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Crystal structure of 3-[(*E*)-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylidene)amino]-1-methyl-1-phenylthiourea

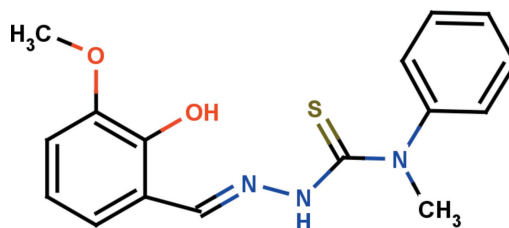
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In the asymmetric unit of the title compound, C₁₆H₁₇N₃O₂S, there are two independent molecules (*A* and *B*), which show an *E* conformation with respect to the C=N bond. An intramolecular O—H···N hydrogen bond with an *S*(6) motif stabilizes the molecular structure. The terminal phenyl and benzene rings are almost orthogonal to each other, the dihedral angle being 87.47 (13)° for molecule *A* and 89.86 (17)° for molecule *B*. In the crystal, weak bifurcated N—H···(O,O) hydrogen bonds link the two independent molecules, forming a supramolecular chain with a C₁²(14)[*R*₁²(5)] motif along the *b* axis. A weak C—H···O interaction is also observed in the chain.

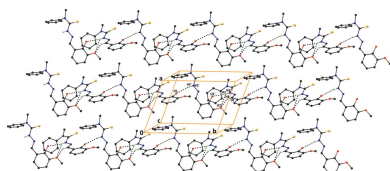
1. Chemical context

Thiosemicarbazones have emerged as an important class of S- and N-containing ligands due to their propensity to react with a wide range of metals (Casas *et al.*, 2000) and their broad spectrum of chemotherapeutic properties (Quiroga *et al.*, 1998). Their structural diversity is due to their variable coordinative abilities (Sreekanth *et al.*, 2004), arising from thioamido–thioiminol tautomerism. Thiosemicarbazones usually act as chelating ligands for metal ions through sulfur (=S) and azomethane (=N–) groups, though in some cases they behave as monodentate ligands through the sulfur (=S) only. They are also important intermediates for obtaining heterocyclic rings such as thiazolidones, oxadiazoles, pyrazolidones and thiadiazoles (Greenbaum *et al.*, 2004; Küçükgülzel *et al.*, 2006). As a result of their long chain structure, they are very flexible and form linkages with a variety of metal ions. They have also been used for the analysis of metals and in device applications related to telecommunications, optical computing and optical information processing (Tian *et al.*, 1997).



2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric unit of the compound comprises two independent molecules (*A* and *B*) with almost identical confor-



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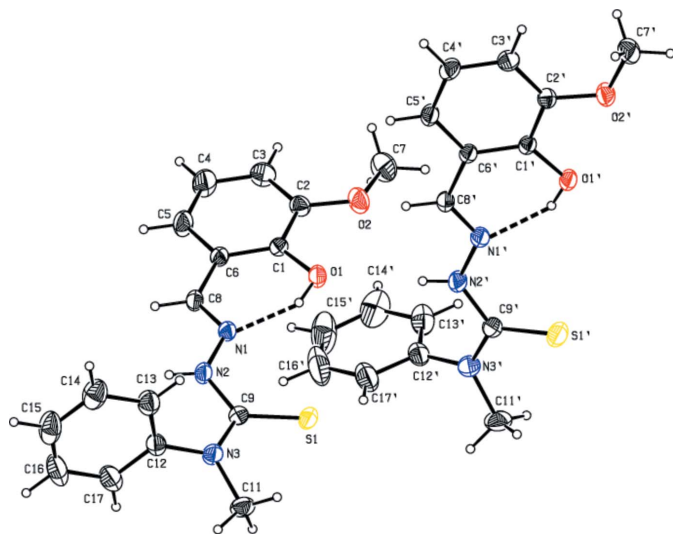


Figure 1
The two independent molecules (*A* and *B*) of the title compound, with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Dashed lines indicate the intramolecular O—H...N interactions.

mations. The hydrazine carbothioamide backbone is nearly planar with a maximum deviation of 0.023 (2) Å at atom N2 for molecule *A* and of 0.054 (2) Å at atom N2' for *B*. The closeness of the C=S bond lengths [C9—S1 = 1.666 (2) Å and C9'—S1' = 1.657 (2) Å] to the expected distance (1.60 Å; Allen *et al.*, 1987; Seena *et al.*, 2008) indicates that the compound exists in the thione form. This is further confirmed by the N—N and N—C bond lengths (Gangadharan *et al.*, 2015). The bond lengths in the N—C(=S)—N fragments indicate π delocalization due to the fact that the C—N and C—S bonds are shorter than typical single bonds (*ca* 1.47 and

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1—H1...N1 | 0.87 (2) | 1.85 (3) | 2.611 (2) | 146 (3) |
| O1'—H1'...N1' | 0.80 (3) | 1.89 (2) | 2.609 (2) | 149 (3) |
| N2—H2...O1 ^{<i>i</i>} | 0.80 (2) | 2.59 (2) | 3.341 (2) | 157 (2) |
| N2—H2...O2 ^{<i>i</i>} | 0.80 (2) | 2.52 (2) | 3.081 (3) | 128 (2) |
| N2'—H2'...O1 | 0.83 (2) | 2.51 (2) | 3.282 (3) | 156.1 (19) |
| N2'—H2'...O2 | 0.83 (2) | 2.62 (2) | 3.214 (3) | 130.0 (19) |
| C8—H8...O2 ^{<i>i</i>} | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.085 (3) | 120 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y - 1, z$.

1.73 Å, respectively) and longer than corresponding double bonds (*ca* 1.29 and 1.55 Å, respectively; Casas *et al.*, 2000; Tenório *et al.* 2005). The terminal phenyl and benzene rings are almost orthogonal to each other, with a dihedral angle of 87.47 (13)° for *A* and 89.86 (17)° for *B*. In each molecule (*A* and *B*), an intramolecular O—H...N interaction (Table 1) with an *S*(6) ring motif stabilizes the molecular structure (Fig. 1).

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, intermolecular bifurcated hydrogen bonds (N2—H2...O1^{*i*}, N2—H2...O2^{*i*}, N2'—H2'...O1 and N2'—H2'...O2; symmetry code: (i) $x, -1 + y, z$) with $R_1^2(5)$ ring motifs interlink adjacent independent molecules, resulting in a supramolecular chain with a $C_1^2(14)[R_1^2(5)]$ motif along the *b* axis. An intermolecular C—H...O interaction is also observed within the chain (Fig. 2).

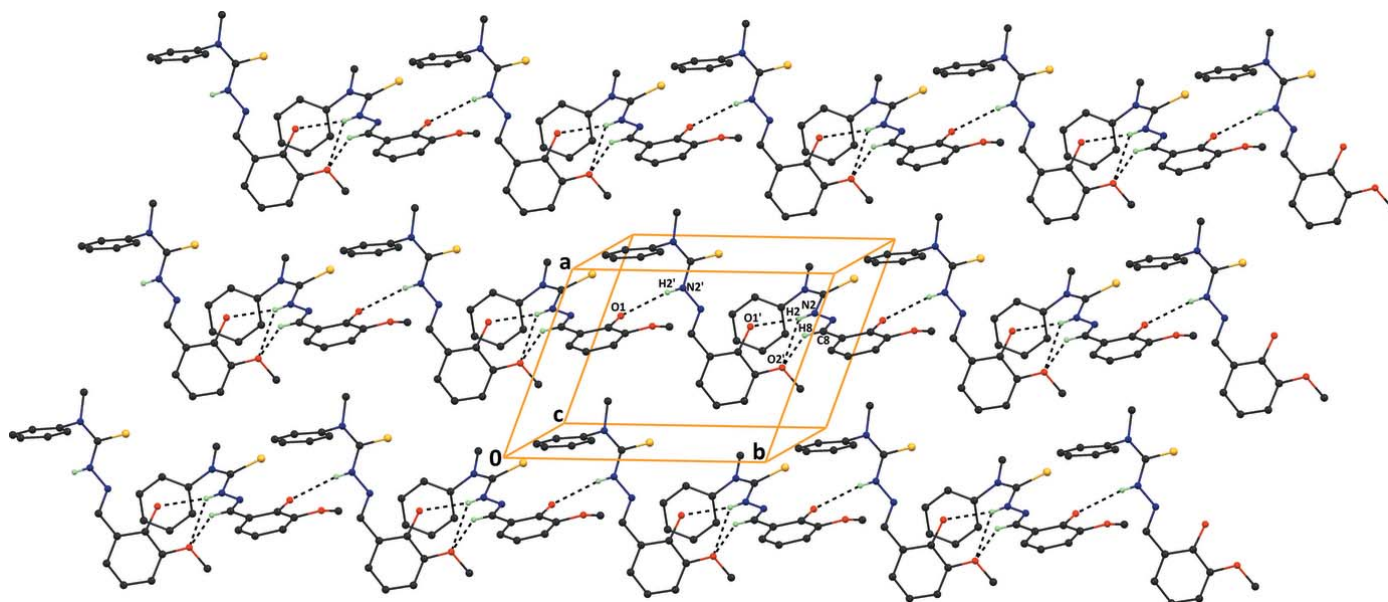


Figure 2
A packing diagram of the compound viewed along the *c* axis, showing the N—H...O and C—H...O hydrogen bonds (dashed lines). H atoms not involved in the hydrogen bonds have been omitted for clarity.

Table 2
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|--|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₁₆ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₂ S |
| <i>M</i> _r | 315.39 |
| Crystal system, space group | Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| Temperature (K) | 296 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 9.6869 (2), 12.6140 (2), 14.7498 (3) |
| α , β , γ (°) | 77.839 (1), 76.5330 (9), 70.875 (1) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1638.19 (5) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.21 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.35 × 0.30 × 0.25 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2008) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.931, 0.950 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 24246, 6781, 5047 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.026 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.628 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.047, 0.139, 1.05 |
| No. of reflections | 6781 |
| No. of parameters | 417 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.30, -0.30 |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2008), *SHELXS97* and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

4. Database survey

A search of Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.36; last updated Nov. 2014; Groom & Allen, 2014) showed three closely related structures with pyridine-2-carbaldehyde thiosemicarbazones, differing from the title compound only in the presence of one or more pyridyl groups instead of the substituted phenyl group. Two of these, namely, (*E*)-4-methyl-4-phenyl-1-(2-pyridylmethylene)-3-thiosemicarbazide (Rapheal *et al.*, 2007) and di-2-pyridyl ketone 4-methyl-4-phenylthiosemicarbazone (Philip *et al.*, 2004) crystallize in the same *P* $\bar{1}$ space group of the title compound. The third compound, 2-benzoyl pyridine-*N*-methyl-*N*-phenylthiosemicarbazone, crystallizes in *P*2₁/*n*. The similarity in bond lengths along the hydrazine carbothioamide moieties and shortening of the C–N single bonds from the normal value (*ca* 1.48 Å) indicate some degree of delocalization in the compounds. The C=S bond lengths in all compared compounds lie in the range 1.66–1.67 Å, intermediate between S=Csp² and S=Csp² bond lengths (*ca* 1.75 and 1.59 Å, respectively), showing a partial double-bond character. Similar bond lengths for the C=S bond have also been observed in hydrazine carbothioamide derivatives (Gangadharan *et al.*, 2014, 2015; Vimala *et al.*, 2014). The partial double-bond nature of the C=S bond is a feature in the compared hydrazine carbothioamide derivatives, irrespective of the substituents.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

1.81 g (0.01 mol) of *N*-methyl-*N*-phenylhydrazine carbothioamide was dissolved in 20 ml of hot methanol and to this was added 1.52 g (0.01 mol) of 2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzaldehyde in 10 ml of ethanol over a period of 10 min with continuous stirring. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 2 h and allowed to cool whereby a shining yellow compound began to separate. This was filtered and washed thoroughly with ethanol and then dried in vacuum. The compound was recrystallized from a hot ethanol solution, giving colourless block-like crystals (yield 91%). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were prepared by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution at room temperature.

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. H atoms were localized in a difference-Fourier map. H atoms bound to O and N atoms were refined freely; refined distances O–H = 0.79 (3) and 0.87 (3) Å, and N–H = 0.80 (2) and 0.83 (2) Å. C-bound H atoms were treated as riding, with C–H = 0.93 or 0.96 Å, and with *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) for aromatic and 1.5*U*_{eq}(C) for methyl groups. The rotation angles for methyl groups were optimized.

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of 3-[(*E*)-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylidene)amino]-1-methyl-1-phenylthiourea

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Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

3-[(*E*)-(2-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylidene)amino]-1-methyl-1-phenylthiourea

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{17}N_3O_2S$

$M_r = 315.39$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 9.6869$ (2) Å

$b = 12.6140$ (2) Å

$c = 14.7498$ (3) Å

$\alpha = 77.839$ (1)°

$\beta = 76.5330$ (9)°

$\gamma = 70.875$ (1)°

$V = 1638.19$ (5) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 664$

$D_x = 1.279$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 6781 reflections

$\theta = 1.4$ – 26.5 °

$\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

Block, colourless

$0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω & φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.931$, $T_{\max} = 0.950$

24246 measured reflections

6781 independent reflections

5047 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.4$ °

$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$

$wR(F^2) = 0.139$

$S = 1.05$

6781 reflections

417 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0643P)^2 + 0.4596P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.01$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1' | 0.52668 (19) | 0.69280 (15) | 0.27874 (12) | 0.0439 (4) |
| C2' | 0.4045 (2) | 0.78361 (16) | 0.30538 (13) | 0.0490 (4) |
| C3' | 0.2620 (2) | 0.77780 (19) | 0.31481 (15) | 0.0601 (5) |
| H3' | 0.1812 | 0.8388 | 0.3322 | 0.072* |
| C4' | 0.2396 (2) | 0.6813 (2) | 0.29845 (17) | 0.0648 (6) |
| H4' | 0.1434 | 0.6777 | 0.3045 | 0.078* |
| C5' | 0.3575 (2) | 0.59107 (18) | 0.27348 (15) | 0.0573 (5) |
| H5' | 0.3409 | 0.5262 | 0.2636 | 0.069* |
| C6' | 0.50335 (19) | 0.59539 (15) | 0.26260 (13) | 0.0452 (4) |
| C7' | 0.3237 (3) | 0.9658 (2) | 0.3546 (2) | 0.0872 (8) |
| H7'1 | 0.2570 | 0.9977 | 0.3103 | 0.131* |
| H7'2 | 0.3639 | 1.0227 | 0.3627 | 0.131* |
| H7'3 | 0.2709 | 0.9393 | 0.4140 | 0.131* |
| C8' | 0.6264 (2) | 0.49832 (17) | 0.23490 (14) | 0.0520 (5) |
| H8' | 0.6081 | 0.4347 | 0.2237 | 0.062* |
| C9' | 1.0115 (2) | 0.39863 (17) | 0.21247 (16) | 0.0578 (5) |
| N3' | 1.11972 (19) | 0.31302 (16) | 0.17464 (16) | 0.0719 (5) |
| C11' | 1.2715 (3) | 0.2825 (2) | 0.1928 (2) | 0.0885 (8) |
| H11A | 1.3240 | 0.3305 | 0.1493 | 0.133* |
| H11B | 1.3216 | 0.2048 | 0.1847 | 0.133* |
| H11C | 1.2683 | 0.2923 | 0.2561 | 0.133* |
| C12' | 1.0977 (2) | 0.25550 (19) | 0.1077 (2) | 0.0702 (6) |
| C13' | 1.0959 (4) | 0.3065 (3) | 0.0157 (3) | 0.0978 (9) |
| H13' | 1.1060 | 0.3792 | -0.0019 | 0.117* |
| C14' | 1.0793 (4) | 0.2515 (4) | -0.0510 (3) | 0.1310 (14) |
| H14' | 1.0777 | 0.2863 | -0.1131 | 0.157* |
| C15' | 1.0655 (5) | 0.1448 (5) | -0.0232 (5) | 0.162 (2) |
| H15' | 1.0570 | 0.1057 | -0.0675 | 0.194* |
| C16' | 1.0638 (6) | 0.0947 (4) | 0.0671 (5) | 0.158 (2) |
| H16' | 1.0513 | 0.0227 | 0.0845 | 0.189* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| C17' | 1.0805 (3) | 0.1495 (2) | 0.1346 (3) | 0.1067 (11) |
| H17' | 1.0799 | 0.1146 | 0.1968 | 0.128* |
| N1' | 0.75880 (17) | 0.50090 (14) | 0.22614 (13) | 0.0557 (4) |
| N2' | 0.87327 (19) | 0.40950 (16) | 0.19792 (15) | 0.0643 (5) |
| O1' | 0.66301 (16) | 0.70549 (13) | 0.27051 (11) | 0.0575 (4) |
| O2' | 0.44044 (16) | 0.87408 (12) | 0.32031 (12) | 0.0663 (4) |
| S1' | 1.04243 (7) | 0.48414 (6) | 0.27171 (5) | 0.0765 (2) |
| C1 | 0.67203 (19) | 0.19526 (15) | 0.12355 (13) | 0.0455 (4) |
| C2 | 0.6581 (2) | 0.28011 (17) | 0.04616 (15) | 0.0573 (5) |
| C3 | 0.6084 (3) | 0.2679 (2) | -0.02991 (17) | 0.0795 (7) |
| H3 | 0.5993 | 0.3251 | -0.0814 | 0.095* |
| C4 | 0.5719 (4) | 0.1714 (3) | -0.03010 (19) | 0.0966 (10) |
| H4 | 0.5370 | 0.1638 | -0.0813 | 0.116* |
| C5 | 0.5870 (3) | 0.0870 (2) | 0.04473 (17) | 0.0808 (8) |
| H5 | 0.5625 | 0.0219 | 0.0439 | 0.097* |
| C6 | 0.6382 (2) | 0.09610 (16) | 0.12254 (13) | 0.0495 (4) |
| C7 | 0.7106 (4) | 0.4531 (3) | -0.0295 (2) | 0.1088 (11) |
| H7A | 0.7793 | 0.4152 | -0.0793 | 0.163* |
| H7B | 0.7463 | 0.5101 | -0.0169 | 0.163* |
| H7C | 0.6154 | 0.4881 | -0.0483 | 0.163* |
| C8 | 0.6577 (2) | 0.00218 (17) | 0.19840 (14) | 0.0533 (5) |
| H8 | 0.6352 | -0.0631 | 0.1951 | 0.064* |
| C9 | 0.8143 (2) | -0.08626 (16) | 0.40086 (13) | 0.0493 (4) |
| N3 | 0.8251 (2) | -0.17535 (15) | 0.47095 (12) | 0.0591 (4) |
| C11 | 0.9338 (3) | -0.2017 (2) | 0.53275 (16) | 0.0704 (6) |
| H11D | 1.0322 | -0.2226 | 0.4965 | 0.106* |
| H11E | 0.9206 | -0.2635 | 0.5811 | 0.106* |
| H11F | 0.9198 | -0.1362 | 0.5612 | 0.106* |
| C12 | 0.7256 (3) | -0.24421 (18) | 0.49148 (14) | 0.0591 (5) |
| C13 | 0.5790 (3) | -0.1993 (2) | 0.52928 (18) | 0.0753 (6) |
| H13 | 0.5438 | -0.1241 | 0.5397 | 0.090* |
| C14 | 0.4834 (4) | -0.2660 (3) | 0.5520 (2) | 0.0967 (9) |
| H14 | 0.3839 | -0.2360 | 0.5775 | 0.116* |
| C15 | 0.5371 (5) | -0.3757 (3) | 0.5364 (2) | 0.1063 (11) |
| H15 | 0.4732 | -0.4205 | 0.5510 | 0.128* |
| C16 | 0.6833 (5) | -0.4217 (3) | 0.4998 (2) | 0.1086 (11) |
| H16 | 0.7183 | -0.4973 | 0.4906 | 0.130* |
| C17 | 0.7792 (4) | -0.3553 (2) | 0.47636 (19) | 0.0831 (7) |
| H17 | 0.8785 | -0.3856 | 0.4507 | 0.100* |
| N1 | 0.70532 (18) | 0.00886 (13) | 0.26945 (11) | 0.0508 (4) |
| N2 | 0.7257 (2) | -0.08131 (15) | 0.33979 (13) | 0.0587 (5) |
| O1 | 0.72154 (17) | 0.21260 (13) | 0.19595 (10) | 0.0583 (4) |
| O2 | 0.6966 (2) | 0.37270 (13) | 0.05338 (12) | 0.0787 (5) |
| S1 | 0.90153 (6) | 0.01123 (5) | 0.38868 (4) | 0.06229 (17) |
| H2 | 0.696 (2) | -0.1333 (19) | 0.3390 (15) | 0.055 (6)* |
| H2' | 0.852 (2) | 0.3591 (18) | 0.1810 (15) | 0.053 (6)* |
| H1 | 0.734 (3) | 0.151 (2) | 0.2363 (18) | 0.074 (8)* |
| H1' | 0.721 (3) | 0.646 (2) | 0.2595 (18) | 0.080 (9)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1' | 0.0439 (9) | 0.0485 (10) | 0.0425 (9) | -0.0191 (8) | -0.0086 (7) | -0.0034 (8) |
| C2' | 0.0498 (10) | 0.0491 (10) | 0.0491 (10) | -0.0173 (8) | -0.0059 (8) | -0.0082 (8) |
| C3' | 0.0463 (10) | 0.0629 (13) | 0.0674 (13) | -0.0134 (9) | -0.0037 (9) | -0.0127 (10) |
| C4' | 0.0432 (10) | 0.0735 (14) | 0.0822 (15) | -0.0233 (10) | -0.0069 (10) | -0.0155 (12) |
| C5' | 0.0525 (11) | 0.0580 (12) | 0.0698 (13) | -0.0256 (9) | -0.0100 (9) | -0.0132 (10) |
| C6' | 0.0442 (9) | 0.0475 (10) | 0.0466 (10) | -0.0171 (8) | -0.0091 (7) | -0.0057 (8) |
| C7' | 0.0737 (16) | 0.0634 (15) | 0.127 (2) | -0.0094 (12) | -0.0116 (15) | -0.0429 (16) |
| C8' | 0.0524 (11) | 0.0481 (11) | 0.0612 (12) | -0.0190 (8) | -0.0109 (9) | -0.0117 (9) |
| C9' | 0.0487 (10) | 0.0529 (11) | 0.0721 (13) | -0.0172 (9) | -0.0114 (9) | -0.0053 (10) |
| N3' | 0.0459 (9) | 0.0640 (12) | 0.1040 (15) | -0.0094 (8) | -0.0122 (9) | -0.0202 (11) |
| C11' | 0.0482 (12) | 0.0846 (18) | 0.121 (2) | -0.0086 (12) | -0.0211 (13) | 0.0003 (16) |
| C12' | 0.0456 (11) | 0.0557 (13) | 0.104 (2) | -0.0131 (9) | 0.0044 (11) | -0.0232 (13) |
| C13' | 0.098 (2) | 0.092 (2) | 0.112 (3) | -0.0441 (17) | 0.0020 (18) | -0.0316 (19) |
| C14' | 0.115 (3) | 0.180 (4) | 0.115 (3) | -0.066 (3) | 0.023 (2) | -0.068 (3) |
| C15' | 0.127 (3) | 0.165 (5) | 0.223 (6) | -0.067 (4) | 0.045 (4) | -0.138 (5) |
| C16' | 0.140 (4) | 0.096 (3) | 0.254 (6) | -0.060 (3) | 0.012 (4) | -0.074 (4) |
| C17' | 0.091 (2) | 0.0644 (17) | 0.162 (3) | -0.0304 (15) | -0.004 (2) | -0.0195 (19) |
| N1' | 0.0465 (9) | 0.0501 (9) | 0.0722 (11) | -0.0117 (7) | -0.0096 (8) | -0.0177 (8) |
| N2' | 0.0476 (9) | 0.0545 (11) | 0.0977 (15) | -0.0111 (8) | -0.0134 (9) | -0.0313 (10) |
| O1' | 0.0447 (7) | 0.0542 (9) | 0.0810 (10) | -0.0192 (7) | -0.0095 (7) | -0.0199 (8) |
| O2' | 0.0575 (8) | 0.0539 (8) | 0.0921 (11) | -0.0178 (7) | -0.0036 (7) | -0.0287 (8) |
| S1' | 0.0668 (4) | 0.0854 (4) | 0.0921 (5) | -0.0325 (3) | -0.0188 (3) | -0.0231 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0426 (9) | 0.0468 (10) | 0.0481 (10) | -0.0140 (8) | -0.0082 (7) | -0.0071 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0596 (12) | 0.0509 (11) | 0.0590 (12) | -0.0197 (9) | -0.0097 (9) | 0.0019 (9) |
| C3 | 0.1032 (19) | 0.0799 (17) | 0.0563 (13) | -0.0331 (15) | -0.0295 (13) | 0.0157 (12) |
| C4 | 0.153 (3) | 0.093 (2) | 0.0704 (16) | -0.054 (2) | -0.0632 (18) | 0.0097 (15) |
| C5 | 0.124 (2) | 0.0737 (15) | 0.0705 (15) | -0.0495 (15) | -0.0499 (15) | 0.0029 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0561 (10) | 0.0491 (10) | 0.0487 (10) | -0.0187 (8) | -0.0170 (8) | -0.0051 (8) |
| C7 | 0.134 (3) | 0.085 (2) | 0.113 (2) | -0.064 (2) | -0.033 (2) | 0.0385 (18) |
| C8 | 0.0627 (12) | 0.0490 (11) | 0.0581 (12) | -0.0254 (9) | -0.0186 (9) | -0.0058 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0495 (10) | 0.0510 (11) | 0.0487 (10) | -0.0139 (8) | -0.0130 (8) | -0.0062 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0698 (11) | 0.0592 (10) | 0.0550 (10) | -0.0263 (9) | -0.0256 (8) | 0.0056 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0703 (14) | 0.0764 (15) | 0.0650 (14) | -0.0174 (12) | -0.0310 (11) | 0.0032 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0838 (15) | 0.0537 (12) | 0.0465 (11) | -0.0282 (11) | -0.0224 (10) | 0.0035 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0834 (17) | 0.0713 (15) | 0.0777 (16) | -0.0339 (13) | -0.0150 (13) | -0.0054 (13) |
| C14 | 0.103 (2) | 0.116 (3) | 0.0865 (19) | -0.064 (2) | -0.0128 (16) | -0.0007 (18) |
| C15 | 0.157 (3) | 0.108 (3) | 0.085 (2) | -0.091 (3) | -0.031 (2) | 0.0150 (19) |
| C16 | 0.181 (4) | 0.0621 (17) | 0.103 (2) | -0.056 (2) | -0.044 (3) | -0.0020 (16) |
| C17 | 0.112 (2) | 0.0597 (14) | 0.0803 (17) | -0.0263 (14) | -0.0239 (15) | -0.0062 (13) |
| N1 | 0.0610 (9) | 0.0469 (9) | 0.0518 (9) | -0.0244 (7) | -0.0209 (7) | 0.0028 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0782 (12) | 0.0510 (10) | 0.0617 (11) | -0.0349 (9) | -0.0330 (9) | 0.0086 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0783 (10) | 0.0512 (8) | 0.0576 (8) | -0.0312 (7) | -0.0233 (7) | -0.0019 (7) |
| O2 | 0.1046 (13) | 0.0593 (9) | 0.0791 (11) | -0.0429 (9) | -0.0219 (9) | 0.0115 (8) |
| S1 | 0.0601 (3) | 0.0662 (3) | 0.0720 (4) | -0.0300 (3) | -0.0214 (3) | -0.0055 (3) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| C1'—O1' | 1.356 (2) | C1—O1 | 1.351 (2) |
| C1'—C6' | 1.396 (3) | C1—C2 | 1.389 (3) |
| C1'—C2' | 1.397 (3) | C1—C6 | 1.397 (3) |
| C2'—O2' | 1.369 (2) | C2—O2 | 1.367 (3) |
| C2'—C3' | 1.379 (3) | C2—C3 | 1.374 (3) |
| C3'—C4' | 1.382 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.375 (4) |
| C3'—H3' | 0.9300 | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C4'—C5' | 1.365 (3) | C4—C5 | 1.360 (3) |
| C4'—H4' | 0.9300 | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C5'—C6' | 1.402 (3) | C5—C6 | 1.391 (3) |
| C5'—H5' | 0.9300 | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| C6'—C8' | 1.454 (3) | C6—C8 | 1.444 (3) |
| C7'—O2' | 1.413 (3) | C7—O2 | 1.426 (3) |
| C7'—H7'1 | 0.9600 | C7—H7A | 0.9600 |
| C7'—H7'2 | 0.9600 | C7—H7B | 0.9600 |
| C7'—H7'3 | 0.9600 | C7—H7C | 0.9600 |
| C8'—N1' | 1.270 (2) | C8—N1 | 1.268 (2) |
| C8'—H8' | 0.9300 | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| C9'—N3' | 1.347 (3) | C9—N3 | 1.352 (2) |
| C9'—N2' | 1.364 (3) | C9—N2 | 1.361 (2) |
| C9'—S1' | 1.657 (2) | C9—S1 | 1.666 (2) |
| N3'—C12' | 1.431 (3) | N3—C12 | 1.441 (3) |
| N3'—C11' | 1.466 (3) | N3—C11 | 1.463 (3) |
| C11'—H11A | 0.9600 | C11—H11D | 0.9600 |
| C11'—H11B | 0.9600 | C11—H11E | 0.9600 |
| C11'—H11C | 0.9600 | C11—H11F | 0.9600 |
| C12'—C17' | 1.366 (4) | C12—C17 | 1.372 (3) |
| C12'—C13' | 1.375 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.373 (3) |
| C13'—C14' | 1.382 (5) | C13—C14 | 1.388 (4) |
| C13'—H13' | 0.9300 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C14'—C15' | 1.363 (6) | C14—C15 | 1.358 (5) |
| C14'—H14' | 0.9300 | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C15'—C16' | 1.348 (7) | C15—C16 | 1.368 (5) |
| C15'—H15' | 0.9300 | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C16'—C17' | 1.389 (6) | C16—C17 | 1.386 (4) |
| C16'—H16' | 0.9300 | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C17'—H17' | 0.9300 | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| N1'—N2' | 1.372 (2) | N1—N2 | 1.364 (2) |
| N2'—H2' | 0.83 (2) | N2—H2 | 0.80 (2) |
| O1'—H1' | 0.79 (3) | O1—H1 | 0.87 (3) |
| O1'—C1'—C6' | 123.80 (17) | O1—C1—C2 | 117.42 (17) |
| O1'—C1'—C2' | 116.83 (16) | O1—C1—C6 | 123.16 (17) |
| C6'—C1'—C2' | 119.37 (16) | C2—C1—C6 | 119.40 (17) |
| O2'—C2'—C3' | 125.16 (18) | O2—C2—C3 | 124.7 (2) |
| O2'—C2'—C1' | 114.36 (16) | O2—C2—C1 | 114.85 (18) |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C3'—C2'—C1' | 120.48 (18) | C3—C2—C1 | 120.4 (2) |
| C2'—C3'—C4' | 119.92 (19) | C2—C3—C4 | 120.2 (2) |
| C2'—C3'—H3' | 120.0 | C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| C4'—C3'—H3' | 120.0 | C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| C5'—C4'—C3' | 120.50 (19) | C5—C4—C3 | 119.9 (2) |
| C5'—C4'—H4' | 119.7 | C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C3'—C4'—H4' | 119.7 | C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C4'—C5'—C6' | 120.62 (19) | C4—C5—C6 | 121.4 (2) |
| C4'—C5'—H5' | 119.7 | C4—C5—H5 | 119.3 |
| C6'—C5'—H5' | 119.7 | C6—C5—H5 | 119.3 |
| C1'—C6'—C5' | 119.10 (17) | C5—C6—C1 | 118.64 (18) |
| C1'—C6'—C8' | 121.69 (16) | C5—C6—C8 | 119.08 (18) |
| C5'—C6'—C8' | 119.21 (17) | C1—C6—C8 | 122.27 (16) |
| O2'—C7'—H7'1 | 109.5 | O2—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| O2'—C7'—H7'2 | 109.5 | O2—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| H7'1—C7'—H7'2 | 109.5 | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| O2'—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 | O2—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| H7'1—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| H7'2—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| N1'—C8'—C6' | 119.62 (18) | N1—C8—C6 | 119.82 (17) |
| N1'—C8'—H8' | 120.2 | N1—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| C6'—C8'—H8' | 120.2 | C6—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| N3'—C9'—N2' | 114.31 (19) | N3—C9—N2 | 114.93 (17) |
| N3'—C9'—S1' | 123.28 (16) | N3—C9—S1 | 123.36 (14) |
| N2'—C9'—S1' | 122.41 (16) | N2—C9—S1 | 121.71 (15) |
| C9'—N3'—C12' | 122.44 (18) | C9—N3—C12 | 121.84 (16) |
| C9'—N3'—C11' | 120.9 (2) | C9—N3—C11 | 120.89 (18) |
| C12'—N3'—C11' | 116.4 (2) | C12—N3—C11 | 117.18 (17) |
| N3'—C11'—H11A | 109.5 | N3—C11—H11D | 109.5 |
| N3'—C11'—H11B | 109.5 | N3—C11—H11E | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11'—H11B | 109.5 | H11D—C11—H11E | 109.5 |
| N3'—C11'—H11C | 109.5 | N3—C11—H11F | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11'—H11C | 109.5 | H11D—C11—H11F | 109.5 |
| H11B—C11'—H11C | 109.5 | H11E—C11—H11F | 109.5 |
| C17'—C12'—C13' | 119.9 (3) | C17—C12—C13 | 120.5 (2) |
| C17'—C12'—N3' | 120.2 (3) | C17—C12—N3 | 119.8 (2) |
| C13'—C12'—N3' | 119.9 (2) | C13—C12—N3 | 119.7 (2) |
| C12'—C13'—C14' | 121.2 (3) | C12—C13—C14 | 120.1 (3) |
| C12'—C13'—H13' | 119.4 | C12—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| C14'—C13'—H13' | 119.4 | C14—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| C15'—C14'—C13' | 118.1 (5) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.0 (3) |
| C15'—C14'—H14' | 121.0 | C15—C14—H14 | 120.5 |
| C13'—C14'—H14' | 121.0 | C13—C14—H14 | 120.5 |
| C16'—C15'—C14' | 121.5 (5) | C14—C15—C16 | 121.4 (3) |
| C16'—C15'—H15' | 119.3 | C14—C15—H15 | 119.3 |
| C14'—C15'—H15' | 119.3 | C16—C15—H15 | 119.3 |
| C15'—C16'—C17' | 120.7 (4) | C15—C16—C17 | 119.9 (3) |
| C15'—C16'—H16' | 119.6 | C15—C16—H16 | 120.1 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C17'—C16'—H16' | 119.6 | C17—C16—H16 | 120.1 |
| C12'—C17'—C16' | 118.7 (4) | C12—C17—C16 | 119.1 (3) |
| C12'—C17'—H17' | 120.7 | C12—C17—H17 | 120.4 |
| C16'—C17'—H17' | 120.7 | C16—C17—H17 | 120.4 |
| C8'—N1'—N2' | 118.72 (17) | C8—N1—N2 | 119.19 (16) |
| C9'—N2'—N1' | 118.18 (18) | C9—N2—N1 | 117.98 (17) |
| C9'—N2'—H2' | 123.2 (15) | C9—N2—H2 | 122.1 (15) |
| N1'—N2'—H2' | 117.9 (15) | N1—N2—H2 | 119.2 (15) |
| C1'—O1'—H1' | 106 (2) | C1—O1—H1 | 108.0 (17) |
| C2'—O2'—C7' | 117.91 (17) | C2—O2—C7 | 117.5 (2) |
| O1'—C1'—C2'—O2' | -0.4 (2) | O1—C1—C2—O2 | -0.3 (3) |
| C6'—C1'—C2'—O2' | 179.33 (16) | C6—C1—C2—O2 | -178.80 (18) |
| O1'—C1'—C2'—C3' | 179.63 (18) | O1—C1—C2—C3 | 180.0 (2) |
| C6'—C1'—C2'—C3' | -0.6 (3) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.5 (3) |
| O2'—C2'—C3'—C4' | -179.5 (2) | O2—C2—C3—C4 | -179.7 (3) |
| C1'—C2'—C3'—C4' | 0.4 (3) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.0 (4) |
| C2'—C3'—C4'—C5' | 0.4 (3) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (5) |
| C3'—C4'—C5'—C6' | -1.0 (3) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.3 (5) |
| O1'—C1'—C6'—C5' | 179.77 (18) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.1 (4) |
| C2'—C1'—C6'—C5' | 0.0 (3) | C4—C5—C6—C8 | -177.6 (3) |
| O1'—C1'—C6'—C8' | -0.2 (3) | O1—C1—C6—C5 | 179.6 (2) |
| C2'—C1'—C6'—C8' | -179.90 (17) | C2—C1—C6—C5 | -2.0 (3) |
| C4'—C5'—C6'—C1' | 0.8 (3) | O1—C1—C6—C8 | -1.8 (3) |
| C4'—C5'—C6'—C8' | -179.30 (19) | C2—C1—C6—C8 | 176.68 (18) |
| C1'—C6'—C8'—N1' | 0.9 (3) | C5—C6—C8—N1 | 179.5 (2) |
| C5'—C6'—C8'—N1' | -179.04 (19) | C1—C6—C8—N1 | 0.8 (3) |
| N2'—C9'—N3'—C12' | 13.4 (3) | N2—C9—N3—C12 | -13.3 (3) |
| S1'—C9'—N3'—C12' | -166.54 (19) | S1—C9—N3—C12 | 166.72 (16) |
| N2'—C9'—N3'—C11' | -173.3 (2) | N2—C9—N3—C11 | 170.3 (2) |
| S1'—C9'—N3'—C11' | 6.7 (3) | S1—C9—N3—C11 | -9.7 (3) |
| C9'—N3'—C12'—C17' | -104.5 (3) | C9—N3—C12—C17 | 113.3 (2) |
| C11'—N3'—C12'—C17' | 81.9 (3) | C11—N3—C12—C17 | -70.2 (3) |
| C9'—N3'—C12'—C13' | 76.3 (3) | C9—N3—C12—C13 | -69.1 (3) |
| C11'—N3'—C12'—C13' | -97.2 (3) | C11—N3—C12—C13 | 107.5 (2) |
| C17'—C12'—C13'—C14' | -1.1 (4) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -0.4 (4) |
| N3'—C12'—C13'—C14' | 178.1 (3) | N3—C12—C13—C14 | -178.0 (2) |
| C12'—C13'—C14'—C15' | -0.3 (5) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.1 (4) |
| C13'—C14'—C15'—C16' | 1.8 (7) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.6 (5) |
| C14'—C15'—C16'—C17' | -1.9 (8) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.0 (5) |
| C13'—C12'—C17'—C16' | 1.0 (5) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.0 (4) |
| N3'—C12'—C17'—C16' | -178.1 (3) | N3—C12—C17—C16 | 177.6 (2) |
| C15'—C16'—C17'—C12' | 0.4 (7) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.7 (4) |
| C6'—C8'—N1'—N2' | -178.57 (18) | C6—C8—N1—N2 | -178.81 (18) |
| N3'—C9'—N2'—N1' | -173.90 (19) | N3—C9—N2—N1 | 177.54 (17) |
| S1'—C9'—N2'—N1' | 6.0 (3) | S1—C9—N2—N1 | -2.4 (3) |
| C8'—N1'—N2'—C9' | -162.8 (2) | C8—N1—N2—C9 | 161.71 (19) |
| C3'—C2'—O2'—C7' | 4.8 (3) | C3—C2—O2—C7 | -11.3 (4) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| C1'—C2'—O2'—C7' | -175.1 (2) | C1—C2—O2—C7 | 169.0 (2) |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1—H1...N1 | 0.87 (2) | 1.85 (3) | 2.611 (2) | 146 (3) |
| O1'—H1'...N1' | 0.80 (3) | 1.89 (2) | 2.609 (2) | 149 (3) |
| N2—H2...O1 ⁽ⁱ⁾ | 0.80 (2) | 2.59 (2) | 3.341 (2) | 157 (2) |
| N2—H2...O2 ⁽ⁱ⁾ | 0.80 (2) | 2.52 (2) | 3.081 (3) | 128 (2) |
| N2'—H2'...O1 | 0.83 (2) | 2.51 (2) | 3.282 (3) | 156.1 (19) |
| N2'—H2'...O2 | 0.83 (2) | 2.62 (2) | 3.214 (3) | 130.0 (19) |
| C8—H8...O2 ⁽ⁱ⁾ | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.085 (3) | 120 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y-1, z$.