Additional File 1: Supplementary Tables and Figures

Table S1: Read terms used to identify osteoarthritis cohorts and exposure to intra- articular corticosteroid injection									
Readcode	Readterm								
KNEE OSTEOARTHRITIS									
N05z611	Knee osteoarthritis NOS								
N053611	Patellofemoral osteoarthritis								
N05zL00	Osteoarthritis NOS, of knee								
N072100	Degenerative lesion of articular cartilage of knee								
Nyu2511	[X] Unilateral primary gonarthrosis								
N051B00	Primary gonarthrosis, bilateral								
Nyu2500	[X]Other primary gonarthrosis								
Nyu2811	[X] Unilateral secondary gonarthrosis								
Nyu2800	[X]Other secondary gonarthrosis								
Nyu2700	[X]Other secondary gonarthrosis, bilateral								
N052A00	Post-traumatic gonarthrosis, bilateral								
N052C00	Post-traumatic gonarthrosis, unilateral								
N052600	Localised, secondary osteoarthritis of the lower leg								
N05z600	Osteoarthritis NOS, of the lower leg								
N051600	Localised, primary osteoarthritis of the lower leg								
N053600	Localised osteoarthritis, unspecified, of the lower leg								
N054600	Oligoarticular osteoarthritis, unspecified, of lower leg								
N05zM00	Osteoarthritis NOS, of tibio-fibular joint								
INTRA-ART	ICULAR CORTICOSTEROID INJECTION								
7K6Z700	Injection of steroid into knee joint								
7K6ZE00	Injection of Lederspan into knee joint								
7K6ZB00	Injection of hydrocortisone acetate into knee joint								
7K6ZJ00	Injection of steroid into hip joint								
7K6Z200	Injection of therapeutic substance into joint								
7K6Z300	Injection into joint NEC								
7L19100	Injection of steroid for local action NEC								
7L19000	Injection of triamcinolone for local action								
7L19E00	Injection of triamcinolone								
7K6ZK00	Intra-articular injection								
7L11900	Ultrasound guided steroid injection								

Table S2: Selected characteristics of patients included in secondary propensity score analysis (N=6,425)

u, 5.5 (5, 125)			
	Non-IACI ¹ use	Use of IACI 1	2
Variable	during follow-up	during follow-up	SMD ²
	(%)	(%)	
Age in years: mean (S.D.)	67.3 (12.2)	67.3 (12.3)	0.00
Female	59.7%	60.4%	0.00
Least deprived	24.00/	24.00/	0.00
Less deprived	24.0% 21.6%	24.0% 20.6%	0.00 0.00
Mid deprived	19.0%	20.8%	0.00
More deprived	17.2%	17.5%	0.03
Most deprived	18.1%	17.0%	-0.03
	10.170	17.070	0.03
BMI: <20 kg/m ²	0.8%	0.7%	0.00
BMI 20<25 kg/m ²	18.7%	19.7%	0.01
BMI 25<30 kg/m ²	35.1%	35.5%	-0.01
BMI 30<35 kg/m ²	27.0%	26.3%	0.01
BMI 35<40 kg/m ²	11.8%	11.1%	-0.02
BMI ≥40 kg/m²	6.5%	6.7%	0.00
	2.3,0	/•	
Current drinker	78.0%	77.6%	0.00
Current smoker	11.1%	11.2%	-0.01
Charlson =1	7.9%	7.9%	0.00
Charlson =2	12.5%	12.4%	-0.02
Charlson ≥3	11.3%	12.5%	0.02
S	0.50/	0.70/	0.04
Cancer	8.5%	8.7%	0.01
Cerebrovascular disease	2.6%	3.2%	0.02
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	4.7%	5.1%	0.01
Diabetes Fracture	11.7%	12.1%	0.01
Ischemic heart disease	5.5% 7.3%	5.1%	-0.01
Lower respiratory tract infection	7.3% 25.0%	6.4% 23.8%	-0.01 -0.02
Hyperlipidemia	10.8%	10.0%	-0.02
Hypertension	22.4%	22.8%	0.00
Osteoporosis	2.8%	2.9%	0.00
Chronic renal failure	11.5%	12.4%	0.00
emonic renariance	11.5%	12.470	0.00
Antiarrhythmics	6.4%	6.5%	0.00
Antidepressants	33.3%	34.2%	0.00
Anticonvulsants	10.6%	11.5%	0.02
Oral glucocorticoids	16.8%	16.9%	0.00
NSAIDs oral	64.4%	64.4%	0.00
Opioids (uncombined)	24.3%	24.3%	0.00
Opioid-nonopioid combinations	57.0%	56.1%	-0.02
Proton pump inhibitors	50.3%	49.1%	-0.02
Statins	42.2%	40.8%	-0.02
Hormone replacement therapy	6.4%	7.2%	0.00
Physiotherapy	28.6%	29.0%	-0.02
¹ IACI: Intra-articular corticosteroid injection	·		

¹ IACI: Intra-articular corticosteroid injection

 $^{^2}$ SMD: Standardised Mean Difference. SMD values closer to zero indicate better balance. Values greater than +/- 0.1 indicate non-balance.

Table S3: Description of outcome events in instrumental variable analysis										
	Pre	ference for r	non-use of I <i>A</i>	ACI 1	Preference for single IACI ¹					
Procedure	Number	Incidence	e rate (per 10 years)	00 person	Number outcome	Incidence rate (per 100 person years)				
	events	Estimate	lower 95% CI	upper 95% Cl	events	Estimate	lower 95% CI	upper 95% Cl		
1-year follow-up										
Arthroscopy	475	2.4 2.2 2.6			369	2.7	2.4	3.0		
Debridement	401	2.0 1.8		2.2	304	2.3	2.0	2.5		
Replacement	1024	5.1 4.8		5.4	604	4.4	4.1	4.8		
5-year follow-up										
Arthroscopy	952	1.2	1.1	1.3	607	1.2	1.1	1.3		
Debridement	805	1.0 0.9 1.1		1.1	532	1.0	0.9	1.1		
Replacement	2359	3.0	2.9	3.2	1371	2.7	2.6	2.9		

¹ IACI: Intra-articular corticosteroid injection

Table S4: Descript	ion of outco	ome even	ts in prope	ensity-sco	re matche	d analysis	(n=6,425)						
Procedure		Non-use of IACI ¹			Single use of IACI ¹					Repeat use of IACI ¹				
	Number outcome	Incidence rate (per 100 person years)		Number outcome	Incidence rate (per 100 person years)				Number outcome	Incidence rate (per 100 person years)				
	events	Estimate	lower 95% Cl	upper 95% CI	events	Estimate	lower 95% CI	upper 95% Cl	P-value	events	Estimate	lower 95% CI	upper 95% Cl	P-value
	1-year follow-up													
Arthroscopy	139	4.7	3.9	5.5	62	5.1	3.8	6.3	0.56	8	3.9	1.2	6.6	0.60
Debridement	112	3.8	3.1	4.5	60	4.9	3.6	6.1	0.13	4	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.18
Replacement	217	7.4	6.4	8.4	88	7.1	5.7	8.6	0.52	13	6.3	2.9	9.7	0.50
	5-year follow-up													
Arthroscopy	426	2.0	1.8	2.2	146	2.0	1.7	2.4	0.28	48	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.88
Debridement	366	1.7	1.5	1.9	134	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.14	45	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.83
Replacement	802	4.0	3.7	4.2	387	5.7	5.2	6.3	< 0.001	192	7.6	6.5	8.7	< 0.001

¹ IACI: Intra-articular corticosteroid injection

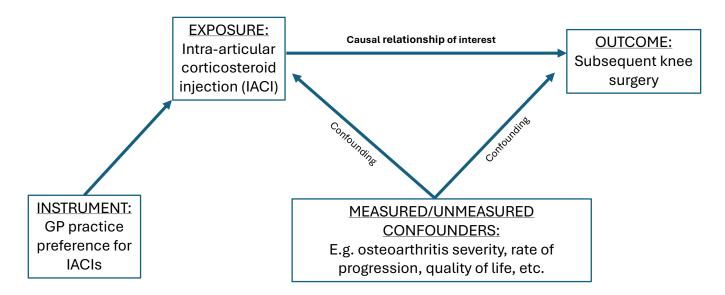


Figure S1: Conceptual framework illustrating main instrumental variable (IV) model. INSTRUMENT is used to isolate causal covariation in EXPOSURE -> OUTCOME, independent of measured/unmeasured confounded covariation. As such, the IV analysis estimates the causal effects of EXPOSURE on OUTCOME for people whose EXPOSURE is determined by the INSTRUMENT. Assumptions include that the INSTRUMENT predicts EXPOSURE, is not associated with CONFOUNDERS, and is not associated with OUTCOME except through the EXPOSURE.

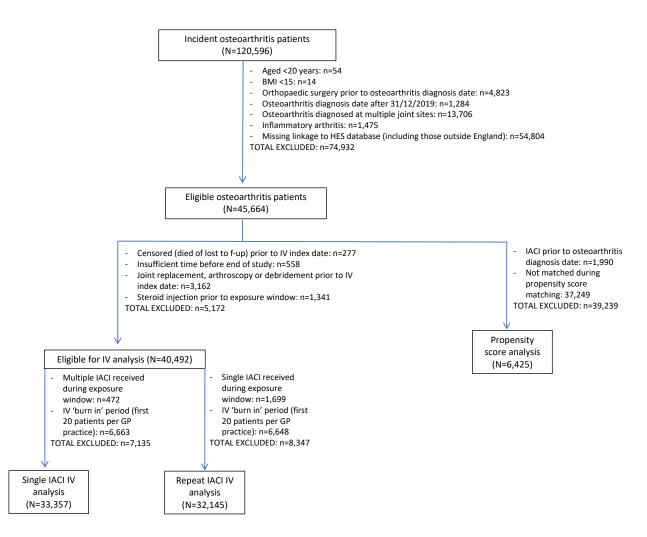


Figure S2: Population Flow Diagram

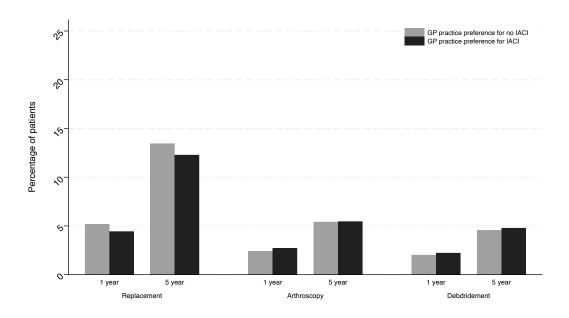


Figure S3: Crude cumulative incidence of outcome events during follow-up in Instrumental Variable (IV) analyses: stratified by preference for IACI

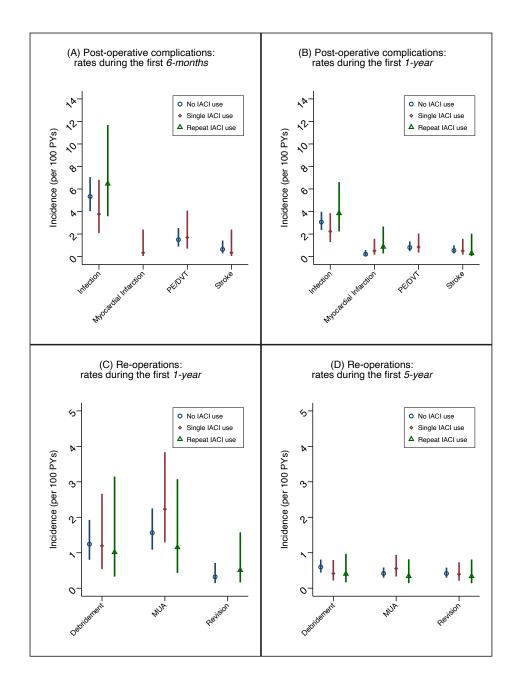


Figure S4: Incidence rates of individual post-operative complication and re-operation events during follow-up in propensity-score analyses