

catena-Poly[[bis(3-methylbenzoato- κ^2 O,O')lead(II)]- μ -4,4'-bipyridine- κ^2 N:N']

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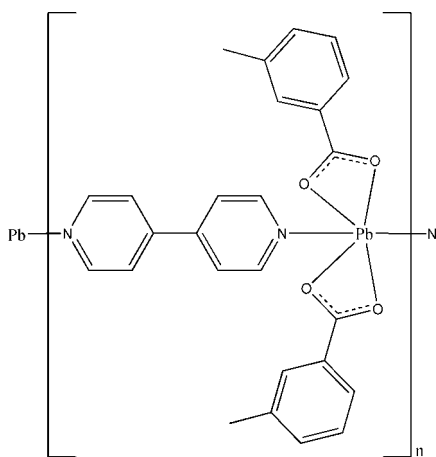
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.017; wR factor = 0.042; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.9.

In the title complex, $[\text{Pb}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{O}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]_n$, the Pb^{II} atom is located on a twofold rotation axis and is six-coordinated by four carboxylate O atoms from two 3-methylbenzoate ligands and two N atoms from two 4,4'-bipyridine (4,4'-bpy) ligands, displaying a hemi-directed coordination. The 4,4'-bpy ligand has an inversion center at the mid-point of the central C—C bond. The Pb^{II} atoms are linked by bidentate bridging 4,4'-bpy into a chain along [101]. These chains are further connected into layers *via* C—H...O hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For general background to 3-methylbenzoate complexes, see: Wang *et al.* (2002); Zhao *et al.* (2009) and to 4,4'-bipyridine complexes, see: Biradha *et al.* (2006). For hemi- and holo-directed geometries of lead(II) complexes, see: Shimoni-Livny *et al.* (1998).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Pb}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{O}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]$
 $M_r = 633.65$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 20.506$ (8) Å
 $b = 5.534$ (2) Å
 $c = 20.219$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 103.507$ (7)°

$V = 2231.0$ (15) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 7.60$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.21$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.129$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.215$

8381 measured reflections
 2402 independent reflections
 2153 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.017$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.042$
 $S = 1.01$
 2402 reflections

151 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.38$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.50$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

Pb1—O1	2.4803 (19)	Pb1—N1	2.893 (2)
Pb1—O2	2.4148 (19)		

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C13—H13...O1 ¹	0.93	2.54	3.461 (4)	172

 Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, y + 1, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The authors acknowledge Guangdong Ocean University for supporting this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2458).

References

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supplementary materials

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catena-Poly[[bis(3-methylbenzoato- κ^2O,O')lead(II)]- μ -4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa^2N:N'$]

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Comment

In the structural investigation of 3-methylbenzoate complexes, it has been found that 3-methylbenzoic acid functions as a multidentate ligand (Wang *et al.*, 2002; Zhao *et al.*, 2009), with versatile binding and coordination modes. As is well known, 4,4'-bipyridine (4,4'-bpy) ligand may act in bidentate bridging or monodentate terminal mode (Biradha *et al.*, 2006). In this paper, we report the crystal structure of the title compound, a new Pb(II) complex obtained by the reaction of 3-methylbenzoic acid, 4,4'-bpy and lead acetate in an alkaline aqueous solution.

As depicted in Fig. 1, the Pb^{II} atom is located on a twofold rotation axis and is coordinated by four O atoms from two 3-methylbenzoate ligands and two N atoms from two μ -4,4'-bpy ligand (Table 1). The coordination environment of the Pb^{II} atom is hemidirected (Shimoni-Livny *et al.*, 1998). The 3-methylbenzoate ligand adopting bidentate coordination mode chelate the Pb^{II} atom, which can be regarded as a knot. The 4,4'-bpy ligand bridges two neighboring knots, forming a one-dimensional chain along [1 0 1] (Fig. 2). The distance between two knots is 12.882 (3) Å. These chains are further assembled *via* C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) into a layered network (Fig. 3).

Experimental

A mixture of lead acetate (1 mmol, 0.325 g), 3-methylbenzoic acid (1 mmol, 0.136 g), 4,4'-bpy (1 mmol, 0.156 g), NaOH (1.5 mmol, 0.06 g) and H₂O (12 ml) was placed in a 23 ml Teflon-lined reactor, which was heated to 433 K for 3 days and then cooled to room temperature at a rate of 10 K h⁻¹. Colorless crystals obtained were washed with water and dried in air.

Refinement

H atoms were placed at calculated positions and were treated as riding on the parent C atoms, with C—H = 0.93 (CH) and 0.96 (CH₃) Å and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2(1.5 \text{ for methyl})U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

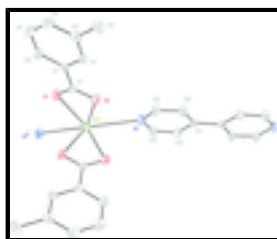


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms have been omitted for clarity. [Symmetry codes: (i) 2-x, y, 3/2-z; (ii) 3/2-x, 3/2-y, 1-z.]

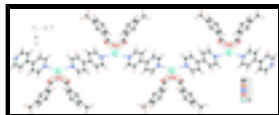


Fig. 2. View of the chain in the title compound.

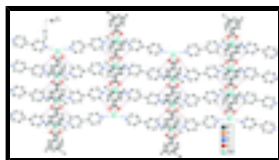


Fig. 3. View of the layered network in the title compound. C—H...O hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds have been excluded for clarity.

catena-Poly[[bis(3-methylbenzoato- κ^2O,O')lead(II)]- μ -4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa^2N:N'$]

Crystal data

[Pb(C₈H₇O₂)₂(C₁₀H₈N₂)]

$M_r = 633.65$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 20.506\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 5.534\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 20.219\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 103.507\ (7)^\circ$

$V = 2231.0\ (15)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1224$

$D_x = 1.887\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 5300 reflections

$\theta = 1.3\text{--}28.0^\circ$

$\mu = 7.60\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

Block, colorless

$0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.21\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.129$, $T_{\max} = 0.215$

8381 measured reflections

2402 independent reflections

2153 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.9^\circ$

$h = -26 \rightarrow 25$

$k = -7 \rightarrow 2$

$l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.017$

$wR(F^2) = 0.042$

$S = 1.01$

2402 reflections

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.020P)^2 + 1.2P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

151 parameters

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

0 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Pb1	1.0000	0.51034 (2)	0.7500	0.03248 (6)
O1	0.99708 (9)	0.2668 (3)	0.85225 (9)	0.0427 (4)
O2	0.92275 (9)	0.1874 (3)	0.75719 (9)	0.0442 (4)
N1	0.88014 (11)	0.6287 (4)	0.64774 (11)	0.0418 (5)
C1	0.92142 (13)	-0.0604 (5)	0.85353 (14)	0.0353 (5)
C2	0.86958 (12)	-0.2024 (5)	0.81811 (13)	0.0363 (5)
H2	0.8510	-0.1701	0.7725	0.044*
C3	0.84468 (13)	-0.3932 (5)	0.84970 (14)	0.0402 (6)
C4	0.87334 (17)	-0.4373 (6)	0.91770 (17)	0.0499 (7)
H4A	0.8574	-0.5645	0.9395	0.060*
C5	0.92466 (16)	-0.2977 (6)	0.95346 (14)	0.0562 (8)
H5	0.9432	-0.3309	0.9991	0.067*
C6	0.94919 (15)	-0.1064 (6)	0.92180 (14)	0.0499 (7)
H6	0.9838	-0.0103	0.9461	0.060*
C7	0.94876 (12)	0.1458 (5)	0.81944 (13)	0.0350 (5)
C8	0.78855 (17)	-0.5504 (6)	0.8108 (2)	0.0580 (9)
H8A	0.7464	-0.4889	0.8162	0.087*
H8B	0.7946	-0.7127	0.8279	0.087*
H8C	0.7890	-0.5497	0.7634	0.087*
C9	0.82897 (17)	0.4775 (5)	0.62681 (17)	0.0474 (7)
H9	0.8279	0.3363	0.6514	0.057*
C10	0.77682 (16)	0.5196 (4)	0.56991 (16)	0.0443 (7)
H10	0.7418	0.4095	0.5582	0.053*
C11	0.77707 (11)	0.7242 (4)	0.53090 (11)	0.0303 (5)
C12	0.83066 (13)	0.8809 (5)	0.55292 (14)	0.0415 (6)
H12A	0.8335	1.0222	0.5289	0.050*
C13	0.87981 (13)	0.8270 (5)	0.61065 (14)	0.0479 (7)
H13	0.9148	0.9365	0.6243	0.058*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Pb1	0.03302 (8)	0.03156 (8)	0.03056 (8)	0.000	0.00275 (5)	0.000
O1	0.0416 (10)	0.0463 (10)	0.0363 (10)	-0.0058 (8)	0.0017 (8)	0.0017 (8)
O2	0.0468 (10)	0.0512 (11)	0.0305 (9)	-0.0093 (9)	0.0010 (8)	0.0076 (8)
N1	0.0401 (12)	0.0448 (13)	0.0352 (12)	0.0023 (10)	-0.0016 (10)	-0.0019 (10)
C1	0.0374 (14)	0.0366 (12)	0.0334 (14)	0.0039 (10)	0.0112 (11)	0.0012 (11)
C2	0.0351 (13)	0.0412 (13)	0.0337 (13)	0.0056 (10)	0.0098 (10)	0.0021 (11)
C3	0.0400 (14)	0.0357 (13)	0.0472 (17)	0.0027 (11)	0.0150 (12)	0.0000 (12)
C4	0.0582 (19)	0.0490 (15)	0.0490 (18)	0.0026 (14)	0.0259 (15)	0.0110 (14)
C5	0.070 (2)	0.066 (2)	0.0322 (15)	0.0006 (16)	0.0110 (14)	0.0126 (14)
C6	0.0557 (18)	0.0589 (18)	0.0319 (15)	-0.0079 (15)	0.0036 (13)	0.0035 (14)

supplementary materials

C7	0.0341 (13)	0.0398 (13)	0.0322 (13)	0.0032 (10)	0.0102 (11)	0.0027 (11)
C8	0.0487 (18)	0.0537 (17)	0.071 (2)	-0.0113 (14)	0.0126 (17)	0.0047 (17)
C9	0.0530 (18)	0.0427 (16)	0.0399 (16)	-0.0018 (12)	-0.0024 (13)	0.0074 (12)
C10	0.0450 (16)	0.0407 (15)	0.0400 (16)	-0.0107 (11)	-0.0044 (12)	0.0043 (11)
C11	0.0302 (12)	0.0331 (12)	0.0270 (12)	0.0007 (9)	0.0058 (9)	-0.0027 (10)
C12	0.0372 (14)	0.0412 (14)	0.0408 (15)	-0.0071 (11)	-0.0014 (11)	0.0059 (12)
C13	0.0374 (15)	0.0525 (16)	0.0470 (16)	-0.0086 (12)	-0.0040 (12)	-0.0014 (14)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Pb1—O1	2.4803 (19)	C5—C6	1.391 (4)
Pb1—O2	2.4148 (19)	C5—H5	0.9300
Pb1—N1	2.893 (2)	C6—H6	0.9300
O1—C7	1.250 (3)	C8—H8A	0.9600
O2—C7	1.268 (3)	C8—H8B	0.9600
N1—C13	1.328 (4)	C8—H8C	0.9600
N1—C9	1.331 (4)	C9—C10	1.395 (4)
C1—C2	1.380 (4)	C9—H9	0.9300
C1—C6	1.388 (4)	C10—C11	1.381 (3)
C1—C7	1.507 (4)	C10—H10	0.9300
C2—C3	1.391 (4)	C11—C12	1.389 (3)
C2—H2	0.9300	C11—C11 ⁱ	1.492 (4)
C3—C4	1.385 (4)	C12—C13	1.385 (3)
C3—C8	1.509 (4)	C12—H12A	0.9300
C4—C5	1.368 (4)	C13—H13	0.9300
C4—H4A	0.9300		
O2—Pb1—O2 ⁱⁱ	84.54 (10)	C3—C4—H4A	119.3
O2—Pb1—O1 ⁱⁱ	77.99 (7)	C4—C5—C6	120.2 (3)
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1 ⁱⁱ	53.41 (5)	C4—C5—H5	119.9
O2—Pb1—O1	53.41 (6)	C6—C5—H5	119.9
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1	77.99 (6)	C1—C6—C5	119.3 (3)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1	114.17 (9)	C1—C6—H6	120.4
O2—Pb1—C7 ⁱⁱ	79.93 (7)	C5—C6—H6	120.4
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—C7 ⁱⁱ	26.88 (6)	O1—C7—O2	121.8 (2)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—C7 ⁱⁱ	26.53 (6)	O1—C7—C1	119.8 (2)
O1—Pb1—C7 ⁱⁱ	96.40 (7)	O2—C7—C1	118.4 (2)
O2—Pb1—N1	75.57 (7)	C3—C8—H8A	109.5
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1	125.75 (6)	C3—C8—H8B	109.5
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1	73.10 (6)	H8A—C8—H8B	109.5
O1—Pb1—N1	122.47 (6)	C3—C8—H8C	109.5
C7 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1	99.23 (7)	H8A—C8—H8C	109.5
C7—O1—Pb1	91.10 (15)	H8B—C8—H8C	109.5
C7—O2—Pb1	93.70 (15)	N1—C9—C10	123.5 (3)
C13—N1—C9	116.1 (2)	N1—C9—H9	118.2
C13—N1—Pb1	118.81 (17)	C10—C9—H9	118.2
C9—N1—Pb1	124.04 (18)	C11—C10—C9	120.2 (2)

C2—C1—C6	119.9 (3)	C11—C10—H10	119.9
C2—C1—C7	121.2 (2)	C9—C10—H10	119.9
C6—C1—C7	118.9 (3)	C10—C11—C12	115.9 (2)
C1—C2—C3	121.0 (2)	C10—C11—C11 ⁱ	122.3 (3)
C1—C2—H2	119.5	C12—C11—C11 ⁱ	121.8 (3)
C3—C2—H2	119.5	C13—C12—C11	120.1 (3)
C4—C3—C2	118.2 (3)	C13—C12—H12A	120.0
C4—C3—C8	120.7 (3)	C11—C12—H12A	120.0
C2—C3—C8	121.0 (3)	N1—C13—C12	124.1 (3)
C5—C4—C3	121.4 (3)	N1—C13—H13	118.0
C5—C4—H4A	119.3	C12—C13—H13	118.0
O2—Pb1—O1—C7	0.62 (14)	C2—C3—C4—C5	0.2 (4)
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1—C7	-91.49 (15)	C8—C3—C4—C5	179.4 (3)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1—C7	-51.27 (13)	C3—C4—C5—C6	0.1 (5)
C7 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O1—C7	-71.79 (18)	C2—C1—C6—C5	0.7 (4)
N1—Pb1—O1—C7	33.44 (17)	C7—C1—C6—C5	-179.4 (3)
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O2—C7	78.48 (14)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.6 (5)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O2—C7	132.18 (16)	Pb1—O1—C7—O2	-1.1 (2)
O1—Pb1—O2—C7	-0.61 (14)	Pb1—O1—C7—C1	177.1 (2)
C7 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—O2—C7	105.22 (16)	Pb1—O2—C7—O1	1.1 (3)
N1—Pb1—O2—C7	-152.43 (16)	Pb1—O2—C7—C1	-177.1 (2)
O2—Pb1—N1—C13	-179.6 (2)	C2—C1—C7—O1	-177.9 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C13	-107.4 (2)	C6—C1—C7—O1	2.2 (4)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C13	-98.0 (2)	C2—C1—C7—O2	0.4 (4)
O1—Pb1—N1—C13	153.72 (19)	C6—C1—C7—O2	-179.5 (3)
C7 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C13	-102.6 (2)	C13—N1—C9—C10	-0.6 (5)
O2—Pb1—N1—C9	-11.7 (2)	Pb1—N1—C9—C10	-168.7 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C9	60.4 (3)	N1—C9—C10—C11	1.5 (5)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C9	69.9 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-1.3 (4)
O1—Pb1—N1—C9	-38.4 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C11 ⁱ	179.2 (3)
C7 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—N1—C9	65.3 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.3 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.4 (4)	C11 ⁱ —C11—C12—C13	179.8 (3)
C7—C1—C2—C3	179.7 (2)	C9—N1—C13—C12	-0.5 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.1 (4)	Pb1—N1—C13—C12	168.3 (2)
C1—C2—C3—C8	-179.3 (3)	C11—C12—C13—N1	0.7 (5)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, y, -z+3/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
C13—H13 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.54	3.461 (4)	172

Symmetry codes: (iii) $-x+2, y+1, -z+3/2$.

Fig. 1

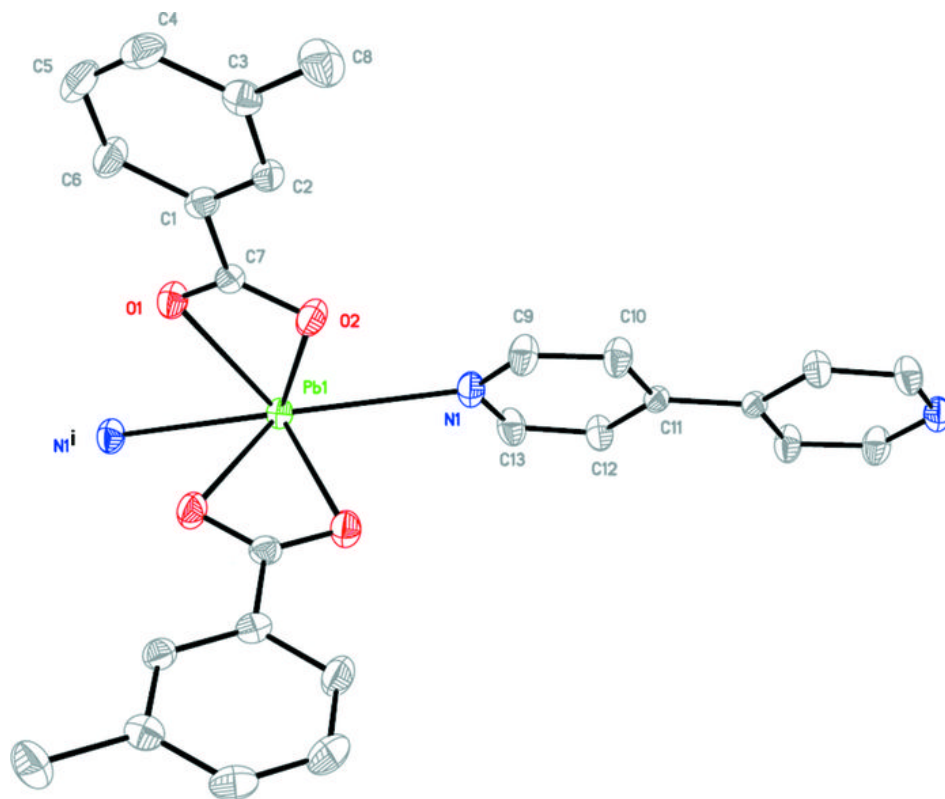


Fig. 3

