

ORAL PRESENTATION

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# Morbidity, mortality and mid-term follow-up in patients developing renal insufficiency after on-pump and off-pump coronary surgery

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## Background

We aimed to investigate factors affecting morbidity, mortality and survival in patients developing renal insufficiency after on-pump and off-pump coronary surgery.

## Methods

Between January 2002 and December 2009, 2034 patients underwent isolated on-pump and off-pump coronary revascularization in our clinic. Sixty-five patients were having postoperative renal insufficiency. The incidence of postoperative renal insufficiency determined as 3.4% (n=57) after on-pump and 2.1% (n=8) off-pump coronary revascularization.

## Results

Age, diabetes, preoperative renal insufficiency, and prolonged cardiopulmonary bypass time (CPB) were the independent predictive factors of postoperative renal insufficiency in patients undergoing on-pump coronary revascularization. Postoperative mortality rate was 12.5% (no = 1) and 47.4% (n = 27) in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing off-pump and on-pump coronary revascularization, respectively ( $P = 0.124$ ). Mean follow-up was  $47.00 \pm 23.08$  months and  $44.97 \pm 20.96$  months in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing off-pump and on-pump coronary revascularization, respectively. In follow-up, mortality rate was 37.5% (no = 3) and 12.5% (n = 7) in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing off-pump and on-pump coronary revascularization, respectively ( $P = 0.098$ ). Diabetes and reoperation for bleeding were the independent predictive factors of

survival in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing on-pump coronary revascularization.

## Conclusions

Length of ICU stay and postoperative mortality rate were not significant statistically in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing off-pump and on-pump coronary revascularization. In follow-up, mortality rate was not significant statistically in patients with postoperative renal insufficiency undergoing off-pump and on-pump coronary revascularization.

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