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Deacetylcinobufalactam monohydrate

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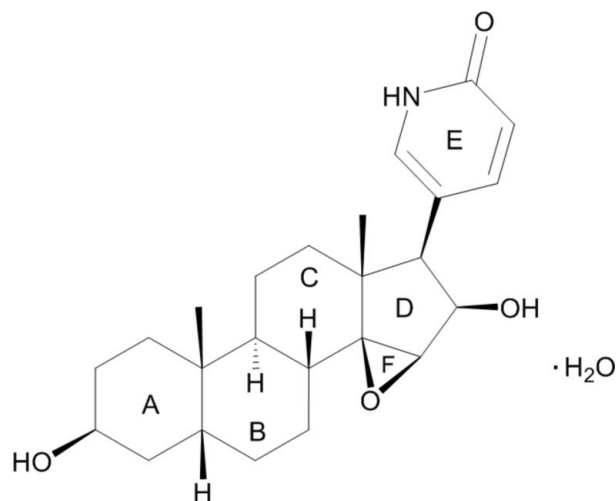
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 290$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.031; wR factor = 0.081; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.6.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, the reaction product of deacetylcinobufagin with ammonium acetate, consists of three cyclohexane rings (*A*, *B* and *C*), one five-membered ring (*D*), one six-membered lactone ring (*E*) and an epoxide ring (*F*). The stereochemistry of the ring junctures are *A/B cis*, *B/C trans*, *C/D cis* and *D/F cis*. Cyclohexane rings *A*, *B* and *C* have normal chair conformations. The five-membered ring *D* adopts an envelope conformation (with the *C* atom bearing the lactone ring as the flap) and the lactone ring *E* is planar. In the crystal, hydroxy and water $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and amine $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds involving carbonyl, hydroxy and water *O*-atom acceptors link the molecules into a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For a previous isolation of deacetylcinobufagin [cinobufagin systematic name: $(3\beta,5\beta,15\beta,16\beta)$ -16-acetoxy-3-hydroxy-14,15-epoxybufa-20,22-dienolide] see: Li *et al.* (2007). For the biosynthesis of deacetylcinobufagin, see: Zhan *et al.* (2003). For its pharmacological activity, see: Yu *et al.* (2008); Tian *et al.* (2013). For the stereochemistry of bufalin, see: Rohrer *et al.* (1982).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $M_r = 417.53$ Monoclinic, $P2_1$ $a = 8.0097$ (2) Å $b = 12.1155$ (4) Å $c = 11.3627$ (3) Å $\beta = 95.077$ (3)° $V = 1098.33$ (5) Å³ $Z = 2$ Cu $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.71$ mm⁻¹ $T = 290$ K $0.40 \times 0.32 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S Ultra

sapphire CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2011)

 $T_{\min} = 0.806$, $T_{\max} = 1.0$

3289 measured reflections

2396 independent reflections

2261 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$ $wR(F^2) = 0.081$ $S = 1.08$

2396 reflections

280 parameters

1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.14$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.13$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA} \cdots \text{O4}^i$ | 0.93 (4) | 1.79 (4) | 2.710 (3) | 170 (4) |
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB} \cdots \text{O3}$ | 0.80 (5) | 2.07 (5) | 2.867 (3) | 170 (4) |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O1}^{ii}$ | 0.86 | 2.00 | 2.839 (3) | 165 |
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1B} \cdots \text{O1W}^{iii}$ | 0.82 | 1.90 | 2.690 (3) | 161 |
| $\text{O3}-\text{H3A} \cdots \text{O1}^{iv}$ | 0.82 | 2.09 | 2.868 (2) | 157 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x-1, y, z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, y+\frac{1}{2}, -z$; (iv) $x, y, z+1$.

Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Agilent, 2011); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO; data reduction: CrysAlis PRO; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: XP in SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2298).

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supplementary materials

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Deacetylcinobufalactam monohydrate

Hong-Jin Tang, Xiao-Feng Yuan, Hai-Yan Tian, Li-Jun Ruan and Ren-Wang Jiang

1. Comment

Deacetylcinobufagin is a natural cardiotonic steroid which has been isolated from the skin of the toad (Li *et al.*, 2007) and has also been biosynthesized by microbial transformation of cinobufagin (Zhan *et al.*, 2003). Compounds of this type have shown strong cytotoxic effects against a wide range of cancer cells (Yu *et al.*, 2008). However they also possess cardiac toxicity due to the inhibition of sodium-potassium ATPase (Tian *et al.*, 2013). Thus structural modification of the pharmacological profile of the molecule was warranted. Recently we treated deacetylcinobufagin (isolated in our laboratory) with ammonium acetate, and a new hydrated derivative, $C_{24}H_{33}O_4N \cdot H_2O$, the title compound, named deacetylcinobufalactam, was obtained after recrystallization from methanol at room temperature. We report herein the crystal structure of this compound.

The molecule of the title compound (Fig. 1) consists of three cyclohexane rings (*A*, *B* and *C*), one five-membered ring (*D*), one six-membered lactam ring (*E*) and an epoxide ring (*F*). The stereochemistry of the ring juncture is *A/B cis*, *B/C trans*, *C/D cis* and *D/F cis*. The cyclohexane rings *A*, *B* and *C* have normal chair conformations. The five-membered ring (*D*) adopts an envelope conformation with C17 displaced by $-0.381(3)$ Å from the mean plane of the remaining four atoms (C13, C14, C15 and C16). The lactam ring (*E*) and the epoxide ring (*F*) are planar and roughly perpendicular to each other with a dihedral angle of $96.6(4)^\circ$. The absolute configuration determined for bufalin (Rohrer *et al.*, 1982), a similar cardiotonic steroid, was invoked, giving the assignments of the 10 chiral centres in the title molecule as shown in Fig. 1.

In the crystal, intermolecular hydroxyl and water $O-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds to hydroxyl, carbonyl and water O-atom acceptors and a hetero-amine $N-H\cdots O_{\text{hydroxyl}}$ hydrogen bond (Table 1) link the molecules into a three-dimensional network structure (Figure 2).

2. Experimental

Deacetylcinobufagin (40.0 mg) was dissolved in DMF, then ammonium acetate (38.5 mg) was added under nitrogen protection. The mixture was stirred for three hours at 100°C . After completion of the reaction, the mixture was poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The ethyl acetate extract was washed with water to remove the solvent DMF and the excess ammonium acetate and condensed by rotary evaporation under reduced pressure. The residue was recrystallized in methanol at room temperature to afford colorless crystals (28.6 mg, yield 71.7%).

3. Refinement

The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and were included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with $C-H = 0.96$ Å (CH_3) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; 0.97 Å (CH_2) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; 0.98 Å (CH) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; 0.93 Å (aryl H) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; $O-H = 0.82$ Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$. The Friedel pair coverage for the collection is low. It may be due to an inadequate collection strategy. Recollection of diffraction data

was not thought to be necessary since the absolute configuration can be unambiguously assigned with reference to the known configuration of the closely related compound bufalin (Rohrer *et al.*, 1982) [(C3*S*,C5*R*, C8*R*,C9*S*,C10*S*,C13*R*,C14*S*,C15*R*, C16*R*,C17*R*) for the 10 chiral centres in the title compound using the arbitrarily named atoms employed]. The Flack parameter was refined to 0.0 (3) for 571 Friedel pairs. There are 32 reflections missing between $\theta(\min)$ and $\theta(\max)$, which might be also due to the inadequate collection strategy, and adjustment of the orientation to tilt the crystal axis might be helpful for collecting a complete set of diffraction data. In addition, both hydrogen atoms on the water molecule are involved in hydrogen bonding. The O—H bond distances are significantly different from the ideal bond length so these two hydrogen atoms were refined freely. The highest residual electron density was 0.142 eÅ³ and has no particular structural significance.

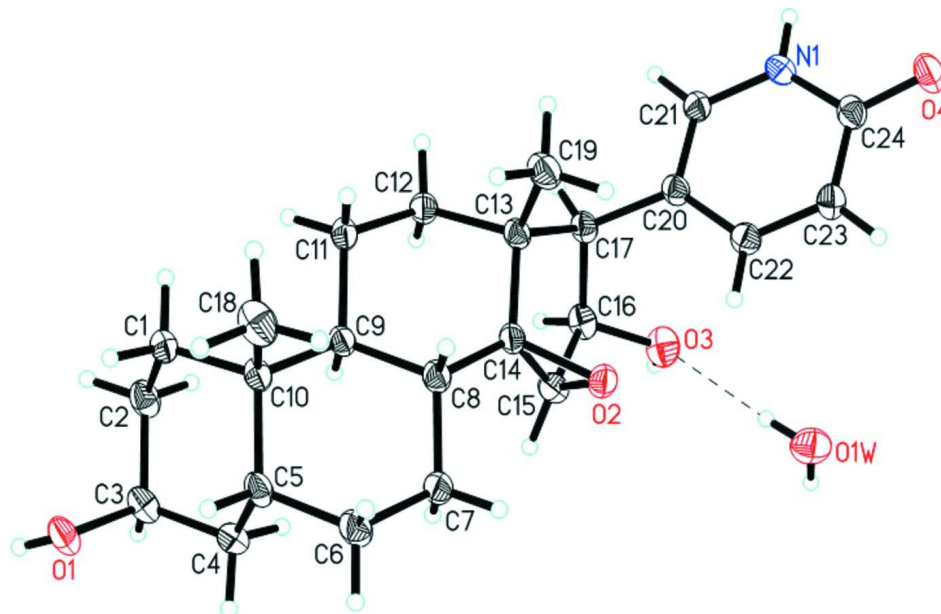
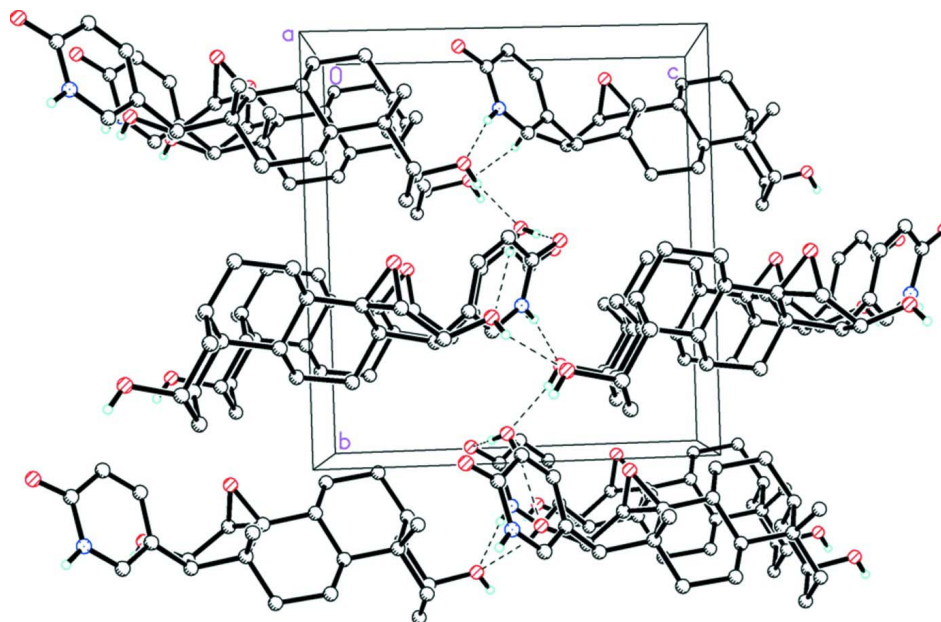


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound showing atom the numbering scheme and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. The inter-species hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line.


Figure 2

The packing diagram showing the intermolecular O—H...O and N—H...O hydrogen bonds which are represented by dashed lines. Selected H-atoms highlighting the hydrogen bonding are shown.

Deacetylcinobufalactam monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{24}H_{33}NO_4 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 417.53$

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 8.0097 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 12.1155 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.3627 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 95.077 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1098.33 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 452$

$D_x = 1.263 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2374 reflections

$\theta = 3.9\text{--}62.8^\circ$

$\mu = 0.71 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 290 \text{ K}$

Plate, colorless

$0.40 \times 0.32 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S Ultra sapphire
CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2011)

$T_{\min} = 0.806$, $T_{\max} = 1.0$

3289 measured reflections

2396 independent reflections

2261 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

$\theta_{\max} = 62.8^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.9^\circ$

$h = -9 \rightarrow 8$

$k = -8 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.081$
 $S = 1.08$
 2396 reflections
 280 parameters
 1 restraint
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0421P)^2 + 0.128P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.14 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | -0.2500 (2) | 0.63824 (18) | 0.52081 (16) | 0.0396 (5) |
| H1A | -0.3296 | 0.6720 | 0.5520 | 0.048* |
| O1 | 0.5226 (2) | 0.78557 (15) | -0.38275 (14) | 0.0450 (4) |
| H1B | 0.5728 | 0.8339 | -0.4159 | 0.067* |
| O2 | 0.2223 (2) | 0.53707 (14) | 0.21889 (13) | 0.0404 (4) |
| O3 | 0.3082 (2) | 0.66560 (16) | 0.44674 (14) | 0.0506 (5) |
| H3A | 0.3830 | 0.7042 | 0.4788 | 0.076* |
| O4 | -0.3079 (2) | 0.48508 (18) | 0.62396 (15) | 0.0529 (5) |
| C1 | 0.2137 (3) | 0.8092 (2) | -0.2603 (2) | 0.0375 (5) |
| H1C | 0.2009 | 0.7931 | -0.3442 | 0.045* |
| H1D | 0.1184 | 0.8536 | -0.2424 | 0.045* |
| C2 | 0.3714 (3) | 0.8770 (2) | -0.2341 (2) | 0.0430 (6) |
| H2A | 0.3799 | 0.9003 | -0.1521 | 0.052* |
| H2B | 0.3653 | 0.9426 | -0.2832 | 0.052* |
| C3 | 0.5255 (3) | 0.8109 (2) | -0.2575 (2) | 0.0410 (6) |
| H3B | 0.6263 | 0.8537 | -0.2327 | 0.049* |
| C4 | 0.5291 (3) | 0.7026 (2) | -0.1897 (2) | 0.0399 (6) |
| H4A | 0.6233 | 0.6591 | -0.2113 | 0.048* |
| H4B | 0.5473 | 0.7185 | -0.1058 | 0.048* |
| C5 | 0.3701 (3) | 0.6345 (2) | -0.21181 (18) | 0.0347 (5) |
| H5A | 0.3617 | 0.6135 | -0.2954 | 0.042* |
| C6 | 0.3824 (4) | 0.5274 (2) | -0.1411 (2) | 0.0465 (6) |
| H6A | 0.4896 | 0.4928 | -0.1504 | 0.056* |
| H6B | 0.2951 | 0.4773 | -0.1727 | 0.056* |
| C7 | 0.3649 (3) | 0.5455 (2) | -0.0095 (2) | 0.0449 (6) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| H7A | 0.3630 | 0.4745 | 0.0299 | 0.054* |
| H7B | 0.4614 | 0.5862 | 0.0251 | 0.054* |
| C8 | 0.2052 (3) | 0.6091 (2) | 0.01045 (19) | 0.0343 (5) |
| H8A | 0.1104 | 0.5640 | -0.0218 | 0.041* |
| C9 | 0.1961 (3) | 0.71946 (19) | -0.05767 (19) | 0.0305 (5) |
| H9A | 0.2951 | 0.7624 | -0.0287 | 0.037* |
| C10 | 0.2087 (3) | 0.6997 (2) | -0.19199 (18) | 0.0328 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0424 (3) | 0.7867 (2) | -0.0302 (2) | 0.0420 (6) |
| H11A | 0.0466 | 0.8585 | -0.0675 | 0.050* |
| H11B | -0.0581 | 0.7494 | -0.0634 | 0.050* |
| C12 | 0.0323 (3) | 0.8024 (2) | 0.1027 (2) | 0.0405 (6) |
| H12A | -0.0680 | 0.8441 | 0.1151 | 0.049* |
| H12B | 0.1281 | 0.8452 | 0.1345 | 0.049* |
| C13 | 0.0287 (3) | 0.69225 (19) | 0.17083 (18) | 0.0324 (5) |
| C14 | 0.1819 (3) | 0.62930 (19) | 0.13928 (18) | 0.0320 (5) |
| C15 | 0.3140 (3) | 0.6388 (2) | 0.2355 (2) | 0.0392 (5) |
| H15A | 0.4314 | 0.6419 | 0.2177 | 0.047* |
| C16 | 0.2557 (3) | 0.7099 (2) | 0.33232 (19) | 0.0387 (6) |
| H16A | 0.3031 | 0.7840 | 0.3260 | 0.046* |
| C17 | 0.0623 (3) | 0.71678 (19) | 0.30680 (18) | 0.0336 (5) |
| H17A | 0.0313 | 0.7941 | 0.3181 | 0.040* |
| C18 | 0.0561 (3) | 0.6373 (3) | -0.2475 (2) | 0.0516 (7) |
| H18A | 0.0675 | 0.6258 | -0.3300 | 0.077* |
| H18B | -0.0433 | 0.6797 | -0.2385 | 0.077* |
| H18C | 0.0479 | 0.5673 | -0.2090 | 0.077* |
| C19 | -0.1342 (3) | 0.6303 (3) | 0.1395 (2) | 0.0452 (6) |
| H19A | -0.1484 | 0.6179 | 0.0558 | 0.068* |
| H19B | -0.2264 | 0.6732 | 0.1630 | 0.068* |
| H19C | -0.1307 | 0.5607 | 0.1800 | 0.068* |
| C20 | -0.0349 (3) | 0.6490 (2) | 0.38948 (18) | 0.0329 (5) |
| C21 | -0.1599 (3) | 0.6964 (2) | 0.44449 (19) | 0.0358 (5) |
| H21A | -0.1854 | 0.7703 | 0.4301 | 0.043* |
| C22 | -0.0037 (3) | 0.5362 (2) | 0.41596 (18) | 0.0349 (5) |
| H22A | 0.0805 | 0.4998 | 0.3800 | 0.042* |
| C23 | -0.0930 (3) | 0.4799 (2) | 0.49229 (19) | 0.0375 (5) |
| H23A | -0.0689 | 0.4058 | 0.5068 | 0.045* |
| C24 | -0.2220 (3) | 0.5307 (2) | 0.55044 (19) | 0.0379 (6) |
| O1W | 0.3771 (3) | 0.4443 (2) | 0.5263 (2) | 0.0555 (5) |
| H1WA | 0.480 (5) | 0.462 (3) | 0.567 (3) | 0.092 (13)* |
| H1WB | 0.355 (5) | 0.503 (4) | 0.496 (3) | 0.084 (14)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1 | 0.0374 (10) | 0.0467 (13) | 0.0365 (10) | 0.0049 (9) | 0.0131 (8) | 0.0015 (10) |
| O1 | 0.0544 (10) | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0413 (9) | -0.0053 (8) | 0.0232 (8) | 0.0012 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0541 (9) | 0.0351 (9) | 0.0335 (8) | 0.0123 (8) | 0.0119 (7) | 0.0039 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0563 (10) | 0.0580 (12) | 0.0357 (9) | -0.0091 (9) | -0.0054 (7) | -0.0029 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0498 (10) | 0.0619 (12) | 0.0490 (10) | -0.0076 (9) | 0.0154 (8) | 0.0124 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0428 (12) | 0.0421 (14) | 0.0288 (12) | 0.0056 (11) | 0.0091 (9) | 0.0046 (11) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C2 | 0.0593 (15) | 0.0318 (13) | 0.0403 (13) | -0.0022 (12) | 0.0179 (11) | -0.0008 (11) |
| C3 | 0.0437 (13) | 0.0431 (14) | 0.0380 (13) | -0.0094 (11) | 0.0139 (10) | -0.0045 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0373 (12) | 0.0458 (15) | 0.0379 (12) | 0.0043 (11) | 0.0105 (10) | 0.0002 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0467 (12) | 0.0323 (13) | 0.0269 (10) | -0.0007 (11) | 0.0132 (9) | -0.0032 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0635 (15) | 0.0373 (15) | 0.0422 (13) | 0.0084 (12) | 0.0240 (11) | 0.0007 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0616 (15) | 0.0407 (14) | 0.0353 (12) | 0.0193 (13) | 0.0209 (11) | 0.0068 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0421 (12) | 0.0317 (13) | 0.0304 (11) | 0.0025 (10) | 0.0100 (9) | 0.0012 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0351 (11) | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0274 (11) | 0.0008 (9) | 0.0084 (8) | 0.0013 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0342 (11) | 0.0378 (13) | 0.0273 (11) | -0.0027 (10) | 0.0067 (8) | 0.0021 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0512 (14) | 0.0439 (16) | 0.0330 (13) | 0.0135 (12) | 0.0156 (10) | 0.0118 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0526 (14) | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0377 (13) | 0.0144 (12) | 0.0181 (11) | 0.0054 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0310 (12) | 0.0287 (11) | 0.0024 (10) | 0.0105 (9) | 0.0000 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0262 (12) | 0.0305 (11) | 0.0025 (10) | 0.0116 (9) | 0.0036 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0346 (11) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0379 (12) | 0.0011 (11) | 0.0080 (9) | 0.0021 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0462 (13) | 0.0370 (14) | 0.0335 (12) | -0.0076 (11) | 0.0065 (10) | -0.0030 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0444 (12) | 0.0273 (12) | 0.0306 (12) | 0.0012 (10) | 0.0117 (9) | -0.0019 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0508 (14) | 0.0668 (19) | 0.0370 (13) | -0.0149 (14) | 0.0033 (10) | -0.0092 (14) |
| C19 | 0.0417 (12) | 0.0595 (17) | 0.0353 (12) | -0.0028 (13) | 0.0082 (10) | -0.0001 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0382 (11) | 0.0357 (13) | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0076 (9) | -0.0025 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0391 (12) | 0.0361 (13) | 0.0332 (11) | 0.0050 (11) | 0.0088 (9) | 0.0038 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0401 (12) | 0.0357 (13) | 0.0295 (11) | 0.0019 (11) | 0.0063 (9) | -0.0037 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0468 (12) | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0326 (11) | -0.0016 (11) | 0.0058 (10) | 0.0011 (11) |
| C24 | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0457 (15) | 0.0316 (11) | -0.0050 (11) | 0.0010 (9) | 0.0034 (12) |
| O1W | 0.0558 (13) | 0.0493 (13) | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0030 (10) | 0.0073 (10) | -0.0124 (12) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C3 | 1.454 (3) | C20—C22 | 1.417 (3) |
| O2—C14 | 1.456 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.354 (3) |
| O2—C15 | 1.439 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.356 (3) |
| O3—C16 | 1.435 (3) | C23—C24 | 1.416 (3) |
| O4—C24 | 1.256 (3) | C1—H1C | 0.9700 |
| O1—H1B | 0.8200 | C1—H1D | 0.9700 |
| O3—H3A | 0.8200 | C2—H2B | 0.9700 |
| O1W—H1WB | 0.80 (5) | C2—H2A | 0.9700 |
| O1W—H1WA | 0.93 (4) | C3—H3B | 0.9800 |
| N1—C24 | 1.359 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C21 | 1.371 (3) | C4—H4B | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1A | 0.8600 | C5—H5A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.514 (3) | C6—H6B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C10 | 1.539 (3) | C6—H6A | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.515 (3) | C7—H7B | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.521 (3) | C7—H7A | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.520 (3) | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C10 | 1.548 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.525 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.530 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.527 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9700 |
| C8—C14 | 1.512 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9700 |
| C8—C9 | 1.543 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9800 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| C9—C10 | 1.557 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| C9—C11 | 1.531 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9800 |
| C10—C18 | 1.525 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C11—C12 | 1.531 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| C12—C13 | 1.544 (3) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| C13—C19 | 1.520 (4) | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C13—C14 | 1.515 (3) | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| C13—C17 | 1.573 (3) | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| C14—C15 | 1.457 (3) | C21—H21A | 0.9300 |
| C15—C16 | 1.504 (3) | C22—H22A | 0.9300 |
| C16—C17 | 1.553 (3) | C23—H23A | 0.9300 |
| C17—C20 | 1.514 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C14—O2—C15 | 60.45 (15) | C3—C2—H2A | 109.00 |
| C3—O1—H1B | 109.00 | C1—C2—H2A | 109.00 |
| C16—O3—H3A | 109.00 | H2A—C2—H2B | 108.00 |
| H1WA—O1W—H1WB | 99 (4) | C3—C2—H2B | 109.00 |
| C21—N1—C24 | 124.38 (19) | O1—C3—H3B | 110.00 |
| C21—N1—H1A | 118.00 | C4—C3—H3B | 109.00 |
| C24—N1—H1A | 118.00 | C2—C3—H3B | 109.00 |
| C2—C1—C10 | 115.27 (19) | C3—C4—H4B | 109.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.9 (2) | C5—C4—H4A | 109.00 |
| O1—C3—C4 | 108.16 (19) | C5—C4—H4B | 109.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 110.28 (19) | H4A—C4—H4B | 108.00 |
| O1—C3—C2 | 109.92 (18) | C3—C4—H4A | 109.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 114.00 (19) | C6—C5—H5A | 107.00 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 113.4 (2) | C10—C5—H5A | 107.00 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 111.9 (2) | C4—C5—H5A | 107.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 111.2 (2) | C5—C6—H6B | 109.00 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 112.69 (19) | C7—C6—H6A | 109.00 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 111.6 (2) | C7—C6—H6B | 109.00 |
| C9—C8—C14 | 109.93 (19) | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.00 |
| C7—C8—C14 | 113.71 (19) | C5—C6—H6A | 109.00 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 111.45 (19) | C6—C7—H7A | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—C11 | 111.21 (19) | C6—C7—H7B | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 110.74 (18) | C8—C7—H7B | 109.00 |
| C10—C9—C11 | 113.87 (19) | H7A—C7—H7B | 108.00 |
| C5—C10—C18 | 109.6 (2) | C8—C7—H7A | 109.00 |
| C1—C10—C18 | 105.9 (2) | C7—C8—H8A | 107.00 |
| C1—C10—C5 | 107.88 (19) | C9—C8—H8A | 107.00 |
| C9—C10—C18 | 111.25 (19) | C14—C8—H8A | 107.00 |
| C1—C10—C9 | 111.63 (19) | C8—C9—H9A | 107.00 |
| C5—C10—C9 | 110.39 (18) | C10—C9—H9A | 107.00 |
| C9—C11—C12 | 112.38 (19) | C11—C9—H9A | 107.00 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 113.08 (19) | C9—C11—H11B | 109.00 |
| C14—C13—C17 | 104.82 (18) | C12—C11—H11A | 109.00 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 105.37 (18) | C9—C11—H11A | 109.00 |
| C14—C13—C19 | 113.1 (2) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.00 |
| C17—C13—C19 | 113.08 (18) | C12—C11—H11B | 109.00 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C12—C13—C17 | 108.66 (18) | C11—C12—H12A | 109.00 |
| C12—C13—C19 | 111.3 (2) | C13—C12—H12A | 109.00 |
| O2—C14—C8 | 115.95 (19) | C13—C12—H12B | 109.00 |
| O2—C14—C15 | 59.19 (14) | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.00 |
| C8—C14—C13 | 118.86 (19) | C11—C12—H12B | 109.00 |
| O2—C14—C13 | 112.31 (17) | O2—C15—H15A | 120.00 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 109.41 (18) | C14—C15—H15A | 120.00 |
| C8—C14—C15 | 126.6 (2) | C16—C15—H15A | 120.00 |
| O2—C15—C16 | 113.50 (19) | O3—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| O2—C15—C14 | 60.36 (14) | C15—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 110.0 (2) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| C15—C16—C17 | 105.27 (18) | C16—C17—H17A | 107.00 |
| O3—C16—C17 | 113.38 (18) | C20—C17—H17A | 107.00 |
| O3—C16—C15 | 111.32 (19) | C13—C17—H17A | 107.00 |
| C16—C17—C20 | 114.47 (18) | C10—C18—H18B | 109.00 |
| C13—C17—C20 | 117.02 (19) | C10—C18—H18C | 110.00 |
| C13—C17—C16 | 104.74 (18) | C10—C18—H18A | 109.00 |
| C17—C20—C21 | 119.9 (2) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.00 |
| C21—C20—C22 | 115.8 (2) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.00 |
| C17—C20—C22 | 124.4 (2) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.00 |
| N1—C21—C20 | 121.7 (2) | C13—C19—H19A | 109.00 |
| C20—C22—C23 | 121.9 (2) | C13—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 121.9 (2) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| O4—C24—C23 | 125.8 (2) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.00 |
| O4—C24—N1 | 119.9 (2) | C13—C19—H19C | 109.00 |
| N1—C24—C23 | 114.4 (2) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.00 |
| C2—C1—H1C | 108.00 | C20—C21—H21A | 119.00 |
| C10—C1—H1C | 108.00 | N1—C21—H21A | 119.00 |
| C10—C1—H1D | 108.00 | C20—C22—H22A | 119.00 |
| C2—C1—H1D | 108.00 | C23—C22—H22A | 119.00 |
| H1C—C1—H1D | 108.00 | C22—C23—H23A | 119.00 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.00 | C24—C23—H23A | 119.00 |
| | | | |
| C15—O2—C14—C8 | 118.8 (2) | C10—C9—C11—C12 | 178.82 (19) |
| C15—O2—C14—C13 | -100.0 (2) | C9—C11—C12—C13 | -57.6 (3) |
| C14—O2—C15—C16 | 100.5 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 54.6 (2) |
| C24—N1—C21—C20 | 1.4 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C17 | 166.44 (19) |
| C21—N1—C24—O4 | 177.9 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C19 | -68.4 (3) |
| C21—N1—C24—C23 | -2.1 (3) | C12—C13—C14—O2 | 164.85 (17) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | 56.9 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C8 | -55.1 (3) |
| C2—C1—C10—C5 | -53.0 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 101.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | 68.5 (3) | C17—C13—C14—O2 | 50.3 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C18 | -170.3 (2) | C17—C13—C14—C8 | -169.7 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—O1 | 65.1 (2) | C17—C13—C14—C15 | -13.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -54.1 (2) | C19—C13—C14—O2 | -73.4 (2) |
| O1—C3—C4—C5 | -66.7 (2) | C19—C13—C14—C8 | 66.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 53.6 (3) | C19—C13—C14—C15 | -137.1 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.94 (18) | C12—C13—C17—C16 | -89.8 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | -52.8 (2) | C12—C13—C17—C20 | 142.3 (2) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 74.5 (3) | C14—C13—C17—C16 | 22.5 (2) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -53.5 (3) | C14—C13—C17—C20 | -105.5 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C1 | 49.7 (2) | C19—C13—C17—C16 | 146.2 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | -72.6 (2) | C19—C13—C17—C20 | 18.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C10—C18 | 164.56 (19) | O2—C14—C15—C16 | -106.3 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C1 | 176.39 (18) | C8—C14—C15—O2 | -101.1 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | 54.2 (3) | C8—C14—C15—C16 | 152.6 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C18 | -68.7 (2) | C13—C14—C15—O2 | 104.98 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 53.6 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.3 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -55.0 (3) | O2—C15—C16—O3 | 73.6 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C14 | -180.0 (2) | O2—C15—C16—C17 | -49.7 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 56.5 (2) | C14—C15—C16—O3 | 139.0 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C11 | -175.82 (18) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 15.8 (2) |
| C14—C8—C9—C10 | -176.48 (19) | O3—C16—C17—C13 | -145.25 (19) |
| C14—C8—C9—C11 | -48.8 (3) | O3—C16—C17—C20 | -15.8 (3) |
| C7—C8—C14—O2 | -41.8 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C13 | -23.3 (2) |
| C7—C8—C14—C13 | 179.6 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C20 | 106.2 (2) |
| C7—C8—C14—C15 | 27.8 (3) | C13—C17—C20—C21 | -107.9 (2) |
| C9—C8—C14—O2 | -167.51 (19) | C13—C17—C20—C22 | 72.7 (3) |
| C9—C8—C14—C13 | 53.9 (3) | C16—C17—C20—C21 | 129.0 (2) |
| C9—C8—C14—C15 | -97.9 (3) | C16—C17—C20—C22 | -50.4 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | -175.57 (19) | C17—C20—C21—N1 | -179.4 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | -55.6 (3) | C22—C20—C21—N1 | 0.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C18 | 66.3 (3) | C17—C20—C22—C23 | 178.9 (2) |
| C11—C9—C10—C1 | 58.2 (3) | C21—C20—C22—C23 | -0.5 (3) |
| C11—C9—C10—C5 | 178.21 (19) | C20—C22—C23—C24 | -0.3 (4) |
| C11—C9—C10—C18 | -59.9 (3) | C22—C23—C24—O4 | -178.5 (2) |
| C8—C9—C11—C12 | 52.9 (3) | C22—C23—C24—N1 | 1.5 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>WA</i> \cdots O4 ⁱ | 0.93 (4) | 1.79 (4) | 2.710 (3) | 170 (4) |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>WB</i> \cdots O3 | 0.80 (5) | 2.07 (5) | 2.867 (3) | 170 (4) |
| N1—H1 <i>A</i> \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 2.00 | 2.839 (3) | 165 |
| O1—H1 <i>B</i> \cdots O1 <i>W</i> ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.90 | 2.690 (3) | 161 |
| O3—H3 <i>A</i> \cdots O1 ^{iv} | 0.82 | 2.09 | 2.868 (2) | 157 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x-1, y, z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z$; (iv) $x, y, z+1$.