrate-producing colon bacteria: implementation of online gas chromatography for quantitative analysis of carbon dioxide and hydrogen gas production. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 75, 5884–5892.
- Fushinobu, S. (2010). Unique sugar metabolic pathways of bifidobacteria. *Biosci. Biotechnol. Biochem.* 74, 2374–2384.
- Galipeau, H.J., McCarville, J.L., Huebener, S., Litwin, O., Meisel, M., Jabri, B., Sanz, Y., Murray, J.A., Jordana, M., Alaedini, A., et al. (2015). Intestinal microbiota modulates gluten-induced immunopathology in humanized mice. *Am. J. Pathol.* 185, 2969–2982.
- Gilliland, M.G., 3rd, Erb-Downward, J.R., Bassis, C.M., Shen, M.C., Toews, G.B., Young, V.B., and Huffnagle, G.B. (2012). Ecological succession of bacterial communities during conventionalization of germ-free mice. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 78, 2359–2366.
- Gopalakrishnan, V., Spencer, C.N., Nezi, L., Reuben, A., Andrews, M.C., Karpinets, T.V., Prieto, P.A., Vicente, D., Hoffman, K., Wei, S.C., et al. (2018). Gut microbiome modulates response to anti-PD-1 immunotherapy in melanoma patients. *Science* 359, 97–103.
- Henrick, B.M., Hutton, A.A., Palumbo, M.C., Casaburi, G., Mitchell, R.D., Underwood, M.A., Smilowitz, J.T., and Frese, S.A. (2018). Elevated fecal pH indicates a profound change in the breastfed infant gut microbiome due to reduction of bifidobacterium over the past century. *mSphere* 3, e00041-00018.
- Husebye, E., Hellstrom, P.M., Sundler, F., Chen, J., and Midtvedt, T. (2001). Influence of microbial species on small intestinal myoelectric activity and transit in germ-free rats. *Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol.* 280, G368–G380.
- Ilhan, Z.E., Marcus, A.K., Kang, D.W., Rittmann, B.E., and Krajmalnik-Brown, R. (2017). pH-mediated microbial and metabolic interactions in fecal enrichment cultures. *mSphere* 2, 00047–17.
- Jernberg, C., Lofmark, S., Edlund, C., and Jansson, J.K. (2007). Long-term ecological impacts of antibiotic administration on the human intestinal microbiota. *ISME J.* 1, 56–66.
- Johansson, M.E., Jakobsson, H.E., Holmen-Larsson, J., Schutte, A., Ermund, A., Rodriguez-Pineiro, A.M., Arike, L., Wising, C., Svensson, F., Backhed, F., et al. (2015). Normalization of host intestinal mucus layers requires long-term microbial colonization. *Cell Host Microbe* 18, 582–592.
- Korach-Rechtman, H., Freilich, S., Gerassy-Vainberg, S., Buhnik-Rosenblau, K., Danin-Poleg, Y., Bar, H., and Kashi, Y. (2019). Murine genetic background has a stronger impact on the composition of the gut microbiota than maternal inoculation or exposure to unlike exogenous microbiota. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 85, e00826-00819.
- Langille, M.G., Meehan, C.J., Koenig, J.E., Dhanani, A.S., Rose, R.A., Howlett, S.E., and Beiko, R.G. (2014). Microbial shifts in the aging mouse gut. *Microbiome* 2, 50.

- Le Roy, T., Debedat, J., Marquet, F., Da-Cunha, C., Ichou, F., Guerre-Millo, M., Kapel, N., Aron-Wisniewsky, J., and Clément, K. (2018). Comparative evaluation of microbiota engraftment following fecal microbiota transfer in mice models: age, kinetic and microbial status matter. *Front. Microbiol.* **9**, 3289.
- Lupp, C., Robertson, M.L., Wickham, M.E., Sekirov, I., Champion, O.L., Gaynor, E.C., and Finlay, B.B. (2007). Host-mediated inflammation disrupts the intestinal microbiota and promotes the overgrowth of Enterobacteriaceae. *Cell Host Microbe* **2**, 204.
- Manca, C., Boubertakh, B., Leblanc, N., Deschenes, T., Lacroix, S., Martin, C., Houde, A., Veilleux, A., Flaman, N., Muccioli, G.G., et al. (2020). Germ-free mice exhibit profound gut microbiota-dependent alterations of intestinal endocannabinoid signaling. *J. Lipid. Res.* **61**, 70–85.
- Nobel, Y.R., Cox, L.M., Kirigin, F.F., Bokulich, N.A., Yamanishi, S., Teitler, I., Chung, J., Sohn, J., Barber, C.M., Goldfarb, D.S., et al. (2015). Metabolic and metagenomic outcomes from early-life pulsed antibiotic treatment. *Nat. Commun.* **6**, 7486.
- Papanicolas, L.E., Choo, J.M., Wang, Y., Leong, L.E.X., Costello, S.P., Gordon, D.L., Wesselingh, S.L., and Rogers, G.B. (2019a). Bacterial viability in faecal transplants: which bacteria survive? *EBioMedicine* **41**, 509–516.
- Papanicolas, L.E., Wang, Y., Choo, J.M., Gordon, D.L., Wesselingh, S.L., and Rogers, G.B. (2019b). Optimisation of a propidium monoazide based method to determine the viability of microbes in faecal slurries for transplantation. *J. Microbiol. Methods* **156**, 40–45.
- Pollard, M., and Sharon, N. (1970). Responses of the Peyer's patches in germ-free mice to antigenic stimulation. *Infect. Immun.* **2**, 96–100.
- Rausch, P., Basic, M., Batra, A., Bischoff, S.C., Blaut, M., Clavel, T., Glasner, J., Gopalakrishnan, S., Grassl, G.A., Gunther, C., et al. (2016). Analysis of factors contributing to variation in the C57BL/6J fecal microbiota across German animal facilities. *Int. J. Med. Microbiol.* **306**, 343–355.
- Ridaura, V.K., Faith, J.J., Rey, F.E., Cheng, J., Duncan, A.E., Kau, A.L., Griffin, N.W., Lombard, V., Henrissat, B., Bain, J.R., et al. (2013). Gut microbiota from twins discordant for obesity modulate metabolism in mice. *Science* **341**, 1241214.
- Riva, A., Borgo, F., Lassandro, C., Verduci, E., Morace, G., Borghi, E., and Berry, D. (2017). Pediatric obesity is associated with an altered gut microbiota and discordant shifts in Firmicutes populations. *Environ. Microbiol.* **19**, 95–105.
- Robertson, S.J., Lemire, P., Maughan, H., Goethel, A., Turpin, W., Bedrani, L., Guttman, D.S., Croitoru, K., Girardin, S.E., and Philpott, D.J. (2019). Comparison of co-housing and littermate methods for microbiota standardization in mouse models. *Cell Rep.* **27**, 1910–1919.
- Routy, B., Le Chatelier, E., Derosa, L., Duong, C.P.M., Alou, M.T., Daillere, R., Fluckiger, A., Messaoudene, M., Rauber, C., Roberti, M.P., et al. (2018). Gut microbiome influences efficacy of PD-1-based immunotherapy against epithelial tumors. *Science* **359**, 91–97.
- Shashkova, T., Popenko, A., Tyakht, A., Peskov, K., Kosinsky, Y., Bogolubsky, L., Raigorodskii, A., Ischenko, D., Alexeev, D., and Govorun, V. (2016). Agent based modeling of human gut microbiome interactions and perturbations. *PLoS One* **11**, e0148386.
- Smith, A.D., Foss, E.D., Zhang, I., Hastie, J.L., Giordano, N.P., Gasparyan, L., VinhNguyen, L.P., Schubert, A.M., Prasad, D., McMichael, H.L., et al. (2019). Microbiota of MR1 deficient mice confer resistance against *Clostridium difficile* infection. *PLoS One* **14**, e0223025.
- Sun, L., Zhang, X., Zhang, Y., Zheng, K., Xiang, Q., Chen, N., Chen, Z., Zhang, N., Zhu, J., and He, Q. (2019). Antibiotic-induced disruption of gut microbiota alters local metabolomes and immune responses. *Front. Cell Infect. Microbiol.* **9**, 99.
- Thompson, G.R., and Trexler, P.C. (1971). Gastrointestinal structure and function in germ-free or gnotobiotic animals. *Gut* **12**, 230–235.
- Turrone, F., Peano, C., Pass, D.A., Foroni, E., Severgnini, M., Claesson, M.J., Kerr, C., Hourihane, J., Murray, D., Fuligni, F., et al. (2012). Diversity of bifidobacteria within the infant gut microbiota. *PLoS One* **7**, e36957.
- Ubeda, C., Taur, Y., Jenq, R.R., Equinda, M.J., Son, T., Samstein, M., Viale, A., Socci, N.D., van den Brink, M.R., Kamboj, M., et al. (2010). Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus domination of intestinal microbiota is enabled by antibiotic treatment in mice and precedes bloodstream invasion in humans. *J. Clin. Invest.* **120**, 4332–4341.
- Wampach, L., Heintz-Buschart, A., Hogan, A., Muller, E.E.L., Narayanasamy, S., Laczny, C.C., Hugerth, L.W., Bindl, L., Bottu, J., Andersson, A.F., et al. (2017). Colonization and succession within the human gut microbiome by archaea, bacteria, and microeukaryotes during the first year of life. *Front. Microbiol.* **8**, 738.
- Wichmann, A., Allahyar, A., Greiner, T.U., Plovier, H., Lunden, G.O., Larsson, T., Drucker, D.J., Delzenne, N.M., Cani, P.D., and Backhed, F. (2013). Microbial modulation of energy availability in the colon regulates intestinal transit. *Cell Host Microbe* **14**, 582–590.
- Zeng, Q., Li, D., He, Y., Li, Y., Yang, Z., Zhao, X., Liu, Y., Wang, Y., Sun, J., Feng, X., et al. (2019). Discrepant gut microbiota markers for the classification of obesity-related metabolic abnormalities. *Sci. Rep.* **9**, 13424.

**iScience, Volume 24**

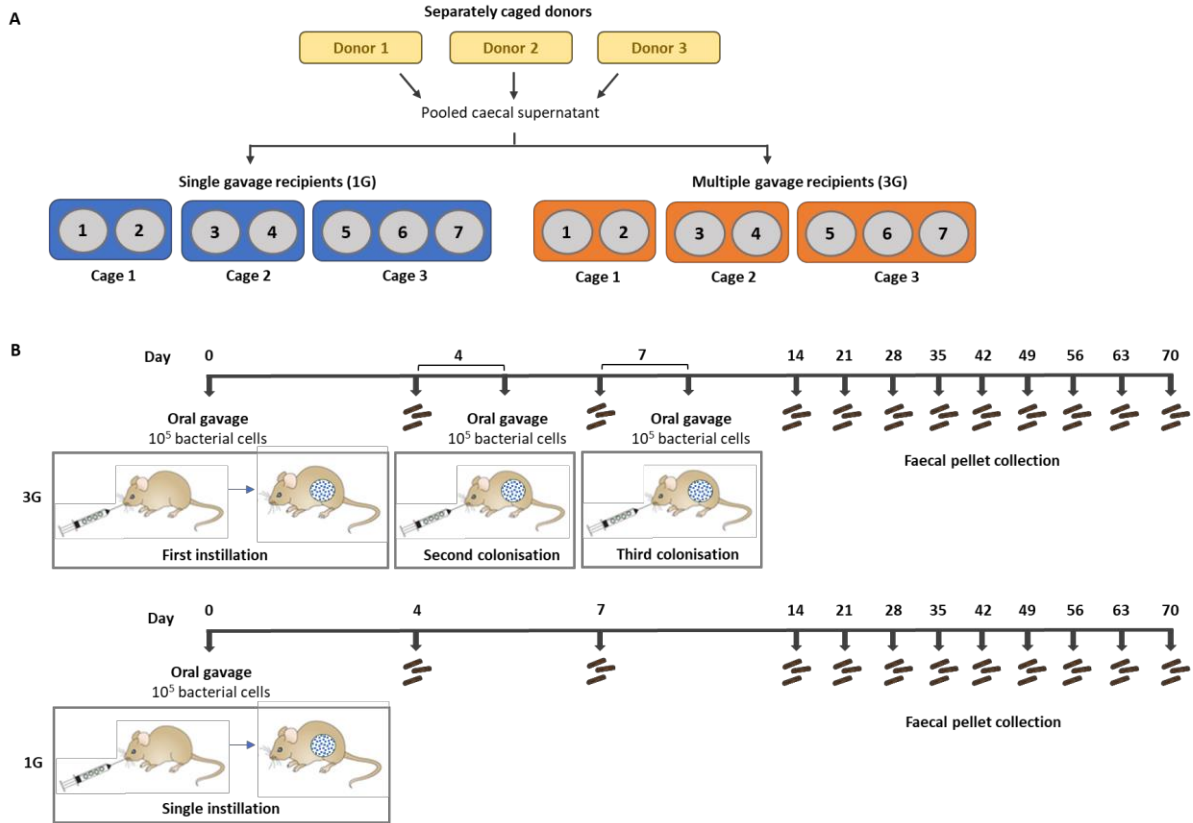
**Supplemental Information**

**Establishment of murine  
gut microbiota in gnotobiotic mice**

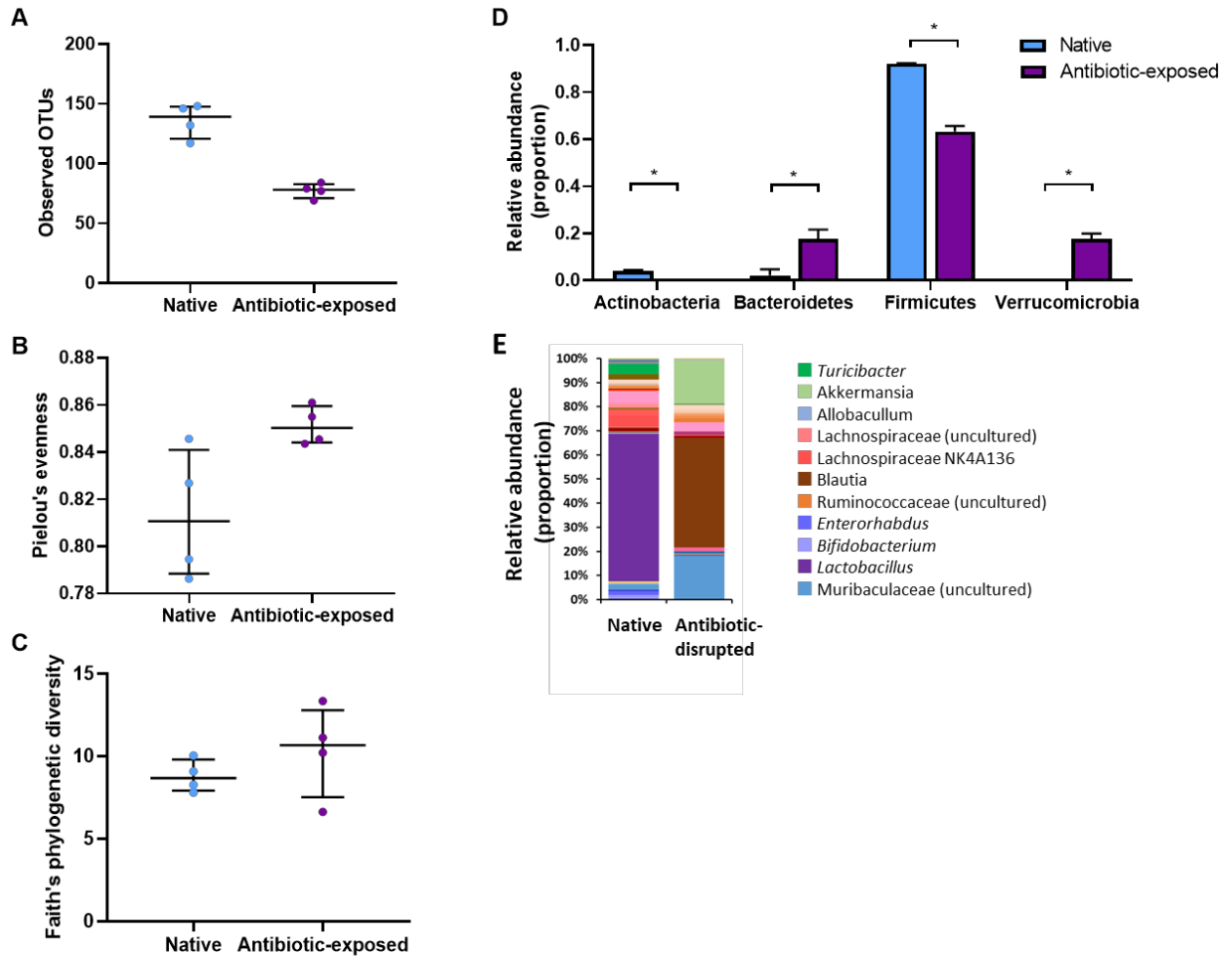
**Jocelyn M. Choo and Geraint B. Rogers**

## SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

### SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE AND TABLES

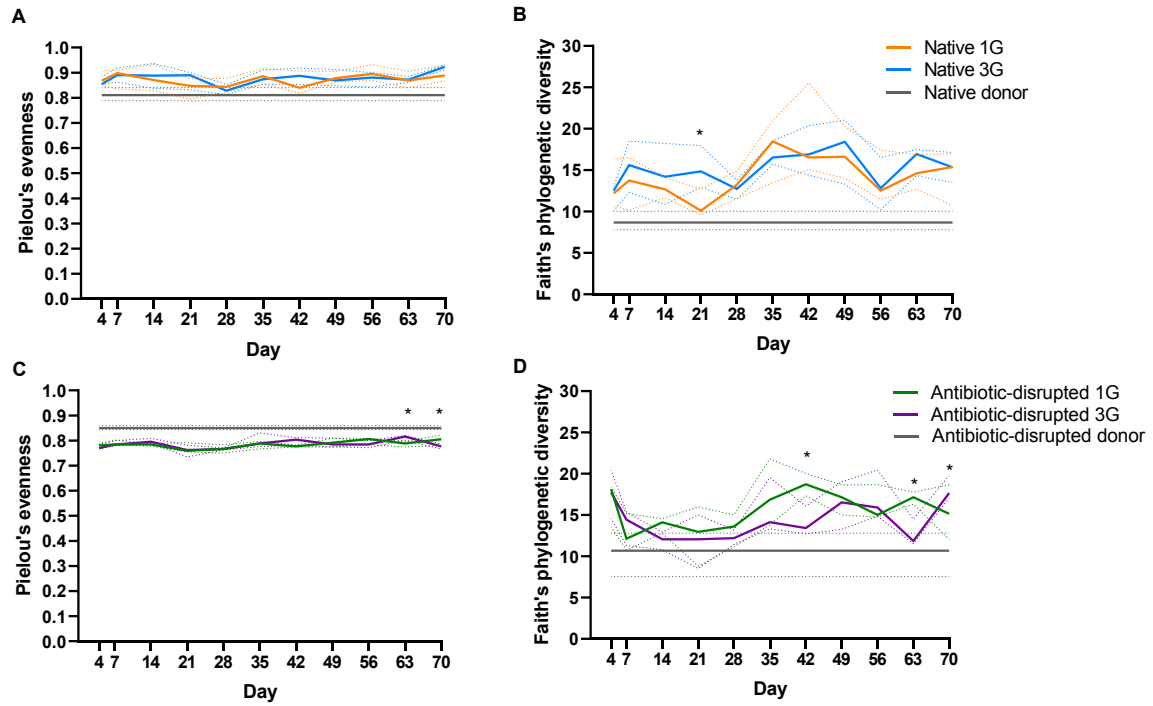


**Figure S1. Study design for the establishment of gut microbiota in germ-free mice. Related to Figures 1 – 7.** (A) Cecal material harvested from three separately housed donor C57BL/6 mice anaerobically, and the cecal suspension were pooled as inoculum material for instillation into recipient C57BL/6 germ-free mice of the single (1G) or multiple gavage (3G) group. Each group (n=7 mice) comprised of three cages, with each cage containing two to three mice. (B) Recipient C57BL/6 germ-free mice received either one (1G) or three (3G) rounds of anaerobically-prepared pooled cecal suspension containing approximately  $10^5$  bacterial cells. Fecal pellets were collected from individual mice throughout the experiment.

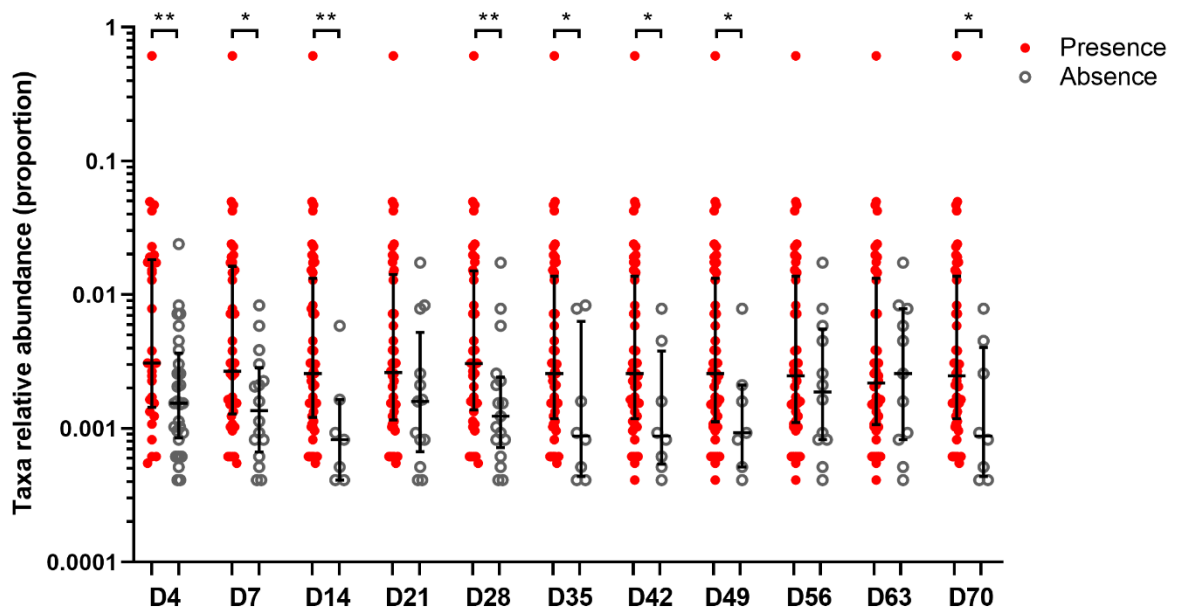


**Figure S2. Alpha diversities and phylum-level relative abundances of donor microbiota. Related to Figure 1.** Alpha diversity measures of (A) observed operational taxonomic units (OTUs), (B) Pielou's evenness and (C) Faith's phylogenetic diversity of the native and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota of the donor were determined using QIIME2. (D) Phylum-level relative abundances (relative abundance >1%) and (E) genus-level relative abundances of the native and antibiotic-disrupted donor microbiota were determined. The median values are plotted and the error bars represent the interquartile ranges. Statistical comparisons were performed using the Mann-Whitney test at a level of  $P < 0.05$  (denoted as asterisk).

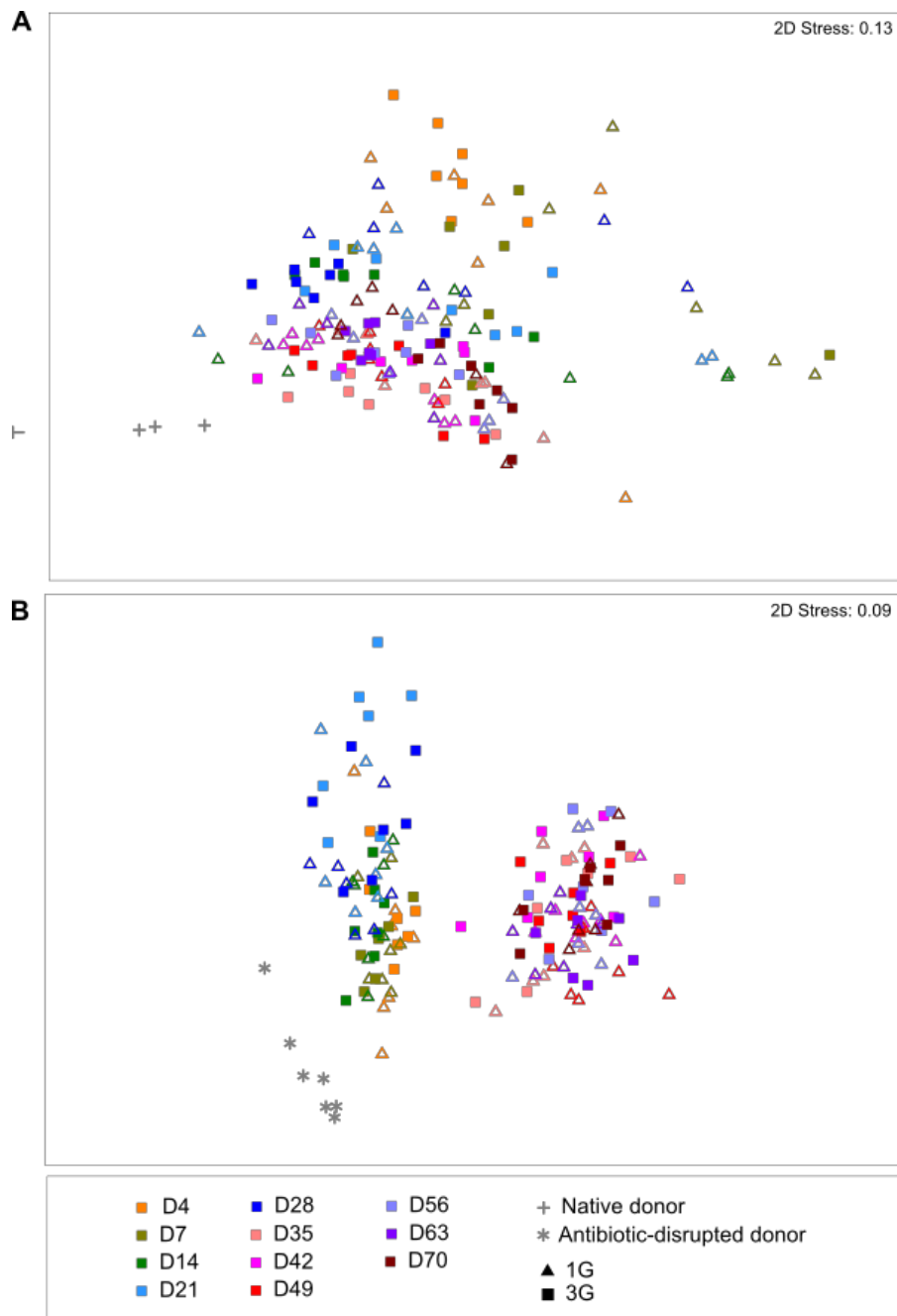




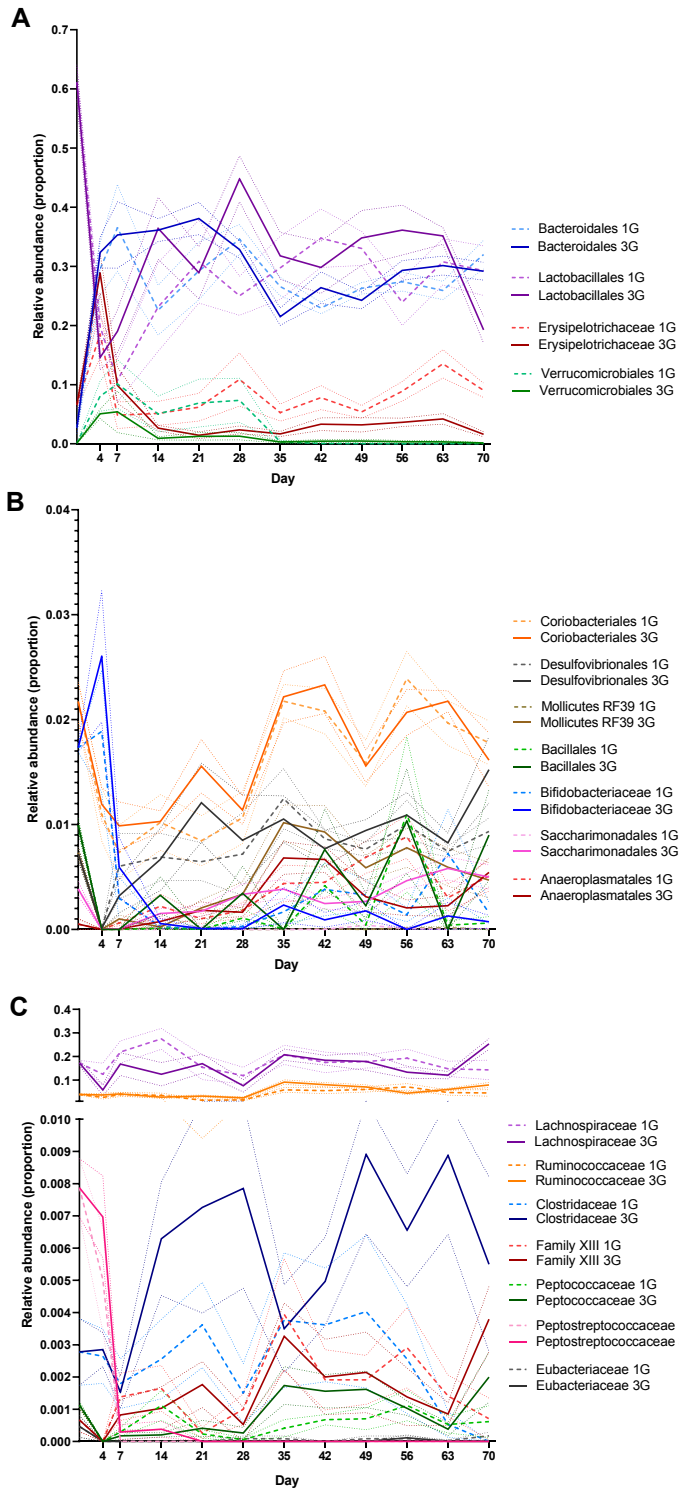
**Figure S3. Alpha diversity of recipient microbiota. Related to Figures 2 and 3.** Alpha diversity measures of Pielou's evenness and Faith's phylogenetic diversity of the native (A and B, respectively) and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota of recipients and donor (C and D, respectively) were determined using QIIME2. Solid lines denote median values, while the dotted lines denote interquartile ranges. Statistical differences between single (1G) or multiple gavage (3G) groups at each timepoint were determined using a linear mixed-effects model (*lmerTest*) with Bonferroni correction at  $P < 0.05$  (denoted as asterisk).



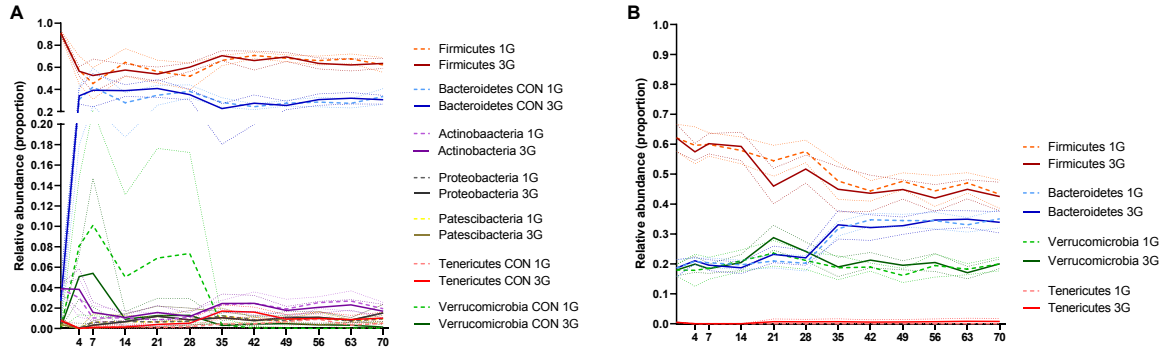
**Figure S4. Relative abundance of donor bacterial taxa in recipient mice following fecal gavage. Related to Figure 2.** Relative abundance of donor taxa that were either present (solid circles) or absent (open circles) in recipient mice that received three rounds of fecal gavage with intact native microbiota. The middle and error bars indicate the median and interquartile ranges, respectively. Statistical comparison between the relative abundance levels of consistent and intermittent taxa were performed using the Mann-Whitney test at a level of  $P < 0.05$  for significance.



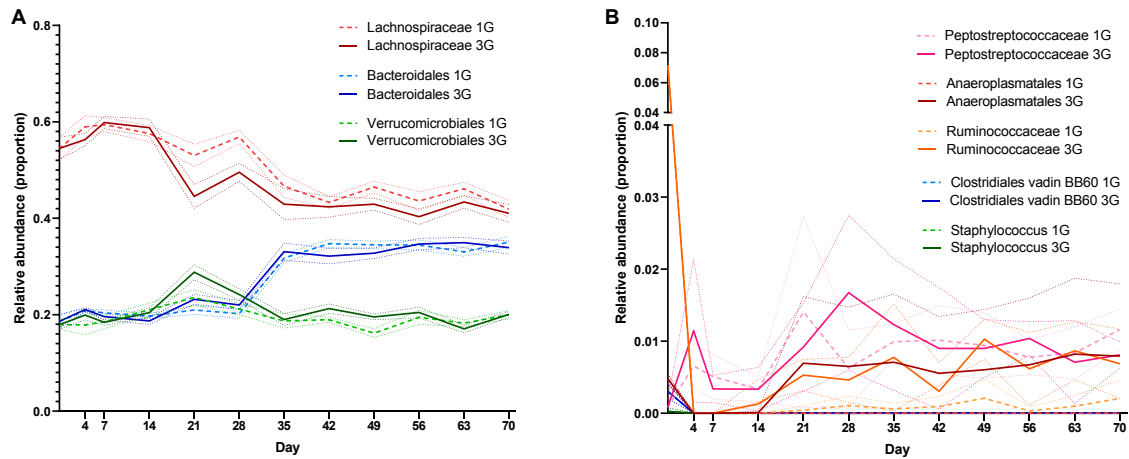
**Figure S5. Non-metric multidimensional scaling (NMDS) plot of donor and recipient microbiota. Related to Figures 4 and 5.** Weighted UniFrac distances of donor and recipient samples of the (A) native and (B) antibiotic-disrupted microbiota computed using QIIME2 were used for sample ordination. Recipient mice received either single (1G) or multiple gavages (3G) of the donor inoculum. Samples for each timepoint are shown as the colours indicated in the legend.



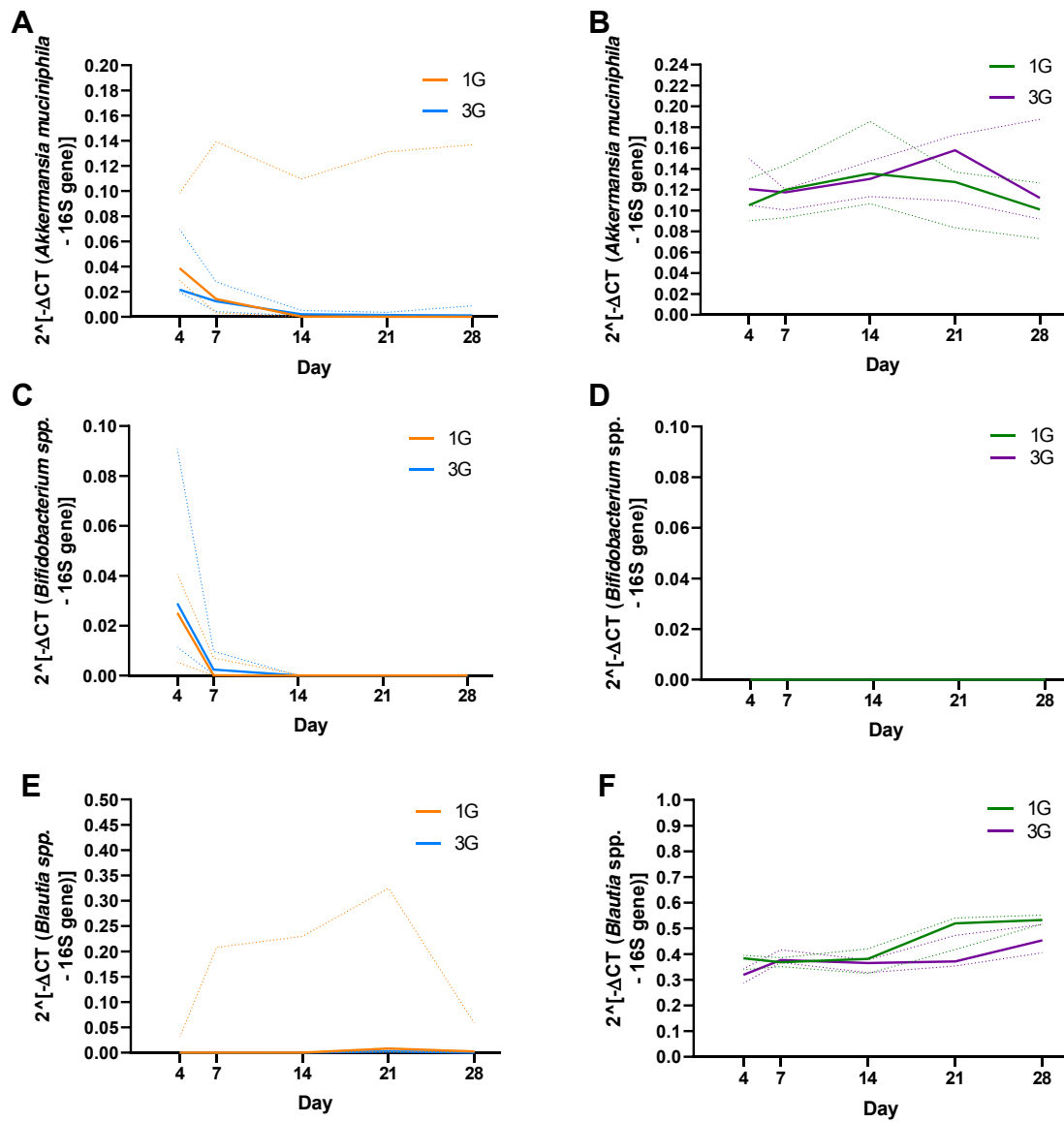
**Figure S6. Relative abundance of donor taxa in recipient mice receiving the native microbiota. Related to Figure 6.** Donor taxa observed in recipient that received one (1G) or three gavages (3G) of intact native microbiota were plotted at the order level based on (A) high relative abundance taxa (>0.03 relative abundance), (B) low relative abundance taxa (<0.03 relative abundance). (C) Bacterial taxa within the Clostridiales order were plotted at the family level. Solid and dotted lines denote the mean  $\pm$  standard error of mean (SEM) values.



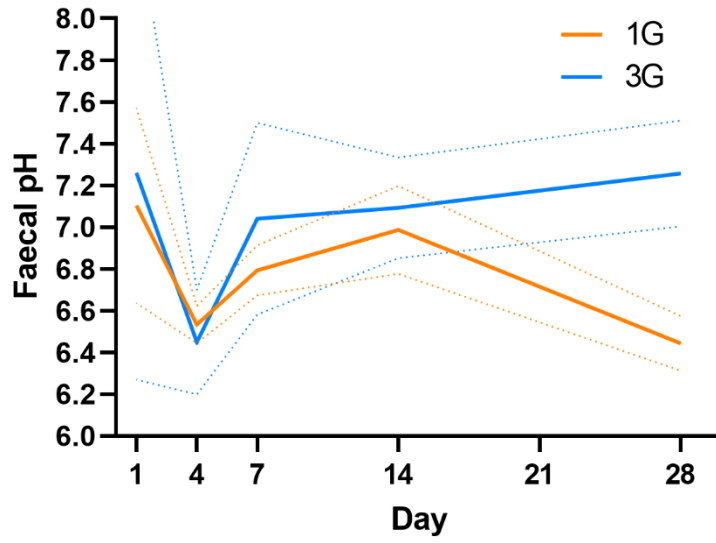
**Figure S7. Relative abundance of donor taxa at the phylum level in recipient mice. Related to Figure 6.** Relative abundances of bacterial phyla (present in donor at a relative abundance of >0.01) in recipient mice that received one (1G) or three gavages (3G) of the (A) native or (B) antibiotic-disrupted microbiota. Solid and dotted lines denote the mean  $\pm$  standard error of mean (SEM) values.



**Figure S8. Relative abundance of donor taxa in recipient mice receiving the antibiotic-exposed microbiota. Related to Figure 7.** Donor taxa observed in recipient that received one or three gavages of the antibiotic-exposed microbiota were plotted at the order level, except for bacterial taxa in the Clostridiales order, which were plotted at the family level. Bacterial taxa were plotted according to (A) high relative abundance ( $>0.03$  relative abundance) and (B) low relative abundance taxa at the order level ( $<0.03$  relative abundance). Recipient mice received either one round (1G) or three rounds (3G) of donor microbiota. Solid and dotted lines denote the mean  $\pm$  standard error of mean (SEM) values.



**Figure S9. Absolute abundance levels of selected taxa in recipient mice. Related to Figures 6 and 7.** The absolute levels of (A, B) *Akkermansia muciniphila* (C, D) *Bifidobacterium* spp. and *Blautia* spp. (E, F) were determined by quantitative polymerase chain reaction (qPCR) in recipient mice that received one (1G) or three gavages (3G) of the native or antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, respectively. Absolute abundances of each bacterial taxa were normalised against the total bacterial load in the sample based on the delta cycle threshold (CT) values of the target gene and 16S rRNA gene. Solid and dotted lines denote the median value and interquartile ranges, respectively.



**Figure S10. Faecal pH levels in recipient mice of the native microbiota. Related to Figures 6 and 7.** Faecal samples of recipient mice of the native microbiota at each timepoint were pooled according to their cages and the pH levels analysed. Recipient mice received either one round (1G) or three rounds (3G) of donor microbiota. Solid and dotted lines denote the mean value and standard deviation of pH levels, respectively.



**Table S1. Genus-level relative abundance of bacterial taxa in recipient mice receiving the native microbiota. Related to Figure 6.** Phylogenetic classification and relative abundance (genus level) of operational taxonomic units (OTUs) in donor and recipients of the single gavage (1G) and multiple gavage (3G) groups for the native microbiota.

Phylogenetic classification			
Phylum	Class	Family	Order
Actinobacteria	Actinobacteria	Bifidobacteriales	Bifidobacteriaceae
	Coriobacteriia	Coriobacteriales	Eggerthellaceae
	Coriobacteriia	Coriobacteriales	Eggerthellaceae
	Coriobacteriia	Coriobacteriales	Eggerthellaceae
Bacteroidetes	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Bacteroidaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Muribaculaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Muribaculaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Muribaculaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Prevotellaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Rikenellaceae
Firmicutes	Bacilli	Bacillales	Staphylococcaceae
	Bacilli	Bacillales	Staphylococcaceae
	Bacilli	Lactobacillales	Lactobacillaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Clostridiaceae 1
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Clostridiaceae 1
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Eubacteriaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Family XIII
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Family XIII
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Peptococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Peptostreptococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales	Erysipelotrichaceae
Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales	Erysipelotrichaceae	
Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales	Erysipelotrichaceae	
Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales	Erysipelotrichaceae	
Patescibacteria	Saccharimonadia	Saccharimonadales	Saccharimonadaceae
Proteobacteria	Deltaproteobacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionaceae
Tenericutes	Mollicutes	Anaeroplasmatales	Anaeroplasmataceae
	Mollicutes	Mollicutes RF39	unknown taxa
	Mollicutes	Mollicutes RF39	Ambiguous_taxa
Verrucomicrobia	Verrucomicrobiae	Verrucomicrobiales	Akkermansiaceae

\* Sequence variants present in donor taxa at a relative abundance of  $\geq 0.0004$

Genus	Donor				Native microbiota, single gav	
	1	2	3 pooled		1G D4	
					M1	M2
Bifidobacterium	0.0167	0.0183	0.0167	0.0177	0.0177	0.0183
unknown taxa	0.0021	0.0103	0.0029	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000
DNF00809	0.0025	0.0025	0.0031	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000
Enterorhabdus	0.0132	0.0136	0.0169	0.0148	0.0123	0.0198
Bacteroides	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
unknown taxa	0.0037	0.0012	0.0033	0.0070	0.0340	0.0105
Muribaculum	0.0031	0.0000	0.0029	0.0033	0.0035	0.0031
uncultured bacterium	0.0154	0.0072	0.0150	0.0418	0.2688	0.1519
Prevotellaceae UCG-001	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0004
Alistipes	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0014	0.0000
Jeotgalicoccus	0.0016	0.0023	0.0014	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
Staphylococcus	0.0074	0.0088	0.0072	0.0099	0.0000	0.0000
Lactobacillus	0.6094	0.6598	0.6470	0.5289	0.2663	0.2017
Candidatus Arthromitus	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000
Clostridium sensu stricto 1	0.0033	0.0000	0.0025	0.0023	0.0043	0.0039
Anaerofustis	0.0014	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Eubacterium brachy group	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000
Family XIII UCG-001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
unknown taxa	0.0587	0.0389	0.0502	0.0508	0.0049	0.0387
Eubacterium xylanophilum group	0.0021	0.0000	0.0016	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000
Acetatifactor	0.0014	0.0000	0.0004	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000
Blautia	0.0021	0.0027	0.0019	0.0058	0.0012	0.0012
Lachnospiraceae GCA-900066575	0.0000	0.0012	0.0019	0.0000	0.0002	0.0029
Lachnoclostridium	0.0210	0.0165	0.0165	0.0161	0.0156	0.0373
Lachnospiraceae FCS020 group	0.0027	0.0037	0.0014	0.0021	0.0049	0.0088
Lachnospiraceae NK4A136 group	0.0482	0.0403	0.0407	0.0587	0.0045	0.0086
Lachnospiraceae UCG-001	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000
Lachnospiraceae UCG-006	0.0268	0.0208	0.0224	0.0257	0.0000	0.0014
Roseburia	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Lachnospiraceae UC5-1-2E3	0.0054	0.0056	0.0045	0.0080	0.0000	0.0000
uncultured	0.0212	0.0156	0.0158	0.0239	0.0031	0.0457
uncultured	0.0010	0.0010	0.0014	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
Romboutsia	0.0064	0.0072	0.0074	0.0105	0.0076	0.0070
unknown taxa	0.0150	0.0171	0.0142	0.0148	0.0037	0.0023
Eubacterium coprostanoligenes group	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0006	0.0134	0.0364
Butyricoccus	0.0008	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0027
Ruminococcaceae GCA-900066225	0.0008	0.0019	0.0014	0.0025	0.0004	0.0012
Oscillibacter	0.0000	0.0008	0.0006	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminiclostridium 5	0.0109	0.0117	0.0105	0.0183	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminiclostridium 6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminiclostridium 9	0.0027	0.0023	0.0021	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminococcaceae UCG-005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminococcaceae UCG-010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminococcaceae UCG-013	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0008	0.0035	0.0006
Ruminococcaceae UCG-014	0.0039	0.0010	0.0033	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminococcaceae UBA1819	0.0006	0.0008	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Erysipelothrix	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Faecalibaculum	0.0259	0.0214	0.0196	0.0247	0.2466	0.2935
Turicibacter	0.0391	0.0389	0.0377	0.0539	0.0202	0.0307
Erysipelotrichaceae_uncultured bacterium	0.0006	0.0000	0.0006	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
Candidatus Saccharimonas	0.0041	0.0043	0.0019	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000
Desulfovibrio	0.0068	0.0068	0.0062	0.0091	0.0000	0.0000
Anaeroplasma	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000
unknown taxa	0.0082	0.0074	0.0054	0.0078	0.0000	0.0000
Mollicutes_ambiguous taxa	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Akkermansia	0.0000	0.0010	0.0021	0.0021	0.0282	0.0356

age (1G)									
					1G D7				
M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	
0.0123	0.0465	0.0016	0.0307	0.0049	0.0132	0.0076	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0165	0.0101	0.0000	0.0126	0.0054	0.0152	0.0128	0.0062	0.0049	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0268	0.0253	0.0000	0.0224	0.0405	0.0356	0.0556	0.0866	0.0644	
0.0091	0.0111	0.0000	0.0029	0.0105	0.0047	0.0064	0.0183	0.0191	
0.2665	0.2933	0.1245	0.3390	0.4217	0.2054	0.2171	0.5822	0.4789	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0012	0.0049	0.0008	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.1745	0.1679	0.2414	0.1301	0.2072	0.2169	0.1965	0.1120	0.1957	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0041	0.0025	
0.0062	0.0006	0.0000	0.0021	0.0014	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0397	0.0163	0.0000	0.0049	0.0187	0.0494	0.0416	0.0031	0.0261	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0023	0.0000	0.0012	
0.0037	0.0002	0.3752	0.0706	0.0000	0.0058	0.0091	0.0019	0.0016	
0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0099	0.0060	0.0000	0.0008	
0.0564	0.0134	0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0576	0.0171	0.0101	0.0179	
0.0216	0.0035	0.0000	0.0051	0.0023	0.0095	0.0105	0.0023	0.0041	
0.0142	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0342	0.0881	0.0117	0.0265	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0080	0.0000	0.0008	
0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0016	0.0008	0.0033	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0288	0.0064	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0274	0.0323	0.0035	0.0084	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0004	0.0002	0.0000	
0.0103	0.0082	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0054	0.0029	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0185	0.0099	0.0078	0.0088	
0.0249	0.0226	0.0000	0.0000	0.0140	0.0212	0.0218	0.0163	0.0259	
0.0014	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0021	0.0000	0.0016	
0.0033	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0008	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	
0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0021	0.0000	0.0004	
0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	0.0060	0.0051	0.0035	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0008	0.0008	0.0006	
0.0000	0.0056	0.0000	0.0002	0.0333	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0056	0.0008	0.0000	0.0006	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.1227	0.2289	0.0134	0.1276	0.1010	0.1303	0.1295	0.0447	0.0167	
0.0486	0.0179	0.0023	0.0146	0.0233	0.0031	0.0031	0.0000	0.0016	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0014	0.0016	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0222	0.0074	0.0012	0.0008	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0008	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
0.0527	0.0578	0.1675	0.1877	0.0346	0.0138	0.0257	0.0140	0.0107	

			1G D14					
M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000	0.0049	0.0056	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0008	0.0000	0.0012	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0076	0.0095	0.0142	0.0076	0.0084	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0210	0.0342	0.0368	0.0373	0.0313	0.0346	0.0609	0.0385	0.0335
0.0000	0.0000	0.0078	0.0008	0.0014	0.0049	0.0045	0.0035	0.0101
0.1741	0.1533	0.3192	0.1017	0.1056	0.2813	0.3213	0.0988	0.0862
0.0000	0.0000	0.0128	0.0033	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0062	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0099	0.0086	0.0119	0.5701	0.4089	0.0801	0.2412	0.0430	0.0554
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0051	0.0084	0.0010	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0010	0.0051	0.0002	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0014	0.0823	0.0206	0.0346	0.0757	0.0307	0.0029	0.0047
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0054	0.0142	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0025	0.0031	0.0027	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000
0.3492	0.3645	0.0352	0.0093	0.0091	0.0095	0.0154	0.3937	0.4056
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0031	0.0025	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0354	0.0144	0.0307	0.0373	0.0113	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0037	0.0091	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0519	0.0451	0.0517	0.1434	0.0920	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0058	0.0134	0.0282	0.0158	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0241	0.0021	0.0049	0.0128	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0105	0.0070	0.0210	0.0072	0.0142	0.0093
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0088	0.0000	0.0329	0.0095	0.0181	0.0272	0.0119	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0023	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0031	0.0062	0.0395	0.0099	0.0189	0.0216	0.0158	0.0014	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0049	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0033	0.0039	0.0084	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000
0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0035	0.0031
0.0002	0.0000	0.0058	0.0014	0.0037	0.0064	0.0035	0.0000	0.0000
0.0088	0.0043	0.0117	0.0027	0.0066	0.0204	0.0019	0.0019	0.0039
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000	0.0093	0.0095	0.0054	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0062	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0004	0.0010	0.0002	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0010	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0014	0.0008	0.0045	0.0897	0.1412	0.0101	0.0673	0.0014	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0012	0.0000	0.0019	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0105	0.0082	0.0043	0.0099	0.0093	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0008	0.0010	0.0000	0.0012	0.0047	0.0080	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2496	0.2212	0.1725	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.1640	0.1718

	1G D21							1G D28	
M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0008
0.0023	0.0058	0.0010	0.0021	0.0016	0.0016	0.0000	0.0002	0.0016	0.0029
0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006
0.0119	0.0099	0.0064	0.0134	0.0105	0.0105	0.0025	0.0000	0.0033	0.0097
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0494	0.0414	0.0681	0.0599	0.0650	0.0650	0.0354	0.0292	0.0570	0.0597
0.0033	0.0016	0.0039	0.0072	0.0095	0.0095	0.0245	0.0148	0.0047	0.0058
0.2501	0.1422	0.2472	0.3390	0.3546	0.3546	0.0801	0.1048	0.3159	0.2367
0.0084	0.0027	0.0105	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0202	0.0109
0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0025	0.0021	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
0.2214	0.6228	0.3231	0.3427	0.2824	0.2824	0.1025	0.0751	0.4093	0.2622
0.0000	0.0056	0.0066	0.0080	0.0051	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0023	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0811	0.0088	0.0471	0.0142	0.0058	0.0058	0.0019	0.0023	0.0119	0.0121
0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0058	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0016
0.0097	0.0029	0.0093	0.0000	0.0023	0.0023	0.3248	0.3562	0.0082	0.0023
0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000
0.0480	0.0113	0.0140	0.0119	0.0076	0.0076	0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	0.0062
0.0000	0.0002	0.0049	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0486	0.0109	0.0780	0.0200	0.0265	0.0265	0.0000	0.0000	0.0161	0.0181
0.0060	0.0012	0.0076	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0021
0.0272	0.0062	0.0039	0.0037	0.0031	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0051
0.0128	0.0008	0.0054	0.0000	0.0023	0.0023	0.0012	0.0025	0.0029	0.0041
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0525	0.0004	0.0103	0.0010	0.0019	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0056
0.0033	0.0000	0.0008	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0210	0.0037	0.0161	0.0021	0.0033	0.0033	0.0002	0.0000	0.0066	0.0064
0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0000	0.0047	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0084
0.0041	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0002
0.0010	0.0000	0.0029	0.0006	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0113	0.0000	0.0031	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0021	0.0014	0.0006
0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0041	0.0000	0.0039	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000
0.0019	0.0004	0.0019	0.0006	0.0016	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021
0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0000
0.0000	0.0041	0.0027	0.0047	0.0060	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0056
0.0008	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0323	0.0895	0.0272	0.1066	0.1663	0.1663	0.0080	0.0039	0.0228	0.2700
0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0019	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0016	0.0008	0.0012	0.0008	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0167	0.0058	0.0142	0.0101	0.0082	0.0082	0.0000	0.0031	0.0039	0.0066
0.0014	0.0000	0.0021	0.0004	0.0029	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0152	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.2342	0.2159	0.0325	0.0008

							1G D35		
M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7		M1	M2	M3
0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0078	0.0039	0.0000
0.0043	0.0072	0.0058	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000
0.0000	0.0006	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012
0.0039	0.0084	0.0132	0.0097	0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0179	0.0208	0.0198
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0574	0.0774	0.0741	0.0414	0.0303	0.0547	0.0377	0.0377	0.0445	0.0484
0.0064	0.0086	0.0039	0.0218	0.0265	0.0051	0.0043	0.0043	0.0027	0.0115
0.1854	0.3163	0.3239	0.3217	0.2048	0.2982	0.1681	0.1681	0.1476	0.2445
0.0062	0.0000	0.0000	0.0140	0.0037	0.0138	0.0082	0.0082	0.0056	0.0000
0.0006	0.0025	0.0031	0.0029	0.0008	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0105
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0064	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.3289	0.2513	0.2929	0.1772	0.0967	0.3435	0.5092	0.5092	0.3031	0.3704
0.0021	0.0016	0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0142
0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0021	0.0014	0.0016	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0012	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000
0.0097	0.0535	0.0296	0.0070	0.0021	0.0012	0.0156	0.0156	0.0753	0.0638
0.0033	0.0152	0.0121	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0016	0.0082	0.0099
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0004	0.0072	0.0000
0.0027	0.0012	0.0000	0.0578	0.2764	0.0043	0.0086	0.0086	0.0136	0.0039
0.0006	0.0023	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0109	0.0000
0.0074	0.0570	0.0216	0.0049	0.0000	0.0076	0.0082	0.0082	0.0403	0.0202
0.0021	0.0045	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0012	0.0078	0.0021
0.0245	0.0305	0.0794	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0210	0.0210	0.0381	0.0231
0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0021	0.0021	0.0051	0.0000
0.0033	0.0185	0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0146	0.0000
0.0019	0.0101	0.0074	0.0103	0.0105	0.0008	0.0054	0.0054	0.0066	0.0128
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0019	0.0072	0.0047	0.0047	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0263	0.0021
0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0103	0.0078	0.0099	0.0025	0.0002	0.0019	0.0126	0.0126	0.0148	0.0177
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0041	0.0000
0.0000	0.0016	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0016	0.0016	0.0051	0.0014
0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0016	0.0006	0.0000	0.0004	0.0004	0.0025	0.0000
0.0010	0.0027	0.0004	0.0008	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000
0.0000	0.0103	0.0010	0.0047	0.0023	0.0004	0.0014	0.0014	0.0060	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0014	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0064
0.0000	0.0012	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0035
0.0012	0.0019	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031	0.0014
0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
0.0041	0.0008	0.0056	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0051	0.0051	0.0060	0.0088
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2830	0.0119	0.0288	0.0459	0.0146	0.1039	0.1150	0.1150	0.0811	0.0451
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0006	0.0008	0.0008	0.0014	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0004	0.0292	0.0105	0.0021	0.0002	0.0012	0.0064	0.0064	0.0097	0.0062
0.0033	0.0039	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	0.0091
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1955	0.2210	0.0965	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000

				1G D42				
M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0165	0.0099	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000
0.0021	0.0023	0.0008	0.0037	0.0010	0.0021	0.0002	0.0016	0.0014
0.0175	0.0206	0.0179	0.0241	0.0311	0.0146	0.0169	0.0179	0.0181
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0449	0.0315	0.0412	0.0447	0.0389	0.0233	0.0387	0.0358	0.0368
0.0107	0.0093	0.0049	0.0066	0.0056	0.0074	0.0062	0.0068	0.0084
0.2354	0.2136	0.2229	0.2161	0.1788	0.1451	0.1700	0.2241	0.1743
0.0000	0.0109	0.0039	0.0058	0.0058	0.0041	0.0000	0.0000	0.0099
0.0097	0.0054	0.0033	0.0039	0.0008	0.0027	0.0082	0.0033	0.0019
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0062
0.4065	0.1126	0.1959	0.1850	0.3458	0.1844	0.2239	0.4524	0.2478
0.0080	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0088	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0103	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0054	0.0058	0.0043	0.0000	0.0031	0.0002	0.0006	0.0025
0.0000	0.0047	0.0025	0.0037	0.0000	0.0027	0.0019	0.0000	0.0025
0.0261	0.1519	0.1039	0.1029	0.0101	0.1192	0.0953	0.0220	0.1395
0.0107	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0115	0.0123	0.0117	0.0000
0.0021	0.0047	0.0189	0.0111	0.0019	0.0066	0.0041	0.0000	0.0016
0.0023	0.0025	0.0084	0.0128	0.0062	0.0146	0.0093	0.0021	0.0062
0.0000	0.0033	0.0158	0.0043	0.0008	0.0142	0.0029	0.0019	0.0006
0.0140	0.0263	0.0311	0.0370	0.0043	0.0389	0.0181	0.0113	0.0167
0.0045	0.0027	0.0056	0.0066	0.0010	0.0169	0.0091	0.0023	0.0097
0.0305	0.0667	0.0578	0.0465	0.0282	0.0677	0.0770	0.0368	0.0494
0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0095	0.0074	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0134
0.0068	0.0196	0.0148	0.0177	0.0051	0.0136	0.0158	0.0084	0.0126
0.0068	0.0239	0.0080	0.0231	0.0101	0.0255	0.0181	0.0115	0.0091
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0035	0.0438	0.0366	0.0490	0.0068	0.0459	0.0239	0.0043	0.0115
0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0004	0.0010	0.0002	0.0014
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0134	0.0241	0.0198	0.0163	0.0093	0.0156	0.0239	0.0113	0.0189
0.0000	0.0000	0.0095	0.0000	0.0066	0.0091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0019	0.0019	0.0086	0.0045	0.0004	0.0080	0.0056	0.0031	0.0117
0.0000	0.0045	0.0043	0.0027	0.0000	0.0006	0.0016	0.0000	0.0039
0.0008	0.0049	0.0047	0.0027	0.0000	0.0029	0.0121	0.0000	0.0078
0.0056	0.0344	0.0128	0.0037	0.0014	0.0039	0.0274	0.0016	0.0235
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0010	0.0045	0.0006	0.0000
0.0043	0.0054	0.0000	0.0029	0.0010	0.0019	0.0093	0.0016	0.0095
0.0021	0.0064	0.0021	0.0029	0.0000	0.0008	0.0126	0.0000	0.0076
0.0000	0.0014	0.0023	0.0074	0.0023	0.0033	0.0078	0.0021	0.0010
0.0000	0.0080	0.0072	0.0091	0.0035	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0064
0.0068	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0086	0.0043	0.0033	0.0000
0.0000	0.0115	0.0171	0.0084	0.0000	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0652	0.0072	0.0224	0.0167	0.1803	0.0860	0.0350	0.0669	0.0270
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012
0.0016	0.0035	0.0039	0.0012	0.0016	0.0000	0.0002	0.0014	0.0023
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0113	0.0097	0.0161	0.0280	0.0082	0.0117	0.0093	0.0109	0.0074
0.0111	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0000	0.0000	0.0103	0.0078	0.0068
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
0.0000	0.0179	0.0051	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033



		1G D49						
M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7
0.0000	0.0000	0.0095	0.0076	0.0023	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000
0.0008	0.0012	0.0019	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
0.0148	0.0228	0.0222	0.0218	0.0171	0.0144	0.0128	0.0068	0.0111
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0274	0.0338	0.0445	0.0428	0.0447	0.0424	0.0247	0.0284	0.0385
0.0072	0.0082	0.0064	0.0088	0.0086	0.0105	0.0091	0.0113	0.0049
0.1930	0.1778	0.2282	0.1902	0.2029	0.2272	0.1875	0.1780	0.2270
0.0082	0.0097	0.0082	0.0080	0.0000	0.0000	0.0062	0.0082	0.0097
0.0041	0.0010	0.0008	0.0033	0.0078	0.0095	0.0033	0.0060	0.0027
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0144	0.0086	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000
0.4824	0.4970	0.3346	0.2177	0.3651	0.3698	0.2484	0.3336	0.4435
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0163	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0021	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0012	0.0000	0.0023	0.0016	0.0000
0.0300	0.0177	0.0171	0.0782	0.0595	0.0463	0.1362	0.0716	0.0136
0.0000	0.0000	0.0056	0.0117	0.0091	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.0093	0.0010	0.0037	0.0041	0.0060	0.0006
0.0035	0.0037	0.0078	0.0082	0.0074	0.0113	0.0070	0.0076	0.0056
0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0103	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0045	0.0000
0.0138	0.0064	0.0270	0.0278	0.0121	0.0027	0.0146	0.0311	0.0062
0.0000	0.0010	0.0062	0.0091	0.0035	0.0047	0.0136	0.0025	0.0000
0.0231	0.0274	0.0375	0.0539	0.0576	0.0593	0.0504	0.0463	0.0300
0.0078	0.0019	0.0093	0.0088	0.0000	0.0000	0.0191	0.0070	0.0039
0.0039	0.0047	0.0072	0.0132	0.0000	0.0043	0.0062	0.0113	0.0016
0.0008	0.0068	0.0167	0.0093	0.0179	0.0132	0.0128	0.0101	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0088	0.0111	0.0144	0.0210	0.0076	0.0045	0.0204	0.0263	0.0093
0.0006	0.0006	0.0000	0.0002	0.0008	0.0000	0.0019	0.0021	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0154	0.0066	0.0099	0.0173	0.0167	0.0146	0.0191	0.0208	0.0084
0.0016	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0093	0.0043	0.0064
0.0025	0.0014	0.0012	0.0058	0.0029	0.0027	0.0132	0.0078	0.0033
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0012	0.0008
0.0035	0.0000	0.0033	0.0056	0.0054	0.0047	0.0177	0.0128	0.0019
0.0029	0.0012	0.0016	0.0056	0.0027	0.0021	0.0233	0.0097	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0027	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
0.0074	0.0033	0.0027	0.0019	0.0047	0.0054	0.0086	0.0051	0.0039
0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0012	0.0066	0.0107	0.0012	0.0039
0.0006	0.0019	0.0043	0.0045	0.0004	0.0031	0.0043	0.0019	0.0023
0.0113	0.0084	0.0029	0.0016	0.0000	0.0008	0.0021	0.0049	0.0078
0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0121	0.0103	0.0062	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0025	0.0019	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0072	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0459	0.0726	0.0846	0.0412	0.0130	0.0272	0.0111	0.0393	0.0683
0.0000	0.0000	0.0086	0.0045	0.0107	0.0107	0.0054	0.0123	0.0206
0.0016	0.0025	0.0012	0.0010	0.0037	0.0014	0.0019	0.0019	0.0023
0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0049	0.0080	0.0060	0.0068	0.0103	0.0088	0.0084	0.0080	0.0051
0.0023	0.0043	0.0008	0.0037	0.0128	0.0101	0.0070	0.0051	0.0086
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0008	0.0010

1G D56							1G D63	
M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2
0.0012	0.0049	0.0016	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0305	0.0121
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0029	0.0000	0.0037	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0029
0.0274	0.0138	0.0235	0.0146	0.0191	0.0239	0.0325	0.0111	0.0196
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0395	0.0321	0.0506	0.0661	0.0373	0.0488	0.0373	0.0410	0.0368
0.0070	0.0099	0.0066	0.0117	0.0093	0.0080	0.0074	0.0107	0.0072
0.1597	0.2025	0.1776	0.2361	0.2050	0.2511	0.2340	0.2179	0.2190
0.0060	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0082	0.0107	0.0088	0.0093	0.0074
0.0016	0.0031	0.0084	0.0078	0.0037	0.0115	0.0054	0.0019	0.0010
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0099	0.0535	0.0134	0.0000	0.0000
0.1432	0.3431	0.2914	0.3906	0.1638	0.2173	0.1255	0.3832	0.2011
0.0000	0.0072	0.0107	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0002	0.0000
0.0037	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0047	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000
0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000
0.0963	0.0218	0.0685	0.0107	0.1072	0.0329	0.0936	0.0043	0.0537
0.0119	0.0156	0.0105	0.0099	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0105
0.0191	0.0014	0.0027	0.0000	0.0039	0.0000	0.0045	0.0029	0.0121
0.0193	0.0086	0.0109	0.0049	0.0144	0.0051	0.0167	0.0025	0.0138
0.0136	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0029	0.0000	0.0025
0.0405	0.0189	0.0161	0.0000	0.0321	0.0062	0.0255	0.0056	0.0298
0.0111	0.0037	0.0054	0.0000	0.0062	0.0025	0.0049	0.0000	0.0025
0.0502	0.0265	0.0613	0.0187	0.0595	0.0338	0.0724	0.0193	0.0582
0.0175	0.0146	0.0000	0.0000	0.0056	0.0041	0.0051	0.0023	0.0084
0.0105	0.0101	0.0051	0.0000	0.0113	0.0060	0.0097	0.0060	0.0086
0.0243	0.0138	0.0189	0.0066	0.0163	0.0078	0.0216	0.0060	0.0226
0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0375	0.0138	0.0091	0.0000	0.0158	0.0183	0.0430	0.0035	0.0216
0.0000	0.0010	0.0012	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0253	0.0103	0.0206	0.0068	0.0356	0.0228	0.0263	0.0043	0.0212
0.0016	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0060	0.0066	0.0076	0.0000	0.0008
0.0066	0.0027	0.0070	0.0021	0.0121	0.0051	0.0103	0.0000	0.0029
0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0021
0.0023	0.0016	0.0070	0.0016	0.0064	0.0021	0.0099	0.0000	0.0072
0.0193	0.0002	0.0054	0.0027	0.0373	0.0039	0.0078	0.0000	0.0082
0.0047	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0039	0.0025	0.0047	0.0025	0.0121	0.0035	0.0099	0.0000	0.0072
0.0029	0.0008	0.0033	0.0000	0.0097	0.0039	0.0033	0.0000	0.0029
0.0019	0.0033	0.0008	0.0021	0.0016	0.0029	0.0035	0.0021	0.0023
0.0027	0.0000	0.0008	0.0051	0.0033	0.0027	0.0012	0.0000	0.0008
0.0049	0.0152	0.0014	0.0185	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0060
0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0076	0.0031	0.0047	0.0000	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0424	0.1076	0.0276	0.0451	0.0158	0.0681	0.0342	0.1527	0.0677
0.0080	0.0200	0.0743	0.0912	0.0103	0.0455	0.0154	0.0307	0.0416
0.0006	0.0016	0.0000	0.0014	0.0035	0.0023	0.0021	0.0006	0.0016
0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0206	0.0070	0.0078	0.0025	0.0150	0.0056	0.0115	0.0054	0.0091
0.0068	0.0016	0.0119	0.0031	0.0123	0.0171	0.0088	0.0000	0.0023
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000

					1G D70			
M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4
0.0021	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0019	0.0008	0.0074
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000
0.0035	0.0031	0.0010	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0014	0.0033	0.0045
0.0270	0.0154	0.0158	0.0187	0.0171	0.0231	0.0148	0.0208	0.0128
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0442	0.0554	0.0276	0.0329	0.0276	0.0515	0.0473	0.0393	0.0480
0.0109	0.0088	0.0084	0.0088	0.0080	0.0121	0.0088	0.0084	0.0115
0.1807	0.2498	0.1611	0.2190	0.1706	0.2801	0.2194	0.1739	0.2416
0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0095	0.0049	0.0115	0.0078	0.0000	0.0000
0.0167	0.0080	0.0004	0.0023	0.0010	0.0054	0.0054	0.0072	0.0062
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.3013	0.4355	0.2132	0.2068	0.4130	0.2951	0.1702	0.1091	0.3900
0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.0029	0.0000	0.0010	0.0004	0.0008	0.0000	0.0004	0.0014	0.0000
0.0014	0.0000	0.0019	0.0002	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000
0.0809	0.0183	0.0850	0.0303	0.0113	0.0261	0.0636	0.1325	0.0307
0.0103	0.0097	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0082	0.0165	0.0119	0.0101
0.0000	0.0000	0.0039	0.0064	0.0039	0.0037	0.0132	0.0043	0.0000
0.0010	0.0051	0.0235	0.0142	0.0019	0.0109	0.0202	0.0126	0.0058
0.0029	0.0000	0.0029	0.0027	0.0008	0.0006	0.0086	0.0027	0.0000
0.0239	0.0023	0.0354	0.0300	0.0136	0.0136	0.0276	0.0245	0.0051
0.0016	0.0014	0.0062	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0025	0.0113	0.0000
0.0687	0.0370	0.0642	0.0290	0.0175	0.0261	0.0692	0.0815	0.0311
0.0000	0.0000	0.0066	0.0078	0.0000	0.0064	0.0235	0.0000	0.0000
0.0058	0.0000	0.0107	0.0121	0.0060	0.0080	0.0136	0.0082	0.0000
0.0220	0.0119	0.0169	0.0070	0.0078	0.0146	0.0226	0.0331	0.0097
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0000
0.0082	0.0027	0.0237	0.0282	0.0058	0.0041	0.0241	0.0220	0.0033
0.0019	0.0002	0.0010	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0177	0.0066	0.0278	0.0224	0.0074	0.0062	0.0362	0.0362	0.0045
0.0000	0.0000	0.0068	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0051	0.0016	0.0093	0.0062	0.0045	0.0000	0.0029	0.0163	0.0023
0.0023	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000
0.0000	0.0025	0.0045	0.0033	0.0000	0.0012	0.0049	0.0086	0.0019
0.0068	0.0014	0.0222	0.0047	0.0054	0.0016	0.0062	0.0181	0.0023
0.0047	0.0000	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0068	0.0000
0.0027	0.0056	0.0019	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0080	0.0084	0.0035
0.0019	0.0000	0.0043	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0037	0.0019
0.0012	0.0029	0.0019	0.0035	0.0023	0.0033	0.0019	0.0019	0.0027
0.0035	0.0012	0.0014	0.0066	0.0037	0.0033	0.0000	0.0078	0.0000
0.0037	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0051	0.0082	0.0084
0.0000	0.0000	0.0080	0.0021	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0288	0.0375	0.0745	0.1692	0.1455	0.0741	0.0335	0.0253	0.0568
0.0422	0.0185	0.0292	0.0346	0.0599	0.0329	0.0196	0.0134	0.0399
0.0019	0.0014	0.0006	0.0043	0.0016	0.0016	0.0010	0.0021	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
0.0076	0.0076	0.0091	0.0064	0.0070	0.0095	0.0097	0.0086	0.0086
0.0035	0.0000	0.0101	0.0029	0.0025	0.0000	0.0086	0.0111	0.0056
0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0004	0.0000

			Native microbiota, multiple gavage (3G)					
			3G D4					
M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0403	0.0556	0.0261	0.0218	0.0158	0.0095
0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0084	0.0158	0.0175	0.0109	0.0204	0.0088	0.0136	0.0101	0.0119
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0545	0.0335	0.0609	0.0196	0.0282	0.0288	0.0298	0.0432	0.0303
0.0148	0.0101	0.0099	0.0037	0.0068	0.0080	0.0103	0.0084	0.0074
0.2927	0.2085	0.3116	0.1780	0.2286	0.3097	0.2768	0.3470	0.2900
0.0115	0.0115	0.0171	0.0000	0.0016	0.0119	0.0014	0.0000	0.0074
0.0074	0.0051	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0023	0.0010	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.3721	0.3830	0.3295	0.1618	0.1202	0.0988	0.1657	0.1607	0.0720
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0019	0.0041	0.0039	0.0023	0.0010
0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0179	0.0309	0.0043	0.0016	0.0111	0.0156	0.0105	0.0049	0.0545
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0072	0.0064	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0014
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023
0.0060	0.0235	0.0072	0.0179	0.0146	0.0208	0.0171	0.0109	0.0794
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0021	0.0029	0.0021	0.0027	0.0140
0.0183	0.0249	0.0115	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0029	0.0006	0.0171
0.0000	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010
0.0062	0.0076	0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0035	0.0058	0.0054	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0043	0.0212	0.0019	0.0043	0.0051	0.0062	0.0138	0.0016	0.0272
0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0099	0.0051	0.0121	0.0093	0.0039	0.0045
0.0051	0.0097	0.0142	0.0000	0.0008	0.0051	0.0051	0.0008	0.0070
0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0212	0.0183	0.0128	0.0193	0.0161	0.0307
0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0054
0.0000	0.0019	0.0012	0.0000	0.0004	0.0006	0.0012	0.0004	0.0031
0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0021	0.0043	0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0021	0.0016	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000
0.0010	0.0016	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0058	0.0056	0.0082	0.0008	0.0000	0.0023	0.0012	0.0280	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0393	0.0881	0.0638	0.3779	0.3390	0.3038	0.2857	0.2225	0.2140
0.0475	0.0403	0.0459	0.0235	0.0189	0.0241	0.0206	0.0296	0.0128
0.0023	0.0012	0.0025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0142	0.0031	0.0117	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008
0.0037	0.0023	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0885	0.0696	0.0342	0.0558	0.0393	0.0321

		3G D7						3G D14
M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1
0.0130	0.0033	0.0027	0.0008	0.0132	0.0012	0.0006	0.0198	0.0000
0.0000	0.0008	0.0006	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012
0.0000	0.0016	0.0006	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0010
0.0078	0.0167	0.0099	0.0123	0.0109	0.0054	0.0000	0.0084	0.0039
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0418	0.0405	0.0562	0.0624	0.0370	0.0558	0.0255	0.0282	0.0566
0.0062	0.0072	0.0097	0.0130	0.0062	0.0183	0.0000	0.0029	0.0088
0.3305	0.2179	0.3289	0.4312	0.2153	0.4766	0.1955	0.1756	0.2700
0.0000	0.0029	0.0084	0.0150	0.0076	0.0220	0.0000	0.0035	0.0136
0.0014	0.0004	0.0010	0.0023	0.0014	0.0016	0.0000	0.0012	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2428	0.1511	0.2042	0.2101	0.3237	0.2359	0.0060	0.2005	0.5106
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0070
0.0021	0.0025	0.0021	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0006	0.0000
0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0123	0.0558	0.0091	0.0165	0.0117	0.0025	0.0000	0.0764	0.0029
0.0000	0.0041	0.0010	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0027	0.0004
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000
0.0000	0.0049	0.0027	0.0056	0.0035	0.0000	0.2968	0.0130	0.0033
0.0000	0.0025	0.0012	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0101	0.0000
0.0113	0.0788	0.0130	0.0119	0.0191	0.0158	0.0000	0.0482	0.0076
0.0021	0.0130	0.0000	0.0037	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0097	0.0010
0.0027	0.0772	0.0282	0.0309	0.0249	0.0179	0.0000	0.1157	0.0156
0.0000	0.0000	0.0027	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029
0.0000	0.0130	0.0035	0.0019	0.0056	0.0023	0.0000	0.0185	0.0041
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0037	0.0235	0.0072	0.0130	0.0064	0.0000	0.0023	0.0358	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0002
0.0039	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000
0.0019	0.0156	0.0058	0.0134	0.0056	0.0088	0.0010	0.0161	0.0051
0.0284	0.0196	0.0235	0.0263	0.0216	0.0208	0.0000	0.0338	0.0000
0.0000	0.0062	0.0000	0.0010	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0000
0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
0.0006	0.0008	0.0006	0.0006	0.0008	0.0000	0.0004	0.0047	0.0000
0.0004	0.0056	0.0008	0.0051	0.0014	0.0014	0.0109	0.0054	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0004	0.0029	0.0008	0.0000	0.0004	0.0008
0.0383	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0078
0.0000	0.0047	0.0010	0.0025	0.0012	0.0016	0.0000	0.0058	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1247	0.1519	0.1749	0.0356	0.1994	0.0257	0.0000	0.0370	0.0231
0.0152	0.0033	0.0082	0.0228	0.0058	0.0047	0.0000	0.0152	0.0051
0.0000	0.0008	0.0006	0.0031	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0014	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0006
0.0000	0.0126	0.0021	0.0019	0.0016	0.0006	0.0000	0.0037	0.0010
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0010	0.0004	0.0010	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0362	0.0222	0.0265	0.0088	0.0333	0.0097	0.2643	0.0136	0.0021

							3G D21		
M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7		M1	M2	M3
0.0000	0.0006	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0060	0.0021	0.0000	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0140	0.0070	0.0021
0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0004	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0144	0.0062	0.0066	0.0093	0.0064	0.0101	0.0101	0.0117	0.0074	0.0033
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0689	0.0564	0.0521	0.0587	0.0496	0.0403	0.0403	0.0580	0.0700	0.0473
0.0082	0.0080	0.0099	0.0062	0.0095	0.0076	0.0076	0.0062	0.0093	0.0066
0.3001	0.2842	0.3108	0.2883	0.3217	0.2035	0.2035	0.3005	0.3515	0.3569
0.0196	0.0136	0.0150	0.0091	0.0187	0.0012	0.0012	0.0039	0.0070	0.0123
0.0008	0.0021	0.0027	0.0070	0.0035	0.0004	0.0004	0.0016	0.0014	0.0025
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0021	0.0012	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0084	0.0078	0.0016	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.4694	0.1367	0.4149	0.4332	0.3750	0.2105	0.2105	0.2614	0.3626	0.4149
0.0033	0.0021	0.0101	0.0027	0.0070	0.0019	0.0019	0.0004	0.0066	0.0043
0.0000	0.0045	0.0056	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0165
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0029	0.0002	0.0000
0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
0.0047	0.0737	0.0035	0.0027	0.0115	0.0895	0.0895	0.0506	0.0103	0.0070
0.0025	0.0072	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0012	0.0012	0.0126	0.0019	0.0002
0.0000	0.0047	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0049	0.0049	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000
0.0006	0.0099	0.0027	0.0037	0.0097	0.0161	0.0161	0.0027	0.0045	0.0016
0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0086	0.0086	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
0.0099	0.0391	0.0093	0.0138	0.0175	0.0263	0.0263	0.0463	0.0156	0.0101
0.0000	0.0156	0.0000	0.0000	0.0049	0.0202	0.0202	0.0086	0.0000	0.0014
0.0068	0.0726	0.0245	0.0220	0.0119	0.0731	0.0731	0.0506	0.0245	0.0084
0.0019	0.0148	0.0035	0.0027	0.0008	0.0165	0.0165	0.0000	0.0086	0.0012
0.0000	0.0171	0.0062	0.0037	0.0070	0.0278	0.0278	0.0243	0.0080	0.0058
0.0033	0.0206	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0109	0.0109	0.0021	0.0043	0.0025
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0321	0.0027	0.0010	0.0070	0.0531	0.0531	0.0115	0.0074	0.0004
0.0004	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0004	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0012	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0049	0.0140	0.0047	0.0072	0.0049	0.0231	0.0231	0.0088	0.0062	0.0056
0.0000	0.0012	0.0066	0.0056	0.0000	0.0006	0.0006	0.0045	0.0000	0.0014
0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0033	0.0033	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000
0.0008	0.0082	0.0010	0.0019	0.0000	0.0158	0.0158	0.0062	0.0010	0.0000
0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0006	0.0049	0.0012	0.0004	0.0019	0.0035	0.0035	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000
0.0000	0.0023	0.0000	0.0010	0.0004	0.0014	0.0014	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
0.0006	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0004
0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0004
0.0039	0.0029	0.0072	0.0064	0.0109	0.0029	0.0029	0.0167	0.0123	0.0037
0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0119	0.0021	0.0136	0.0235	0.0222	0.0163	0.0163	0.0033	0.0177	0.0072
0.0062	0.0152	0.0391	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0315
0.0006	0.0014	0.0006	0.0012	0.0019	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0008	0.0021
0.0021	0.0010	0.0000	0.0037	0.0008	0.0025	0.0025	0.0008	0.0000	0.0025
0.0031	0.0187	0.0000	0.0031	0.0035	0.0173	0.0173	0.0179	0.0049	0.0000
0.0004	0.0008	0.0035	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0016	0.0064
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0031	0.0010	0.0002
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0062	0.0249	0.0080	0.0101	0.0091	0.0037	0.0037	0.0035	0.0008	0.0161

				3G D28				
M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0068	0.0076	0.0045	0.0076	0.0037	0.0021	0.0111	0.0000	0.0023
0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0128	0.0086	0.0047	0.0101	0.0060	0.0039	0.0049	0.0138	0.0062
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0681	0.0661	0.0957	0.0632	0.0698	0.0562	0.0410	0.0589	0.0549
0.0025	0.0066	0.0091	0.0101	0.0072	0.0068	0.0078	0.0062	0.0062
0.2056	0.2338	0.3628	0.2797	0.3159	0.2764	0.2404	0.2612	0.2289
0.0025	0.0027	0.0148	0.0041	0.0084	0.0103	0.0037	0.0068	0.0097
0.0012	0.0008	0.0006	0.0014	0.0000	0.0012	0.0049	0.0002	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0076
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0111
0.4435	0.2040	0.1544	0.1848	0.4225	0.4954	0.2552	0.4100	0.4659
0.0047	0.0002	0.0041	0.0006	0.0037	0.0021	0.0000	0.0049	0.0064
0.0134	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0113	0.0198	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0002	0.0019	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0019	0.0006	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000
0.0121	0.0772	0.0335	0.0543	0.0054	0.0027	0.0525	0.0027	0.0134
0.0037	0.0054	0.0012	0.0158	0.0025	0.0025	0.0066	0.0014	0.0041
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0004
0.0023	0.0056	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0101
0.0000	0.0029	0.0025	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000
0.0179	0.0790	0.0407	0.0549	0.0111	0.0054	0.0348	0.0068	0.0068
0.0004	0.0014	0.0041	0.0088	0.0014	0.0014	0.0056	0.0004	0.0023
0.0294	0.0451	0.0630	0.0819	0.0177	0.0161	0.0912	0.0243	0.0401
0.0019	0.0082	0.0076	0.0078	0.0008	0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0140
0.0086	0.0239	0.0093	0.0385	0.0072	0.0072	0.0140	0.0039	0.0033
0.0029	0.0204	0.0084	0.0158	0.0021	0.0016	0.0200	0.0023	0.0097
0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0086	0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	0.0000	0.0000
0.0068	0.0502	0.0134	0.0228	0.0035	0.0035	0.0072	0.0021	0.0047
0.0002	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0045	0.0099	0.0158	0.0084	0.0054	0.0037	0.0064	0.0027	0.0093
0.0084	0.0012	0.0000	0.0080	0.0043	0.0000	0.0027	0.0095	0.0107
0.0000	0.0008	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000
0.0002	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
0.0004	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0016	0.0000	0.0014
0.0008	0.0060	0.0062	0.0033	0.0014	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0027	0.0016	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0010	0.0012	0.0006	0.0014	0.0010	0.0016	0.0006	0.0004
0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
0.0181	0.0111	0.0196	0.0080	0.0105	0.0119	0.0144	0.0208	0.0132
0.0000	0.0010	0.0002	0.0037	0.0012	0.0000	0.0019	0.0008	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0045	0.0023	0.0019	0.0006	0.0198	0.0278	0.0023	0.0095	0.0058
0.0218	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0265	0.0467	0.0000
0.0016	0.0008	0.0033	0.0004	0.0012	0.0008	0.0000	0.0023	0.0006
0.0021	0.0016	0.0012	0.0039	0.0012	0.0006	0.0058	0.0039	0.0006
0.0068	0.0292	0.0080	0.0177	0.0016	0.0025	0.0338	0.0029	0.0037
0.0025	0.0000	0.0006	0.0008	0.0008	0.0016	0.0027	0.0033	0.0008
0.0060	0.0000	0.0014	0.0027	0.0016	0.0099	0.0045	0.0029	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0490	0.0068	0.0111	0.0012	0.0004	0.0000	0.0317	0.0410	0.0058

		3G D35						
M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0115	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0051	0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0021	0.0019	0.0006	0.0016	0.0012
0.0091	0.0062	0.0146	0.0144	0.0263	0.0226	0.0163	0.0247	0.0255
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0745	0.0519	0.0354	0.0290	0.0307	0.0208	0.0342	0.0407	0.0403
0.0051	0.0016	0.0049	0.0082	0.0058	0.0068	0.0027	0.0070	0.0082
0.2334	0.2342	0.1858	0.1509	0.1515	0.1155	0.1803	0.2027	0.2019
0.0086	0.0070	0.0000	0.0058	0.0000	0.0045	0.0051	0.0056	0.0047
0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0033	0.0021	0.0029	0.0016	0.0031	0.0012
0.0010	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.5020	0.5839	0.1525	0.3807	0.3359	0.4489	0.4077	0.2562	0.2422
0.0060	0.0008	0.0000	0.0033	0.0002	0.0037	0.0000	0.0056	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0072	0.0045	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0019	0.0045	0.0000	0.0010	0.0016	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029
0.0099	0.0029	0.0836	0.0564	0.0722	0.0642	0.0418	0.0661	0.0486
0.0008	0.0019	0.0150	0.0177	0.0154	0.0058	0.0060	0.0064	0.0228
0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0016	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000	0.0086	0.0012
0.0000	0.0000	0.0142	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0049	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0047	0.0021	0.0056	0.0021	0.0016	0.0027	0.0064
0.0080	0.0035	0.0274	0.0165	0.0327	0.0084	0.0272	0.0202	0.0278
0.0000	0.0014	0.0146	0.0082	0.0121	0.0091	0.0115	0.0066	0.0175
0.0274	0.0031	0.0741	0.0358	0.0630	0.0521	0.0309	0.0440	0.0430
0.0000	0.0002	0.0220	0.0128	0.0014	0.0000	0.0136	0.0000	0.0027
0.0049	0.0064	0.0148	0.0076	0.0095	0.0051	0.0068	0.0056	0.0152
0.0045	0.0000	0.0144	0.0099	0.0076	0.0047	0.0107	0.0103	0.0171
0.0000	0.0000	0.0117	0.0014	0.0084	0.0000	0.0033	0.0000	0.0084
0.0002	0.0006	0.0535	0.0134	0.0144	0.0023	0.0222	0.0078	0.0206
0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0031	0.0008	0.0000	0.0014	0.0008	0.0014
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0054	0.0006	0.0375	0.0329	0.0146	0.0136	0.0202	0.0175	0.0231
0.0000	0.0021	0.0064	0.0027	0.0051	0.0000	0.0068	0.0105	0.0119
0.0000	0.0000	0.0082	0.0019	0.0033	0.0064	0.0023	0.0051	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0037	0.0000	0.0014	0.0037	0.0031
0.0000	0.0002	0.0074	0.0049	0.0021	0.0039	0.0039	0.0140	0.0064
0.0006	0.0039	0.0150	0.0076	0.0076	0.0054	0.0109	0.0173	0.0189
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0051	0.0041	0.0000	0.0012	0.0012	0.0025	0.0000
0.0002	0.0006	0.0019	0.0014	0.0016	0.0008	0.0012	0.0021	0.0033
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0010	0.0045	0.0041
0.0099	0.0021	0.0247	0.0231	0.0202	0.0167	0.0212	0.0381	0.0282
0.0000	0.0019	0.0119	0.0068	0.0054	0.0051	0.0060	0.0054	0.0130
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0084	0.0105	0.0080	0.0103	0.0117	0.0181	0.0078	0.0054	0.0031
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0171	0.0158	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0010	0.0008	0.0004	0.0016	0.0025	0.0023	0.0027	0.0041	0.0019
0.0072	0.0041	0.0021	0.0076	0.0014	0.0058	0.0012	0.0041	0.0047
0.0058	0.0093	0.0103	0.0074	0.0173	0.0033	0.0109	0.0056	0.0189
0.0021	0.0002	0.0000	0.0088	0.0066	0.0128	0.0035	0.0093	0.0068
0.0031	0.0002	0.0132	0.0086	0.0058	0.0086	0.0091	0.0187	0.0068
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
0.0047	0.0068	0.0000	0.0002	0.0113	0.0078	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014



3G D42							3G D49	
M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2
0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012
0.0000	0.0023	0.0019	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0093	0.0235	0.0214	0.0204	0.0335	0.0241	0.0251	0.0105	0.0175
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0317	0.0183	0.0459	0.0556	0.0560	0.0531	0.0445	0.0327	0.0331
0.0045	0.0051	0.0107	0.0121	0.0152	0.0123	0.0099	0.0117	0.0058
0.1832	0.1103	0.1644	0.2593	0.2542	0.1990	0.2334	0.1725	0.2122
0.0051	0.0078	0.0043	0.0099	0.0101	0.0064	0.0093	0.0074	0.0064
0.0023	0.0000	0.0060	0.0031	0.0023	0.0014	0.0014	0.0019	0.0010
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0214	0.0144	0.0132	0.0000	0.0000
0.4028	0.4801	0.1743	0.1967	0.2002	0.3470	0.2863	0.1644	0.4046
0.0000	0.0107	0.0004	0.0012	0.0008	0.0056	0.0045	0.0000	0.0051
0.0016	0.0012	0.0047	0.0033	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0029	0.0091
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0006	0.0051	0.0019	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0023	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0002
0.0352	0.0451	0.1122	0.0370	0.0338	0.0381	0.0231	0.0836	0.0066
0.0117	0.0163	0.0138	0.0187	0.0060	0.0101	0.0134	0.0146	0.0082
0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0008	0.0027	0.0027	0.0025
0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0119	0.0103	0.0016	0.0051	0.0041
0.0023	0.0000	0.0027	0.0033	0.0029	0.0000	0.0010	0.0068	0.0016
0.0198	0.0202	0.0340	0.0218	0.0163	0.0255	0.0226	0.0177	0.0148
0.0010	0.0045	0.0165	0.0029	0.0060	0.0045	0.0049	0.0158	0.0088
0.0453	0.0329	0.0850	0.0609	0.0412	0.0463	0.0477	0.0860	0.0373
0.0134	0.0066	0.0000	0.0121	0.0243	0.0000	0.0021	0.0249	0.0066
0.0064	0.0054	0.0179	0.0117	0.0119	0.0099	0.0105	0.0156	0.0058
0.0025	0.0054	0.0119	0.0115	0.0117	0.0109	0.0058	0.0136	0.0150
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0056	0.0014	0.0041	0.0000	0.0023
0.0204	0.0056	0.0204	0.0101	0.0344	0.0257	0.0097	0.0391	0.0051
0.0002	0.0021	0.0035	0.0031	0.0008	0.0000	0.0012	0.0045	0.0014
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0156	0.0158	0.0397	0.0130	0.0080	0.0121	0.0202	0.0385	0.0261
0.0045	0.0000	0.0000	0.0105	0.0070	0.0000	0.0082	0.0000	0.0072
0.0021	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0019	0.0010	0.0128	0.0010
0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0023	0.0000	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0045	0.0039	0.0000	0.0049	0.0105	0.0029	0.0060	0.0177	0.0029
0.0099	0.0000	0.0274	0.0074	0.0064	0.0049	0.0158	0.0224	0.0097
0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0039	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0033	0.0000	0.0111	0.0039	0.0070	0.0000	0.0012	0.0025	0.0016
0.0008	0.0010	0.0010	0.0025	0.0043	0.0016	0.0031	0.0027	0.0021
0.0010	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0019	0.0010	0.0016
0.0206	0.0259	0.0148	0.0331	0.0204	0.0239	0.0552	0.0132	0.0216
0.0074	0.0035	0.0043	0.0054	0.0066	0.0051	0.0047	0.0105	0.0023
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0418	0.0840	0.0082	0.0177	0.0086	0.0070	0.0000	0.0056	0.0119
0.0000	0.0000	0.0200	0.0243	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	0.0068
0.0025	0.0014	0.0004	0.0045	0.0023	0.0010	0.0058	0.0006	0.0006
0.0010	0.0029	0.0012	0.0025	0.0019	0.0027	0.0051	0.0054	0.0016
0.0025	0.0043	0.0150	0.0082	0.0123	0.0080	0.0035	0.0128	0.0076
0.0047	0.0043	0.0119	0.0031	0.0086	0.0091	0.0049	0.0023	0.0109
0.0105	0.0091	0.0012	0.0109	0.0058	0.0031	0.0212	0.0070	0.0051
0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0111	0.0183	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008

					3G D56			
M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4
0.0051	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0004	0.0006	0.0021	0.0023	0.0000	0.0014	0.0002	0.0010
0.0107	0.0130	0.0163	0.0173	0.0163	0.0216	0.0138	0.0136	0.0171
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0309	0.0459	0.0391	0.0352	0.0344	0.0420	0.0420	0.0313	0.0440
0.0080	0.0103	0.0084	0.0051	0.0072	0.0105	0.0082	0.0066	0.0095
0.1496	0.2299	0.2087	0.1478	0.2031	0.2361	0.2307	0.1700	0.2089
0.0049	0.0091	0.0080	0.0060	0.0088	0.0086	0.0051	0.0097	0.0062
0.0039	0.0039	0.0012	0.0023	0.0008	0.0039	0.0023	0.0039	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0068	0.0037	0.0054	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.4260	0.2813	0.4042	0.2391	0.5172	0.3021	0.4651	0.3997	0.3418
0.0066	0.0008	0.0080	0.0019	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010
0.0121	0.0095	0.0035	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0074	0.0093	0.0109
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0014	0.0049	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016
0.0554	0.0397	0.0140	0.1023	0.0156	0.0263	0.0000	0.0519	0.0418
0.0109	0.0111	0.0084	0.0109	0.0064	0.0093	0.0068	0.0025	0.0146
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0161	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0010	0.0031	0.0068	0.0021	0.0043	0.0000	0.0014	0.0014
0.0196	0.0105	0.0156	0.0303	0.0117	0.0099	0.0161	0.0103	0.0107
0.0021	0.0060	0.0056	0.0078	0.0012	0.0058	0.0000	0.0062	0.0041
0.0698	0.0617	0.0500	0.0702	0.0233	0.0996	0.0214	0.0761	0.0644
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0000
0.0068	0.0066	0.0084	0.0167	0.0064	0.0165	0.0109	0.0031	0.0078
0.0119	0.0136	0.0189	0.0218	0.0097	0.0111	0.0049	0.0068	0.0140
0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0080	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0134	0.0169	0.0496	0.0010	0.0130	0.0021	0.0008	0.0113
0.0014	0.0006	0.0000	0.0025	0.0008	0.0014	0.0000	0.0014	0.0006
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0132	0.0173	0.0058	0.0144	0.0056	0.0189	0.0039	0.0200	0.0144
0.0000	0.0010	0.0134	0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0056	0.0000	0.0000
0.0019	0.0021	0.0023	0.0076	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0031	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008
0.0019	0.0027	0.0023	0.0029	0.0010	0.0054	0.0010	0.0095	0.0023
0.0000	0.0025	0.0056	0.0179	0.0035	0.0027	0.0014	0.0004	0.0021
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0010	0.0019	0.0000	0.0010	0.0070	0.0000
0.0016	0.0019	0.0025	0.0012	0.0010	0.0014	0.0016	0.0012	0.0021
0.0000	0.0021	0.0004	0.0010	0.0027	0.0000	0.0027	0.0016	0.0006
0.0202	0.0342	0.0305	0.0144	0.0373	0.0088	0.0181	0.0165	0.0231
0.0000	0.0010	0.0037	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0027
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0315	0.0200	0.0119	0.0051	0.0076	0.0101	0.0097	0.0144	0.0113
0.0387	0.0626	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0253	0.0436	0.0288	0.0486
0.0016	0.0012	0.0002	0.0006	0.0072	0.0012	0.0035	0.0023	0.0008
0.0000	0.0033	0.0068	0.0000	0.0016	0.0086	0.0029	0.0031	0.0047
0.0091	0.0095	0.0093	0.0128	0.0051	0.0103	0.0066	0.0074	0.0113
0.0043	0.0025	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0033	0.0000	0.0054	0.0021
0.0027	0.0121	0.0060	0.0035	0.0035	0.0109	0.0091	0.0158	0.0086
0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004
0.0142	0.0181	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0097	0.0138

			3G D63					
M5	M6	M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021
0.0012	0.0000	0.0012	0.0033	0.0023	0.0014	0.0014	0.0000	0.0021
0.0156	0.0300	0.0249	0.0212	0.0226	0.0183	0.0179	0.0163	0.0204
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0397	0.0632	0.0492	0.0537	0.0370	0.0387	0.0504	0.0541	0.0593
0.0103	0.0146	0.0103	0.0128	0.0099	0.0066	0.0088	0.0091	0.0107
0.2344	0.2809	0.2381	0.2101	0.2075	0.2128	0.1961	0.2830	0.2628
0.0064	0.0101	0.0062	0.0064	0.0000	0.0097	0.0078	0.0097	0.0066
0.0037	0.0010	0.0008	0.0014	0.0023	0.0012	0.0014	0.0043	0.0012
0.0093	0.0119	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0156	0.0165	0.0117	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2046	0.2857	0.5297	0.3904	0.3548	0.3546	0.3583	0.3626	0.2706
0.0010	0.0091	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0080	0.0041	0.0037
0.0070	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0088	0.0082	0.0070	0.0103
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0041	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0002	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000
0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000
0.0634	0.0282	0.0033	0.0113	0.0284	0.0508	0.0393	0.0224	0.0307
0.0189	0.0084	0.0113	0.0093	0.0245	0.0076	0.0103	0.0060	0.0064
0.0045	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0062
0.0088	0.0064	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0037
0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0043	0.0025	0.0031	0.0019	0.0000
0.0249	0.0115	0.0000	0.0054	0.0233	0.0107	0.0037	0.0054	0.0093
0.0099	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0056	0.0037	0.0035	0.0051
0.0638	0.0373	0.0181	0.0393	0.0681	0.0609	0.0622	0.0370	0.0362
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0047	0.0097	0.0029	0.0109	0.0130	0.0111	0.0126	0.0000	0.0103
0.0233	0.0156	0.0027	0.0086	0.0107	0.0237	0.0185	0.0247	0.0177
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0216	0.0119	0.0000	0.0058	0.0107	0.0074	0.0111	0.0031	0.0119
0.0016	0.0012	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0012	0.0010
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0261	0.0142	0.0027	0.0128	0.0080	0.0097	0.0119	0.0179	0.0144
0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0002	0.0000	0.0076	0.0000
0.0000	0.0025	0.0000	0.0019	0.0019	0.0016	0.0041	0.0000	0.0037
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0014	0.0000	0.0010
0.0000	0.0049	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.0043	0.0000	0.0054
0.0076	0.0019	0.0002	0.0078	0.0014	0.0080	0.0074	0.0023	0.0056
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0033
0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0031	0.0041
0.0023	0.0016	0.0000	0.0006	0.0010	0.0029	0.0014	0.0016	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0031
0.0198	0.0126	0.0097	0.0389	0.0191	0.0187	0.0335	0.0181	0.0311
0.0027	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0029
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0099	0.0235	0.0146	0.0313	0.0286	0.0107	0.0111	0.0128	0.0193
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0327	0.0418	0.0407	0.0327	0.0000	0.0000
0.0035	0.0019	0.0021	0.0043	0.0000	0.0014	0.0029	0.0025	0.0039
0.0039	0.0054	0.0039	0.0035	0.0035	0.0045	0.0041	0.0058	0.0113
0.0231	0.0111	0.0066	0.0066	0.0117	0.0068	0.0080	0.0084	0.0113
0.0008	0.0029	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0031	0.0076	0.0010	0.0023
0.0047	0.0027	0.0014	0.0000	0.0078	0.0033	0.0000	0.0082	0.0099
0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0014
0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0123	0.0097	0.0002	0.0006

3G D70							
M7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7
0.0000	0.0043	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0016
0.0210	0.0138	0.0158	0.0099	0.0072	0.0204	0.0150	0.0245
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0455	0.0447	0.0350	0.0391	0.0597	0.0529	0.0580	0.0510
0.0128	0.0105	0.0080	0.0117	0.0146	0.0095	0.0103	0.0084
0.2655	0.2161	0.1772	0.1992	0.2708	0.2336	0.2223	0.2428
0.0080	0.0095	0.0070	0.0078	0.0130	0.0000	0.0072	0.0000
0.0027	0.0041	0.0031	0.0045	0.0016	0.0025	0.0043	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0144	0.0103	0.0043
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0086	0.0134	0.0119
0.3694	0.2797	0.1297	0.1887	0.2601	0.1690	0.1237	0.1978
0.0010	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000
0.0109	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0169	0.0126
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0027	0.0006	0.0019	0.0000	0.0049	0.0010	0.0043
0.0000	0.0008	0.0023	0.0025	0.0004	0.0023	0.0000	0.0029
0.0173	0.0383	0.0704	0.1253	0.0568	0.0609	0.0718	0.0957
0.0054	0.0146	0.0226	0.0146	0.0101	0.0144	0.0152	0.0214
0.0000	0.0019	0.0027	0.0019	0.0000	0.0027	0.0045	0.0000
0.0000	0.0033	0.0082	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0000
0.0021	0.0072	0.0109	0.0029	0.0000	0.0023	0.0047	0.0049
0.0117	0.0169	0.0298	0.0128	0.0183	0.0233	0.0140	0.0198
0.0014	0.0078	0.0031	0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0021
0.0368	0.0887	0.0856	0.1286	0.0681	0.1087	0.0858	0.0759
0.0000	0.0000	0.0449	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0173	0.0208	0.0146	0.0101	0.0095	0.0146	0.0189
0.0047	0.0138	0.0185	0.0422	0.0093	0.0321	0.0214	0.0261
0.0000	0.0060	0.0093	0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0150	0.0342	0.0126	0.0107	0.0181	0.0068	0.0123
0.0000	0.0016	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0010	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0076	0.0196	0.0407	0.0278	0.0224	0.0249	0.0255	0.0132
0.0062	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0049	0.0000
0.0019	0.0027	0.0062	0.0037	0.0014	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0019	0.0000
0.0029	0.0000	0.0235	0.0074	0.0049	0.0037	0.0150	0.0025
0.0039	0.0095	0.0136	0.0078	0.0078	0.0097	0.0138	0.0086
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.0000	0.0082	0.0031	0.0000
0.0008	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.0000	0.0029	0.0000
0.0023	0.0016	0.0033	0.0045	0.0014	0.0037	0.0080	0.0000
0.0066	0.0006	0.0016	0.0006	0.0014	0.0012	0.0021	0.0008
0.0012	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000
0.0401	0.0226	0.0051	0.0000	0.0208	0.0121	0.0303	0.0210
0.0000	0.0023	0.0181	0.0033	0.0016	0.0107	0.0111	0.0035
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0068	0.0107	0.0000	0.0037	0.0121	0.0000	0.0070	0.0041
0.0000	0.0142	0.0103	0.0185	0.0152	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0074	0.0014	0.0000	0.0021	0.0035	0.0010	0.0033	0.0049
0.0080	0.0049	0.0027	0.0051	0.0047	0.0113	0.0019	0.0043
0.0049	0.0158	0.0130	0.0070	0.0130	0.0315	0.0072	0.0191
0.0012	0.0021	0.0084	0.0031	0.0084	0.0043	0.0105	0.0012
0.0103	0.0113	0.0031	0.0006	0.0016	0.0002	0.0099	0.0058
0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016

**Table S2. Genus-level relative abundance of bacterial taxa in recipient mice receiving the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota. Related to Figure 7.** Phylogenetic classification and relative abundance (genus level) of operational taxonomic units (OTUs) in donor and recipients of the single gavage (1G) and multiple gavage (3G) groups for the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota.

Phylogenetic classification			
Phylum	Class	Family	Order
Bacteroidetes	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Muribaculaceae
	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales	Rikenellaceae
Firmicutes	Bacilli	Bacillales	Staphylococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Clostridiales vadinBB60 group
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Clostridiales vadinBB60 group
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Peptostreptococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae
Tenericutes	Mollicutes	Anaeroplasmatales	Anaeroplasmataceae
Verrucomicrobia	Verrucomicrobiae	Verrucomicrobiales	Akkermansiaceae

\* Sequence variants present in donor taxa at a relative abundance of  $\geq 0.0004$

Genus	Donor			
	1	2	3 pooled	
uncultured	0.1653	0.1614	0.1807	0.2225
Alistipes	0.0039	0.0037	0.0027	0.0049
Staphylococcus	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
ambiguous taxa	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000
unknown taxa	0.0023	0.0000	0.0039	0.0039
Acetatifactor	0.0144	0.0113	0.0076	0.0134
Anaerostipes	0.0134	0.0165	0.0091	0.0208
Blautia	0.4865	0.4845	0.4742	0.3756
Lachnoclostridium	0.0060	0.0080	0.0058	0.0070
Lachnospiraceae UCG-006	0.0029	0.0054	0.0035	0.0058
Eubacterium xylanophilum group	0.0154	0.0152	0.0097	0.0179
unknown taxa	0.0379	0.0399	0.0325	0.0403
Clostridioides	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000	0.0016
Intestinimonas	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019
Oscillibacter	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000
Ruminiclostridium	0.0121	0.0148	0.0181	0.0140
Ruminiclostridium 5	0.0086	0.0119	0.0169	0.0148
Ruminiclostridium 6	0.0074	0.0105	0.0086	0.0086
Ruminiclostridium 9	0.0148	0.0117	0.0128	0.0123
unknown taxa	0.0284	0.0241	0.0140	0.0202
Anaeroplasm	0.0049	0.0054	0.0049	0.0039
Akkermansia	0.1673	0.1618	0.1846	0.2046

**Antibiotic-disrupted microbiota, single gavage (1G)****1G D4**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.2190	0.1967	0.2163	0.2054	0.2221	0.1967	0.2027
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0455	0.0410	0.0638	0.0463	0.0383	0.0498	0.0430
0.5131	0.5987	0.4143	0.5789	0.5390	0.5355	0.6211
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0027	0.0049	0.0060	0.0084	0.0123	0.0070	0.0047
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2005	0.1420	0.2782	0.1459	0.1756	0.1961	0.1126



**1G D7**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.2072	0.2027	0.1881	0.2068	0.2157	0.2276	0.1784
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0286	0.0239	0.0307	0.0290	0.0325	0.0313	0.0307
0.5931	0.5721	0.5324	0.5987	0.5581	0.4941	0.6036
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0056	0.0117	0.0037	0.0021	0.0035	0.0045	0.0045
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1537	0.1762	0.2369	0.1492	0.1772	0.2356	0.1686

**1G D14**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.1900	0.1856	0.1875	0.1970	0.2130	0.1836	0.2229
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0356	0.0356	0.0294	0.0204	0.0321	0.0286	0.0556
0.5835	0.5264	0.6100	0.5703	0.5048	0.5394	0.4591
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0016	0.0056	0.0060	0.0029	0.0027	0.0031	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1764	0.2317	0.1519	0.1943	0.2377	0.2340	0.2463



**1G D28**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>	
0.1653	0.1856	0.2066	0.2377	0.2324	0.1848	0.2025	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0296	0.0389	0.0373	0.0432	0.0457	0.0436	0.0358	
0.5518	0.5232	0.5326	0.4310	0.5174	0.5390	0.5653	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0278	0.0185	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0097	0.0165	0.0021	0.0037	0.0045	0.0014	0.0060	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0014	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0014	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2356	0.2243	0.1805	0.2533	0.1869	0.2239	0.1778	

**1G D35**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3147	0.3056	0.3381	0.3363	0.3420	0.3126	0.2727
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0130	0.0161	0.0202	0.0187	0.0163	0.0216	0.0231
0.4083	0.4980	0.3731	0.3789	0.4330	0.4834	0.5419
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0119	0.0076	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0072	0.0082	0.0088	0.0146	0.0115	0.0093	0.0099
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0016
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2350	0.1554	0.2282	0.2206	0.1743	0.1581	0.1371

**1G D42**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3398	0.3143	0.3340	0.3591	0.3849	0.3492	0.3511
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0237	0.0191	0.0228	0.0239	0.0105	0.0161	0.0185
0.4215	0.4583	0.4118	0.3947	0.3402	0.4145	0.3811
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0097	0.0070	0.0196	0.0062	0.0309
0.0191	0.0064	0.0082	0.0058	0.0076	0.0101	0.0138
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0023	0.0035	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1758	0.1834	0.1963	0.1883	0.2171	0.1858	0.1813

**1G D49**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3221	0.3307	0.3532	0.3377	0.3799	0.3278	0.3616
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0212	0.0261	0.0253	0.0158	0.0233	0.0193	0.0140
0.4696	0.4738	0.3719	0.3970	0.3945	0.4493	0.4126
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0222	0.0249	0.0346	0.0317	0.0249
0.0064	0.0064	0.0082	0.0185	0.0119	0.0058	0.0086
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0014	0.0064	0.0014	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1630	0.1474	0.1974	0.1873	0.1297	0.1471	0.1593

**1G D56**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3579	0.2871	0.3659	0.3412	0.3470	0.3425	0.3709
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0173	0.0202	0.0216	0.0111	0.0150	0.0095	0.0161
0.4089	0.5085	0.4178	0.3583	0.4324	0.3624	0.3892
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0177	0.0115	0.0105	0.0132	0.0105
0.0084	0.0099	0.0049	0.0076	0.0051	0.0068	0.0115
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1935	0.1576	0.1562	0.2507	0.1718	0.2449	0.1863





**1G D70**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3772	0.2982	0.3542	0.3460	0.3908	0.3305	0.3579
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0189	0.0200	0.0185	0.0134	0.0169	0.0156	0.0193
0.3624	0.4505	0.3682	0.3707	0.3118	0.4396	0.4098
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0134	0.0535	0.0091	0.0103	0.0103
0.0101	0.0150	0.0142	0.0099	0.0144	0.0097	0.0080
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0025	0.0072	0.0021	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.2188	0.1959	0.2085	0.1858	0.2383	0.1741	0.1795



**3G D7**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.1735	0.1937	0.1817	0.2299	0.1970	0.1918	0.2040
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0335	0.0315	0.0212	0.0407	0.0298	0.0280	0.0241
0.6057	0.5686	0.5843	0.4915	0.5958	0.5719	0.5623
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0025	0.0031	0.0074	0.0039
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.1675	0.1914	0.1819	0.2040	0.1603	0.1893	0.1955

**3G D14**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.1807	0.1504	0.1799	0.1941	0.1924	0.2021	0.2105
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0257	0.0385	0.0375	0.0370	0.0364	0.0438	0.0389
0.5900	0.6324	0.5425	0.5129	0.5629	0.5295	0.4855
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0025	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0074	0.0016	0.0012	0.0080	0.0021	0.0023	0.0008
0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0054	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
0.1825	0.1702	0.1994	0.2165	0.1961	0.2128	0.2536

**3G D21**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.2418	0.2562	0.2684	0.2361	0.2085	0.2251	0.1879
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0364	0.0200	0.0249	0.0218	0.0292	0.0426	0.0428
0.3643	0.3219	0.3534	0.3717	0.4610	0.4725	0.4875
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0173	0.0206	0.0140	0.0142	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0068	0.0196	0.0134	0.0126	0.0051	0.0045	0.0025
0.0000	0.0000	0.0029	0.0035	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0035	0.0027	0.0076
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0029	0.0068	0.0033	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0115	0.0146	0.0224
0.3229	0.3433	0.2949	0.3079	0.2756	0.2276	0.2437

**3G D28**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.2282	0.2268	0.2385	0.2585	0.1895	0.2081	0.1924
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0214	0.0261	0.0231	0.0226	0.0245	0.0391	0.0395
0.4044	0.4534	0.4445	0.4050	0.4604	0.5151	0.5240
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0163	0.0298	0.0099	0.0095	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0358	0.0222	0.0123	0.0056	0.0208	0.0049	0.0154
0.0000	0.0000	0.0023	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.0012	0.0031
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0097	0.0056	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0175	0.0152	0.0128
0.2758	0.2262	0.2359	0.2661	0.2758	0.2091	0.2027

**3G D35**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3313	0.3727	0.4009	0.3433	0.3136	0.2898	0.2626
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0111	0.0257	0.0093	0.0107	0.0111	0.0276	0.0228
0.3795	0.2865	0.3281	0.3789	0.4355	0.4832	0.5441
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0080	0.0239	0.0091	0.0093	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0103	0.0329	0.0084	0.0082	0.0086	0.0084	0.0091
0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0058	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0023	0.0019	0.0033	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0086	0.0222	0.0041	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0198	0.0202	0.0097
0.2239	0.1945	0.2134	0.2128	0.1937	0.1480	0.1424



**3G D42**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3630	0.3542	0.2424	0.3614	0.3052	0.3161	0.3085
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0113	0.0072	0.0364	0.0132	0.0179	0.0095	0.0222
0.3264	0.3511	0.4612	0.3807	0.4032	0.4242	0.4414
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0148	0.0113	0.0218	0.0128	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0115	0.0247	0.0115	0.0000	0.0084	0.0068
0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0058	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0006	0.0016	0.0000	0.0049	0.0029	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0031	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0161	0.0056	0.0173
0.2474	0.2280	0.1838	0.1846	0.2334	0.2190	0.1916

**3G D49**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3406	0.3698	0.3433	0.3404	0.3040	0.3110	0.2840
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0156	0.0086	0.0088	0.0099	0.0198	0.0183	0.0206
0.4056	0.3499	0.3910	0.4130	0.4357	0.4303	0.4363
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0076	0.0078	0.0105	0.0148	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0146	0.0115	0.0064	0.0070	0.0054	0.0132	0.0049
0.0000	0.0045	0.0072	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0029	0.0000	0.0004	0.0142	0.0136	0.0093
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0064	0.0029	0.0029	0.0078	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0086	0.0212	0.0123
0.1856	0.2159	0.2029	0.1823	0.1930	0.1760	0.2116

**3G D56**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3641	0.3995	0.3480	0.3579	0.3048	0.3328	0.3194
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0132	0.0109	0.0123	0.0165	0.0214	0.0167	0.0193
0.4007	0.3464	0.3375	0.3694	0.4256	0.3515	0.4454
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0109	0.0097	0.0072	0.0095	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0082	0.0082	0.0105	0.0132	0.0126	0.0123	0.0076
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0051	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0021	0.0027	0.0054	0.0014	0.0152
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0012	0.0035	0.0043	0.0023	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0130	0.0235	0.0107
0.1776	0.1926	0.2451	0.2025	0.2013	0.2441	0.1692

**3G D63**

<b>M1</b>	<b>M2</b>	<b>M3</b>	<b>M4</b>	<b>M5</b>	<b>M6</b>	<b>M7</b>
0.3394	0.3707	0.3414	0.3986	0.3490	0.3087	0.3392
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0117	0.0119	0.0136	0.0088	0.0146	0.0191	0.0216
0.3789	0.3647	0.4419	0.3834	0.4087	0.4507	0.4460
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0161	0.0148	0.0156	0.0138	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0128	0.0144	0.0099	0.0000	0.0078	0.0000	0.0047
0.0045	0.0074	0.0078	0.0047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0021	0.0043	0.0016	0.0043	0.0023	0.0037	0.0091
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0043	0.0000	0.0027	0.0019	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0243	0.0161	0.0171
0.1970	0.1807	0.1395	0.1632	0.1780	0.1860	0.1492

3G D70							
M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	
0.3593	0.3587	0.3534	0.3805	0.2937	0.3412	0.2861	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0128	0.0119	0.0130	0.0113	0.0185	0.0154	0.0233	
0.3651	0.3727	0.3536	0.3295	0.4394	0.4003	0.4655	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0088	0.0132	0.0095	0.0080	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0095	0.0097	0.0088	0.0095	0.0070	0.0076	0.0047	
0.0066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0033	0.0019	0.0010	0.0000	0.0142	0.0072	0.0043	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0014	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0198	0.0206	0.0152	
0.2122	0.2112	0.1988	0.2241	0.1904	0.1860	0.1809	

## TRANSPARENT METHODS

### ***Preparation of donor caeca material for transplantation***

For the native microbiota or antibiotic-disrupted microbiota group, donor material were derived from the caeca of three 20-week old female C57BL/6J non-littermate mice that were separately housed. The mice were bred and maintained at 22°C ± 2°C, under a 12-hr light-dark cycle, at the SAHMRI Bioresources animal facility, Adelaide, Australia. To induce antibiotic disruption of gut microbiota, donor mice of the antibiotic-disrupted microbiota received water containing erythromycin ethylsuccinate (20 mg/kg) for 90 days to achieve stable gut dysbiosis, as opposed to the plain water received by donor mice of the native microbiota. The antibiotic erythromycin was used as it resulted in disruption of the microbial community, but does not alter bacterial load levels in comparison to the native microbiota. Donor mice were maintained on a Teklad Global 18% Protein Rodent Diet (Envigo, Huntingdon, UK) throughout the study. Mice were killed by carbon dioxide inhalation. Caeca were harvested immediately and transferred to 15% anaerobic glycerol-phosphate buffered saline (PBS).

The subsequent processing was performed under anaerobic conditions (10% CO<sub>2</sub>, 10% H<sub>2</sub>, 80% N<sub>2</sub>). Cecal contents were removed from encasing tissue, weighed, resuspended in 4x (w/v) anaerobic PBS, and homogenised by vortexing. The resulting suspension was passed through a Falcon 100 µm nylon cell filter (ThermoFisher Scientific, Waltham, USA) to obtain the non-fibrous content. The supernatant from all three caeca was pooled, mixed with an equal volume of 30% anaerobic glycerol-PBS, and stored in a Hungate tube at -80°C until required. Prior to oral gavage, pooled cecal supernatant was diluted with 2x volume of anaerobic PBS (pH 7.2) and sealed in a glass vial within the anaerobic chamber.

### ***Transplantation of donor caeca material into recipient mice***

Six to seven week old germ-free female C57BL/6J mice were obtained from the Translational Research Institute (University of Queensland) and housed within germ-free isolators (Park Bioservices LLC, USA) at the SAHMRI Preclinical Imaging and Research Laboratories (PIRL) germ-free facility (Gilles Plains, Adelaide, Australia). Each germ-free mice group (n=7 per group) consisted of three cages, with each cage containing either two to three litter-matched mice. All germ-free mice maintained on autoclaved Teklad Global 18% Protein Rodent Diet (Envigo, Huntingdon, UK), and housed in an IsoCage P Bioexclusion system (Techniplast, Italy) at 22°C ± 2°C, under a 12-hr light-dark cycle throughout the study.

After a 10 day period of acclimatisation, cecal suspensions were instilled into germ-free mice under sterile conditions. Germ-free mice were inoculated with 150 µL of the appropriate donor cecal suspension (containing approximately 10<sup>5</sup>-10<sup>6</sup> bacterial cells for both the native and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota) via an oral gavage. Fecal sampling was performed at baseline and throughout the experiment (Figure S1). Animal studies were performed in accordance to comply with the relevant guidelines (Australian Code for the care and use of animals for scientific purposes (8<sup>th</sup> edition 2013)) and approved by the South Australian Health And Medical Research Institute Animal Ethics Committee under the study reference SAM378.

### ***Fecal pellet collection, DNA extraction, and bioinformatic processing***

Mice were placed in sterile individual cages for fecal pellet collection. Fresh fecal pellets were transferred aseptically to 1.5 mL Eppendorf tubes and stored at -80°C prior to analysis. Fecal pellets were resuspended in 300 µL of PBS by vortexing, and pelleted by centrifugation at 13 000 × g for 10 min at 4°C. Supernatant was transferred to a sterile 2 mL screwcap tube and stored at -80°C. Pellets underwent DNA extraction by a combination of mechanical and chemical cell lysis methods using the DNeasy PowerSoil kit (QIAGEN, Hilden, Germany), according to the manufacturer's instructions and eluted in 100 µL of sterile DNase- and RNase-free water.

Amplicon libraries of the V4 hypervariable region for 16S rRNA gene amplicon sequencing were prepared from DNA extracts using modified universal bacterial primer pairs 515F and 806R (Choo et al., 2015). Amplicon libraries were indexed, cleaned, and sequenced according to the Illumina MiSeq 16S Metagenomic Sequencing Library Preparation protocol on a 2 x 300 bp Miseq reagent kit v3 at the David R Gunn Genomics Facility, South Australian Health and Medical Research Institute.

Paired-end 16S rRNA gene sequence reads were analysed using QIIME v2.0 (Bolyen et al., 2019). Briefly, de-noising was performed on de-multiplexed sequences using Dada2, with sequence reads truncated at a specific length based on a quality filtering score of 30 to remove low quality sequence region. Taxonomic classification of sequence variants were performed based on a pre-trained classifier composing of the V4 hypervariable region sequences of the SILVA 132 16S rRNA reference database clustered at 97% similarity (Quast et al., 2013). All samples were subsampled to 4,859 reads. Sufficient

coverage at this depth is confirmed by the rarefaction curve, which reached an asymptote. Taxon relative abundance were used in downstream analyses, genus-level relative abundance for the native and antibiotic-disrupted microbiota groups are available in Table S1 and Table S2, respectively. Sequence data is available from the Sequence Read Archive (SRA) repository under the accession number PRJNA592263.

### **Quantitative PCR**

Previously described quantitative PCR (qPCR) assays were used to determine the abundance of *Akkermansia muciniphila* (Wang et al., 2011), *Bifidobacterium* spp (Rinttila et al., 2004) and *Blautia* spp. (Suchodolski et al., 2012), as well as the 16S rRNA gene for total bacterial load (Nadkarni et al., 2002). SYBR-based qPCR assays were performed using 200 nM of each primer, 1X PowerUP SYBR Green mastermix (ThermoFisher Scientific, Waltham, USA), 1 µL of DNA, and sterile DNase- and RNase-free water to make up to a total reaction volume of 35 µL. Each reaction was divided to three, 10 µL, replicate reactions. qPCR cycling conditions were 50°C for 2 mins, 95°C for 10 mins, followed by 40 cycles of [95°C for 15 secs, 60°C for 1 min], and a melt curve of 95°C for 15 secs, 60°C for 1 min and 95°C for 15 secs. Total bacterial load was calculated using a standard curve generated from a known concentration of *Escherichia coli* DNA.

### **Measurement of fecal pH**

Fecal samples from each mice were collected and pooled according to cage to a total of approximately 50 – 100mg. Faeces were resuspended in 9x volume of deionized water and the suspension vortexed for 1 min. The pH value of fecal suspension was then measured on a FE20 FiveEasy™ pH meter (Mettler-Toledo AG, Schwerzenbach, Switzerland).

### **Statistical analyses**

Bacterial taxa that were not detected in donor material, or present as a single read in only one sample, were removed from recipient microbiota data. Representation of donor taxa in recipient mice was determined based on their presence in more than one mouse per group. Beta diversity analysis were performed based on weighted UniFrac distances computed between samples using QIIME. Compositional differences between groups and distance to the group centroid were determined based on the PERMANOVA with cage as a nested factor and PERMDISP test, respectively, using PRIMER (Anderson et al., 2008). Comparison between single and multiple gavage groups was performed by Mann-Whitney test using Graphpad PRISM (v8), and taxa relative abundances were compared using a linear mixed-effects model with the *lmerTest* package in R (v3.1-1).

## **SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES**

Anderson, M.J., Gorley, R.N. and Clarke K.R. (2008). PERMANOVA+ for primer: Guide to software and statistical methods. In PRIMER-E (PRIMER-E Ltd Plymouth UK), pp. 15-104.

Bolyen, E., Rideout, J.R., Dillon, M.R., Bokulich, N.A., Abnet, C.C., Al-Ghalith, G.A., Alexander, H., Alm, E.J., Arumugam, M., Asnicar, F., et al. (2019). Reproducible, interactive, scalable and extensible microbiome data science using QIIME 2. *Nat Biotechnol* 37, 852-857.

Choo, J.M., Leong, L.E. and Rogers, G.B. (2015). Sample storage conditions significantly influence faecal microbiome profiles. *Sci Rep* 5, 16350.

Nadkarni, M.A., Martin, F.E., Jacques, N.A. and Hunter, N. (2002). Determination of bacterial load by real-time PCR using a broad-range (universal) probe and primers set. *Microbiology* 148, 257-266.

Quast, C., Pruesse, E., Yilmaz, P., Gerken, J., Schweer, T., Yarza, P., Peplies, J. and Glockner, F.O. (2013). The SILVA ribosomal RNA gene database project: improved data processing and web-based tools. *Nucleic Acids Res* 41, D590-596.

Rinttila, T., Kassinen, A., Malinen, E., Kroggius, L. and Palva, A. (2004). Development of an extensive set of 16S rDNA-targeted primers for quantification of pathogenic and indigenous bacteria in faecal samples by real-time PCR. *J Appl Microbiol* 97, 1166-1177.

Suchodolski, J.S., Markel, M.E., Garcia-Mazcorro, J.F., Unterer, S., Heilmann, R.M., Dowd, S.E., Kachroo, P., Ivanov, I., Minamoto, Y., Dillman, E.M., et al. (2012). The fecal microbiome in dogs with acute diarrhea and idiopathic inflammatory bowel disease. *PLoS One* 7, e51907.

Wang, L., Christophersen, C.T., Sorich, M.J., Gerber, J.P., Anglely, M.T. and Conlon, M.A. (2011). Low relative abundances of the mucolytic bacterium *Akkermansia muciniphila* and *Bifidobacterium* spp. in feces of children with autism. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 77, 6718-6721.