

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

**(1*R*,3*S*)-*N*-Benzhydryl-2-benzyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carbothioamide**Tricia Naicker,<sup>a</sup> Thavendran Govender,<sup>a</sup> Hendrick. G. Kruger<sup>b</sup> and Glenn E. M. Maguire<sup>b\*</sup><sup>a</sup>School of Pharmacy and Pharmacology, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban 4000, South Africa, and <sup>b</sup>School of Chemistry, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban 4000, South Africa

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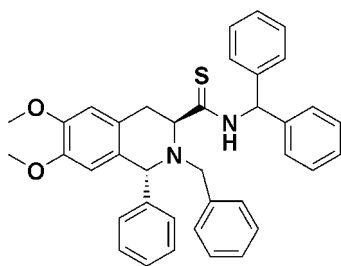
Received 4 November 2011; accepted 18 November 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.033;  $wR$  factor = 0.090; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.9.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ , has a heterocyclic ring that assumes a half-chair conformation. The phenyl rings of neighbouring molecules align forming alternating chains parallel to [100] within the crystal packing. The absolute stereochemistry of the crystal was confirmed to be *R,S* at the 1- and 3-positions, respectively, by proton NMR spectroscopy. A single intramolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bond is observed.

## Related literature

For background to chiral organocatalysts bearing a tetrahydroisoquinoline framework and for related structures, see: Naicker *et al.* (2010, 2011*a,b*).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$  $M_r = 584.75$ 

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 9.0463$  (1) Å  
 $b = 17.6687$  (2) Å  
 $c = 19.6178$  (2) Å  
 $V = 3135.64$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.14$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  K  
 $0.34 \times 0.32 \times 0.30$  mm

## Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 7464 measured reflections  
 7464 independent reflections

6545 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.013$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.090$   
 $S = 1.06$   
 7464 reflections  
 394 parameters

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
 3271 Friedel pairs  
 Flack parameter:  $-0.07$  (5)

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H1N}\cdots\text{N1}$	0.903 (17)	2.139 (16)	2.6548 (15)	115.4 (12)

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 2000); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors wish to thank Dr Hong Su from the Chemistry Department of the University of Cape Town for her assistance with the crystallographic data collection and refinement.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5134).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o3441 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811049324 ]

**(1*R*,3*S*)-*N*-Benzhydryl-2-benzyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carbothioamide**

**T. Naicker, T. Govender, H. G. Kruger and G. E. M. Maguire**

**Comment**

Chiral organocatalysts bearing a tetrahydroisoquinoline (TIQ) framework have proven to be very successful by our research group (Naicker *et al.*, 2010 and 2011*a*). The title compound (Fig. 1) is a precursor in the synthesis of these novel chiral organocatalysts. The crystal structure contains a thioamide moiety at the C10 position making it the first example in this class to be reported.

The absolute stereochemistry of the molecule was confirmed to be *R,S* at C1 and C9 positions respectively by proton NMR spectroscopy.

The *N*-containing six membered ring assumes a half chair conformation [ $Q=0.5212$  (12) Å,  $\theta=50.52$  (14)° and  $\varphi=325.8$  (18)°] similar to an analogous structure which has a methyl ester at the C10 position (Naicker *et al.*, 2011*b*). This heterocyclic ring shape affects the position of the thioamide moiety relative to the phenyl ring at the C1 position. The torsion angle for C1—N1—C9—C10 is -157.6 (1)°. Also, in the analogous structure the torsion angle between C8—N1—C9—C10 is 44.1 (2)° while in the title structure this angle is -18.3 (2)°. This is probably due to the C=S bond which adopts a more planar orientation relative to the TIQ backbone as compared to the C=O bond orientation previously reported in this family of molecules (Naicker *et al.*, 2011*b*). In addition, the *N*-benzyl and phenyl ring at C1 exist in a *trans* orientation along the N1—C9 bond with a dihedral angle of -153.3 (1)°.

The title compound contains four phenyl rings however, no intermolecular C—H $\cdots$  $\pi$  or  $\pi\cdots\pi$  interactions are evident. A single intramolecular hydrogen bond between atoms N2—H1N $\cdots$ N1 can be observed. The molecules within the crystal structure line up such that the phenyl rings face each other, this forms alternating chains parallel to the [100] plane (Fig. 2).

**Experimental**

To a solution of (1*R*,3*S*)-*N*-benzhydryl-2-benzyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxamide (0.1 g, 0.02 mmol) in dry THF (20 ml), Lawssons reagent (0.06 g, 0.15 mmol) was added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 50 °C for 16 h under a nitrogen atmosphere. Thereafter the solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* and the residue purified using silica column chromatography (hexane: ethyl acetate, 50:50,  $R_f = 0.8$ ) to yield the pure product (0.1 g, 90%) as a yellow solid. *M.p.* = 458 K

Recrystallization from ethyl acetate at room temperature afforded crystals suitable for X-ray analysis.

**Refinement**

All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms could be found in the difference electron density maps. H1N was thus positioned and refined freely with independent isotropic temperature factors. The other hydrogen atoms were placed with idealized positions and refined as riding on their parents atoms with  $U_{iso} = 1.2$  or  $1.5 \times U_{eq}$  (C).

## Figures

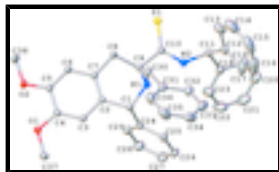


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level. Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

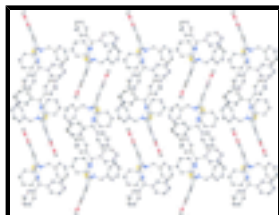


Fig. 2. A partial projection of the title compound, viewed along the [100] plane.

## (1*R*,3*S*)-*N*-Benzhydryl-2-benzyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl- 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carbothioamide

### Crystal data

$C_{38}H_{36}N_2O_2S$

$M_r = 584.75$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 9.0463$  (1) Å

$b = 17.6687$  (2) Å

$c = 19.6178$  (2) Å

$V = 3135.64$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1240$

$D_x = 1.239$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Melting point: 458 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 7464 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – $27.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.14$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 173$  K

Block, colourless

$0.34 \times 0.32 \times 0.30$  mm

### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
graphite

$1.2^\circ$   $\varphi$  scans and  $\omega$  scans

7464 measured reflections

7464 independent reflections

6545 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.013$

$\theta_{max} = 27.9^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{min} = 2.4^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -23 \rightarrow 23$

$l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$

$wR(F^2) = 0.090$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0573P)^2 + 0.1291P]$

$S = 1.06$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
7464 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
394 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), <b>3271 Friedel pairs</b> Flack parameter: $-0.07$ (5)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.56498 (4)	0.31046 (3)	0.215098 (18)	0.04475 (11)
O1	1.39454 (9)	0.35968 (6)	-0.01266 (5)	0.0361 (2)
O2	1.15098 (11)	0.39105 (6)	-0.07511 (5)	0.0412 (3)
N1	0.98038 (11)	0.23680 (6)	0.21258 (5)	0.0254 (2)
H1N	0.8629 (19)	0.2485 (9)	0.3066 (8)	0.038 (4)*
N2	0.76795 (13)	0.26373 (7)	0.30274 (5)	0.0300 (2)
C1	1.12804 (13)	0.26381 (7)	0.19152 (6)	0.0258 (2)
H1	1.1954	0.2189	0.1909	0.031*
C2	1.12788 (13)	0.29751 (7)	0.11981 (6)	0.0252 (2)
C3	1.26341 (13)	0.31006 (7)	0.08659 (6)	0.0258 (2)
H3	1.3530	0.2963	0.1087	0.031*
C4	1.26841 (14)	0.34205 (7)	0.02236 (6)	0.0277 (3)
C5	1.13534 (14)	0.36025 (8)	-0.01141 (6)	0.0295 (3)
C6	1.00254 (14)	0.34772 (7)	0.02100 (6)	0.0296 (3)
H6	0.9130	0.3605	-0.0015	0.036*
C7	0.99719 (13)	0.31627 (7)	0.08690 (6)	0.0263 (2)
C8	0.84760 (13)	0.30508 (8)	0.12010 (6)	0.0281 (3)
H8A	0.7988	0.2595	0.1012	0.034*
H8B	0.7836	0.3494	0.1111	0.034*
C9	0.87122 (13)	0.29575 (7)	0.19647 (6)	0.0254 (3)
H9	0.9174	0.3443	0.2118	0.030*
C10	0.73303 (14)	0.28667 (7)	0.24034 (6)	0.0273 (3)
C11	0.66652 (15)	0.25452 (8)	0.36016 (6)	0.0307 (3)
H11	0.5659	0.2705	0.3447	0.037*
C12	0.66026 (16)	0.17078 (8)	0.37684 (7)	0.0365 (3)

## supplementary materials

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C13	0.57712 (19)	0.12406 (10)	0.33433 (10)	0.0513 (4)
H13	0.5187	0.1457	0.2991	0.062*
C14	0.5791 (2)	0.04658 (12)	0.34297 (13)	0.0717 (6)
H14	0.5222	0.0151	0.3138	0.086*
C15	0.6627 (3)	0.01513 (11)	0.39351 (13)	0.0783 (7)
H15	0.6639	-0.0383	0.3991	0.094*
C16	0.7452 (3)	0.05997 (12)	0.43635 (10)	0.0724 (7)
H16	0.8025	0.0375	0.4715	0.087*
C17	0.7449 (2)	0.13879 (10)	0.42834 (8)	0.0519 (4)
H17	0.8020	0.1699	0.4578	0.062*
C18	0.71133 (15)	0.30534 (8)	0.41918 (7)	0.0355 (3)
C19	0.62417 (18)	0.30449 (10)	0.47767 (7)	0.0461 (4)
H19	0.5398	0.2725	0.4797	0.055*
C20	0.6594 (2)	0.34981 (12)	0.53304 (9)	0.0596 (5)
H20	0.5989	0.3490	0.5726	0.071*
C21	0.7820 (2)	0.39607 (13)	0.53074 (10)	0.0679 (6)
H21	0.8059	0.4270	0.5688	0.081*
C22	0.8697 (2)	0.39761 (14)	0.47359 (11)	0.0721 (6)
H22	0.9541	0.4296	0.4720	0.087*
C23	0.8343 (2)	0.35184 (11)	0.41767 (9)	0.0533 (4)
H23	0.8953	0.3527	0.3783	0.064*
C24	1.18222 (13)	0.31673 (8)	0.24787 (6)	0.0274 (3)
C25	1.21466 (16)	0.28510 (9)	0.31128 (7)	0.0377 (3)
H25	1.2090	0.2318	0.3171	0.045*
C26	1.25474 (18)	0.32987 (11)	0.36556 (7)	0.0494 (4)
H26	1.2770	0.3073	0.4083	0.059*
C27	1.2627 (2)	0.40751 (11)	0.35813 (8)	0.0525 (4)
H27	1.2896	0.4384	0.3957	0.063*
C28	1.23137 (18)	0.43995 (10)	0.29567 (8)	0.0461 (4)
H28	1.2370	0.4933	0.2902	0.055*
C29	1.19146 (15)	0.39432 (8)	0.24068 (7)	0.0347 (3)
H29	1.1704	0.4169	0.1978	0.042*
C30	0.94220 (15)	0.16198 (7)	0.18354 (6)	0.0311 (3)
H30A	0.9619	0.1621	0.1339	0.037*
H30B	0.8356	0.1519	0.1905	0.037*
C31	1.03199 (15)	0.10040 (7)	0.21717 (7)	0.0313 (3)
C32	1.00795 (17)	0.08224 (8)	0.28514 (7)	0.0369 (3)
H32	0.9328	0.1078	0.3099	0.044*
C33	1.09188 (18)	0.02740 (9)	0.31743 (9)	0.0449 (4)
H33	1.0739	0.0154	0.3639	0.054*
C34	1.20184 (17)	-0.00989 (8)	0.28199 (10)	0.0483 (4)
H34	1.2612	-0.0466	0.3044	0.058*
C35	1.22548 (19)	0.00598 (9)	0.21423 (10)	0.0535 (4)
H35	1.2999	-0.0203	0.1896	0.064*
C36	1.13978 (18)	0.06090 (9)	0.18180 (9)	0.0442 (4)
H36	1.1556	0.0713	0.1349	0.053*
C37	1.53137 (14)	0.34969 (9)	0.02154 (7)	0.0368 (3)
H37A	1.5315	0.3794	0.0637	0.055*
H37B	1.6122	0.3667	-0.0080	0.055*

H37C	1.5449	0.2960	0.0325	0.055*
C38	1.01921 (18)	0.40522 (12)	-0.11254 (8)	0.0523 (4)
H38A	0.9625	0.3582	-0.1168	0.078*
H38B	1.0446	0.4240	-0.1580	0.078*
H38C	0.9597	0.4432	-0.0886	0.078*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
S1	0.02261 (15)	0.0813 (3)	0.03029 (17)	0.00153 (17)	-0.00103 (14)	0.01267 (18)
O1	0.0218 (4)	0.0640 (6)	0.0226 (4)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0025 (3)	0.0056 (5)
O2	0.0294 (5)	0.0712 (7)	0.0230 (5)	-0.0013 (5)	-0.0009 (4)	0.0162 (5)
N1	0.0222 (5)	0.0317 (5)	0.0222 (5)	0.0003 (4)	0.0004 (4)	0.0019 (4)
N2	0.0229 (5)	0.0445 (6)	0.0227 (5)	0.0020 (5)	0.0021 (4)	0.0030 (4)
C1	0.0216 (6)	0.0343 (6)	0.0215 (6)	0.0009 (5)	-0.0017 (5)	0.0020 (5)
C2	0.0250 (6)	0.0323 (6)	0.0183 (5)	0.0005 (5)	0.0010 (5)	-0.0018 (5)
C3	0.0208 (5)	0.0355 (6)	0.0212 (5)	0.0016 (5)	-0.0012 (5)	-0.0014 (5)
C4	0.0243 (6)	0.0380 (6)	0.0208 (6)	-0.0013 (5)	0.0024 (5)	-0.0020 (5)
C5	0.0281 (6)	0.0423 (7)	0.0180 (5)	-0.0022 (5)	-0.0009 (5)	0.0035 (5)
C6	0.0243 (6)	0.0422 (7)	0.0224 (6)	0.0009 (5)	-0.0038 (5)	0.0040 (5)
C7	0.0231 (6)	0.0353 (6)	0.0204 (5)	-0.0001 (5)	0.0004 (5)	0.0007 (5)
C8	0.0219 (6)	0.0407 (7)	0.0216 (6)	0.0018 (5)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0039 (5)
C9	0.0200 (5)	0.0355 (6)	0.0207 (6)	-0.0001 (5)	-0.0004 (4)	0.0021 (5)
C10	0.0238 (6)	0.0351 (6)	0.0230 (6)	-0.0022 (5)	0.0002 (5)	0.0013 (5)
C11	0.0255 (6)	0.0458 (8)	0.0206 (6)	0.0015 (6)	0.0038 (5)	0.0012 (5)
C12	0.0341 (7)	0.0478 (8)	0.0275 (6)	0.0034 (6)	0.0126 (6)	0.0038 (6)
C13	0.0409 (9)	0.0509 (9)	0.0622 (11)	-0.0062 (7)	0.0103 (8)	-0.0039 (8)
C14	0.0596 (12)	0.0533 (11)	0.1023 (18)	-0.0122 (9)	0.0277 (13)	-0.0074 (12)
C15	0.1006 (17)	0.0443 (10)	0.0899 (16)	0.0067 (11)	0.0567 (15)	0.0114 (11)
C16	0.1033 (17)	0.0658 (12)	0.0480 (10)	0.0370 (13)	0.0324 (12)	0.0247 (10)
C17	0.0691 (11)	0.0576 (9)	0.0289 (7)	0.0223 (9)	0.0124 (7)	0.0087 (7)
C18	0.0349 (7)	0.0471 (8)	0.0244 (6)	0.0062 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	-0.0011 (6)
C19	0.0486 (9)	0.0604 (9)	0.0294 (7)	0.0029 (8)	0.0071 (7)	-0.0055 (7)
C20	0.0639 (11)	0.0822 (13)	0.0326 (8)	0.0110 (10)	0.0034 (8)	-0.0154 (8)
C21	0.0647 (12)	0.0924 (14)	0.0466 (10)	0.0085 (11)	-0.0098 (9)	-0.0324 (10)
C22	0.0525 (11)	0.0978 (15)	0.0660 (13)	-0.0125 (10)	-0.0053 (10)	-0.0334 (12)
C23	0.0420 (9)	0.0742 (11)	0.0438 (9)	-0.0045 (8)	0.0056 (7)	-0.0170 (8)
C24	0.0192 (5)	0.0433 (7)	0.0198 (6)	0.0003 (5)	0.0000 (4)	-0.0005 (5)
C25	0.0329 (7)	0.0549 (8)	0.0254 (6)	-0.0070 (6)	-0.0057 (6)	0.0076 (6)
C26	0.0445 (9)	0.0813 (12)	0.0225 (6)	-0.0125 (8)	-0.0070 (6)	0.0035 (7)
C27	0.0495 (9)	0.0759 (12)	0.0322 (8)	-0.0116 (9)	-0.0053 (7)	-0.0157 (8)
C28	0.0455 (8)	0.0502 (8)	0.0427 (9)	-0.0019 (7)	-0.0066 (7)	-0.0112 (7)
C29	0.0319 (7)	0.0438 (7)	0.0284 (7)	0.0000 (6)	-0.0050 (5)	-0.0002 (6)
C30	0.0314 (6)	0.0367 (7)	0.0252 (6)	-0.0026 (5)	-0.0017 (5)	-0.0004 (5)
C31	0.0324 (7)	0.0307 (6)	0.0307 (6)	-0.0050 (5)	-0.0009 (5)	-0.0019 (5)
C32	0.0453 (8)	0.0353 (7)	0.0300 (7)	0.0008 (6)	-0.0027 (6)	-0.0012 (6)
C33	0.0562 (10)	0.0364 (7)	0.0421 (8)	-0.0038 (7)	-0.0116 (8)	0.0052 (6)
C34	0.0419 (8)	0.0338 (7)	0.0693 (11)	-0.0036 (6)	-0.0122 (8)	0.0103 (7)

## supplementary materials

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C35	0.0433 (9)	0.0411 (8)	0.0762 (12)	0.0069 (7)	0.0152 (9)	0.0040 (8)
C36	0.0484 (9)	0.0402 (7)	0.0439 (8)	0.0014 (7)	0.0117 (7)	0.0035 (7)
C37	0.0231 (6)	0.0587 (9)	0.0285 (6)	0.0000 (6)	0.0012 (5)	0.0009 (6)
C38	0.0369 (8)	0.0890 (12)	0.0310 (7)	-0.0062 (8)	-0.0069 (6)	0.0259 (8)

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

S1—C10	1.6532 (13)	C18—C23	1.383 (2)
O1—C4	1.3679 (15)	C18—C19	1.392 (2)
O1—C37	1.4190 (15)	C19—C20	1.387 (2)
O2—C5	1.3704 (15)	C19—H19	0.9500
O2—C38	1.4223 (17)	C20—C21	1.379 (3)
N1—C9	1.4696 (16)	C20—H20	0.9500
N1—C1	1.4773 (15)	C21—C22	1.374 (3)
N1—C30	1.4804 (16)	C21—H21	0.9500
N2—C10	1.3276 (16)	C22—C23	1.400 (3)
N2—C11	1.4621 (16)	C22—H22	0.9500
N2—H1N	0.903 (17)	C23—H23	0.9500
C1—C2	1.5277 (16)	C24—C29	1.381 (2)
C1—C24	1.5286 (17)	C24—C25	1.3950 (18)
C1—H1	1.0000	C25—C26	1.375 (2)
C2—C7	1.3872 (16)	C25—H25	0.9500
C2—C3	1.4061 (17)	C26—C27	1.381 (3)
C3—C4	1.3817 (17)	C26—H26	0.9500
C3—H3	0.9500	C27—C28	1.382 (2)
C4—C5	1.4111 (18)	C27—H27	0.9500
C5—C6	1.3771 (18)	C28—C29	1.394 (2)
C6—C7	1.4080 (17)	C28—H28	0.9500
C6—H6	0.9500	C29—H29	0.9500
C7—C8	1.5148 (17)	C30—C31	1.5096 (19)
C8—C9	1.5223 (16)	C30—H30A	0.9900
C8—H8A	0.9900	C30—H30B	0.9900
C8—H8B	0.9900	C31—C36	1.385 (2)
C9—C10	1.5262 (17)	C31—C32	1.389 (2)
C9—H9	1.0000	C32—C33	1.384 (2)
C11—C12	1.516 (2)	C32—H32	0.9500
C11—C18	1.5202 (19)	C33—C34	1.381 (2)
C11—H11	1.0000	C33—H33	0.9500
C12—C17	1.388 (2)	C34—C35	1.375 (3)
C12—C13	1.394 (2)	C34—H34	0.9500
C13—C14	1.379 (3)	C35—C36	1.396 (2)
C13—H13	0.9500	C35—H35	0.9500
C14—C15	1.365 (4)	C36—H36	0.9500
C14—H14	0.9500	C37—H37A	0.9800
C15—C16	1.375 (4)	C37—H37B	0.9800
C15—H15	0.9500	C37—H37C	0.9800
C16—C17	1.401 (3)	C38—H38A	0.9800
C16—H16	0.9500	C38—H38B	0.9800
C17—H17	0.9500	C38—H38C	0.9800



C4—O1—C37	117.50 (10)	C23—C18—C11	123.29 (13)
C5—O2—C38	117.01 (11)	C19—C18—C11	118.05 (13)
C9—N1—C1	108.58 (9)	C20—C19—C18	120.62 (16)
C9—N1—C30	113.17 (10)	C20—C19—H19	119.7
C1—N1—C30	113.06 (10)	C18—C19—H19	119.7
C10—N2—C11	126.52 (11)	C21—C20—C19	120.09 (17)
C10—N2—H1N	113.2 (10)	C21—C20—H20	120.0
C11—N2—H1N	120.0 (10)	C19—C20—H20	120.0
N1—C1—C2	112.49 (9)	C22—C21—C20	120.22 (16)
N1—C1—C24	106.58 (10)	C22—C21—H21	119.9
C2—C1—C24	115.33 (10)	C20—C21—H21	119.9
N1—C1—H1	107.4	C21—C22—C23	119.72 (19)
C2—C1—H1	107.4	C21—C22—H22	120.1
C24—C1—H1	107.4	C23—C22—H22	120.1
C7—C2—C3	119.32 (10)	C18—C23—C22	120.69 (16)
C7—C2—C1	121.50 (10)	C18—C23—H23	119.7
C3—C2—C1	119.17 (11)	C22—C23—H23	119.7
C4—C3—C2	121.04 (11)	C29—C24—C25	118.44 (12)
C4—C3—H3	119.5	C29—C24—C1	123.56 (11)
C2—C3—H3	119.5	C25—C24—C1	117.86 (12)
O1—C4—C3	125.35 (11)	C26—C25—C24	121.03 (15)
O1—C4—C5	115.08 (10)	C26—C25—H25	119.5
C3—C4—C5	119.57 (11)	C24—C25—H25	119.5
O2—C5—C6	125.09 (12)	C25—C26—C27	120.22 (15)
O2—C5—C4	115.50 (11)	C25—C26—H26	119.9
C6—C5—C4	119.40 (11)	C27—C26—H26	119.9
C5—C6—C7	121.15 (11)	C26—C27—C28	119.65 (14)
C5—C6—H6	119.4	C26—C27—H27	120.2
C7—C6—H6	119.4	C28—C27—H27	120.2
C2—C7—C6	119.50 (11)	C27—C28—C29	119.95 (16)
C2—C7—C8	122.00 (10)	C27—C28—H28	120.0
C6—C7—C8	118.49 (11)	C29—C28—H28	120.0
C7—C8—C9	108.18 (10)	C24—C29—C28	120.71 (13)
C7—C8—H8A	110.1	C24—C29—H29	119.6
C9—C8—H8A	110.1	C28—C29—H29	119.6
C7—C8—H8B	110.1	N1—C30—C31	110.48 (10)
C9—C8—H8B	110.1	N1—C30—H30A	109.6
H8A—C8—H8B	108.4	C31—C30—H30A	109.6
N1—C9—C8	112.50 (10)	N1—C30—H30B	109.6
N1—C9—C10	110.78 (10)	C31—C30—H30B	109.6
C8—C9—C10	116.83 (10)	H30A—C30—H30B	108.1
N1—C9—H9	105.2	C36—C31—C32	118.35 (13)
C8—C9—H9	105.2	C36—C31—C30	121.53 (13)
C10—C9—H9	105.2	C32—C31—C30	120.13 (12)
N2—C10—C9	110.92 (10)	C33—C32—C31	121.00 (14)
N2—C10—S1	124.93 (10)	C33—C32—H32	119.5
C9—C10—S1	123.89 (9)	C31—C32—H32	119.5
N2—C11—C12	107.35 (11)	C34—C33—C32	119.92 (16)
N2—C11—C18	110.72 (11)	C34—C33—H33	120.0

## supplementary materials

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C12—C11—C18	114.96 (11)	C32—C33—H33	120.0
N2—C11—H11	107.9	C35—C34—C33	120.09 (15)
C12—C11—H11	107.9	C35—C34—H34	120.0
C18—C11—H11	107.9	C33—C34—H34	120.0
C17—C12—C13	119.47 (15)	C34—C35—C36	119.74 (16)
C17—C12—C11	122.26 (14)	C34—C35—H35	120.1
C13—C12—C11	117.97 (14)	C36—C35—H35	120.1
C14—C13—C12	120.5 (2)	C31—C36—C35	120.86 (15)
C14—C13—H13	119.8	C31—C36—H36	119.6
C12—C13—H13	119.8	C35—C36—H36	119.6
C15—C14—C13	120.0 (2)	O1—C37—H37A	109.5
C15—C14—H14	120.0	O1—C37—H37B	109.5
C13—C14—H14	120.0	H37A—C37—H37B	109.5
C14—C15—C16	120.67 (18)	O1—C37—H37C	109.5
C14—C15—H15	119.7	H37A—C37—H37C	109.5
C16—C15—H15	119.7	H37B—C37—H37C	109.5
C15—C16—C17	120.2 (2)	O2—C38—H38A	109.5
C15—C16—H16	119.9	O2—C38—H38B	109.5
C17—C16—H16	119.9	H38A—C38—H38B	109.5
C12—C17—C16	119.16 (19)	O2—C38—H38C	109.5
C12—C17—H17	120.4	H38A—C38—H38C	109.5
C16—C17—H17	120.4	H38B—C38—H38C	109.5
C23—C18—C19	118.66 (14)		
C9—N1—C1—C2	-47.06 (13)	N2—C11—C12—C13	-76.53 (16)
C30—N1—C1—C2	79.40 (12)	C18—C11—C12—C13	159.81 (13)
C9—N1—C1—C24	80.27 (11)	C17—C12—C13—C14	-0.3 (2)
C30—N1—C1—C24	-153.27 (10)	C11—C12—C13—C14	173.60 (15)
N1—C1—C2—C7	14.37 (17)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.1 (3)
C24—C1—C2—C7	-108.15 (14)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.2 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-165.91 (11)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.4 (3)
C24—C1—C2—C3	71.57 (14)	C13—C12—C17—C16	0.1 (2)
C7—C2—C3—C4	1.25 (18)	C11—C12—C17—C16	-173.46 (15)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-178.48 (11)	C15—C16—C17—C12	0.2 (3)
C37—O1—C4—C3	-5.03 (19)	N2—C11—C18—C23	-1.5 (2)
C37—O1—C4—C5	173.83 (13)	C12—C11—C18—C23	120.33 (16)
C2—C3—C4—O1	176.79 (12)	N2—C11—C18—C19	178.80 (13)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-2.03 (19)	C12—C11—C18—C19	-59.35 (18)
C38—O2—C5—C6	-5.5 (2)	C23—C18—C19—C20	0.5 (2)
C38—O2—C5—C4	175.76 (14)	C11—C18—C19—C20	-179.80 (15)
O1—C4—C5—O2	1.68 (17)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-0.3 (3)
C3—C4—C5—O2	-179.38 (11)	C19—C20—C21—C22	0.1 (3)
O1—C4—C5—C6	-177.17 (12)	C20—C21—C22—C23	-0.1 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.76 (19)	C19—C18—C23—C22	-0.5 (3)
O2—C5—C6—C7	-179.48 (13)	C11—C18—C23—C22	179.80 (17)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-0.7 (2)	C21—C22—C23—C18	0.3 (3)
C3—C2—C7—C6	-0.20 (18)	N1—C1—C24—C29	-107.96 (13)
C1—C2—C7—C6	179.52 (11)	C2—C1—C24—C29	17.67 (17)
C3—C2—C7—C8	-179.26 (12)	N1—C1—C24—C25	67.68 (14)
C1—C2—C7—C8	0.47 (19)	C2—C1—C24—C25	-166.70 (11)

C5—C6—C7—C2	0.0 (2)	C29—C24—C25—C26	0.1 (2)
C5—C6—C7—C8	179.06 (12)	C1—C24—C25—C26	-175.77 (13)
C2—C7—C8—C9	17.38 (17)	C24—C25—C26—C27	0.4 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-161.69 (11)	C25—C26—C27—C28	-0.5 (3)
C1—N1—C9—C8	69.61 (13)	C26—C27—C28—C29	0.2 (3)
C30—N1—C9—C8	-56.79 (13)	C25—C24—C29—C28	-0.4 (2)
C1—N1—C9—C10	-157.57 (10)	C1—C24—C29—C28	175.21 (13)
C30—N1—C9—C10	76.03 (12)	C27—C28—C29—C24	0.3 (2)
C7—C8—C9—N1	-52.47 (14)	C9—N1—C30—C31	-164.19 (10)
C7—C8—C9—C10	177.76 (10)	C1—N1—C30—C31	71.84 (13)
C11—N2—C10—C9	174.98 (12)	N1—C30—C31—C36	-111.71 (14)
C11—N2—C10—S1	0.6 (2)	N1—C30—C31—C32	68.10 (15)
N1—C9—C10—N2	36.60 (14)	C36—C31—C32—C33	1.6 (2)
C8—C9—C10—N2	167.18 (11)	C30—C31—C32—C33	-178.21 (13)
N1—C9—C10—S1	-148.92 (10)	C31—C32—C33—C34	0.3 (2)
C8—C9—C10—S1	-18.34 (16)	C32—C33—C34—C35	-1.7 (2)
C10—N2—C11—C12	113.87 (15)	C33—C34—C35—C36	1.2 (3)
C10—N2—C11—C18	-119.91 (14)	C32—C31—C36—C35	-2.1 (2)
N2—C11—C12—C17	97.16 (15)	C30—C31—C36—C35	177.71 (14)
C18—C11—C12—C17	-26.50 (19)	C34—C35—C36—C31	0.7 (3)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
N2—H1N $\cdots$ N1	0.903 (17)	2.139 (16)	2.6548 (15)	115.4 (12)

Fig. 1

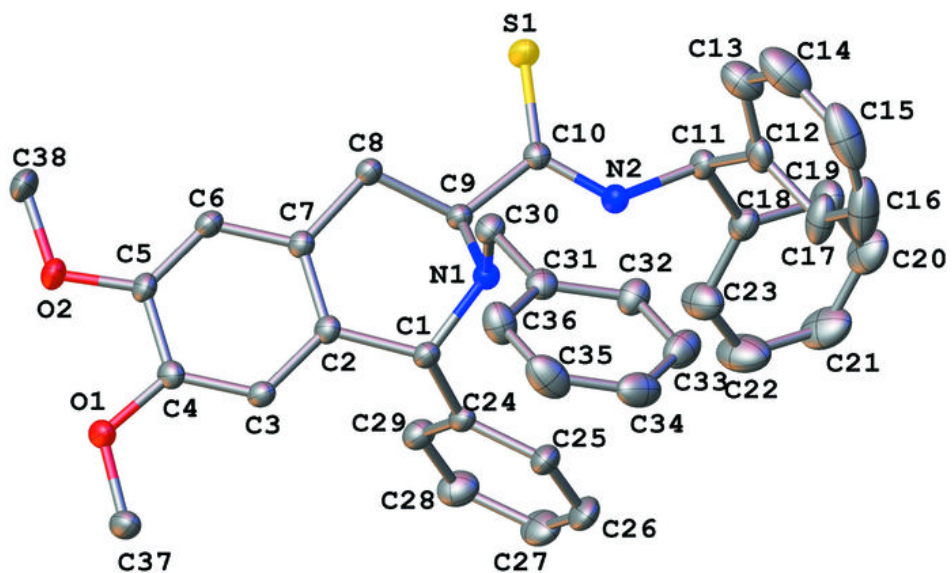


Fig. 2

