1 ESM - Avian mortality during heat waves will increase greatly in arid

2 Australia during the 21st Century

3

4 Figure legends

- 5 Figure S1. Average number of days per year with conditions associated with a moderate
- 6 dehydration risk (i.e. survival time < 5 hours) across Australia for eight species under recent
- 7 (2000 2010 CE) and future conditions (2080 2090 CE) assuming a moderate future
- 8 emissions scenario (RCP 4.5). Species ranges illustrated by cross-hatching.

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- Figure S2. Average number of days per year with conditions associated with a moderate
- 11 hyperthermia risk (i.e. air temperature exceeding species-specific heat tolerance limits) across
- Australia for seven species under recent (2000 2010 CE) and future conditions (2080 –
- 2090 CE) assuming a moderate future emissions scenario (RCP 4.5). Grey regions indicate
- exposure > 10 d y⁻¹ but not exceeding than 20 d y⁻¹. Species ranges illustrated by cross-
- 15 hatching.

Figure S1





