

## 4-Fluoroanilinium tetrachlorido-ferrate(III) 18-crown-6 clathrate

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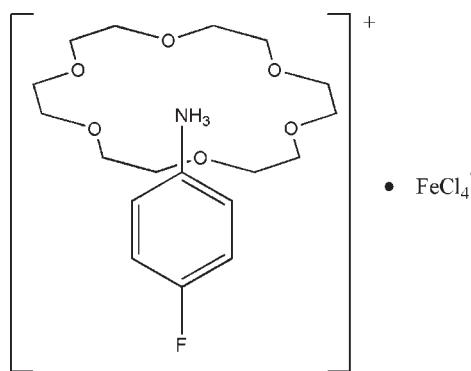
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010\text{ \AA}$ ;  
 $R$  factor = 0.078;  $wR$  factor = 0.271; data-to-parameter ratio = 21.5.

The reaction of 4-fluoroaniline hydrochloride, 18-crown-6 and ferric chloride in methanolic solution yields the title compound,  $(\text{C}_6\text{H}_7\text{FN})[\text{FeCl}_4]\cdot\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6$ , which has an unusual supramolecular structure. N—H···O hydrogen-bonding interactions between the  $\text{NH}_3^+$  substituents of the 4-fluoroanilinium cations and the O atoms of the crown ether molecules result in a rotator–stator-like structure.

### Related literature

For a related 18-crown-6 clathrate, see: Fender *et al.* (2002). For the ferroelectric properties of selected transition metal complexes, see: Fu *et al.* (2007); Ye *et al.* (2009); Zhang *et al.* (2009).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data



$M_r = 574.09$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 11.45 (1)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 24.14 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 9.719 (9)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 96.82 (2)^\circ$   
 $V = 2667 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.00\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.818$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.818$

26978 measured reflections  
6039 independent reflections  
3173 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.078$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.271$   
 $S = 1.07$   
6039 reflections

281 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$     | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1C···O4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89         | 1.98               | 2.868 (6)   | 176                  |
| N1—H1D···O6 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89         | 2.04               | 2.924 (6)   | 173                  |
| N1—H1E···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89         | 1.98               | 2.840 (6)   | 162                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y, z - 1$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IM2203).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## 4-Fluoroanilinium tetrachloridoferate(III) 18-crown-6 clathrate

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### Comment

Crown ethers have attracted much attention because of their ability to form non-covalent, H-bonding complexes with ammonium cations both in solid and in solution (Fender *et al.* 2002). Both the size of the crown ether and the nature of the ammonium cation ( $\text{-NH}_4^+$ ,  $\text{RNH}_3^+$ , etc) can influence the stoichiometry and stability of these host-guest complexes. The host molecules combine with the guest species by intermolecular interactions, and if the host molecule possess some specific sites (by chelate effect), it is easy to realise high selectivity in ion or molecular recognitions. 18-crown-6 have the highest affinity for ammonium cation  $\text{RNH}_3^+$  and most studies of 18-crown-6 and its derivatives invariably showed a 1:1 stoichiometry with  $\text{RNH}_3^+$  cations.

In continuation of our investigations on ferroelectric phase transitions materials the dielectric permittivity of the title compound was tested (Fu *et al.* 2007; Ye *et al.* 2009; Zhang *et al.* 2009). The title compound shows no dielectric anomalies with values of 6.8 and 7.10 in the temperature ranges from 80 to 300 K and 300 K to 400 K (below the compound melting point 433 K), respectively. These findings suggest that the compound should exhibit no distinct phase transition within the measured temperature range.

The title compound crystallizes in the  $P2_1/c$  space group. The asymmetric unit of the title compound is composed of a cationic  $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{FN}_3)(18\text{-Crown-6})]^+$  moiety and one isolated anionic  $[\text{FeCl}_4]^-$  (Fig 1). The protonated *p*-fluoroanilinium  $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{FNH}_3]^+$  and 18-crown-6 form a superamolecular rotator-stator-like structure by forming N—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds between the  $\text{-NH}_3^+$  substitutents of the cations and oxygen atoms of crown ethers. Intramolecular N—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen distances within the usual range: 2.950 (6) and 2.840 (6) Å. The crown ring is slight distorted. The six oxygen atoms of the crown ether lie approximately in a plane. The C—N bonds of  $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{FNH}_3]^+$  are almost perpendicular to the mean oxygen plane.

The typical Fe—Cl bond lengths in the tetrahedral coordinate anion  $[\text{FeCl}_4]^-$  are within 2.170 (3)-2.184 (2) Å. The Cl—Fe—Cl bond angles indicate little distortion from a regular tetrahedron [spread of values 108.3 (1)-110.7 (1)°].

Fig. 2 shows a view down the  $a$  axis. An alternate arrangement of cation and anion layers is observed along the  $c$  axis, a couple of head-to-head rotator-stator cations and an anion  $[\text{FeCl}_4]^-$  along the  $b$  axis. No significantly short intermolecular hydrogen bond was observed.

### Experimental

*p*-F-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>-NH<sub>2</sub> × HCl (2 mmol, 0.295 g) and 18-crown-6 (2 mmol, 0.528 g) were dissolved in methanol. After addition of ferric chloride (2 mmol, 0.54 g) in concentrated hydrochloric acid, a precipitate (yield is about 95%) was formed, filtered

## supplementary materials

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and washed with a small amount of methanol. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were obtained from slow evaporation of methanol and DMF (*v/v* 3/1) from the solution at room temperature after two days.

### Refinement

All hydrogens were calculated geometrically. The positions of the H atoms of the nitrogen atoms were refined using a riding model with N—H = 0.89 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ . C—H groups were also refined using a riding model for hydrogen atoms with C—H distances ranging from 0.93 to 0.97 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

### Figures



Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

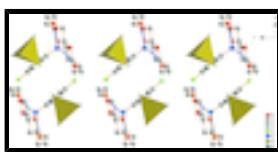


Fig. 2. A view of the packing of the title compound, stacking along the *a* axis. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

### 4-Fluoroanilinium tetrachloridoferate(III)-1,4,7,10,13,16-hexaoxacyclooctadecane (1/1)

#### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> FN)[FeCl <sub>4</sub> ]·C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub> O <sub>6</sub> | $F(000) = 1188$   |
| $M_r = 574.09$  | $D_x = 1.430 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  | Cell parameters from 5625 reflections                   |
| $a = 11.45 (1) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.5^\circ$                       |
| $b = 24.14 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 1.00 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 9.719 (9) \text{ \AA}$   | $T = 293 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 96.82 (2)^\circ$   | Block, pale yellow                                      |
| $V = 2667 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$  | $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$   |   |

#### Data collection

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer                        | 6039 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite    | 3173 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| Detector resolution: 13.6612 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$ | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$  |
| $\omega$ scans                                       | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan                    | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$  |
|  | $k = -31 \rightarrow 31$  |

(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.818$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.818$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

26978 measured reflections

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Least-squares matrix: full

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.078$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$wR(F^2) = 0.271$

H-atom parameters constrained

$S = 1.07$

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1312P)^2 + 0.8151P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

6039 reflections

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.005$$

281 parameters

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

0 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$        | $y$          | $z$        | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.5434 (4) | 0.09467 (19) | 0.7021 (5) | 0.0842 (13)                      |
| O2  | 0.7834 (4) | 0.06611 (18) | 0.6808 (4) | 0.0816 (12)                      |
| O3  | 0.9463 (3) | 0.14900 (18) | 0.7297 (5) | 0.0741 (11)                      |
| O4  | 0.8972 (4) | 0.23864 (18) | 0.8904 (5) | 0.0849 (13)                      |
| O5  | 0.6635 (4) | 0.25943 (19) | 0.9254 (5) | 0.0903 (14)                      |
| O6  | 0.4892 (4) | 0.1787 (2)   | 0.8722 (5) | 0.0895 (14)                      |
| C1  | 0.5820 (8) | 0.0397 (3)   | 0.6788 (9) | 0.102 (2)                        |
| H1A | 0.5188     | 0.0190       | 0.6268     | 0.122*                           |
| H1B | 0.6025     | 0.0212       | 0.7670     | 0.122*                           |
| C2  | 0.6847 (7) | 0.0408 (3)   | 0.6013 (8) | 0.093 (2)                        |
| H2A | 0.7049     | 0.0033       | 0.5776     | 0.112*                           |
| H2B | 0.6653     | 0.0613       | 0.5158     | 0.112*                           |
| C3  | 0.8831 (6) | 0.0647 (3)   | 0.6178 (7) | 0.0800 (18)                      |
| H3A | 0.8688     | 0.0824       | 0.5278     | 0.096*                           |
| H3B | 0.9053     | 0.0265       | 0.6039     | 0.096*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |              |             |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C4   | 0.9802 (6)   | 0.0937 (3)   | 0.7041 (7)   | 0.0798 (18) |
| H4A  | 0.9987       | 0.0743       | 0.7913       | 0.096*      |
| H4B  | 1.0500       | 0.0939       | 0.6565       | 0.096*      |
| C5   | 1.0380 (5)   | 0.1806 (3)   | 0.7950 (8)   | 0.086 (2)   |
| H5A  | 1.1034       | 0.1806       | 0.7400       | 0.104*      |
| H5B  | 1.0650       | 0.1648       | 0.8850       | 0.104*      |
| C6   | 0.9964 (6)   | 0.2383 (3)   | 0.8120 (9)   | 0.091 (2)   |
| H6A  | 1.0596       | 0.2603       | 0.8595       | 0.109*      |
| H6B  | 0.9739       | 0.2546       | 0.7216       | 0.109*      |
| C7   | 0.8554 (8)   | 0.2921 (3)   | 0.9050 (10)  | 0.104 (3)   |
| H7A  | 0.8286       | 0.3074       | 0.8145       | 0.124*      |
| H7B  | 0.9180       | 0.3154       | 0.9488       | 0.124*      |
| C8   | 0.7560 (8)   | 0.2905 (3)   | 0.9917 (11)  | 0.113 (3)   |
| H8A  | 0.7825       | 0.2743       | 1.0812       | 0.136*      |
| H8B  | 0.7293       | 0.3280       | 1.0067       | 0.136*      |
| C9   | 0.5658 (7)   | 0.2584 (4)   | 0.9976 (9)   | 0.100 (2)   |
| H9A  | 0.5470       | 0.2955       | 1.0261       | 0.120*      |
| H9B  | 0.5813       | 0.2355       | 1.0798       | 0.120*      |
| C10  | 0.4667 (6)   | 0.2353 (3)   | 0.9035 (9)   | 0.091 (2)   |
| H10A | 0.3948       | 0.2377       | 0.9469       | 0.109*      |
| H10B | 0.4561       | 0.2567       | 0.8184       | 0.109*      |
| C11  | 0.4035 (6)   | 0.1551 (4)   | 0.7758 (10)  | 0.101 (2)   |
| H11A | 0.3981       | 0.1759       | 0.6899       | 0.122*      |
| H11B | 0.3276       | 0.1569       | 0.8108       | 0.122*      |
| C12  | 0.4324 (6)   | 0.0968 (3)   | 0.7491 (10)  | 0.100 (2)   |
| H12A | 0.4329       | 0.0753       | 0.8334       | 0.119*      |
| H12B | 0.3736       | 0.0813       | 0.6797       | 0.119*      |
| F1   | 0.8204 (4)   | 0.00256 (15) | 0.3199 (4)   | 0.0906 (12) |
| N1   | 0.7364 (3)   | 0.14716 (16) | -0.1213 (4)  | 0.0498 (9)  |
| H1C  | 0.7853       | 0.1760       | -0.1140      | 0.075*      |
| H1D  | 0.6625       | 0.1592       | -0.1276      | 0.075*      |
| H1E  | 0.7467       | 0.1277       | -0.1967      | 0.075*      |
| C13  | 0.8711 (5)   | 0.0971 (3)   | 0.0489 (7)   | 0.0748 (17) |
| H13A | 0.9340       | 0.1117       | 0.0085       | 0.090*      |
| C14  | 0.7606 (4)   | 0.11179 (19) | 0.0016 (5)   | 0.0493 (11) |
| C15  | 0.6684 (5)   | 0.0924 (3)   | 0.0657 (7)   | 0.0699 (16) |
| H15A | 0.5920       | 0.1037       | 0.0355       | 0.084*      |
| C16  | 0.6894 (6)   | 0.0558 (3)   | 0.1752 (7)   | 0.0758 (17) |
| H16A | 0.6279       | 0.0427       | 0.2206       | 0.091*      |
| C17  | 0.8011 (6)   | 0.0396 (2)   | 0.2148 (6)   | 0.0658 (15) |
| C18  | 0.8913 (6)   | 0.0598 (3)   | 0.1588 (7)   | 0.0804 (18) |
| H18A | 0.9676       | 0.0493       | 0.1922       | 0.096*      |
| Fe2  | 0.25883 (7)  | 0.12580 (3)  | 0.22601 (9)  | 0.0635 (3)  |
| Cl1  | 0.44359 (16) | 0.11643 (9)  | 0.3030 (3)   | 0.1179 (8)  |
| Cl2  | 0.2109 (2)   | 0.06493 (9)  | 0.0642 (2)   | 0.1121 (7)  |
| Cl3  | 0.22522 (16) | 0.20828 (7)  | 0.13775 (19) | 0.0840 (5)  |
| Cl4  | 0.1561 (2)   | 0.11388 (10) | 0.3981 (2)   | 0.1144 (8)  |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.079 (3)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.094 (3)   | -0.018 (2)  | 0.006 (2)    | -0.002 (2)   |
| O2  | 0.104 (4)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.002 (2)   | 0.015 (2)    | -0.007 (2)   |
| O3  | 0.058 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.086 (3)   | 0.010 (2)   | 0.012 (2)    | 0.006 (2)    |
| O4  | 0.081 (3)   | 0.076 (3)   | 0.100 (3)   | -0.021 (2)  | 0.021 (2)    | -0.006 (2)   |
| O5  | 0.086 (3)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.109 (4)   | 0.010 (2)   | 0.022 (3)    | -0.015 (3)   |
| O6  | 0.062 (3)   | 0.098 (3)   | 0.109 (4)   | 0.013 (2)   | 0.013 (2)    | 0.017 (3)    |
| C1  | 0.122 (7)   | 0.089 (5)   | 0.091 (5)   | -0.017 (5)  | 0.003 (5)    | -0.016 (4)   |
| C2  | 0.115 (6)   | 0.074 (4)   | 0.090 (5)   | -0.018 (4)  | 0.011 (4)    | -0.024 (4)   |
| C3  | 0.093 (5)   | 0.077 (4)   | 0.073 (4)   | 0.029 (4)   | 0.017 (3)    | -0.005 (3)   |
| C4  | 0.080 (4)   | 0.072 (4)   | 0.089 (5)   | 0.020 (3)   | 0.017 (4)    | 0.000 (3)    |
| C5  | 0.045 (3)   | 0.101 (5)   | 0.114 (5)   | -0.010 (3)  | 0.010 (3)    | 0.013 (4)    |
| C6  | 0.068 (4)   | 0.097 (5)   | 0.110 (6)   | -0.021 (4)  | 0.020 (4)    | 0.006 (4)    |
| C7  | 0.127 (7)   | 0.066 (4)   | 0.120 (6)   | -0.022 (4)  | 0.025 (5)    | -0.029 (4)   |
| C8  | 0.112 (6)   | 0.092 (5)   | 0.136 (7)   | -0.022 (5)  | 0.017 (5)    | -0.046 (5)   |
| C9  | 0.091 (5)   | 0.109 (6)   | 0.108 (6)   | 0.024 (4)   | 0.044 (5)    | 0.002 (5)    |
| C10 | 0.071 (4)   | 0.085 (5)   | 0.121 (6)   | 0.029 (4)   | 0.036 (4)    | 0.012 (4)    |
| C11 | 0.057 (4)   | 0.117 (6)   | 0.129 (6)   | -0.003 (4)  | 0.011 (4)    | 0.036 (5)    |
| C12 | 0.059 (4)   | 0.102 (6)   | 0.135 (7)   | -0.028 (4)  | 0.002 (4)    | 0.013 (5)    |
| F1  | 0.122 (3)   | 0.087 (2)   | 0.065 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | 0.0282 (19)  |
| N1  | 0.048 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0015 (17) | 0.0086 (18)  | 0.0046 (18)  |
| C13 | 0.053 (3)   | 0.096 (4)   | 0.075 (4)   | -0.004 (3)  | 0.006 (3)    | 0.019 (3)    |
| C14 | 0.054 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.047 (3)   | 0.002 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C15 | 0.053 (3)   | 0.078 (4)   | 0.081 (4)   | 0.012 (3)   | 0.018 (3)    | 0.022 (3)    |
| C16 | 0.072 (4)   | 0.075 (4)   | 0.086 (4)   | 0.011 (3)   | 0.032 (3)    | 0.024 (3)    |
| C17 | 0.090 (4)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.053 (3)   | 0.007 (3)   | 0.010 (3)    | 0.005 (2)    |
| C18 | 0.061 (4)   | 0.105 (5)   | 0.074 (4)   | 0.015 (3)   | 0.003 (3)    | 0.026 (4)    |
| Fe2 | 0.0551 (5)  | 0.0653 (5)  | 0.0706 (5)  | 0.0049 (4)  | 0.0089 (4)   | -0.0102 (4)  |
| Cl1 | 0.0592 (10) | 0.1006 (14) | 0.187 (2)   | 0.0182 (9)  | -0.0152 (12) | -0.0312 (14) |
| Cl2 | 0.1251 (17) | 0.0938 (13) | 0.1119 (15) | 0.0013 (11) | -0.0090 (12) | -0.0418 (12) |
| Cl3 | 0.0859 (11) | 0.0766 (10) | 0.0914 (11) | 0.0080 (8)  | 0.0180 (9)   | 0.0043 (9)   |
| Cl4 | 0.1298 (18) | 0.1178 (16) | 0.1061 (15) | 0.0209 (13) | 0.0577 (13)  | 0.0211 (12)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |          |            |
|--------|-----------|----------|------------|
| O1—C12 | 1.401 (8) | C8—H8B   | 0.9700     |
| O1—C1  | 1.425 (9) | C9—C10   | 1.480 (12) |
| O2—C3  | 1.357 (8) | C9—H9A   | 0.9700     |
| O2—C2  | 1.428 (8) | C9—H9B   | 0.9700     |
| O3—C5  | 1.388 (7) | C10—H10A | 0.9700     |
| O3—C4  | 1.420 (7) | C10—H10B | 0.9700     |
| O4—C7  | 1.388 (8) | C11—C12  | 1.476 (11) |
| O4—C6  | 1.441 (8) | C11—H11A | 0.9700     |
| O5—C9  | 1.390 (8) | C11—H11B | 0.9700     |
| O5—C8  | 1.391 (9) | C12—H12A | 0.9700     |
| O6—C11 | 1.396 (9) | C12—H12B | 0.9700     |

## supplementary materials

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|            |            |               |           |
|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| O6—C10     | 1.428 (8)  | F1—C17        | 1.356 (6) |
| C1—C2      | 1.471 (11) | N1—C14        | 1.467 (6) |
| C1—H1A     | 0.9700     | N1—H1C        | 0.8900    |
| C1—H1B     | 0.9700     | N1—H1D        | 0.8900    |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9700     | N1—H1E        | 0.8900    |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9700     | C13—C14       | 1.341 (8) |
| C3—C4      | 1.486 (10) | C13—C18       | 1.396 (8) |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9700     | C13—H13A      | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3B     | 0.9700     | C14—C15       | 1.371 (7) |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9700     | C15—C16       | 1.381 (8) |
| C4—H4B     | 0.9700     | C15—H15A      | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6      | 1.487 (10) | C16—C17       | 1.349 (9) |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9700     | C16—H16A      | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9700     | C17—C18       | 1.317 (8) |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9700     | C18—H18A      | 0.9300    |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9700     | Fe2—Cl1       | 2.170 (3) |
| C7—C8      | 1.495 (12) | Fe2—Cl2       | 2.175 (2) |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9700     | Fe2—Cl4       | 2.175 (3) |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9700     | Fe2—Cl3       | 2.184 (2) |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9700     |               |           |
| C12—O1—C1  | 113.4 (6)  | O5—C9—C10     | 107.4 (7) |
| C3—O2—C2   | 113.5 (5)  | O5—C9—H9A     | 110.2     |
| C5—O3—C4   | 112.9 (5)  | C10—C9—H9A    | 110.2     |
| C7—O4—C6   | 111.2 (5)  | O5—C9—H9B     | 110.2     |
| C9—O5—C8   | 113.0 (7)  | C10—C9—H9B    | 110.2     |
| C11—O6—C10 | 113.7 (6)  | H9A—C9—H9B    | 108.5     |
| O1—C1—C2   | 110.2 (6)  | O6—C10—C9     | 110.3 (6) |
| O1—C1—H1A  | 109.6      | O6—C10—H10A   | 109.6     |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.6      | C9—C10—H10A   | 109.6     |
| O1—C1—H1B  | 109.6      | O6—C10—H10B   | 109.6     |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.6      | C9—C10—H10B   | 109.6     |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.1      | H10A—C10—H10B | 108.1     |
| O2—C2—C1   | 111.2 (6)  | O6—C11—C12    | 110.7 (6) |
| O2—C2—H2A  | 109.4      | O6—C11—H11A   | 109.5     |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.4      | C12—C11—H11A  | 109.5     |
| O2—C2—H2B  | 109.4      | O6—C11—H11B   | 109.5     |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 109.4      | C12—C11—H11B  | 109.5     |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.0      | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.1     |
| O2—C3—C4   | 110.3 (6)  | O1—C12—C11    | 108.9 (6) |
| O2—C3—H3A  | 109.6      | O1—C12—H12A   | 109.9     |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.6      | C11—C12—H12A  | 109.9     |
| O2—C3—H3B  | 109.6      | O1—C12—H12B   | 109.9     |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.6      | C11—C12—H12B  | 109.9     |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.1      | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.3     |
| O3—C4—C3   | 109.9 (5)  | C14—N1—H1C    | 109.5     |
| O3—C4—H4A  | 109.7      | C14—N1—H1D    | 109.5     |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 109.7      | H1C—N1—H1D    | 109.5     |
| O3—C4—H4B  | 109.7      | C14—N1—H1E    | 109.5     |
| C3—C4—H4B  | 109.7      | H1C—N1—H1E    | 109.5     |

|            |           |              |             |
|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.2     | H1D—N1—H1E   | 109.5       |
| O3—C5—C6   | 109.3 (5) | C14—C13—C18  | 119.8 (5)   |
| O3—C5—H5A  | 109.8     | C14—C13—H13A | 120.1       |
| C6—C5—H5A  | 109.8     | C18—C13—H13A | 120.1       |
| O3—C5—H5B  | 109.8     | C13—C14—C15  | 120.0 (5)   |
| C6—C5—H5B  | 109.8     | C13—C14—N1   | 120.8 (5)   |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.3     | C15—C14—N1   | 119.2 (5)   |
| O4—C6—C5   | 110.3 (5) | C14—C15—C16  | 119.7 (5)   |
| O4—C6—H6A  | 109.6     | C14—C15—H15A | 120.1       |
| C5—C6—H6A  | 109.6     | C16—C15—H15A | 120.1       |
| O4—C6—H6B  | 109.6     | C17—C16—C15  | 118.5 (5)   |
| C5—C6—H6B  | 109.6     | C17—C16—H16A | 120.7       |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1     | C15—C16—H16A | 120.7       |
| O4—C7—C8   | 109.2 (7) | C18—C17—C16  | 122.6 (6)   |
| O4—C7—H7A  | 109.8     | C18—C17—F1   | 119.3 (6)   |
| C8—C7—H7A  | 109.8     | C16—C17—F1   | 118.1 (6)   |
| O4—C7—H7B  | 109.8     | C17—C18—C13  | 119.2 (6)   |
| C8—C7—H7B  | 109.8     | C17—C18—H18A | 120.4       |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 108.3     | C13—C18—H18A | 120.4       |
| O5—C8—C7   | 109.9 (7) | Cl1—Fe2—Cl2  | 109.35 (9)  |
| O5—C8—H8A  | 109.7     | Cl1—Fe2—Cl4  | 108.36 (13) |
| C7—C8—H8A  | 109.7     | Cl2—Fe2—Cl4  | 110.70 (12) |
| O5—C8—H8B  | 109.7     | Cl1—Fe2—Cl3  | 110.46 (9)  |
| C7—C8—H8B  | 109.7     | Cl2—Fe2—Cl3  | 108.32 (11) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 108.2     | Cl4—Fe2—Cl3  | 109.66 (8)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>  | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1C···O4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89        | 1.98          | 2.868 (6)             | 176.                    |
| N1—H1D···O6 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89        | 2.04          | 2.924 (6)             | 173.                    |
| N1—H1E···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.89        | 1.98          | 2.840 (6)             | 162.                    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z-1$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

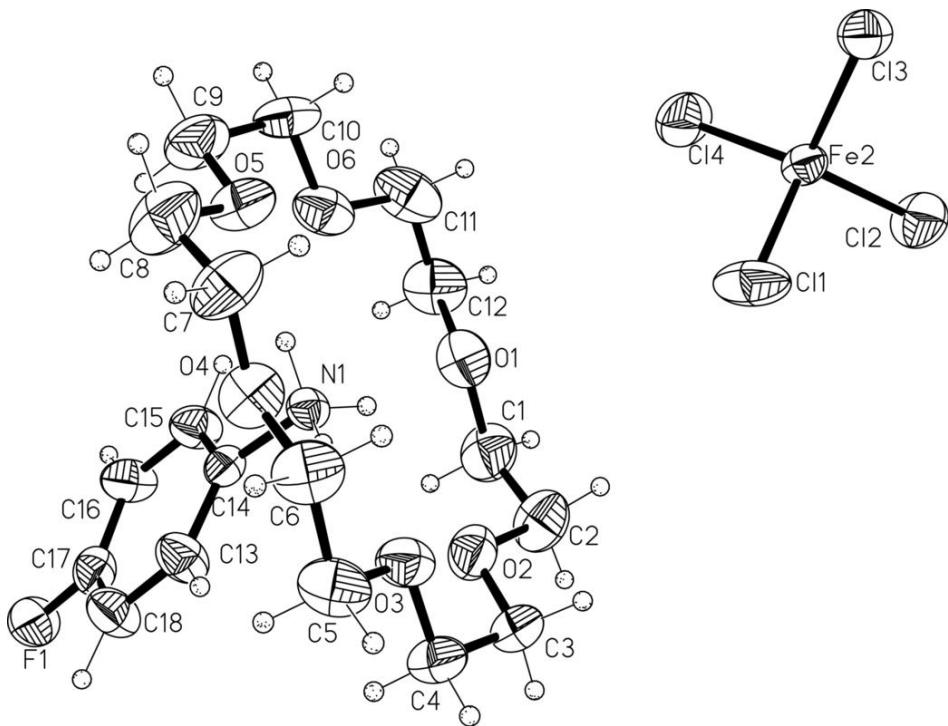


Fig. 2

