

6-Azido-3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy-*N,N*-diethyl-1,2-*O*-isopropylidene- α -*D*-glycero- α -*D*-gluco-heptofuranuronamide

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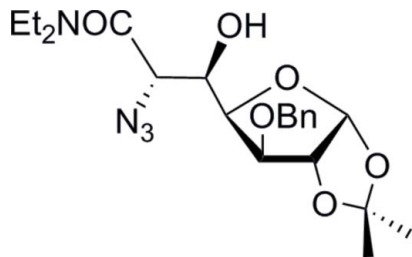
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.053; wR factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.7.

Reaction of 3-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-isopropylidene- α -*xylo*-pentodialdo-1,4-furanose with *N,N*-diethyl-2-(dimethylsulfuranylidene)acetamide gave stereoselectively an epoxyamide, which was regioselectively opened by NaN_3 in dimethyl formamide to give the title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$. X-ray crystallography confirmed the relative stereochemistry of the title compound and the absolute configuration was determined by the use of *D*-glucose as the starting material. There are two molecules in the asymmetric unit ($Z' = 2$). The crystal structure consists of two types of chains of $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen-bonded molecules running parallel to the b axis, with each molecule acting as a donor and acceptor of one hydrogen bond.

Related literature

For the use of sulfur ylids to form epoxyamides, see: Assiego *et al.* (2004); Jenkinson *et al.* (2009); López-Herrera *et al.* (1996, 1997); Oña *et al.* (2010); Pino-González *et al.* (2003, 2008); Valpuesta Fernández *et al.* (1990).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$
 $M_r = 434.49$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 13.0478$ (4) Å
 $b = 10.5547$ (3) Å
 $c = 16.5552$ (6) Å
 $\beta = 97.0347$ (11)°
 $V = 2262.75$ (13) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 150$ K
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*DENZO/SCALEPACK*; Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)
 $T_{\min} = 0.92$, $T_{\max} = 0.98$
 15625 measured reflections
 5408 independent reflections
 4270 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$
 $S = 0.96$
 5408 reflections
 559 parameters
 1 restraint
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.56$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.44$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{O33}-\text{H331}\cdots\text{O40}^i$	0.84	2.39	3.046 (5)	135
$\text{O10}-\text{H101}\cdots\text{O5}^{ii}$	0.85	2.25	2.849 (5)	127

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 2001); cell refinement: *DENZO/SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO/SCALEPACK*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *CAMERON* (Watkin *et al.*, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *CRYSTALS*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5169).

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6-Azido-3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy-*N,N*-diethyl-1,2-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-glycero- α -*D*-gluco-heptofuranamide

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Comment

The stereoselective formation of epoxyamides from monosaccharides and sulfur ylids and the subsequent regioselective epoxide opening has been utilized in the formation of iminosugars such as the seven-membered ring azepanes (Oña *et al.*, 2010), pyrrolidines (Pino-González *et al.*, 2008), pipercolic acid derivatives (Pino-González *et al.*, 2008) and other monosaccharide derivatives as *C*-glycosides (López-Herrera *et al.*, 1997) and branched furanoses (Jenkinson *et al.*, 2009). In order to obtain new products, key intermediates in iminosugar synthesis, the reaction of semiprotected dialdose **1** with *N,N*-diethyl-2-(dimethylsulfuranylidene)acetamide was investigated.

Reaction of aldehyde **1**, obtained from *D*-glucose, with the sulfur ylid gave epoxyamide **2** as the only product (Fig. 1). The subsequent regioselective opening of the epoxide with sodium azide, with acetic acid as a catalyst, gave the title compound **3**. The product was confirmed, by both X-ray crystallography and the use of *D*-glucose as the starting material, to have the *D*-glycero-*D*-gluco stereochemistry (Fig. 2) arising from initial attack of the ylid on the *re* face of the aldehyde. This configuration can be predicted from a Felkin-Ahn model as corroborated for a number of aldehyde sugars with either free aldehydes or in cyclohemiacetalic form (Valpuesta Fernández *et al.*, 1990; López-Herrera *et al.*, 1996). In the present compound **1**, the influence of 3-*O*-benzyl group plays a crucial role to obtain complete selectivity.

There are two crystallographically distinct molecules in the asymmetric unit which are related by a pseudo 2-fold rotation axis (Fig 2). When the two molecules are mapped they show good overlap for the majority of the structure (Fig. 3) with RMS deviations of 1.0604 on the positions, 0.0140 for the bonds and 35.7787 for the torsion angles. The major difference between the two molecules is the orientation of the aromatic ring. The crystal exists as chains of hydrogen bonded molecules lying parallel to the *b*-axis, with each molecule acting as a donor and an acceptor of one hydrogen bond (Fig. 4). Only classical hydrogen bonding is considered. For one of the molecules in the asymmetric unit the ethylamine moiety exhibits a greater degree of thermal motion than in the other.

Experimental

The title compound was recrystallized from dichloromethane: m.p. 375–376 K; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{29}$ -2.28 (1.4, CH₂Cl₂).

Refinement

In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, Friedel pairs were merged and the absolute configuration was assigned from the use of *D*-glucose as the starting material.

The H atoms were all located in a difference map, but those attached to carbon atoms were repositioned geometrically. The H atoms were initially refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry (C—H

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in the range 0.93–0.98, O—H = 0.82 Å) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ (in the range 1.2–1.5 times U_{eq} of the parent atom), after which the positions were refined with riding constraints.

Figures

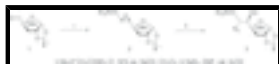


Fig. 1. Synthetic Scheme

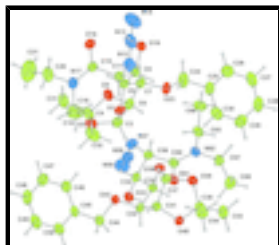


Fig. 2. The title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.

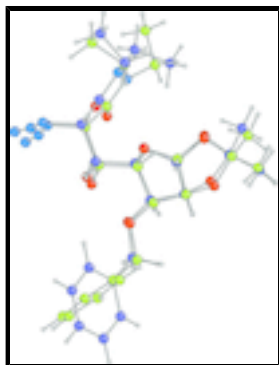


Fig. 3. Overlay of the two molecules in the asymmetric unit.

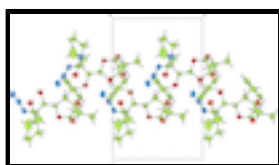


Fig. 4. Packing diagram of the title compound projected along the a -axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown by dotted lines.

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Crystal data

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Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 13.0478$ (4) Å

$b = 10.5547$ (3) Å

$c = 16.5552$ (6) Å

$\beta = 97.0347$ (11)°

$V = 2262.75$ (13) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 928$

$D_x = 1.275$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4645 reflections

$\theta = 5$ – 27°

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 150$ K

Block, colourless

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer	4270 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$
ω scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 5.1^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (DENZO/SCALEPACK; Otwinowski & Minor, 1997)	$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.92$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.98$	$k = -13 \rightarrow 12$
15625 measured reflections	$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$
5408 independent reflections	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.122$	Method = Modified Sheldrick $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F^2) + (0.04P)^2 + 1.43P]$, where $P = [\max(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2]/3$
$S = 0.96$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.003$
5408 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.56 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
559 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.44 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.64815 (18)	0.4052 (2)	0.70138 (14)	0.0323
C2	0.6244 (3)	0.5362 (3)	0.7050 (2)	0.0326
O3	0.52450 (18)	0.5540 (3)	0.72847 (14)	0.0375
C4	0.4683 (3)	0.6383 (4)	0.6712 (2)	0.0391
O5	0.50934 (17)	0.6130 (3)	0.59658 (14)	0.0358
C6	0.6160 (2)	0.5864 (4)	0.6164 (2)	0.0325
C7	0.6459 (2)	0.4740 (3)	0.5665 (2)	0.0298
C8	0.6189 (2)	0.3632 (3)	0.61879 (18)	0.0282
C9	0.6733 (2)	0.2397 (3)	0.60611 (19)	0.0293
O10	0.64964 (17)	0.1992 (2)	0.52424 (13)	0.0330
C11	0.6496 (2)	0.1379 (3)	0.6682 (2)	0.0308
N12	0.6996 (2)	0.0157 (3)	0.6550 (2)	0.0429
N13	0.6700 (3)	-0.0417 (3)	0.5909 (2)	0.0477
N14	0.6530 (4)	-0.1082 (4)	0.5375 (3)	0.0697
C15	0.5332 (2)	0.1219 (3)	0.6642 (2)	0.0329
O16	0.48494 (19)	0.0876 (3)	0.59857 (15)	0.0420
N17	0.4860 (2)	0.1522 (4)	0.72949 (19)	0.0511

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C18	0.5406 (3)	0.1803 (5)	0.8104 (2)	0.0490
C19	0.5848 (4)	0.0643 (5)	0.8548 (3)	0.0700
C20	0.3693 (4)	0.1677 (7)	0.7180 (3)	0.0828
C21	0.3191 (5)	0.0650 (7)	0.7556 (5)	0.1107
O23	0.75398 (16)	0.4753 (2)	0.56203 (14)	0.0328
C24	0.7781 (3)	0.5480 (4)	0.4939 (2)	0.0465
C25	0.8930 (3)	0.5551 (4)	0.4966 (2)	0.0357
C26	0.9436 (3)	0.4845 (4)	0.4428 (2)	0.0437
C27	1.0507 (3)	0.4893 (4)	0.4466 (3)	0.0477
C28	1.1072 (3)	0.5638 (4)	0.5032 (3)	0.0470
C29	1.0577 (3)	0.6343 (4)	0.5561 (2)	0.0462
C30	0.9513 (3)	0.6311 (4)	0.5530 (2)	0.0431
C31	0.3567 (3)	0.6015 (5)	0.6614 (2)	0.0568
C32	0.4884 (4)	0.7751 (4)	0.6964 (3)	0.0572
O33	0.85567 (16)	0.4425 (2)	0.97984 (13)	0.0306
C34	0.8314 (2)	0.4732 (3)	0.89580 (18)	0.0263
C35	0.8804 (2)	0.5994 (3)	0.87875 (19)	0.0262
O36	0.85475 (16)	0.6307 (2)	0.79389 (13)	0.0281
C37	0.8626 (2)	0.7634 (3)	0.7846 (2)	0.0291
O38	0.95612 (18)	0.7968 (3)	0.75537 (14)	0.0387
C39	1.0141 (2)	0.8790 (3)	0.8134 (2)	0.0312
O40	0.97597 (16)	0.8530 (2)	0.88876 (13)	0.0313
C41	0.8693 (2)	0.8217 (3)	0.8702 (2)	0.0283
C42	0.8428 (2)	0.7125 (3)	0.92412 (19)	0.0266
O43	0.73311 (15)	0.7062 (2)	0.92145 (13)	0.0308
C44	0.6988 (2)	0.7753 (4)	0.9865 (2)	0.0413
C45	0.5827 (2)	0.7846 (3)	0.9760 (2)	0.0314
C46	0.5195 (3)	0.7125 (4)	0.9202 (2)	0.0397
C47	0.4129 (3)	0.7252 (4)	0.9147 (2)	0.0467
C48	0.3685 (3)	0.8093 (5)	0.9639 (2)	0.0484
C49	0.4308 (3)	0.8828 (4)	1.0175 (3)	0.0500
C50	0.5372 (3)	0.8715 (4)	1.0240 (2)	0.0425
C53	1.1262 (3)	0.8427 (4)	0.8215 (2)	0.0446
C54	0.9960 (3)	1.0157 (3)	0.7890 (2)	0.0430
C56	0.8605 (2)	0.3683 (3)	0.83931 (19)	0.0276
N57	0.8102 (2)	0.2462 (3)	0.85459 (18)	0.0352
N58	0.8394 (2)	0.1915 (3)	0.91974 (19)	0.0373
N59	0.8557 (3)	0.1267 (3)	0.9747 (2)	0.0522
C69	0.9774 (2)	0.3514 (3)	0.84793 (19)	0.0283
O61	1.02124 (16)	0.3219 (3)	0.91594 (13)	0.0351
N62	1.0296 (2)	0.3696 (3)	0.78426 (16)	0.0290
C63	0.9861 (3)	0.4068 (3)	0.70130 (19)	0.0329
C67	1.1427 (2)	0.3516 (4)	0.7969 (2)	0.0373
C68	1.1979 (3)	0.4704 (5)	0.8269 (3)	0.0514
C60	0.9706 (3)	0.2938 (4)	0.6450 (2)	0.0424
H21	0.6795	0.5814	0.7411	0.0413*
H61	0.6595	0.6608	0.6102	0.0413*
H71	0.6058	0.4710	0.5120	0.0371*
H81	0.5427	0.3517	0.6105	0.0355*

H91	0.7502	0.2565	0.6153	0.0370*
H111	0.6786	0.1682	0.7219	0.0400*
H181	0.4892	0.2173	0.8431	0.0635*
H182	0.5959	0.2426	0.8051	0.0631*
H192	0.6168	0.0864	0.9086	0.1080*
H191	0.5289	0.0039	0.8588	0.1082*
H193	0.6370	0.0263	0.8254	0.1083*
H202	0.3507	0.2449	0.7451	0.0996*
H201	0.3400	0.1775	0.6607	0.0987*
H211	0.2434	0.0744	0.7441	0.1711*
H212	0.3432	0.0626	0.8148	0.1714*
H213	0.3425	-0.0108	0.7288	0.1713*
H242	0.7502	0.6334	0.4980	0.0610*
H241	0.7465	0.5100	0.4427	0.0610*
H261	0.9034	0.4324	0.4038	0.0557*
H271	1.0850	0.4414	0.4092	0.0598*
H281	1.1810	0.5652	0.5047	0.0609*
H291	1.0965	0.6855	0.5947	0.0577*
H301	0.9178	0.6804	0.5901	0.0536*
H312	0.3196	0.6568	0.6209	0.0900*
H311	0.3303	0.6102	0.7125	0.0902*
H313	0.3496	0.5153	0.6438	0.0898*
H322	0.4522	0.8297	0.6550	0.0915*
H321	0.4641	0.7893	0.7485	0.0911*
H323	0.5634	0.7908	0.7003	0.0914*
H341	0.7558	0.4841	0.8852	0.0312*
H351	0.9560	0.5943	0.8920	0.0324*
H371	0.8030	0.7976	0.7487	0.0365*
H411	0.8236	0.8951	0.8718	0.0377*
H421	0.8789	0.7177	0.9801	0.0315*
H442	0.7240	0.7335	1.0401	0.0541*
H441	0.7271	0.8618	0.9869	0.0547*
H461	0.5489	0.6538	0.8859	0.0497*
H471	0.3707	0.6747	0.8759	0.0575*
H481	0.2945	0.8160	0.9609	0.0622*
H491	0.4014	0.9433	1.0501	0.0603*
H501	0.5802	0.9223	1.0620	0.0551*
H532	1.1655	0.9019	0.8600	0.0722*
H531	1.1339	0.7567	0.8419	0.0727*
H533	1.1517	0.8476	0.7682	0.0720*
H541	1.0285	1.0712	0.8310	0.0684*
H543	1.0243	1.0320	0.7386	0.0679*
H542	0.9224	1.0313	0.7813	0.0679*
H561	0.8352	0.3934	0.7826	0.0362*
H632	1.0367	0.4644	0.6817	0.0422*
H631	0.9207	0.4513	0.7039	0.0420*
H671	1.1587	0.2815	0.8359	0.0484*
H672	1.1632	0.3294	0.7432	0.0481*
H683	1.2715	0.4572	0.8302	0.0791*

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H682	1.1808	0.4894	0.8820	0.0790*
H681	1.1772	0.5395	0.7892	0.0790*
H603	0.9415	0.3234	0.5905	0.0673*
H602	1.0366	0.2524	0.6431	0.0672*
H601	0.9232	0.2353	0.6685	0.0672*
H331	0.9169	0.4160	0.9902	0.0479*
H101	0.5900	0.1659	0.5196	0.0518*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0352 (12)	0.0328 (13)	0.0270 (12)	-0.0013 (10)	-0.0035 (9)	0.0019 (10)
C2	0.0323 (17)	0.0333 (18)	0.0311 (17)	-0.0026 (15)	-0.0002 (14)	0.0028 (14)
O3	0.0410 (13)	0.0453 (15)	0.0261 (12)	0.0036 (12)	0.0034 (10)	0.0031 (11)
C4	0.0401 (19)	0.050 (2)	0.0281 (17)	0.0059 (17)	0.0075 (14)	0.0039 (17)
O5	0.0290 (11)	0.0503 (16)	0.0287 (12)	0.0092 (11)	0.0060 (9)	0.0062 (11)
C6	0.0250 (15)	0.0374 (19)	0.0346 (18)	-0.0013 (14)	0.0018 (13)	0.0068 (15)
C7	0.0222 (14)	0.0347 (18)	0.0319 (17)	-0.0003 (14)	0.0013 (12)	0.0060 (15)
C8	0.0256 (15)	0.0340 (17)	0.0238 (15)	-0.0045 (14)	-0.0013 (12)	0.0009 (14)
C9	0.0235 (15)	0.0362 (19)	0.0277 (16)	-0.0034 (13)	0.0017 (12)	0.0028 (14)
O10	0.0314 (11)	0.0420 (14)	0.0263 (11)	-0.0067 (11)	0.0067 (9)	-0.0020 (11)
C11	0.0300 (16)	0.0332 (18)	0.0293 (17)	-0.0038 (14)	0.0037 (13)	0.0036 (14)
N12	0.0476 (18)	0.0355 (17)	0.0466 (19)	0.0057 (14)	0.0100 (15)	0.0080 (15)
N13	0.058 (2)	0.0339 (18)	0.055 (2)	0.0004 (17)	0.0242 (17)	0.0059 (18)
N14	0.108 (3)	0.040 (2)	0.067 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.034 (2)	-0.009 (2)
C15	0.0317 (16)	0.0377 (19)	0.0292 (17)	-0.0093 (15)	0.0031 (13)	0.0018 (15)
O16	0.0382 (13)	0.0553 (17)	0.0325 (13)	-0.0163 (12)	0.0043 (10)	-0.0033 (12)
N17	0.0348 (16)	0.087 (3)	0.0332 (17)	-0.0170 (17)	0.0091 (13)	-0.0074 (18)
C18	0.047 (2)	0.069 (3)	0.0325 (19)	-0.018 (2)	0.0115 (16)	-0.0099 (19)
C19	0.101 (4)	0.069 (3)	0.038 (2)	-0.033 (3)	-0.002 (2)	0.011 (2)
C20	0.057 (3)	0.132 (6)	0.066 (3)	-0.034 (3)	0.031 (2)	-0.018 (3)
C21	0.086 (4)	0.084 (5)	0.169 (7)	-0.012 (4)	0.045 (5)	-0.009 (5)
O23	0.0233 (10)	0.0404 (14)	0.0351 (12)	-0.0002 (10)	0.0053 (9)	0.0125 (11)
C24	0.0349 (18)	0.058 (3)	0.048 (2)	0.0060 (18)	0.0101 (16)	0.027 (2)
C25	0.0320 (17)	0.037 (2)	0.0392 (19)	0.0014 (15)	0.0098 (15)	0.0167 (16)
C26	0.051 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.044 (2)	-0.0025 (18)	0.0062 (17)	0.0039 (17)
C27	0.046 (2)	0.050 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.0215 (18)	0.009 (2)
C28	0.0343 (18)	0.053 (3)	0.056 (2)	0.0025 (18)	0.0127 (18)	0.019 (2)
C29	0.047 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.048 (2)	-0.0080 (18)	0.0006 (17)	0.0086 (19)
C30	0.050 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.0086 (18)	0.0115 (17)	0.0037 (17)
C31	0.0342 (18)	0.097 (4)	0.040 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.0108 (16)	0.011 (2)
C32	0.077 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.051 (3)	0.010 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.003 (2)
O33	0.0273 (11)	0.0394 (14)	0.0251 (11)	0.0026 (10)	0.0037 (9)	0.0038 (10)
C34	0.0197 (14)	0.0309 (17)	0.0282 (16)	0.0013 (13)	0.0024 (12)	0.0001 (14)
C35	0.0214 (13)	0.0323 (17)	0.0241 (15)	-0.0006 (13)	0.0001 (11)	-0.0002 (13)
O36	0.0311 (11)	0.0283 (12)	0.0241 (11)	-0.0009 (10)	0.0007 (8)	-0.0007 (9)
C37	0.0290 (15)	0.0296 (17)	0.0280 (16)	0.0002 (14)	0.0007 (12)	0.0006 (13)
O38	0.0428 (13)	0.0446 (15)	0.0304 (12)	-0.0145 (12)	0.0119 (10)	-0.0064 (11)

C39	0.0292 (16)	0.0349 (19)	0.0298 (17)	-0.0044 (14)	0.0052 (13)	-0.0019 (14)
O40	0.0277 (11)	0.0385 (13)	0.0280 (11)	-0.0082 (10)	0.0050 (9)	-0.0013 (10)
C41	0.0245 (14)	0.0286 (17)	0.0319 (17)	-0.0013 (13)	0.0034 (12)	-0.0028 (14)
C42	0.0196 (13)	0.0320 (17)	0.0275 (16)	0.0008 (13)	0.0005 (12)	-0.0038 (14)
O43	0.0218 (10)	0.0407 (14)	0.0307 (12)	-0.0016 (10)	0.0059 (8)	-0.0080 (11)
C44	0.0293 (16)	0.056 (2)	0.040 (2)	-0.0004 (17)	0.0096 (14)	-0.0167 (18)
C45	0.0286 (15)	0.0357 (19)	0.0319 (17)	-0.0009 (14)	0.0110 (13)	0.0028 (15)
C46	0.0322 (17)	0.047 (2)	0.0408 (19)	0.0026 (17)	0.0085 (14)	-0.0041 (17)
C47	0.0341 (18)	0.059 (3)	0.046 (2)	-0.0038 (18)	0.0029 (16)	0.002 (2)
C48	0.0291 (17)	0.066 (3)	0.051 (2)	0.0060 (19)	0.0112 (16)	0.016 (2)
C49	0.042 (2)	0.058 (3)	0.054 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.0201 (19)	0.000 (2)
C50	0.0389 (19)	0.049 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.0010 (18)	0.0143 (15)	-0.0085 (18)
C53	0.0336 (17)	0.056 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.0030 (18)	0.0125 (16)	0.0080 (19)
C54	0.050 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.046 (2)	0.0001 (17)	0.0091 (18)	0.0056 (17)
C56	0.0265 (15)	0.0303 (17)	0.0257 (16)	-0.0043 (13)	0.0016 (12)	0.0018 (14)
N57	0.0379 (15)	0.0300 (15)	0.0365 (16)	-0.0061 (13)	-0.0008 (12)	0.0003 (13)
N58	0.0395 (16)	0.0310 (16)	0.0418 (18)	-0.0037 (14)	0.0066 (13)	-0.0009 (15)
N59	0.074 (2)	0.0379 (19)	0.0445 (19)	-0.0024 (18)	0.0061 (17)	0.0123 (16)
C69	0.0293 (15)	0.0288 (17)	0.0267 (16)	0.0029 (14)	0.0025 (12)	-0.0012 (14)
O61	0.0308 (11)	0.0496 (15)	0.0239 (11)	0.0083 (11)	-0.0001 (9)	0.0041 (11)
N62	0.0288 (13)	0.0348 (15)	0.0237 (13)	0.0020 (12)	0.0045 (10)	0.0013 (12)
C63	0.0378 (17)	0.0365 (19)	0.0250 (16)	0.0042 (15)	0.0059 (13)	0.0030 (14)
C67	0.0282 (16)	0.053 (2)	0.0312 (17)	-0.0003 (16)	0.0045 (13)	-0.0016 (17)
C68	0.0390 (19)	0.063 (3)	0.053 (2)	-0.010 (2)	0.0071 (17)	0.001 (2)
C60	0.0452 (19)	0.050 (2)	0.0302 (18)	0.0101 (18)	-0.0017 (15)	-0.0052 (17)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C2	1.420 (4)	O33—C34	1.426 (4)
O1—C8	1.444 (4)	O33—H331	0.844
C2—O3	1.418 (4)	C34—C35	1.518 (5)
C2—C6	1.551 (5)	C34—C56	1.527 (5)
C2—H21	0.999	C34—H341	0.987
O3—C4	1.435 (4)	C35—O36	1.442 (4)
C4—O5	1.430 (4)	C35—C42	1.523 (5)
C4—C31	1.496 (5)	C35—H351	0.986
C4—C32	1.517 (6)	O36—C37	1.415 (4)
O5—C6	1.419 (4)	C37—O38	1.411 (4)
C6—C7	1.523 (5)	C37—C41	1.538 (5)
C6—H61	0.981	C37—H371	0.987
C7—C8	1.521 (5)	O38—C39	1.437 (4)
C7—O23	1.422 (4)	C39—O40	1.426 (4)
C7—H71	0.987	C39—C53	1.503 (5)
C8—C9	1.511 (5)	C39—C54	1.509 (5)
C8—H81	0.994	O40—C41	1.427 (4)
C9—O10	1.419 (4)	C41—C42	1.524 (5)
C9—C11	1.545 (4)	C41—H411	0.980
C9—H91	1.011	C42—O43	1.429 (3)
O10—H101	0.848	C42—H421	0.989

supplementary materials

C11—N12	1.474 (5)	O43—C44	1.417 (4)
C11—C15	1.522 (4)	C44—C45	1.506 (4)
C11—H111	0.977	C44—H442	1.010
N12—N13	1.241 (5)	C44—H441	0.985
N13—N14	1.129 (5)	C45—C46	1.388 (5)
C15—O16	1.241 (4)	C45—C50	1.393 (5)
C15—N17	1.346 (5)	C46—C47	1.390 (5)
N17—C18	1.469 (5)	C46—H461	0.952
N17—C20	1.520 (6)	C47—C48	1.379 (6)
C18—C19	1.506 (7)	C47—H471	0.955
C18—H181	0.992	C48—C49	1.369 (6)
C18—H182	0.988	C48—H481	0.963
C19—H192	0.965	C49—C50	1.384 (5)
C19—H191	0.978	C49—H491	0.946
C19—H193	0.970	C50—H501	0.955
C20—C21	1.446 (9)	C53—H532	0.990
C20—H202	0.975	C53—H531	0.970
C20—H201	0.984	C53—H533	0.981
C21—H211	0.988	C54—H541	0.967
C21—H212	0.993	C54—H543	0.969
C21—H213	0.982	C54—H542	0.966
O23—C24	1.431 (4)	C56—N57	1.482 (4)
C24—C25	1.497 (5)	C56—C69	1.524 (4)
C24—H242	0.978	C56—H561	0.992
C24—H241	0.982	N57—N58	1.241 (4)
C25—C26	1.388 (5)	N58—N59	1.137 (4)
C25—C30	1.387 (5)	C69—O61	1.239 (4)
C26—C27	1.392 (6)	C69—N62	1.338 (4)
C26—H261	0.955	N62—C63	1.474 (4)
C27—C28	1.368 (6)	N62—C67	1.476 (4)
C27—H271	0.952	C63—C60	1.512 (5)
C28—C29	1.370 (6)	C63—H632	0.981
C28—H281	0.960	C63—H631	0.980
C29—C30	1.383 (5)	C67—C68	1.501 (6)
C29—H291	0.937	C67—H671	0.988
C30—H301	0.951	C67—H672	0.987
C31—H312	0.972	C68—H683	0.965
C31—H311	0.957	C68—H682	0.986
C31—H313	0.956	C68—H681	0.976
C32—H322	0.972	C60—H603	0.986
C32—H321	0.968	C60—H602	0.971
C32—H323	0.986	C60—H601	0.988
C2—O1—C8	107.8 (2)	C34—O33—H331	111.4
O1—C2—O3	110.7 (3)	O33—C34—C35	109.5 (2)
O1—C2—C6	106.5 (3)	O33—C34—C56	113.0 (3)
O3—C2—C6	104.7 (2)	C35—C34—C56	112.4 (2)
O1—C2—H21	110.3	O33—C34—H341	107.2
O3—C2—H21	113.0	C35—C34—H341	107.4
C6—C2—H21	111.4	C56—C34—H341	107.0

C2—O3—C4	108.3 (2)	C34—C35—O36	109.2 (2)
O3—C4—O5	103.9 (3)	C34—C35—C42	115.3 (2)
O3—C4—C31	108.8 (3)	O36—C35—C42	104.5 (3)
O5—C4—C31	108.7 (3)	C34—C35—H351	110.1
O3—C4—C32	110.6 (3)	O36—C35—H351	109.6
O5—C4—C32	110.2 (3)	C42—C35—H351	107.9
C31—C4—C32	114.2 (4)	C35—O36—C37	108.8 (2)
C4—O5—C6	107.3 (2)	O36—C37—O38	111.2 (3)
C2—C6—O5	103.9 (3)	O36—C37—C41	107.0 (3)
C2—C6—C7	104.6 (3)	O38—C37—C41	105.2 (2)
O5—C6—C7	109.7 (3)	O36—C37—H371	111.4
C2—C6—H61	113.5	O38—C37—H371	110.7
O5—C6—H61	112.4	C41—C37—H371	111.1
C7—C6—H61	112.2	C37—O38—C39	109.2 (2)
C6—C7—C8	101.5 (3)	O38—C39—O40	104.9 (2)
C6—C7—O23	110.0 (3)	O38—C39—C53	109.5 (3)
C8—C7—O23	109.7 (3)	O40—C39—C53	108.2 (3)
C6—C7—H71	112.3	O38—C39—C54	110.2 (3)
C8—C7—H71	111.2	O40—C39—C54	110.9 (3)
O23—C7—H71	111.7	C53—C39—C54	112.7 (3)
C7—C8—O1	104.5 (3)	C39—O40—C41	106.9 (2)
C7—C8—C9	116.0 (3)	C37—C41—O40	103.6 (2)
O1—C8—C9	108.8 (2)	C37—C41—C42	104.2 (3)
C7—C8—H81	108.2	O40—C41—C42	109.5 (2)
O1—C8—H81	108.2	C37—C41—H411	112.1
C9—C8—H81	110.8	O40—C41—H411	113.1
C8—C9—O10	110.0 (3)	C42—C41—H411	113.5
C8—C9—C11	111.8 (3)	C41—C42—C35	101.2 (2)
O10—C9—C11	112.8 (3)	C41—C42—O43	108.3 (2)
C8—C9—H91	107.6	C35—C42—O43	109.3 (2)
O10—C9—H91	107.0	C41—C42—H421	113.1
C11—C9—H91	107.3	C35—C42—H421	111.2
C9—O10—H101	107.6	O43—C42—H421	113.1
C9—C11—N12	112.4 (3)	C42—O43—C44	111.2 (2)
C9—C11—C15	109.2 (3)	O43—C44—C45	110.7 (3)
N12—C11—C15	110.8 (3)	O43—C44—H442	110.1
C9—C11—H111	106.9	C45—C44—H442	110.2
N12—C11—H111	107.0	O43—C44—H441	109.2
C15—C11—H111	110.5	C45—C44—H441	108.2
C11—N12—N13	117.1 (3)	H442—C44—H441	108.5
N12—N13—N14	169.4 (4)	C44—C45—C46	123.2 (3)
C11—C15—O16	117.8 (3)	C44—C45—C50	118.0 (3)
C11—C15—N17	119.4 (3)	C46—C45—C50	118.8 (3)
O16—C15—N17	122.7 (3)	C45—C46—C47	119.9 (4)
C15—N17—C18	124.1 (3)	C45—C46—H461	120.3
C15—N17—C20	118.4 (3)	C47—C46—H461	119.8
C18—N17—C20	117.3 (3)	C46—C47—C48	120.9 (4)
N17—C18—C19	113.2 (4)	C46—C47—H471	118.7
N17—C18—H181	106.9	C48—C47—H471	120.5

supplementary materials

C19—C18—H181	107.4	C47—C48—C49	119.3 (3)
N17—C18—H182	109.3	C47—C48—H481	120.5
C19—C18—H182	110.2	C49—C48—H481	120.3
H181—C18—H182	109.8	C48—C49—C50	120.8 (4)
C18—C19—H192	110.5	C48—C49—H491	120.2
C18—C19—H191	108.6	C50—C49—H491	119.1
H192—C19—H191	109.7	C45—C50—C49	120.4 (4)
C18—C19—H193	110.0	C45—C50—H501	119.2
H192—C19—H193	108.1	C49—C50—H501	120.4
H191—C19—H193	109.9	C39—C53—H532	108.6
N17—C20—C21	111.4 (6)	C39—C53—H531	109.1
N17—C20—H202	109.5	H532—C53—H531	110.1
C21—C20—H202	106.1	C39—C53—H533	109.8
N17—C20—H201	113.3	H532—C53—H533	109.9
C21—C20—H201	110.6	H531—C53—H533	109.3
H202—C20—H201	105.5	C39—C54—H541	110.3
C20—C21—H211	109.7	C39—C54—H543	109.6
C20—C21—H212	109.8	H541—C54—H543	109.4
H211—C21—H212	112.4	C39—C54—H542	108.6
C20—C21—H213	103.5	H541—C54—H542	109.4
H211—C21—H213	110.7	H543—C54—H542	109.4
H212—C21—H213	110.3	C34—C56—N57	112.2 (3)
C7—O23—C24	111.2 (2)	C34—C56—C69	110.4 (3)
O23—C24—C25	108.6 (3)	N57—C56—C69	110.0 (3)
O23—C24—H242	108.7	C34—C56—H561	107.8
C25—C24—H242	109.4	N57—C56—H561	106.9
O23—C24—H241	110.6	C69—C56—H561	109.5
C25—C24—H241	111.1	C56—N57—N58	117.2 (3)
H242—C24—H241	108.4	N57—N58—N59	169.2 (4)
C24—C25—C26	120.5 (4)	C56—C69—O61	117.4 (3)
C24—C25—C30	120.9 (4)	C56—C69—N62	120.7 (3)
C26—C25—C30	118.6 (3)	O61—C69—N62	121.9 (3)
C25—C26—C27	120.3 (4)	C69—N62—C63	126.7 (3)
C25—C26—H261	118.6	C69—N62—C67	117.9 (3)
C27—C26—H261	121.1	C63—N62—C67	115.5 (3)
C26—C27—C28	120.4 (4)	N62—C63—C60	111.8 (3)
C26—C27—H271	120.0	N62—C63—H632	106.0
C28—C27—H271	119.6	C60—C63—H632	109.2
C27—C28—C29	119.6 (4)	N62—C63—H631	109.0
C27—C28—H281	118.8	C60—C63—H631	110.7
C29—C28—H281	121.6	H632—C63—H631	110.0
C28—C29—C30	120.9 (4)	N62—C67—C68	111.7 (3)
C28—C29—H291	119.4	N62—C67—H671	108.5
C30—C29—H291	119.7	C68—C67—H671	110.7
C25—C30—C29	120.3 (4)	N62—C67—H672	106.3
C25—C30—H301	119.6	C68—C67—H672	108.9
C29—C30—H301	120.1	H671—C67—H672	110.6
C4—C31—H312	108.3	C67—C68—H683	109.4
C4—C31—H311	109.3	C67—C68—H682	108.8

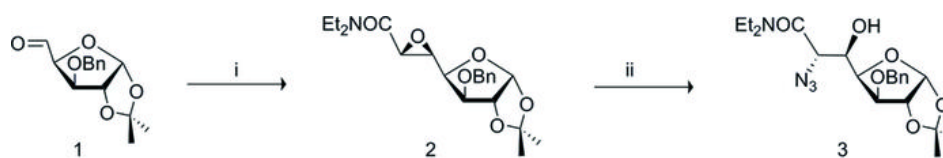
H312—C31—H311	110.4	H683—C68—H682	108.2
C4—C31—H313	109.7	C67—C68—H681	109.2
H312—C31—H313	109.9	H683—C68—H681	109.9
H311—C31—H313	109.2	H682—C68—H681	111.3
C4—C32—H322	108.6	C63—C60—H603	108.8
C4—C32—H321	109.2	C63—C60—H602	108.8
H322—C32—H321	110.6	H603—C60—H602	111.0
C4—C32—H323	108.4	C63—C60—H601	107.1
H322—C32—H323	109.8	H603—C60—H601	111.7
H321—C32—H323	110.2	H602—C60—H601	109.3

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
C2—H21...O36	1.00	2.40	3.333 (5)	155
C7—H71...O16 ⁱ	0.99	2.39	3.268 (5)	147
C18—H182...O1	0.99	2.58	3.388 (5)	139
C31—H312...O10 ⁱ	0.97	2.52	3.233 (5)	130
C42—H421...O61 ⁱⁱ	0.99	2.31	3.216 (5)	152
O33—H331...O40 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.84	2.39	3.046 (5)	135
O33—H331...O61	0.84	2.18	2.822 (5)	133
O10—H101...O5 ^{iv}	0.85	2.25	2.849 (5)	127
O10—H101...O16	0.85	2.17	2.858 (5)	138

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, y+1/2, -z+2$; (iii) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+2$; (iv) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$.

Fig. 1



i) $\text{Me}_2\text{S}^+\text{CH}_2\text{CONEt}_2 \text{Cl}^-$, 50% aq. NaOH, CH_2Cl_2 ; ii) NaN_3 , DMF, cat. AcOH

Fig. 2

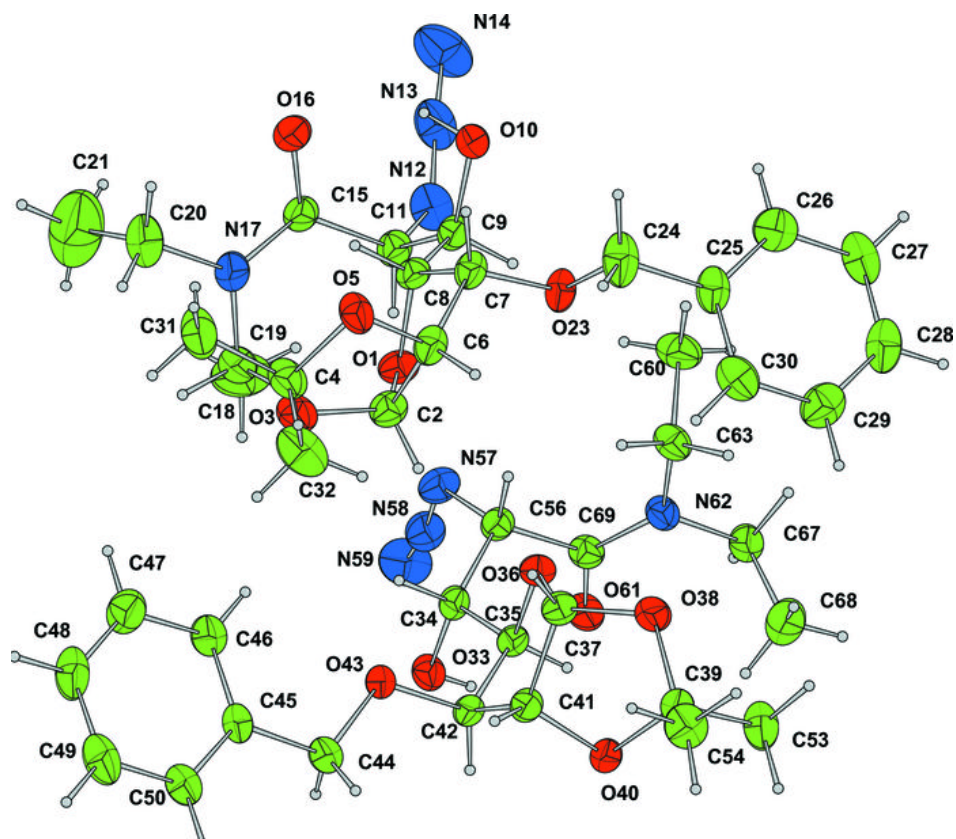


Fig. 3

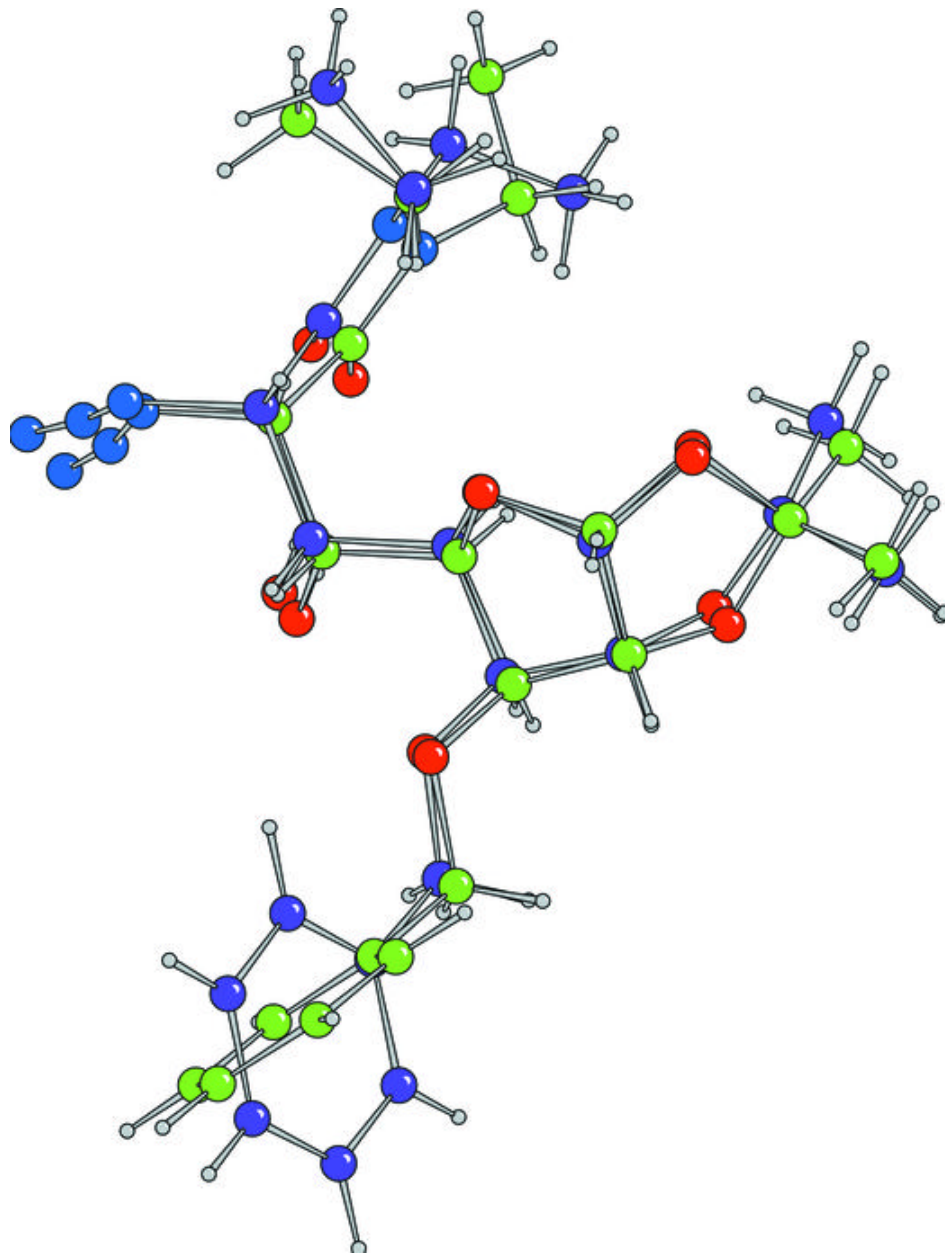


Fig. 4

