

(20*S*)-20-Acetamido-18-chloro-5*α*-pregnan-3*β*-yl acetate

Michael Benn, Kanwal Nain Vohra and Masood Parvez*

Department of Chemistry, The University of Calgary, 2500 University Drive NW,
 Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4
 Correspondence e-mail: parvez@ucalgary.ca

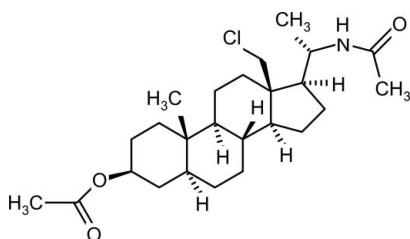
Received 6 February 2010; accepted 8 March 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$;
 R factor = 0.057; wR factor = 0.154; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.1.

In the title compound, $C_{25}H_{40}ClNO_3$, prepared by the thermolysis of (20*S*)-*O,N*-diacetyl-20-amino-*N*-chloro-3*β*-hydroxy-5*α*-pregnane, the three six-membered rings adopt chair conformations while the five-membered ring is in an envelope conformation. The ester group attached to ring *A* is in an equatorial position. All the rings are *trans*-fused. Intramolecular C—H···O and C—H···Cl interactions occur. The crystal structure is stabilized by intermolecular N—H···O and C—H···O interactions close contacts occur.

Related literature

For background literature on the functionalization of the 18-methyl group of steroids, see: Pellissier & Santelli (2001). For the thermolysis of *N*-chloroamides to achieve remote-site functionalizations, see: Edwards *et al.* (1971); Benn & Vohra, (1976); Vohra (1973). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the preparation of (20*S*)-20-acetamido-3*β*-acetoxy-5*α*-pregnane, see: Rej *et al.* (1976).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{40}ClNO_3$
 $M_r = 438.03$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1$

$a = 7.6604(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 9.7796(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 16.8301(8)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 96.398(2)^\circ$
 $V = 1252.98(10)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.18\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 173\text{ K}$
 $0.28 \times 0.12 \times 0.04\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Nonius diffractometer with Bruker APEXII CCD detector
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SORTAV*; Blessing, 1997)
 $T_{\min} = 0.952$, $T_{\max} = 0.993$

9843 measured reflections
 5254 independent reflections
 4999 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.154$
 $S = 1.13$
 5254 reflections
 275 parameters
 1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.74\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.25\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
 2026 Friedel pairs
 Flack parameter: 0.04 (9)

Table 1
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1···O1 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.03 | 2.893 (4) | 165 |
| C23—H23C···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.54 | 3.487 (6) | 163 |
| C12—H12B···Cl1 | 0.99 | 2.62 | 3.076 (3) | 108 |
| C20—H20···Cl1 | 1.00 | 2.67 | 3.349 (3) | 125 |
| C20—H20···O1 | 1.00 | 2.42 | 2.812 (4) | 103 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $x + 1, y, z + 1$.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FB2184).

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Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o933 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810008883]

(20S)-20-Acetamido-18-chloro-5 α -pregnan-3 β -yl acetate

M. Benn, K. N. Vohra and M. Parvez

Comment

As an addition to the methods for the functionalisation of the 18-methyl group of the steroid system (Pellissier & Santelli, 2001) we utilized the thermolysis of an *N*-chloroamide: a procedure based on the known preference for a six-membered transition state in the abstraction of a hydrogen atom by a thermally generated *N*-centred amidyl radical (Edwards *et al.*, 1971). In this paper, we report the preparation, crystal structure and absolute configuration of the title compound prepared by the thermolysis of *N*-chloro-*O*, *N*-diacetyl-20*S*-amino-3 β -hydroxy-5 α -pregnane.

The title molecule is presented in Fig. 1. The molecule contains three six-membered rings A, B and C and a five-membered ring D (Fig. 2). All the rings are *trans*-fused. The rings A—C adopt chair conformations. The puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) for the rings A to C are: $Q = 0.581$ (4), 0.579 (3), 0.581 (3) Å, $\theta = 1.6$ (4), 3.5 (3), 0.0 (3) $^\circ$ and $\varphi = 259$ (23), 333 (7), 182 (15) $^\circ$, respectively. The ring D adopts an envelope conformation with C13 being 0.703 (5) Å out of the mean-plane formed by the remaining ring atoms. The ester group attached to the ring A is in equatorial position. The bond lengths and angles are as expected (Allen *et al.*, 1987). There are intermolecular N—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds. In addition, short intramolecular interactions involving C11 and O1 are also present in the structure; details have been provided in Tab. 1 and Fig. 3.

Experimental

A solution of (20*S*)-20-acetamido-3 β -acetoxy-5 α -pregnane (Rej *et al.*, 1976) (500 mg) in CHCl₃ was treated overnight with excess of *tert*-butyl hypochlorite, and the solvent and excess reagent were removed under reduced pressure (Rotovap, bath 313 K). The residual *N*-chloroamide was dissolved in aqueous 1,4-dioxane (1:4 v/v, 50 ml) containing dibenzoyl peroxide (20 mg) and calcium carbonate (2.5 g). The solution was boiled under reflux until a test for the *N*-chloro compound (moist starch/KI paper) was negative (ca. 2.5 h). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered, and the filter cake washed with CHCl₃. The filtrate and washings were evaporated under reduced pressure (Rotovap, bath 323 K) and the residue subjected to preparative thin layer chromatography (Merck silica gel 60 PF254, 2 mm \times 20 cm \times 1 m), with CHCl₃—MeOH (9:1 v/v) as eluent, and iodine for detection of the components. Elution of a band R_f 0.60 afforded (20*S*)-20-acetamido-3 β -acetoxy-18-chloro-5 α -pregnane (186 mg, 37%) which crystallized from ethanol-CHCl₃ (ca. 7:1 v/v) in the form of colorless plates of average size 0.25 \times 0.15 \times 0.04 mm, m.p. 504–505 K (Leitz, uncorr.).

Refinement

An absolute structure was established using anomalous scattering effects; 2026 Friedel pairs were measured. Though the H-atoms were observable in the difference electron density maps, they were included at geometrically idealized positions with N—H = 0.88 Å and C—H distances = 0.98, 0.99 and 1.00 Å for methyl, methylene and methine type H-atoms, respectively. The H-atoms were assigned U_{iso} = 1.2U_{eq} of the atoms to which they were bonded. The final difference map was free of chemically significant features.

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$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 ref. res. H δ_{H} 7.25 ppm) δ^{H} 5.30 (1H, br d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 4.63 (1H, m) 3.60 (1H, d, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 1.99 (3H, s), 1.91 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz) and 0.78 (3H, s); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ref 77.0 ppm) δ^{C} 170.7 s, 168.7 s, 73.5 d, 57.5 d, 57.0 d, 54.0 d, 45.9 s, 44.6 d, 45.5 t, 36.6 t, 35.7 d, 35.4 s, 35.0 s, 33.8 t, 31.7 t, 28.3 t, 27.3 t, 26.2 t, 23.4 q, 23.3 t, 22.2 q, 21.4 q, 20.7 t, 12.2 q; LRCIMS (NH_3) m/z 438 (100) and 440 (30) ($M+1$ ^{35}Cl and ^{37}Cl resp.).

Figures

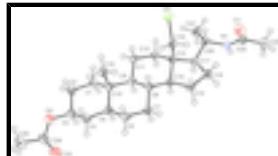


Fig. 1. The title molecule with the displacement ellipsoids plotted at 50% probability level (Farrugia, 1997).

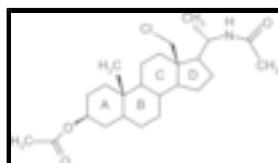


Fig. 2. Lettering of the rings A—D of the title molecule.

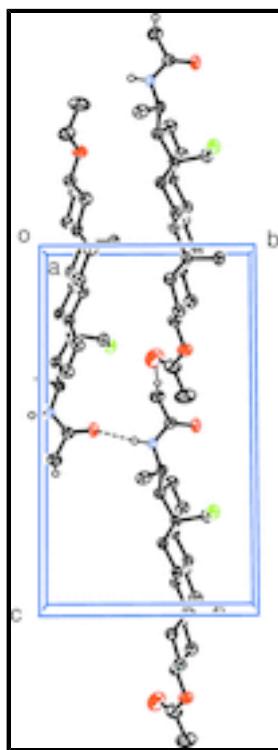


Fig. 3. Unit cell packing showing hydrogen bonding interactions by dashed lines; the H-atoms not involved in H-bonds have been excluded for clarity.

(20S)-20-Acetamido-18-chloro-5 α -pregnan-3 β -yl acetate

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{40}\text{ClNO}_3$

$F(000) = 476$

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $M_r = 438.03$ | $D_x = 1.161 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1$ | Melting point = 504–505 K |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.6604 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 2542 reflections |
| $b = 9.7796 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$ |
| $c = 16.8301 (8) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.18 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 96.398 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 173 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 1252.98 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate, colorless |
| $Z = 2$ | $0.28 \times 0.12 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Nonius diffractometer with Bruker APEXII CCD detector | 5254 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4999 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.4^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SORTAV</i> ; Blessing, 1997) | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.952, T_{\text{max}} = 0.993$ | $k = -12 \rightarrow 11$ |
| 9843 measured reflections | $l = -21 \rightarrow 21$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.154$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0472P)^2 + 1.6304P]$ |
| $S = 1.13$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 5254 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.002$ |
| 275 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.74 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 1 restraint | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 144 constraints | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2026 Friedel pairs |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Flack parameter: 0.04 (9) |

Special details

Experimental. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 ref. res. H δ_{H} 7.25 ppm) δ^{H} 5.30 (1H, br d, $J = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$), 4.63 (1H, m) 3.60 (1H, d, $J = 11.9 \text{ Hz}$), 3.49 (1H, d, $J = 11.9 \text{ Hz}$), 1.99 (3H, s), 1.91 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$) and 0.78 (3H, s); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ref 77.0 ppm) δ^{C} 170.7 s, 168.7 s, 73.5 d, 57.5 d, 57.0 d, 54.0 d, 45.9 s, 44.6 d, 45.5 t, 36.6 t, 35.7 d, 35.4 s, 35.0 s, 33.8 t, 31.7 t, 28.3 t, 27.3 t, 26.2 t, 23.4 q, 23.3 t, 22.2 q, 21.4 q, 20.7 t, 12.2 q; LRCIMS (NH_3) m/z 438 (100) and 440 (30) ($\text{M}+1$ ^{35}Cl and ^{37}Cl resp.).

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds

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in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. The following three reflections in the low angle range were deemed to be obstructed by the beam stop and were omitted:
1 1 0, -1 -1 1, 1 0 1

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | <i>U</i> _{iso} */* <i>U</i> _{eq} |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| Cl1 | 1.18745 (9) | 0.31045 (8) | 0.26306 (5) | 0.03388 (19) |
| O1 | 0.9823 (4) | 0.2298 (2) | 0.50569 (17) | 0.0451 (7) |
| O2 | 0.5711 (3) | 0.1751 (3) | -0.28266 (16) | 0.0413 (6) |
| O3 | 0.3432 (5) | 0.0304 (4) | -0.3034 (2) | 0.0787 (12) |
| N1 | 0.9983 (4) | 0.0176 (3) | 0.45452 (16) | 0.0289 (6) |
| H1 | 0.9844 | -0.0703 | 0.4629 | 0.035* |
| C1 | 0.8523 (4) | 0.1056 (3) | -0.0897 (2) | 0.0306 (7) |
| H1A | 0.9793 | 0.1224 | -0.0749 | 0.037* |
| H1B | 0.8311 | 0.0065 | -0.0840 | 0.037* |
| C2 | 0.8040 (5) | 0.1465 (4) | -0.1774 (2) | 0.0344 (8) |
| H2A | 0.8354 | 0.2434 | -0.1850 | 0.041* |
| H2B | 0.8708 | 0.0897 | -0.2122 | 0.041* |
| C3 | 0.6078 (5) | 0.1265 (4) | -0.2005 (2) | 0.0352 (8) |
| H3 | 0.5792 | 0.0269 | -0.1985 | 0.042* |
| C4 | 0.4980 (4) | 0.2047 (4) | -0.1458 (2) | 0.0338 (7) |
| H4A | 0.3718 | 0.1854 | -0.1610 | 0.041* |
| H4B | 0.5170 | 0.3041 | -0.1515 | 0.041* |
| C5 | 0.5500 (4) | 0.1618 (3) | -0.0587 (2) | 0.0295 (7) |
| H5 | 0.5291 | 0.0610 | -0.0562 | 0.035* |
| C6 | 0.4329 (4) | 0.2282 (4) | -0.0015 (2) | 0.0355 (8) |
| H6A | 0.4516 | 0.3284 | -0.0009 | 0.043* |
| H6B | 0.3081 | 0.2106 | -0.0208 | 0.043* |
| C7 | 0.4737 (4) | 0.1720 (4) | 0.0828 (2) | 0.0315 (7) |
| H7A | 0.4423 | 0.0738 | 0.0830 | 0.038* |
| H7B | 0.4009 | 0.2203 | 0.1189 | 0.038* |
| C8 | 0.6672 (4) | 0.1886 (3) | 0.11419 (19) | 0.0246 (6) |
| H8 | 0.6944 | 0.2883 | 0.1200 | 0.030* |
| C9 | 0.7875 (4) | 0.1252 (3) | 0.0557 (2) | 0.0260 (6) |
| H9 | 0.7579 | 0.0256 | 0.0521 | 0.031* |
| C10 | 0.7475 (4) | 0.1843 (3) | -0.0313 (2) | 0.0268 (6) |
| C11 | 0.9805 (4) | 0.1340 (3) | 0.0888 (2) | 0.0255 (6) |
| H11A | 1.0156 | 0.2313 | 0.0939 | 0.031* |
| H11B | 1.0528 | 0.0901 | 0.0508 | 0.031* |
| C12 | 1.0170 (4) | 0.0640 (3) | 0.17103 (19) | 0.0250 (6) |
| H12A | 0.9898 | -0.0347 | 0.1655 | 0.030* |
| H12B | 1.1431 | 0.0734 | 0.1908 | 0.030* |
| C13 | 0.9056 (4) | 0.1278 (3) | 0.23165 (19) | 0.0233 (6) |
| C14 | 0.7098 (4) | 0.1199 (3) | 0.1952 (2) | 0.0276 (6) |
| H14 | 0.6841 | 0.0206 | 0.1861 | 0.033* |
| C15 | 0.6082 (4) | 0.1624 (4) | 0.2641 (2) | 0.0336 (8) |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H15A | 0.4895 | 0.1211 | 0.2584 | 0.040* |
| H15B | 0.5967 | 0.2631 | 0.2665 | 0.040* |
| C16 | 0.7211 (4) | 0.1070 (4) | 0.3397 (2) | 0.0365 (8) |
| H16A | 0.7466 | 0.1811 | 0.3793 | 0.044* |
| H16B | 0.6577 | 0.0330 | 0.3646 | 0.044* |
| C17 | 0.8935 (4) | 0.0516 (3) | 0.3123 (2) | 0.0281 (7) |
| H17 | 0.8746 | -0.0474 | 0.2994 | 0.034* |
| C18 | 0.9533 (4) | 0.2805 (3) | 0.2470 (2) | 0.0271 (7) |
| H18A | 0.8994 | 0.3123 | 0.2945 | 0.032* |
| H18B | 0.9027 | 0.3353 | 0.2006 | 0.032* |
| C19 | 0.7999 (4) | 0.3366 (3) | -0.0322 (2) | 0.0318 (7) |
| H19A | 0.7475 | 0.3852 | 0.0103 | 0.038* |
| H19B | 0.7573 | 0.3767 | -0.0841 | 0.038* |
| H19C | 0.9281 | 0.3447 | -0.0232 | 0.038* |
| C20 | 1.0498 (4) | 0.0609 (3) | 0.3773 (2) | 0.0297 (7) |
| H20 | 1.0877 | 0.1587 | 0.3821 | 0.036* |
| C21 | 1.2082 (5) | -0.0250 (4) | 0.3594 (2) | 0.0396 (9) |
| H21A | 1.2517 | 0.0086 | 0.3104 | 0.047* |
| H21B | 1.1726 | -0.1208 | 0.3523 | 0.047* |
| H21C | 1.3014 | -0.0175 | 0.4041 | 0.047* |
| C22 | 0.9714 (5) | 0.1050 (4) | 0.5129 (2) | 0.0334 (7) |
| C23 | 0.9265 (6) | 0.0419 (5) | 0.5896 (2) | 0.0460 (10) |
| H23A | 0.8899 | -0.0532 | 0.5798 | 0.055* |
| H23B | 0.8306 | 0.0934 | 0.6094 | 0.055* |
| H23C | 1.0300 | 0.0443 | 0.6295 | 0.055* |
| C24 | 0.4371 (6) | 0.1165 (5) | -0.3278 (3) | 0.0534 (11) |
| C25 | 0.4187 (7) | 0.1767 (7) | -0.4111 (3) | 0.0714 (16) |
| H25A | 0.4139 | 0.1028 | -0.4506 | 0.086* |
| H25B | 0.5198 | 0.2356 | -0.4172 | 0.086* |
| H25C | 0.3105 | 0.2308 | -0.4195 | 0.086* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0272 (3) | 0.0328 (4) | 0.0424 (4) | -0.0044 (3) | 0.0075 (3) | -0.0014 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0725 (19) | 0.0211 (12) | 0.0414 (15) | 0.0050 (12) | 0.0058 (13) | -0.0005 (11) |
| O2 | 0.0416 (14) | 0.0481 (15) | 0.0322 (14) | -0.0072 (12) | -0.0041 (11) | 0.0025 (12) |
| O3 | 0.078 (2) | 0.076 (3) | 0.075 (3) | -0.034 (2) | -0.025 (2) | 0.016 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0400 (15) | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0274 (15) | 0.0024 (11) | 0.0087 (12) | 0.0028 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0325 (16) | 0.0300 (17) | 0.0295 (17) | 0.0045 (13) | 0.0041 (13) | 0.0004 (13) |
| C2 | 0.0395 (18) | 0.0337 (19) | 0.0302 (18) | 0.0012 (14) | 0.0052 (14) | -0.0020 (14) |
| C3 | 0.0412 (18) | 0.0342 (18) | 0.0291 (18) | -0.0052 (15) | -0.0005 (14) | 0.0009 (14) |
| C4 | 0.0278 (15) | 0.0346 (18) | 0.0377 (19) | -0.0024 (13) | -0.0025 (13) | 0.0016 (15) |
| C5 | 0.0278 (15) | 0.0253 (16) | 0.0349 (18) | -0.0028 (12) | 0.0007 (13) | 0.0012 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0275 (16) | 0.040 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0012 (14) | 0.0013 (14) | 0.0005 (15) |
| C7 | 0.0210 (14) | 0.0382 (18) | 0.0357 (18) | 0.0002 (13) | 0.0045 (12) | 0.0027 (15) |
| C8 | 0.0215 (13) | 0.0237 (15) | 0.0290 (16) | 0.0013 (11) | 0.0042 (11) | 0.0004 (13) |
| C9 | 0.0260 (14) | 0.0209 (14) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0007 (11) | 0.0043 (12) | 0.0009 (12) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C10 | 0.0272 (15) | 0.0202 (14) | 0.0335 (17) | -0.0005 (12) | 0.0059 (12) | 0.0011 (13) |
| C11 | 0.0216 (13) | 0.0236 (15) | 0.0325 (17) | 0.0049 (11) | 0.0085 (12) | 0.0000 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0265 (14) | 0.0217 (14) | 0.0278 (16) | 0.0046 (11) | 0.0081 (12) | -0.0012 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0217 (13) | 0.0215 (14) | 0.0278 (16) | 0.0025 (11) | 0.0083 (11) | -0.0014 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0279 (15) | 0.0248 (15) | 0.0303 (17) | -0.0015 (12) | 0.0049 (12) | -0.0007 (13) |
| C15 | 0.0240 (15) | 0.040 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0010 (13) | 0.0108 (13) | 0.0056 (16) |
| C16 | 0.0274 (16) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0365 (19) | 0.0020 (14) | 0.0144 (14) | 0.0036 (16) |
| C17 | 0.0293 (15) | 0.0286 (16) | 0.0278 (16) | -0.0011 (12) | 0.0091 (12) | 0.0021 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0215 (13) | 0.0248 (17) | 0.0355 (17) | -0.0004 (11) | 0.0059 (12) | -0.0022 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0335 (15) | 0.0235 (17) | 0.0384 (19) | -0.0033 (12) | 0.0034 (13) | 0.0011 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0329 (16) | 0.0265 (16) | 0.0310 (18) | -0.0011 (13) | 0.0097 (13) | 0.0036 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0321 (17) | 0.052 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.0106 (16) | 0.0084 (15) | 0.0066 (17) |
| C22 | 0.0409 (19) | 0.0315 (18) | 0.0278 (18) | 0.0038 (14) | 0.0036 (14) | 0.0037 (14) |
| C23 | 0.062 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.0153 (18) | 0.0034 (17) |
| C24 | 0.053 (2) | 0.061 (3) | 0.042 (2) | -0.008 (2) | -0.0127 (19) | -0.005 (2) |
| C25 | 0.067 (3) | 0.099 (4) | 0.043 (3) | -0.011 (3) | -0.016 (2) | 0.009 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C11—C18 | 1.808 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9900 |
| O1—C22 | 1.230 (4) | C11—H11B | 0.9900 |
| O2—C24 | 1.336 (5) | C12—C13 | 1.534 (4) |
| O2—C3 | 1.459 (4) | C12—H12A | 0.9900 |
| O3—C24 | 1.208 (6) | C12—H12B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C22 | 1.335 (5) | C13—C18 | 1.552 (4) |
| N1—C20 | 1.462 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.558 (4) |
| N1—H1 | 0.8800 | C13—C17 | 1.560 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.534 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.525 (5) |
| C1—C10 | 1.542 (4) | C14—H14 | 1.0000 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C15—C16 | 1.554 (5) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C15—H15A | 0.9900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.522 (5) | C15—H15B | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C16—C17 | 1.544 (4) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.522 (5) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| C3—H3 | 1.0000 | C17—C20 | 1.532 (5) |
| C4—C5 | 1.533 (5) | C17—H17 | 1.0000 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.531 (5) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C10 | 1.547 (4) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C5—H5 | 1.0000 | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.521 (5) | C20—C21 | 1.533 (5) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9900 | C20—H20 | 1.0000 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9900 | C21—H21A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.526 (4) | C21—H21B | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9900 | C21—H21C | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9900 | C22—C23 | 1.505 (5) |
| C8—C14 | 1.521 (4) | C23—H23A | 0.9800 |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C8—C9 | 1.550 (4) | C23—H23B | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8 | 1.0000 | C23—H23C | 0.9800 |
| C9—C11 | 1.524 (4) | C24—C25 | 1.513 (7) |
| C9—C10 | 1.573 (5) | C25—H25A | 0.9800 |
| C9—H9 | 1.0000 | C25—H25B | 0.9800 |
| C10—C19 | 1.543 (4) | C25—H25C | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.541 (4) | | |
| C24—O2—C3 | 117.0 (3) | C11—C12—H12B | 109.4 |
| C22—N1—C20 | 123.2 (3) | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.0 |
| C22—N1—H1 | 118.4 | C12—C13—C18 | 111.4 (2) |
| C20—N1—H1 | 118.4 | C12—C13—C14 | 107.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—C10 | 113.3 (3) | C18—C13—C14 | 108.2 (2) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 108.9 | C12—C13—C17 | 118.4 (3) |
| C10—C1—H1A | 108.9 | C18—C13—C17 | 110.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B | 108.9 | C14—C13—C17 | 99.9 (2) |
| C10—C1—H1B | 108.9 | C8—C14—C15 | 119.0 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.7 | C8—C14—C13 | 115.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 109.8 (3) | C15—C14—C13 | 103.7 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.7 | C8—C14—H14 | 105.8 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.7 | C15—C14—H14 | 105.8 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.7 | C13—C14—H14 | 105.8 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.7 | C14—C15—C16 | 104.1 (3) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.2 | C14—C15—H15A | 110.9 |
| O2—C3—C4 | 110.4 (3) | C16—C15—H15A | 110.9 |
| O2—C3—C2 | 106.3 (3) | C14—C15—H15B | 110.9 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 112.2 (3) | C16—C15—H15B | 110.9 |
| O2—C3—H3 | 109.3 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.0 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 109.3 | C17—C16—C15 | 107.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 109.3 | C17—C16—H16A | 110.3 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 109.8 (3) | C15—C16—H16A | 110.3 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.7 | C17—C16—H16B | 110.3 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.7 | C15—C16—H16B | 110.3 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.7 | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.5 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.7 | C20—C17—C16 | 113.1 (3) |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.2 | C20—C17—C13 | 118.4 (3) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 112.1 (3) | C16—C17—C13 | 103.2 (3) |
| C6—C5—C10 | 112.0 (3) | C20—C17—H17 | 107.2 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 112.8 (3) | C16—C17—H17 | 107.2 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 106.5 | C13—C17—H17 | 107.2 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 106.5 | C13—C18—Cl1 | 113.1 (2) |
| C10—C5—H5 | 106.5 | C13—C18—H18A | 109.0 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 111.0 (3) | Cl1—C18—H18A | 109.0 |
| C7—C6—H6A | 109.4 | C13—C18—H18B | 109.0 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.4 | Cl1—C18—H18B | 109.0 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 109.4 | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.8 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.4 | C10—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.0 | C10—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 112.1 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 109.2 | C10—C19—H19C | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C8—C7—H7A | 109.2 | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 109.2 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 109.2 | N1—C20—C17 | 110.5 (3) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.9 | N1—C20—C21 | 108.3 (3) |
| C14—C8—C7 | 111.5 (3) | C17—C20—C21 | 113.5 (3) |
| C14—C8—C9 | 108.0 (2) | N1—C20—H20 | 108.1 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 111.1 (3) | C17—C20—H20 | 108.1 |
| C14—C8—H8 | 108.7 | C21—C20—H20 | 108.1 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 108.7 | C20—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 108.7 | C20—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C11—C9—C8 | 111.5 (3) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C11—C9—C10 | 113.6 (3) | C20—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 112.1 (2) | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C11—C9—H9 | 106.4 | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 106.4 | O1—C22—N1 | 123.0 (3) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 106.4 | O1—C22—C23 | 121.0 (3) |
| C1—C10—C19 | 108.7 (3) | N1—C22—C23 | 115.9 (3) |
| C1—C10—C5 | 107.5 (3) | C22—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C19—C10—C5 | 112.4 (3) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C1—C10—C9 | 110.4 (3) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C19—C10—C9 | 109.9 (3) | C22—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C5—C10—C9 | 107.9 (2) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C9—C11—C12 | 112.0 (2) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C9—C11—H11A | 109.2 | O3—C24—O2 | 123.7 (4) |
| C12—C11—H11A | 109.2 | O3—C24—C25 | 126.1 (4) |
| C9—C11—H11B | 109.2 | O2—C24—C25 | 110.2 (4) |
| C12—C11—H11B | 109.2 | C24—C25—H25A | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.9 | C24—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 110.9 (2) | H25A—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12A | 109.4 | C24—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 109.4 | H25A—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12B | 109.4 | H25B—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -56.6 (4) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 55.1 (3) |
| C24—O2—C3—C4 | -87.3 (4) | C11—C12—C13—C17 | 167.1 (3) |
| C24—O2—C3—C2 | 150.8 (4) | C7—C8—C14—C15 | -57.0 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—O2 | 176.6 (3) | C9—C8—C14—C15 | -179.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 55.9 (4) | C7—C8—C14—C13 | 178.5 (3) |
| O2—C3—C4—C5 | -174.9 (3) | C9—C8—C14—C13 | 56.2 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -56.5 (4) | C12—C13—C14—C8 | -57.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -175.1 (3) | C18—C13—C14—C8 | 63.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | 57.4 (4) | C17—C13—C14—C8 | 178.7 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 173.7 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 170.8 (3) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -58.5 (4) | C18—C13—C14—C15 | -68.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 55.8 (4) | C17—C13—C14—C15 | 46.6 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C14 | -174.6 (3) | C8—C14—C15—C16 | -163.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -54.0 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -33.4 (3) |
| C14—C8—C9—C11 | -54.2 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 7.1 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C11 | -176.8 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C20 | 150.9 (3) |
| C14—C8—C9—C10 | 177.2 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C13 | 21.7 (4) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 54.6 (3) | C12—C13—C17—C20 | 76.9 (4) |
| C2—C1—C10—C19 | −66.1 (4) | C18—C13—C17—C20 | −53.2 (4) |
| C2—C1—C10—C5 | 55.9 (4) | C14—C13—C17—C20 | −167.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | 173.3 (3) | C12—C13—C17—C16 | −157.3 (3) |
| C6—C5—C10—C1 | 176.3 (3) | C18—C13—C17—C16 | 72.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C10—C1 | −56.1 (3) | C14—C13—C17—C16 | −41.2 (3) |
| C6—C5—C10—C19 | −64.0 (4) | C12—C13—C18—Cl1 | −46.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—C10—C19 | 63.5 (4) | C14—C13—C18—Cl1 | −164.0 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | 57.3 (3) | C17—C13—C18—Cl1 | 87.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | −175.2 (3) | C22—N1—C20—C17 | −104.7 (4) |
| C11—C9—C10—C1 | 59.9 (3) | C22—N1—C20—C21 | 130.3 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | −172.7 (3) | C16—C17—C20—N1 | 43.4 (4) |
| C11—C9—C10—C19 | −60.1 (3) | C13—C17—C20—N1 | 164.2 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C19 | 67.4 (3) | C16—C17—C20—C21 | 165.3 (3) |
| C11—C9—C10—C5 | 177.0 (3) | C13—C17—C20—C21 | −73.9 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | −55.5 (3) | C20—N1—C22—O1 | 2.3 (6) |
| C8—C9—C11—C12 | 57.1 (3) | C20—N1—C22—C23 | −177.5 (3) |
| C10—C9—C11—C12 | −175.1 (2) | C3—O2—C24—O3 | 2.7 (7) |
| C9—C11—C12—C13 | −58.1 (3) | C3—O2—C24—C25 | −179.1 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C18 | −63.2 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H···A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N1—H1···O1 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.03 | 2.893 (4) | 165. |
| C23—H23C···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.54 | 3.487 (6) | 163. |
| C12—H12B···Cl1 | 0.99 | 2.62 | 3.076 (3) | 108. |
| C20—H20···Cl1 | 1.00 | 2.67 | 3.349 (3) | 125. |
| C20—H20···O1 | 1.00 | 2.42 | 2.812 (4) | 103. |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $x+1, y, z+1$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

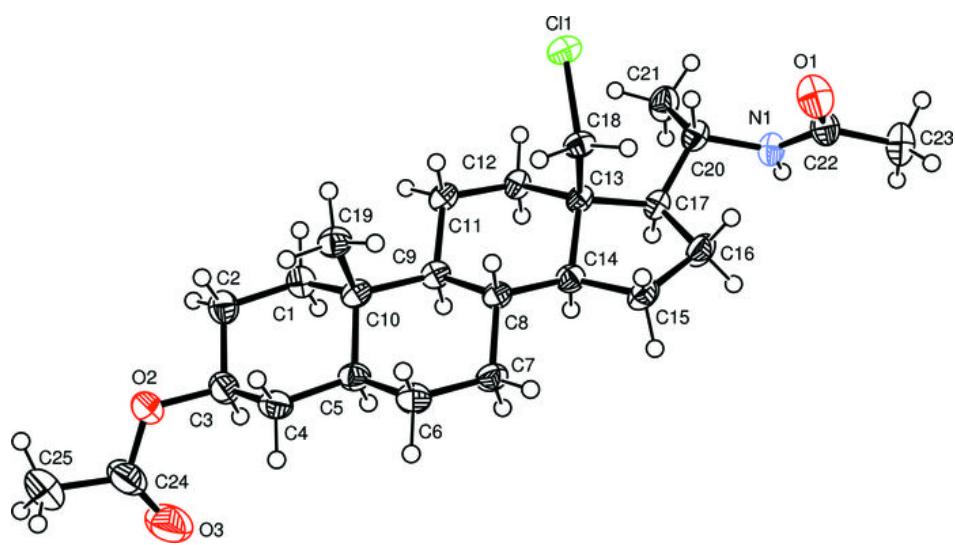
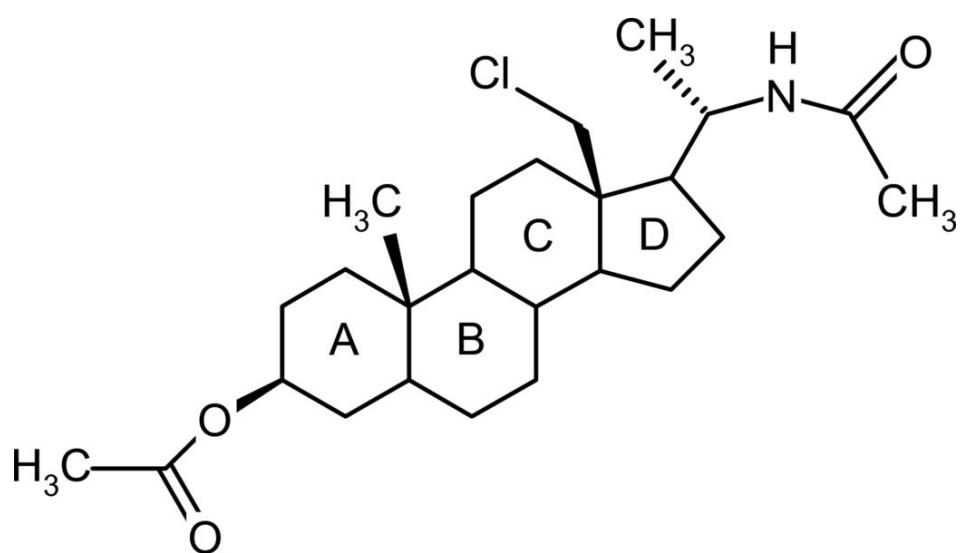


Fig. 2



supplementary materials

Fig. 3

