

RETRACTION

Retraction: Sub-lethal doses of Nucleopolyhedrosis Virus and synthetic insecticides alter the biological parameters of *Helicoverpa armigera* Hübner (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)

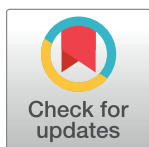
The *PLOS ONE* Editors

The *PLOS ONE* Editors retract this article [1] because it was identified as one of a series of submissions for which we have concerns about authorship, competing interests, and peer review. We regret that the issues were not addressed prior to the article's publication.

MSS either did not respond directly or could not be reached. ADA, SMZ, SS, NI and MNN did not agree with the retraction.

Reference

1. Abid AD, Zaka SM, Saeed S, Iqbal N, Naqqash MN, Shahzad MS (2021) Sub-lethal doses of Nucleopolyhedrosis Virus and synthetic insecticides alter the biological parameters of *Helicoverpa armigera* Hübner (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). PLoS ONE 16(12): e0259867. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0259867> PMID: 34855796



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Citation: The *PLOS ONE* Editors (2022) Retraction: Sub-lethal doses of Nucleopolyhedrosis Virus and synthetic insecticides alter the biological parameters of *Helicoverpa armigera* Hübner (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). PLoS ONE 17(8): e0272187. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0272187>

Published: August 3, 2022

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