



Crystal structure of 4-methyl-*N*-[2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl]benzamide mono-hydrate

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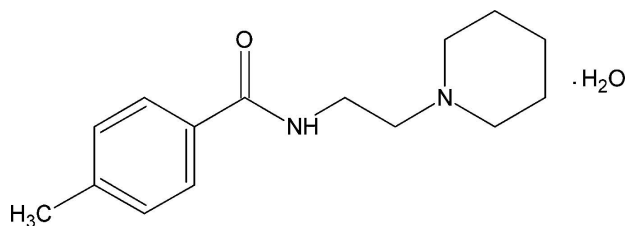
In the title compound, C₁₅H₂₂N₂O·H₂O, the dihedral angle between the planes of the piperidine and benzene rings is 31.63 (1)°. The piperidine ring adopts a chair conformation. The water solvent molecule is involved in interspecies O—H···O, O—H···N, N—H···O and weak C—H···O hydrogen-bonding interactions, giving rise to chains extending along [010].

Keywords: crystal structure; piperidine; benzamide; hydrogen bonding.

CCDC reference: 1054604

1. Related literature

For the biological activity of piperidine and benzamide derivatives, see: Ramalingan *et al.* (2004); Sargent & May (1970); Magar *et al.* (2010); Fun *et al.* (2011); Haffner *et al.* (2010); Lavanya *et al.* (2010). For related structures, see: Ávila *et al.* (2010); Prathebha *et al.* (2014, 2015); Al-abbasi *et al.* (2010). For the synthesis, see: Prathebha *et al.* (2014, 2015).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C₁₅H₂₂N₂O·H₂O

M_r = 264.36

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*
a = 14.8504 (17) Å
b = 6.8243 (6) Å
c = 15.0070 (18) Å
β = 98.653 (4)°
V = 1503.6 (3) Å³

Z = 4
Mo *Kα* radiation
μ = 0.08 mm⁻¹
T = 293 K
0.24 × 0.22 × 0.22 mm

2.2. Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)
T_{min} = 0.980, *T_{max}* = 0.986

25938 measured reflections
3735 independent reflections
2311 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
R_{int} = 0.031

2.3. Refinement

R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.056
wR(*F*²) = 0.203
S = 1.11
3688 reflections
181 parameters
3 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
Δρ_{max} = 0.34 e Å⁻³
Δρ_{min} = -0.22 e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>W</i> ···O1 ⁱ | 0.85 (2) | 1.99 (2) | 2.840 (2) | 177 (3) |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H2 <i>W</i> ···N1 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 (2) | 2.04 (2) | 2.883 (3) | 177 (3) |
| N2—H2···O1 <i>W</i> | 0.86 | 2.11 | 2.906 (2) | 153 |
| C7—H7 <i>A</i> ···O1 <i>W</i> ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.472 (3) | 159 |
| C10—H10···O1 <i>W</i> | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.374 (3) | 154 |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y* - 1, *z*; (ii) -*x* + 1, *y* - ½, -*z* + ½; (iii) *x*, *y* + 1, *z*.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2330).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2015). E71, o359–o360 [doi:10.1107/S2056989015007653]

Crystal structure of 4-methyl-*N*-[2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl]benzamide monohydrate

B. K. Revathi, D. Reuben Jonathan, S. Sathya, K. Prathebha and G. Usha

S1. Comment

Biologically active alkaloids of substituted piperidines have been targeted for their total or partial synthesis (Ramalingan *et al.*, 2004). Piperidines are known to have CNS depressant action at low dosage levels and stimulant activity with increased doses. In addition, the nucleus also possesses analgesic, angliconic blocking and anesthetic properties as well (Sergeant & May, 1970). Benzamides have been reported to correlate with many pharmacological processes such as anti-emetic, anti-psychotic and anti-arrhythmic activities. Various *N*-substituted derivatives of benzamide are reported to possess anti-convulsant activity (Magar *et al.*, 2010; Fun *et al.*, 2011). Recently, Haffner & Ulrich (2010) reported that some *N*-substituted derivatives of benzamide can block the Kv1.3 ion channel. Moreover, these have been scanned for anti-microbial and anti-oxidant activities (Lavanya *et al.*, 2010).

The substituted benzamide derivative, the title compound, C₁₅H₂₄N₂O₂, has been prepared and the structure is reported herein. In this compound (Fig. 1) the dihedral angle between piperidine ring and the benzene ring is 31.63 (1)°. The C—C, C—N and C=O bond lengths and C—C—C and C—N—C bond angles are in the normal range and are comparable with literature values and are also in good agreement with the values in similar reported structure (Avila *et al.*, 2010, Prathebha *et al.*, 2014). The C=O distance [1.231 (2) Å] is comparable with a previously reported value (Alabbasi *et al.*, 2010). The bond angle sum around N1 [330.45 (2)°], shows *sp*³ hybridization of the atom. The piperidine ring adopts a chair conformation with puckering parameters of $q_2 = 0.035$ (3) Å, $\varphi_2 = 182$ (5)°, $q_3 = -0.564$ (3) Å, $QT = 0.565$ (3)0143 (2) Å and $\theta_2 = 176.9$ (3)°.

The water molecule is involved in the formation of inter-species hydrogen-bonding interactions (Table 1), acting as both a double donor (O1*W*—H···Oⁱ and O1*W*—H···N1ⁱⁱ) as well as an acceptor (N2—H···O1*W*). One-dimensional chains are generated, extending along [010] (Fig. 2). Weak C—H···O*W* hydrogen bonds are also present.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was synthesized following a published procedure (Prathebha *et al.*, 2014, 2015). In a 250 ml round-bottomed flask, 120 ml of ethylmethylketone was added to 1,2-aminoethylpiperidine (0.02 mol) and stirred at room temperature. After 5 min, triethylamine (0.04 mol) was added and the mixture was stirred for 15 min. 4-Methylbenzoyl chloride (0.04 mol) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hr. A white precipitate of triethylammonium chloride was formed, which was filtered and the filtrate was evaporated to give the crude product. Two recrystallizations from ethylmethylketone give colourless block-like crystals of the title compound (yield: 82%).

S3. Refinement

Hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their parent atoms and water H-atoms were located from difference Fourier maps and refined with C—H distance of 0.93–0.97 Å, an O—H distance of 0.85 (2) Å

and an N—H distance of 0.86 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C-methyl})$, $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other H atoms. One reflection (100) was considered to be affected by the beamstop.

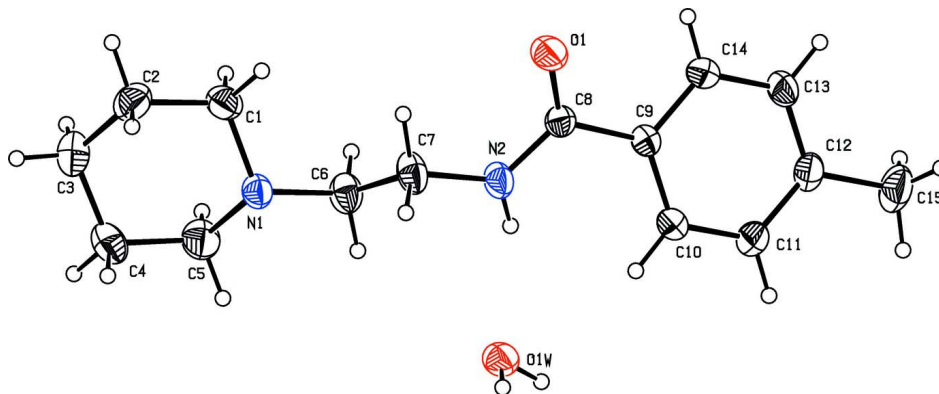


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.

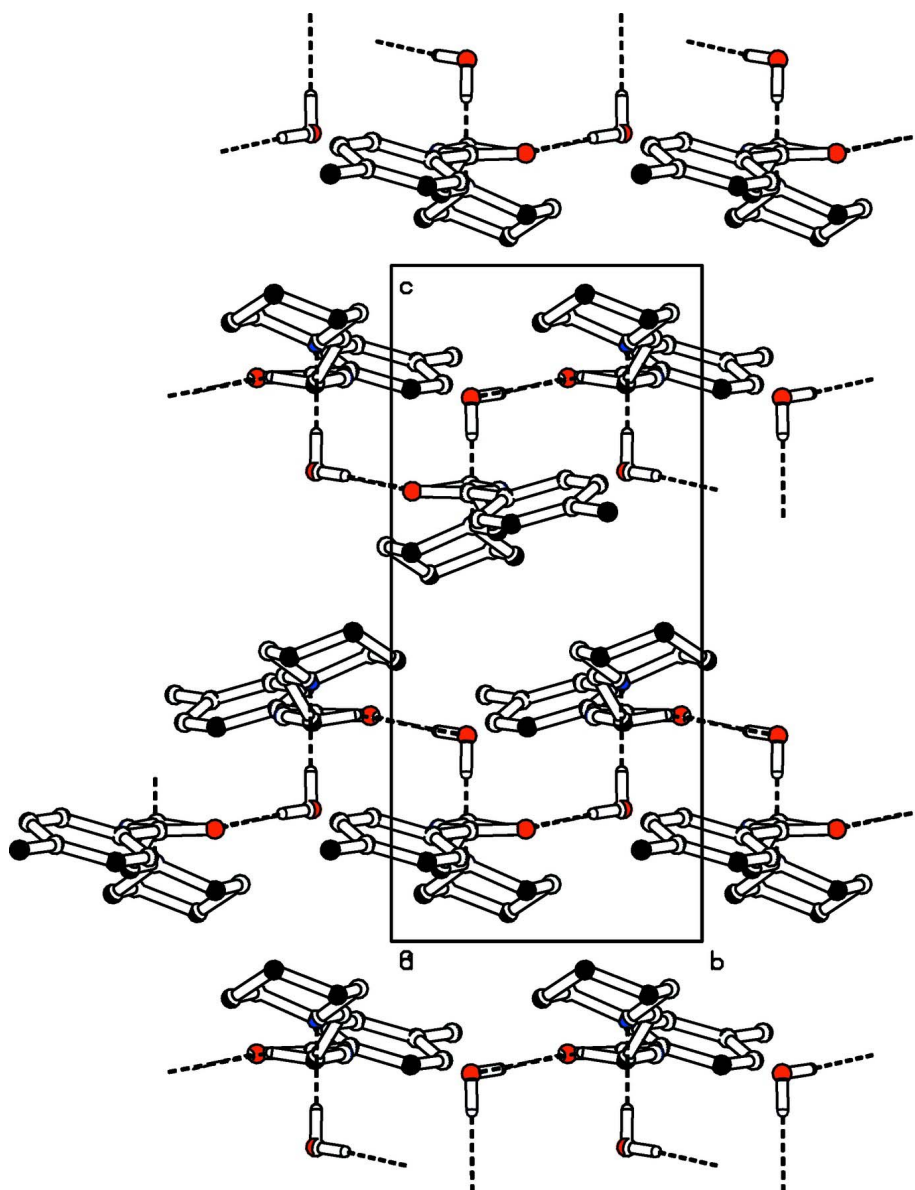


Figure 2

The packing of the molecules in the crystal structure. The dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

4-Methyl-N-[2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl]benzamide monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{22}N_2O \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 264.36$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 14.8504 (17) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 6.8243 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 15.0070 (18) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 98.653 (4)^\circ$

$V = 1503.6 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 576$

$D_x = 1.168 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 1.4\text{--}28.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.24 \times 0.22 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω and φ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$, $T_{\max} = 0.986$

25938 measured reflections
3735 independent reflections
2311 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.4^\circ$
 $h = -19 \rightarrow 19$
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -19 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.203$
 $S = 1.11$
3688 reflections
181 parameters
3 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0894P)^2 + 0.5035P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.38752 (16) | 0.4342 (3) | 0.07521 (17) | 0.0542 (6) |
| H1A | 0.3939 | 0.4274 | 0.0119 | 0.065* |
| H1B | 0.4338 | 0.5227 | 0.1046 | 0.065* |
| C2 | 0.29416 (17) | 0.5141 (4) | 0.08428 (19) | 0.0636 (7) |
| H2A | 0.2896 | 0.5320 | 0.1476 | 0.076* |
| H2B | 0.2861 | 0.6408 | 0.0549 | 0.076* |
| C3 | 0.22041 (17) | 0.3770 (4) | 0.04252 (19) | 0.0665 (7) |
| H3A | 0.1619 | 0.4229 | 0.0553 | 0.080* |
| H3B | 0.2186 | 0.3751 | -0.0224 | 0.080* |
| C4 | 0.23786 (17) | 0.1739 (4) | 0.0794 (2) | 0.0657 (7) |
| H4A | 0.2303 | 0.1724 | 0.1425 | 0.079* |
| H4B | 0.1936 | 0.0845 | 0.0473 | 0.079* |
| C5 | 0.33188 (17) | 0.1055 (4) | 0.0704 (2) | 0.0635 (7) |
| H5A | 0.3415 | -0.0241 | 0.0966 | 0.076* |
| H5B | 0.3377 | 0.0961 | 0.0070 | 0.076* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C6 | 0.49185 (15) | 0.1599 (4) | 0.10743 (17) | 0.0541 (6) |
| H6A | 0.5052 | 0.1855 | 0.0472 | 0.065* |
| H6B | 0.4909 | 0.0190 | 0.1156 | 0.065* |
| C7 | 0.56594 (14) | 0.2458 (4) | 0.17469 (18) | 0.0558 (6) |
| H7A | 0.5700 | 0.3857 | 0.1646 | 0.067* |
| H7B | 0.5519 | 0.2259 | 0.2351 | 0.067* |
| C8 | 0.72909 (13) | 0.2522 (3) | 0.16379 (13) | 0.0409 (5) |
| C9 | 0.81183 (13) | 0.1325 (3) | 0.15644 (13) | 0.0386 (4) |
| C10 | 0.82043 (14) | -0.0617 (3) | 0.18282 (15) | 0.0471 (5) |
| H10 | 0.7727 | -0.1231 | 0.2054 | 0.057* |
| C11 | 0.89864 (15) | -0.1651 (3) | 0.17615 (16) | 0.0517 (6) |
| H11 | 0.9028 | -0.2954 | 0.1945 | 0.062* |
| C12 | 0.97060 (14) | -0.0808 (4) | 0.14315 (14) | 0.0500 (5) |
| C13 | 0.96249 (15) | 0.1133 (4) | 0.11755 (16) | 0.0553 (6) |
| H13 | 1.0104 | 0.1739 | 0.0949 | 0.066* |
| C14 | 0.88495 (15) | 0.2194 (3) | 0.12477 (15) | 0.0500 (5) |
| H14 | 0.8818 | 0.3509 | 0.1082 | 0.060* |
| C15 | 1.05545 (18) | -0.1956 (5) | 0.1353 (2) | 0.0762 (8) |
| H15A | 1.0492 | -0.3265 | 0.1571 | 0.114* |
| H15B | 1.1069 | -0.1334 | 0.1706 | 0.114* |
| H15C | 1.0645 | -0.2002 | 0.0734 | 0.114* |
| N1 | 0.40171 (11) | 0.2394 (2) | 0.11529 (12) | 0.0452 (4) |
| N2 | 0.65238 (11) | 0.1538 (3) | 0.16645 (13) | 0.0497 (5) |
| H2 | 0.6540 | 0.0281 | 0.1631 | 0.060* |
| O1 | 0.73327 (11) | 0.4323 (2) | 0.16610 (13) | 0.0613 (5) |
| O1W | 0.61401 (11) | -0.2569 (2) | 0.19557 (13) | 0.0553 (5) |
| H1W | 0.6502 (18) | -0.350 (4) | 0.189 (2) | 0.090 (10)* |
| H2W | 0.611 (2) | -0.259 (5) | 0.2514 (13) | 0.116 (14)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0519 (13) | 0.0525 (13) | 0.0580 (13) | -0.0099 (10) | 0.0078 (10) | 0.0021 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0657 (16) | 0.0500 (13) | 0.0732 (16) | 0.0106 (12) | 0.0042 (12) | 0.0045 (12) |
| C3 | 0.0461 (14) | 0.0774 (17) | 0.0734 (17) | 0.0080 (12) | 0.0002 (11) | -0.0027 (14) |
| C4 | 0.0479 (14) | 0.0703 (16) | 0.0779 (17) | -0.0168 (12) | 0.0061 (12) | -0.0064 (14) |
| C5 | 0.0588 (15) | 0.0482 (13) | 0.0813 (18) | -0.0057 (11) | 0.0028 (12) | -0.0127 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0449 (12) | 0.0551 (13) | 0.0632 (14) | 0.0039 (10) | 0.0108 (10) | -0.0128 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0366 (11) | 0.0558 (13) | 0.0760 (16) | 0.0008 (10) | 0.0114 (10) | -0.0201 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0398 (11) | 0.0414 (10) | 0.0423 (10) | 0.0025 (8) | 0.0088 (8) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0353 (10) | 0.0412 (10) | 0.0400 (10) | -0.0013 (8) | 0.0078 (8) | -0.0015 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0454 (11) | 0.0584 (13) | -0.0032 (9) | 0.0107 (9) | 0.0045 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0467 (12) | 0.0446 (12) | 0.0631 (14) | 0.0061 (10) | 0.0059 (10) | 0.0037 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0396 (11) | 0.0662 (14) | 0.0441 (11) | 0.0117 (10) | 0.0060 (9) | 0.0054 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0383 (11) | 0.0726 (15) | 0.0579 (13) | 0.0011 (10) | 0.0164 (9) | 0.0152 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0462 (12) | 0.0475 (11) | 0.0581 (13) | -0.0004 (10) | 0.0140 (10) | 0.0111 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0564 (16) | 0.103 (2) | 0.0723 (17) | 0.0339 (15) | 0.0197 (13) | 0.0177 (16) |
| N1 | 0.0375 (9) | 0.0439 (9) | 0.0546 (10) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0085 (7) | -0.0041 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| N2 | 0.0355 (9) | 0.0418 (9) | 0.0729 (12) | 0.0023 (7) | 0.0118 (8) | -0.0075 (9) |
| O1 | 0.0545 (10) | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0941 (13) | 0.0015 (7) | 0.0270 (9) | -0.0002 (8) |
| O1W | 0.0542 (10) | 0.0416 (9) | 0.0731 (13) | 0.0003 (7) | 0.0194 (8) | -0.0004 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—N1 | 1.461 (3) | C7—H7B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C2 | 1.515 (3) | C8—O1 | 1.231 (2) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C8—N2 | 1.328 (3) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C8—C9 | 1.493 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.504 (4) | C9—C14 | 1.383 (3) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C9—C10 | 1.383 (3) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C10—C11 | 1.376 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.501 (4) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C11—C12 | 1.370 (3) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.498 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.379 (3) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700 | C12—C15 | 1.503 (3) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700 | C13—C14 | 1.378 (3) |
| C5—N1 | 1.468 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700 | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700 | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C6—N1 | 1.465 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.496 (3) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | N2—H2 | 0.8600 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | O1W—H1W | 0.849 (17) |
| C7—N2 | 1.451 (3) | O1W—H2W | 0.845 (18) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | | |
| N1—C1—C2 | 111.57 (19) | C6—C7—H7A | 109.6 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 109.3 | N2—C7—H7B | 109.6 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 109.3 | C6—C7—H7B | 109.6 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 109.3 | H7A—C7—H7B | 108.2 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 109.3 | O1—C8—N2 | 122.92 (18) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.0 | O1—C8—C9 | 120.65 (18) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 111.0 (2) | N2—C8—C9 | 116.43 (17) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.4 | C14—C9—C10 | 117.78 (18) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.4 | C14—C9—C8 | 119.21 (18) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.4 | C10—C9—C8 | 122.98 (17) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.4 | C11—C10—C9 | 120.89 (19) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.0 | C11—C10—H10 | 119.6 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 110.3 (2) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.6 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C12—C11—C10 | 121.6 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C12—C11—H11 | 119.2 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C10—C11—H11 | 119.2 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C11—C12—C13 | 117.63 (19) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.1 | C11—C12—C15 | 121.2 (2) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 111.5 (2) | C13—C12—C15 | 121.2 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.3 | C14—C13—C12 | 121.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.3 | C14—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.3 | C12—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.3 | C13—C14—C9 | 120.7 (2) |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.0 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 111.6 (2) | C9—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| N1—C5—H5A | 109.3 | C12—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.3 | C12—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—H5B | 109.3 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.3 | C12—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| N1—C6—C7 | 112.87 (18) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| N1—C6—H6A | 109.0 | C1—N1—C6 | 112.36 (18) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 109.0 | C1—N1—C5 | 109.23 (18) |
| N1—C6—H6B | 109.0 | C6—N1—C5 | 108.86 (17) |
| C7—C6—H6B | 109.0 | C8—N2—C7 | 123.92 (18) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.8 | C8—N2—H2 | 118.0 |
| N2—C7—C6 | 110.08 (18) | C7—N2—H2 | 118.0 |
| N2—C7—H7A | 109.6 | H1W—O1W—H2W | 103 (2) |
| | | | |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -56.8 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 52.5 (3) | C15—C12—C13—C14 | -179.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -53.0 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | -1.3 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | 57.1 (3) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | 1.8 (3) |
| N1—C6—C7—N2 | 177.01 (19) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 179.7 (2) |
| O1—C8—C9—C14 | -19.8 (3) | C2—C1—N1—C6 | -179.81 (19) |
| N2—C8—C9—C14 | 159.4 (2) | C2—C1—N1—C5 | 59.3 (3) |
| O1—C8—C9—C10 | 157.9 (2) | C7—C6—N1—C1 | 77.8 (3) |
| N2—C8—C9—C10 | -22.9 (3) | C7—C6—N1—C5 | -161.1 (2) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | -1.1 (3) | C4—C5—N1—C1 | -59.5 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -178.91 (19) | C4—C5—N1—C6 | 177.5 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.1 (3) | O1—C8—N2—C7 | -1.7 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.7 (3) | C9—C8—N2—C7 | 179.16 (19) |
| C10—C11—C12—C15 | -179.4 (2) | C6—C7—N2—C8 | 133.2 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $O1W-H1W\cdots O1^i$ | 0.85 (2) | 1.99 (2) | 2.840 (2) | 177 (3) |
| $O1W-H2W\cdots N1^{ii}$ | 0.85 (2) | 2.04 (2) | 2.883 (3) | 177 (3) |
| $N2-H2\cdots O1W$ | 0.86 | 2.11 | 2.906 (2) | 153 |
| $C7-H7A\cdots O1W^{iii}$ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.472 (3) | 159 |
| $C7-H7A\cdots O1$ | 0.97 | 2.44 | 2.812 (3) | 102 |
| $C10-H10\cdots O1W$ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.374 (3) | 154 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$.