Supplemental Online Content

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eTable 1. Characteristics of Waitlisted Candidates Who Did Not Have HCC According to Race

	Total*	Asian	Black/AA	Latinx/o/a	White	p-value
Characteristics	**N**=36936	**N**=1207	**N**=2545	**N**=6387	**N**=26797	
Age, Mean (SD)	54.8 (10.7)	53.5 (11.8)	52.1 (12.2)	54.3 (10.6)	55.2 (10.5)	<.0001
Female, n (%)	15826 (42.9%)	495 (41.0%)	1256 (49.4%)	2841 (44.5%)	11234 (41.9%)	<.0001
Blood type, n (%)						
A	14560 (39.4%)	350 (29.0%)	711 (27.9%)	1946 (30.5%)	11553 (43.1%)	
B	3809 (10.3%)	347 (28.8%)	438 (17.2%)	574 (9.0%)	2450 (9.1%)	<.0001
AB	882 (2.4%)	75 (6.2%)	75 (3.0%)	92 (1.4%)	640 (2.4%)	
O	17685 (47.9%)	435 (36.0%)	1321 (51.9%)	3775 (59.1%)	12154 (45.4%)	
BMI (kg/m^2), Mean (SD)	28.8 (6.2)	25.7 (5.1)	28.5 (6.2)	29.2 (6.1)	28.8 (6.2)	<.0001
Etiology, n (%)						
1 (HCV)	7659 (20.7%)	178 (14.8%)	850 (33.4%)	1413 (22.1%)	5218 (19.5%)	
2 (ALD)	12312 (33.3%)	233 (19.3%)	437 (17.2%)	2069 (32.4%)	9573 (35.7%)	<.0001
3 (NAFLD)	6783 (18.4%)	136 (11.3%)	119 (4.7%)	1252 (19.6%)	5276 (19.7%)	
4 (HBV)	503 (1.4%)	224 (18.6%)	68 (2.7%)	30 (0.5%)	181 (0.7%)	
5 (other)	9679 (26.2%)	436 (36.1%)	1071 (42.1%)	1623 (25.4%)	6549 (24.4%)	
Diabetes mellitus, n (%)	10433 (28.3%)	364 (30.2%)	739 (29.0%)	2261 (35.4%)	7069 (26.4%)	<.0001
HE, n (%)	20770 (56.2%)	509 (42.2%)	1267 (49.8%)	3560 (55.7%)	15434 (57.6%)	<.0001
Ascites, n (%)	23547 (63.8%)	602 (49.9%)	1466 (57.6%)	3992 (62.5%)	17487 (65.3%)	<.0001
MELD Score, Mean (SD)	20.7 (10.7)	21.2 (11.6)	22.5 (11.3)	22.0 (10.9)	20.2 (10.6)	<.0001
MELD exception, Mean (SD)	19.9 (11.1)	20.6 (12.0)	21.7 (11.8)	20.9 (11.6)	19.5 (10.9)	<.0001
Creatinine (mg/dl), Mean (SD)	1.6 (1.6)	1.7 (1.9)	2.3 (2.5)	1.7 (1.8)	1.5 (1.3)	<.0001
Bilirubin (mg/dL), Mean (SD)	6.8 (10.1)	8.7 (12.5)	8.1 (11.1)	7.7 (11.2)	6.4 (9.6)	<.0001
INR, Mean (SD)	1.9 (1.4)	2.0 (1.8)	2.1 (1.7)	2.0 (1.5)	1.9 (1.4)	<.0001
Albumin (g/dL), Mean (SD)	3.2 (0.8)	3.3 (0.8)	3.1 (0.8)	3.1 (0.8)	3.2 (0.7)	<.0001

*Patients who identified as “Other race” are not included in this table.

Abbreviations: ALD: alcoholic liver disease; BMI: body mass index, HBV: hepatic B virus, HCC: hepatocellular carcinoma, HCV: hepatic C virus, HE: hepatic encephalopathy, INR: international normalisation ratio, MELD: model for end-stage liver disease, NAFLD: non-alcoholic fatty liver disease, PVT: portal vein thrombosis; SD: standard deviation, TIPS: transjugular intrahepatic shunt

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eTable 2. Comparison of Dropout in Patients With HCC in Era 1 According to Race

Comparison	p-values
Across all 4groups	< 0.001
White vs Black/AA	0.008
White vs Latinx/o/a	0.77
White vs Asian	<0.001
Black/AA vs Latinx/o/a	0.01
Black/AA vs Asian	<0.001
Latinx/o/a vs Asian	<0.001

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eTable 3. Comparison of Dropout in Patients With HCC in Era 2 According to Race

Comparison	p-values
Across all 4 groups	< 0.001
White vs Black/AA	0.73
White vs Latinx/o/a	0.36
White vs Asian	<0.001
Black/AA vs Latinx/o/a	0.73
Black/AA vs Asian	<0.001
Latinx/o/a vs Asian	<0.001

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eTable 4. Characteristics of LT Recipients Who Did Not Have HCC Accoridng to Race

	Total	Asian	Black/AA	Latinx/o/a	White	p-value
Characteristics	**N**=43079	**N**=1195	**N**=3641	**N**=6011	**N**=32232	
Age, Mean (SD)	53.7 (10.9)	52.0 (11.9)	51.2 (12.1)	52.7 (11.0)	54.3 (10.7)	**<.0001**
Female, n (%)	16561 (38.4)	469 (39.3)	1693 (46.5)	2447 (40.7)	11952 (37.1)	**<.0001**
ABO, n (%)						
A	15696 (36.4)	305 (25.5)	858 (23.6)	1794 (29.9)	12739 (39.5)	**<.0001**
B	5914 (13.7)	370 (31.0)	856 (23.5)	731 (12.2)	3957 (12.3)	
AB	2258 (5.2)	130 (10.9)	198 (5.4)	179 (3.0)	1751 (5.4)	
O	19211 (44.6)	390 (32.6)	1729 (47.5)	3307 (55.0)	13785 (42.8)	
BMI (kg/m^2), Mean (SD)	29.2 (6.0)	25.8 (5.2)	28.6 (6.3)	29.5 (6.0)	29.3 (6.0)	**<.0001**
Etiology, n (%)						
1 (HCV)	9548 (22.2)	165 (13.8)	1262 (34.7)	1461 (24.3)	6660 (20.7)	**<.0001**
2 (ALD)	13302 (30.9)	237 (19.8)	579 (15.9)	1915 (31.9)	10571 (32.8)	
3 (NAFLD)	8191 (19.0)	141 (11.8)	178 (4.9)	1149 (19.1)	6723 (20.9)	
4 (HBV)	754 (1.8)	267 (22.3)	131 (3.6)	48 (0.8)	308 (1.0)	
5 (other)	11284 (26.2)	385 (32.2)	1491 (41.0)	1438 (23.9)	7970 (24.7)	
Diabetes mellitus, n (%)	11202 (26.0)	349 (29.2)	913 (25.1)	1844 (30.7)	8096 (25.1)	**<.0001**
HE, n (%)	30321 (70.4)	756 (63.3)	2243 (61.6)	4289 (71.4)	23033 (71.5)	**<.0001**
Ascites, n (%)	36107 (83.8)	920 (77.0)	2840 (78.0)	5160 (85.8)	27187 (84.4)	**<.0001**
MELD Score, Mean (SD)	26.3 (9.0)	28.0 (9.5)	27.2 (8.7)	28.3 (9.1)	25.8 (9.0)	**<.0001**
MELD exception, Mean (SD)	28.4 (8.1)	30.4 (8.3)	29.0 (7.9)	30.3 (8.3)	27.9 (8.0)	**<.0001**
Creatinine (mg/dl), Mean (SD)	1.8 (1.6)	1.9 (1.9)	2.4 (2.3)	1.9 (1.7)	1.8 (1.5)	**<.0001**
Bilirubin (mg/dL), Mean (SD)	10.8 (11.9)	15.2 (14.4)	12.0 (12.3)	12.8 (13.0)	10.2 (11.4)	**<.0001**
INR, Mean (SD)	2.1 (1.0)	2.3 (1.2)	2.2 (1.1)	2.2 (1.1)	2.1 (1.0)	**<.0001**
Albumin (g/dL), Mean (SD)	3.1 (0.7)	3.1 (0.8)	2.9 (0.8)	3.2 (0.8)	3.1 (0.7)	**<.0001**
Wait Time (Days), Mean (SD)	216.9 (467.3)	232.8 (565.5)	200.9 (445.4)	232.6 (488.6)	215.2 (461.6)	**<0.01**
Donor characteristics						
Age (Years), Mean (SD)	40.8 (16.0)	39.9 (16.7)	38.6 (15.3)	40.3 (16.0)	41.1 (16.0)	**<.0001**
Female, n (%)	17197 (39.9)	516 (43.2)	1502 (41.3)	2353 (39.1)	12826 (39.8)	**0.02**
BMI (kg/m^2), Mean (SD)	27.9 (6.5)	26.8 (5.9)	27.5 (6.3)	27.4 (6.2)	28.1 (6.6)	**<.0001**
Race, n (%)						
White	27977 (64.9)	667 (55.8)	2221 (61.0)	3173 (52.8)	21916 (68.0)	**<.0001**
African American	7777 (18.1)	198 (16.6)	855 (23.5)	913 (15.2)	5811 (18.0)	
Latinx/o/a	5522 (12.8)	232 (19.4)	425 (11.7)	1482 (24.7)	3383 (10.5)	
Asian	1009 (2.3)	66 (5.5)	2.0 (2.4)	209 (3.5)	647 (2.0)	
Other	794 (1.8)	32 (2.7)	53 (1.5)	234 (3.9)	475 (1.5)	
Total Cold Ischemic Time (h), Mean (SD)	6.2 (2.4)	6.4 (2.4)	6.1 (2.5)	6.4 (2.5)	6.1 (2.4)	**<.0001**

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Abbreviations: ALD: alcoholic liver disease; BMI: body mass index, HBV: hepatic B virus, HCC: hepatocellular carcinoma, HCV: hepatic C virus, HE: hepatic encephalopathy, INR: international normalization ratio, MELD: model for end-stage liver disease, NAFLD: non-alcoholic fatty liver disease, PVT: portal vein thrombosis; SD: standard deviation, TIPS: transjugular intrahepatic shunt

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eTable 5. Comparison of Post-LT Survival in Patients With HCC in Era 1 According to Race

Comparison	p-values
Across all 4 groups	<0.0001
White vs Black/AA	0.0004
White vs Latinx/o/a	0.003
White vs Asian	<0.0001
Black/AA vs Latinx/o/a	<0.0001
Black/AA vs Asian	<0.0001
Latinx/o/a vs Asian	0.08

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eTable 6. Comparison of Post-LT Survival in Patients With HCC in Era 2 According to Race

Comparison	p-values
Across all 4groups	0.001
White vs Black/AA	0.003
White vs Latinx/o/a	0.58
White vs Asian	0.02
Black/AA vs Latinx/o/a	0.03
Black/AA vs Asian	0.0002
Latinx/o/a vs Asian	0.02

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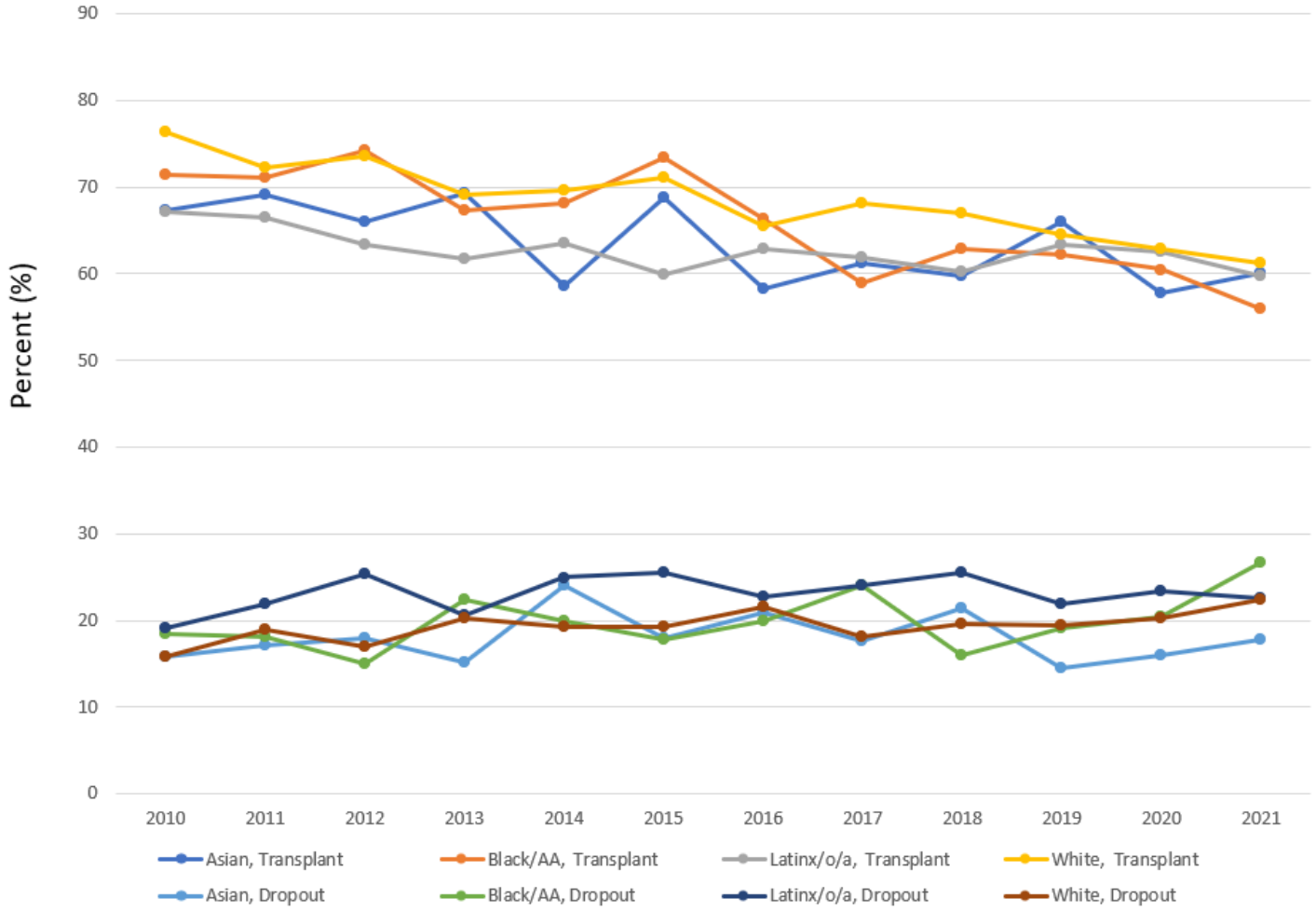
eFigure. Trend of Proportion of Liver Transplants



eFigure 1A. Trend of proportion of liver transplant among HCC waitlisted candidates by race and Trend of proportion of drop-out among HCC waitlisted candidates by race. Based on OPTN data as of July 1st 2022

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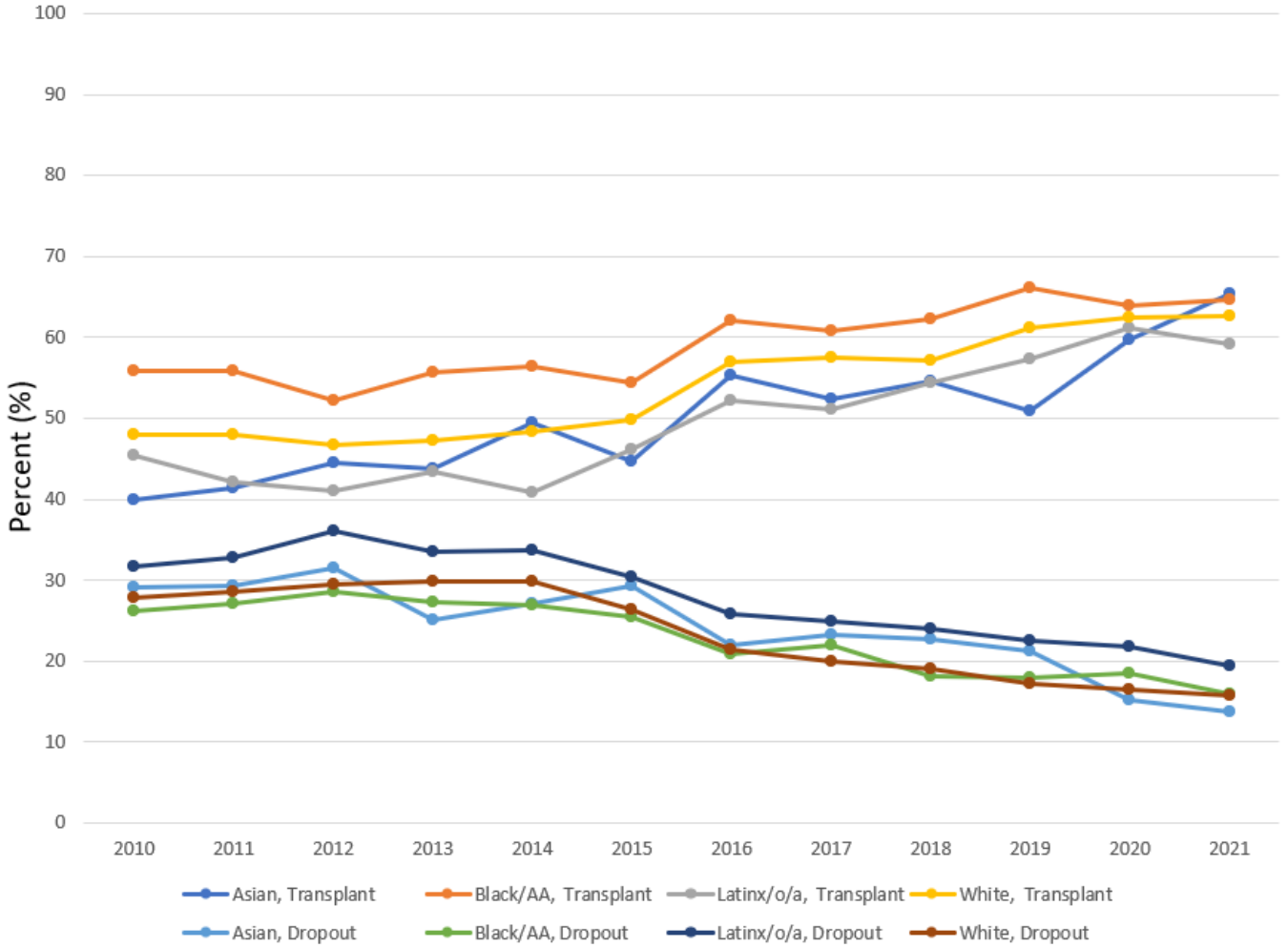
eFigure 1B. Trend of proportion of liver transplant among non-HCC waitlisted candidates by race and Trend of proportion of drop-out among non-HCC waitlisted candidates by race. Based on OPTN data as of July 1, 2022.



eFigure 1B. Trend of proportion of liver transplant among non-HCC waitlisted candidates by race and Trend of proportion of drop-out among non-HCC waitlisted candidates by race. Based on OPTN data as of July 1st 2022

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