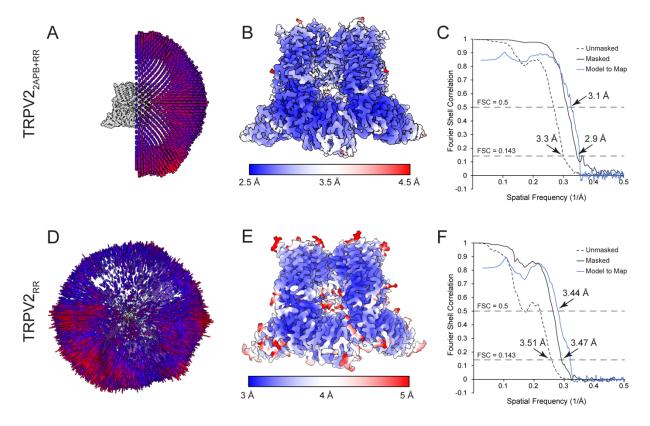
Appendix

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Appendix Table S1. Cryo-EM data collection and model statistics

	TRPV2 _{RR} (EMD-29046, PDB 8FFL)	TRPV2 _{2APB+RR} (EMD-29047, PDB 8FFM)	TRPV5 _{RR} (EMD-29048, PDB 8FFN)	TRPV5 _{PIP2+RR} (EMD-29051, PDB 8FFQ)
Data collection and processing				
Magnification Voltage (kV) Camera Electron exposure (e-/Ų) Defocus range (µm) Pixel size (Å) Micrographs Particles from 2D classification Final particles Symmetry Map resolution (Å) FSC threshold	81,000x 300 K3 -0.5 to -2.0 1.07 12,659 433,561 55,445 C1 3.47 0.143	105,000x 300 K3 -0.5 to -2.0 0.834 10,643 516,889 65,741 C4 2.9 0.143	105,000x 300 K3 43 -0.5 to -2.0 0.84 9,175 130,744 39,976 C4 2.96 0.143	105,000x 300 K3 42.9 -0.8 to -2.5 0.83 12,412 6,859,887 368,030 C4 2.65 0.143
Model Refinement				
Model composition Nonhydrogen atoms Protein residues Ligands	19,675 2,426 4	20,067 2,492 9	19,871 2,408 17	19,679 2,408 13
<i>B</i> factors (Ų) Protein Ligand	45.6 32.33	60.19 80.01	43.46 42.10	43.46 35.39
R.M.S. deviations Bond lengths (Å) Bond angles (°)	0.002 0.488	0.011 1.873	0.025 2.080	0.028 2.466
Validation MolProbity score Clashscore Rotamer outliers (%)	1.18 3.88 0.29	1.14 2.07 0.38	1.32 5.19 0.58	1.09 2.98 0.00
Ramachandran plot Favored (%) Allowed (%) Disallowed (%)	98.94 1.06 0.00	97.05 2.95 0.00	97.82 2.18 0.00	98.49 1.51 0.00



Appendix Figure S1. TRPV2 cryoEM data quality.

A Angular distribution of TRPV2_{2APB+RR}.

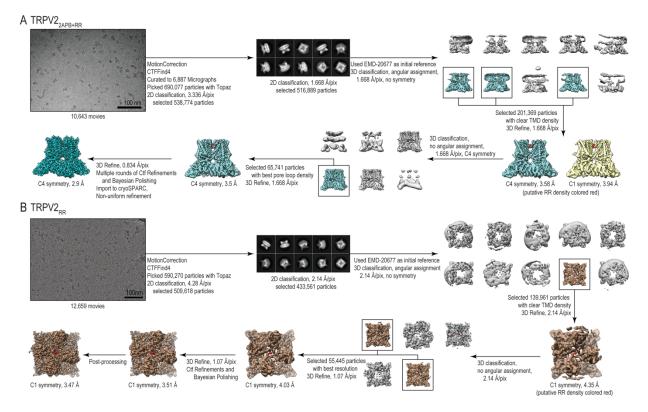
B Local resolution calculated using BlocRes of TRPV2_{2APB+RR}.

 ${f C}$ The unmasked (dashed line), masked (black line), and model to map (blue line) FSCs curves of TRPV2_{2APB+RR}.

D Angular distribution of TRPV2_{RR}.

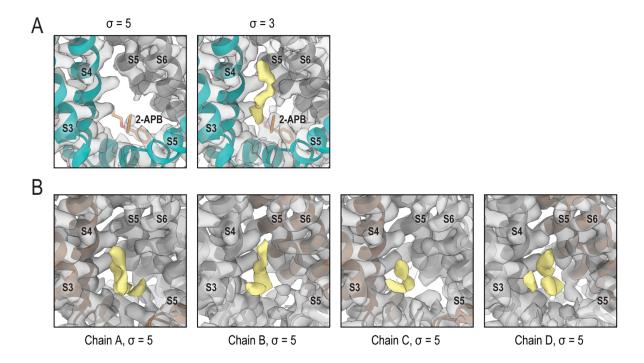
E Local resolution calculated using BlocRes of TRPV2_{RR}.

F The unmasked (dashed line), masked (black line), and model to map (blue line) FSCs curves of TRPV2_{RR}



Appendix Figure S2. TRPV2 cryoEM processing trees.

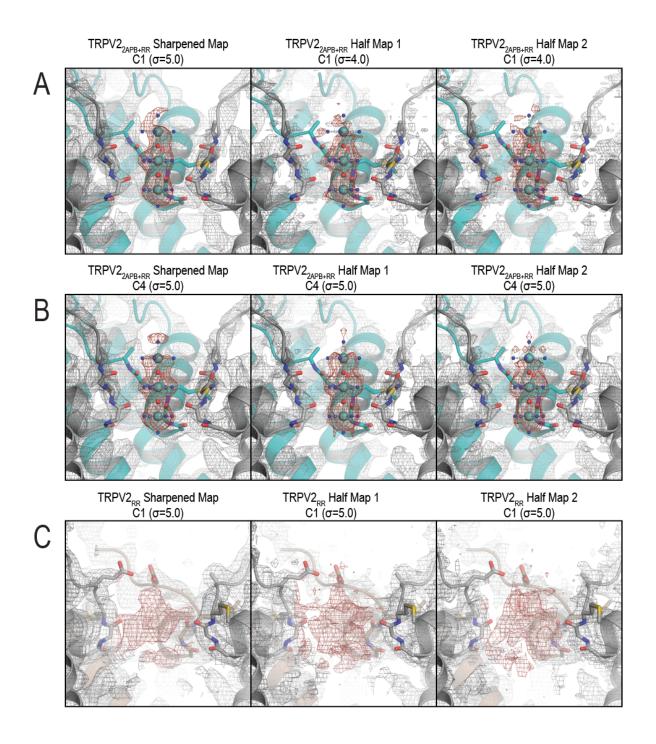
A,B Processing trees for TRPV2_{2APB+RR} (A) and TRPV2_{RR} (B).



Appendix Figure S3. TRPV22APB+RR and TRPV2RR vanilloid pocket densities.

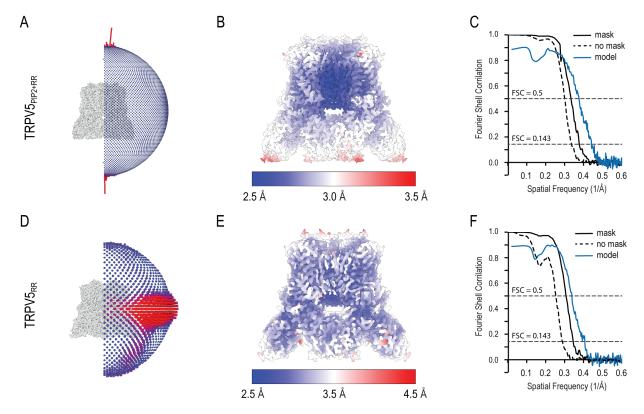
A Map density and cartoon representation of the TRPV2_{2APB+RR} vanilloid pocket. One monomer is colored teal, the adjacent monomers are colored grey. Putative lipid density is colored khaki, 2-APB is colored orange. The map is contoured at σ = 5 (left) or σ = 3 (right).

B Map density and cartoon representation of each TRPV2_{RR} vanilloid pocket. Chains A and C are colored brown, Chains B and D are colored grey. The map is contoured at σ = 5. Putative lipid density is colored khaki.



Appendix Figure S4. Half map density of TRPV2_{2APB+RR} and TRPV2_{RR}.

A-C Main map and half map density for TRPV2_{2APB+RR} refined without symmetry (**A**), TRPV2_{2APB+RR} refined with C4 symmetry (**B**), and TRPV2_{RR} refined without symmetry (**C**). Density for RR is red.



Appendix Figure S5. TRPV5 cryoEM data quality.

A Angular distribution of TRPV5_{PIP2+RR}.

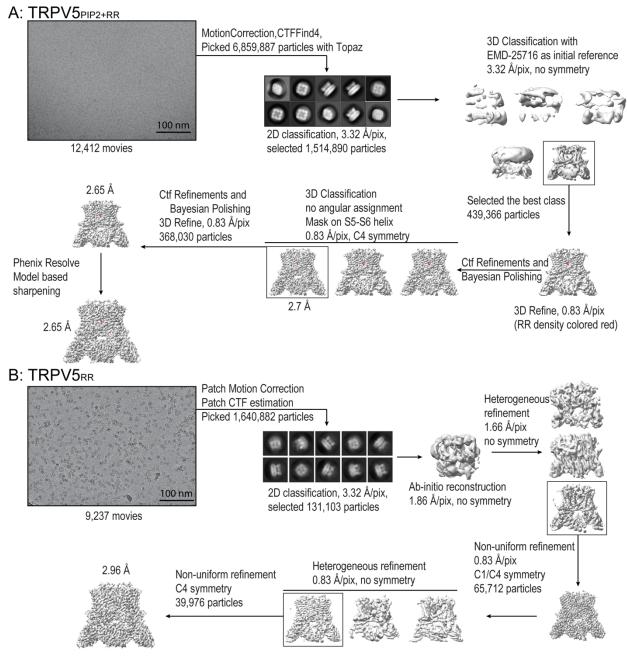
B Local resolution calculated using BlocRes of TRPV5_{PIP2+RR}.

C The unmasked (dashed line), masked (black line), and model to map (blue line) FSCs curves of TRPV5_{PIP2+RR}.

D Angular distribution of TRPV5_{RR}.

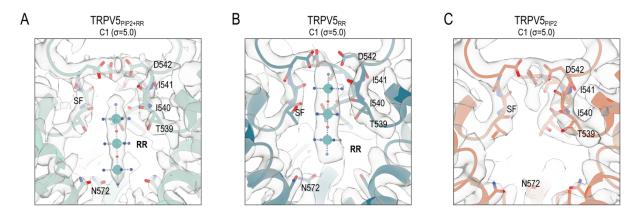
E Local resolution calculated using BlocRes of TRPV5_{RR}.

 ${f F}$ The unmasked (dashed line), masked (black line), and model to map (blue line) FSCs curves of TRPV5_{RR}.

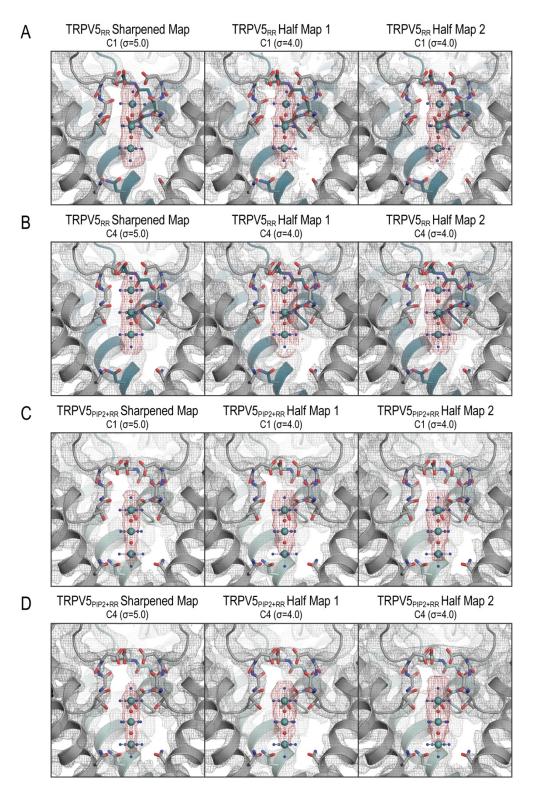


Appendix Figure S6. TRPV5 with RR cryoEM processing trees.

A,B Processing trees for TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} (**A**) and TRPV5_{RR} (**B**).

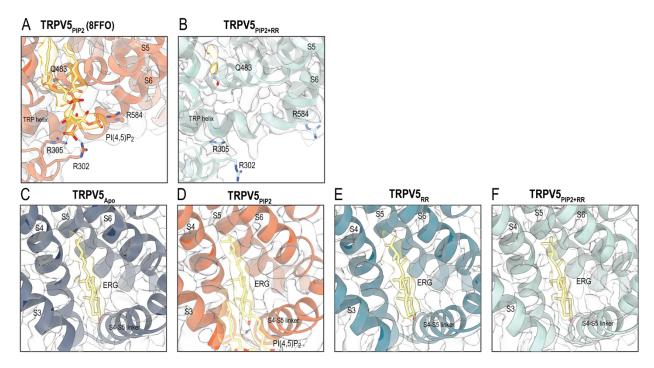


Appendix Figure S7. TRPV5 cryoEM selectivity filter density without symmetry. A-C Map density at the Selectivity Filter for TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} (**A**), TRPV5_{RR} (**B**), and TRPV5_{PIP2} (EMD-29049, PDB 8FFO) (**C**) refined without symmetry. Maps contoured at σ = 5.



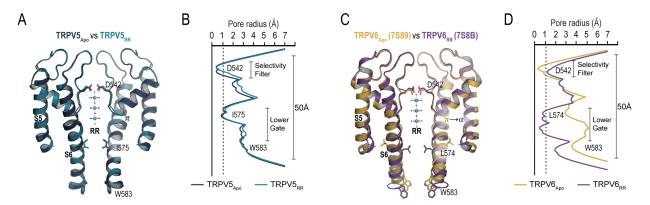
Appendix Figure S8. Half map density of TRPV5 $_{\mbox{\scriptsize RR}}$ and TRPV5 $_{\mbox{\scriptsize PIP2+RR}}.$

A-D Main map and half map density for TRPV5_{RR} refined without symmetry (**A**), TRPV5_{RR} refined with C4 symmetry (**B**), TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} refined without symmetry (**C**), and TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} refined with C4 symmetry (**D**). Density for RR is red.



Appendix Figure S9. TRPV5 cryoEM PI(4,5)P₂ binding site and vanilloid pocket densities. A,B Map density at the PI(4,5)P₂ binding site for TRPV5_{PIP2} (EMD-29049, PDB 8FFO) (**A**) and TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} (**B**).

C-F Ergosterol density at the vanilloid pocket for TRPV5_{Apo} (**C**), TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} (**D**), TRPV5_{RR} (**E**), and TRPV5_{PIP2+RR} (**F**). Maps contoured at $\sigma = 3.0$.



Appendix Figure S10. RR block comparison between TRPV5 and TRPV6.

A HOLE-generated pore profile of Apo and RR blocked TRPV5.

B Graphical representation of the pore profiles of TRPV5_{Apo} (dark blue) and TRPV5_{RR} (medium blue).

C HOLE-generated pore profile of Apo and RR blocked TRPV6.

D Graphical representation of the pore profiles of TRPV6_{Apo} (gold) and TRPV6_{RR} (purple). The radius of a dehydrated calcium ion is marked by a dotted gray line at 1.1 Å.