

# 1-(3,4-Dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium bis(2-sulfanylidene-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dithiolato- $\kappa^2S,S'$ )nickelate(III)

Guang-Xiang Liu

School of Biochemical and Environmental Engineering, Nanjing Xiaozhuang University, Nanjing 211171, People's Republic of China  
Correspondence e-mail: njuliugx@gmail.com

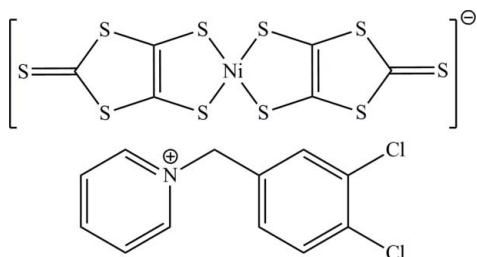
Received 8 October 2011; accepted 14 October 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.030;  $wR$  factor = 0.082; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.2.

The title compound,  $(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{N})[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_3\text{S}_5)_2]$ , is an ion-pair complex consisting of 1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium cations and  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]$  anions (dmit = 2-sulfanylidene-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dithiolate). In the anion, the  $\text{Ni}^{\text{III}}$  ion exhibits a square-planar coordination involving four S atoms from two dmit ligands. In the crystal, weak  $\text{S}\cdots\text{S}$  [3.368 (2) and 3.482 (3) Å],  $\text{Ni}\cdots\text{S}$  [3.680 (2) Å] and  $\text{Cl}\cdots\text{S}$  [3.491 (2) Å] interactions and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds lead to a three-dimensional supramolecular network.

## Related literature

For general background to the network topologies and applications of bis(dithiolate)–metal complexes, see: Cassoux (1999). For the synthesis, structures and properties of related complexes containing dmit ligands, see: Akutagawa & Nakamura (2000); Liu *et al.* (2010); Li *et al.* (2006); Zang *et al.* (2006, 2009). For the synthesis of a starting material, see: Wang *et al.* (1998).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| $(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{N})[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_3\text{S}_5)_2]$ | $c = 11.9640$ (14) Å            |
| $M_r = 690.48$   | $\alpha = 82.814$ (1)°          |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$  | $\beta = 88.854$ (1)°           |
| $a = 9.3711$ (11) Å  | $\gamma = 76.644$ (1)°          |
| $b = 11.7210$ (14) Å   | $V = 1268.5$ (3) Å <sup>3</sup> |

$Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.81$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K  
 $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$  mm

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer       | 9520 measured reflections              |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000) | 4692 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.692$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.761$      | 4083 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$ | 290 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.082$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.38$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 4692 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.34$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                                      | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C14}-\text{H14}\cdots\text{S10}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.93  | 2.82        | 3.622 (3)   | 145           |
| $\text{C18}-\text{H18}\cdots\text{S1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.93  | 2.79        | 3.708 (3)   | 168           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y + 1, z$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

This work was supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (grant No. 20971004), the Key Project of the Chinese Ministry of Education (grant No. 210102) and the Natural Science Foundation of Anhui Province (grant No. 11040606M45).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2651).

## References

- Akutagawa, T. & Nakamura, T. (2000). *Coord. Chem. Rev.* **198**, 297–311.  
Bruker (2000). SMART, SAINT and SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
Cassoux, P. (1999). *Coord. Chem. Rev.* **185–186**, 213–232.  
Li, J., Yao, L., Su, Y. & Tao, R. (2006). *Acta Cryst.* **E62**, m1990–m1991.  
Liu, G.-X., Yang, H., Guo, W., Liu, Y., Huang, R.-Y., Nishihara, S. & Ren, X.-M. (2010). *Polyhedron*, **29**, 2916–2923.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
Wang, C., Batsanov, A. S., Bryce, M. R. & Howard, J. A. K. (1998). *Synthesis*, pp. 1615–1618.  
Zang, S.-Q., Ren, X.-M., Su, Y., Song, Y., Tong, W.-J., Ni, Z.-P., Zhao, H.-H., Gao, S. & Meng, Q.-J. (2009). *Inorg. Chem.* **48**, 9623–9630.  
Zang, S.-Q., Su, Y. & Tao, R.-J. (2006). *Acta Cryst.* **E62**, m1004–m1005.

**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, m1570 [ doi:10.1107/S160053681104267X ]

**1-(3,4-Dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium  
 $\kappa^2S,S'$ nickelate(III)**

**bis(2-sulfanylidene-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dithiolato-**

**G.-X. Liu**

### Comment

Extensive research has been focused on the synthesis and characterization of bis(dithiolate)-metal complexes and their analogues, due to their properties and potential applications as conducting, magnetic and non-linear optical (NLO) materials (Cassoux, 1999). 2-Thioxo-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dithiolate (dmit) metal complexes are in fact excellent building blocks employed for the construction of molecular magnetic materials (Li *et al.*, 2006; Liu *et al.*, 2010; Zang *et al.*, 2006, 2009) apart from their well known electric conductivity as molecular conductors (Akutagawa & Nakamura, 2000). Herein the crystal structure of the title compound, a new ion-pair complex, is reported.

The title compound comprises  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]^-$  anions and 1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium cations (Fig. 1). The Ni ion adopts a square-planar geometry coordinated by four S atoms from two dmit ligands, with Ni—S bond lengths ranging from 2.1518 (7) to 2.1714 (7) Å. The  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]^-$  anions are in a parallel arrangement, with S $\cdots$ S interactions ranging from 3.474 (3) to 3.547 (3) Å. Two neighbouring anions are parallel in a face-to-face fashion with the shortest Ni $\cdots$ S distance of 3.680 (2) Å (Ni1—S2<sup>i</sup>) [symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z$ ], indicating the existence of the Ni $\cdots$ S interactions. Adjacent  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]^-$  anions are associated together through such Ni $\cdots$ S interactions resulting in a dimer. The dimers are linked together through S9 $\cdots$ S3<sup>ii</sup> and S9 $\cdots$ S5<sup>ii</sup> [symmetry code: (ii)  $x, 1+y, z$ ] interactions forming a one-dimensional chain structure, as depicted in Fig. 2. The  $(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{N})^+$  cation has a  $\Lambda$ -shaped conformation, and the dihedral angles formed by the C12/C13/N1 plane with the benzene and pyridinium rings are 85.29 (2) and 77.84 (2)°, respectively. Cations and the anions are linked by S $\cdots$ Cl interactions and C—H $\cdots$ S hydrogen bonds to generate a three-dimensional supramolecular structure (Fig. 3).

### Experimental

4,5-Di(thiobenzoyl)-1,3-dithiole-2-thione (812 mg, 2 mmol; Wang *et al.*, 1998) was suspended in methanol (10 ml). Sodium methoxide in methanol (prepared from 184 mg of sodium in 10 ml of methanol) was added to the above mixture under argon atmosphere at room temperature from 30 min to give a dark red solution. To this solution,  $\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (238 mg, 1 mmol) was added. After 30 min, a solution of  $\text{I}_2$  (127 mg, 1 mmol) and NaI (150 mg, 1 mmol) in methanol (20 ml) was added (the monoanionic  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]^-$  are obtained from the dianionic  $[\text{Ni}(\text{dmit})_2]^{2-}$  by  $\text{I}_2$  oxidation). After another 10 min, a solution of 1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium bromide  $[(\text{DiClPy})\text{Br}]$  (317 mg, 1 mmol) in methanol (20 ml) was added to the reaction mixture. The solution was stirred for 30 min and cooled in a refrigerator overnight. The resultant dark green crystalline solid was collected by filtration, and purified by recrystallization using a mixed solution of acetonitrile and benzene (1:1 v/v).

## Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.93 and 0.97 Å for aromatic and methylene H atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

## Figures

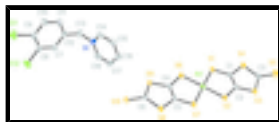


Fig. 1. The cation and anion in [DiClPy][Ni(dmit)-2~], showing thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.



Fig. 2. The one-dimensional chain structure of [Ni(dmit)-2~]- anions through S...S and Ni...S contacts. Dashed lines indicate weak interactions.

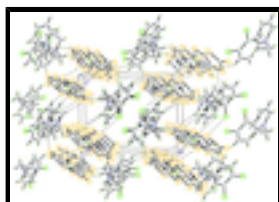


Fig. 3. Packing of [DiClPy][Ni(dmit)-2~] viewed along the *b* axis.

## 1-(3,4-Dichlorobenzyl)pyridinium bis(2-sulfanylidene-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dithiolato-κ<sup>2</sup>S,S')nickelate(III)

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| (C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N)[Ni(C <sub>3</sub> S <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ] | <i>Z</i> = 2                                    |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i> = 690.48   | <i>F</i> (000) = 694                            |
| Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$   | <i>D<sub>x</sub></i> = 1.808 Mg m <sup>-3</sup> |
| Hall symbol: -P 1   | Mo <i>K</i> α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å          |
| <i>a</i> = 9.3711 (11) Å  | Cell parameters from 5426 reflections           |
| <i>b</i> = 11.7210 (14) Å   | θ = 2.2–27.4°                                   |
| <i>c</i> = 11.9640 (14) Å   | μ = 1.81 mm <sup>-1</sup>                       |
| α = 82.814 (1)°   | <i>T</i> = 293 K                                |
| β = 88.854 (1)°   | Block, black                                    |
| γ = 76.644 (1)°   | 0.22 × 0.20 × 0.16 mm                           |
| <i>V</i> = 1268.5 (3) Å <sup>3</sup>  |   |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 4692 independent reflections                      |
| Radiation source: sealed tube graphite                            | 4083 reflections with <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )   |
| phi and ω scans   | <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.028                   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2000) | θ <sub>max</sub> = 25.5°, θ <sub>min</sub> = 1.7° |
| <i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> = 0.692, <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub> = 0.761  | <i>h</i> = -11→11                                 |
|   | <i>k</i> = -14→14                                 |

9520 measured reflections

$l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$

H-atom parameters constrained

$wR(F^2) = 0.082$

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.037P)^2 + 0.5172P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$S = 1.04$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

4692 reflections

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

290 parameters

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

0 restraints

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008),

$F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Extinction coefficient: 0.0118 (8)

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$           | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Ni1 | 0.17029 (3)  | 0.03411 (2)   | 0.11584 (2)   | 0.03211 (11)                     |
| S1  | 0.32210 (7)  | -0.05513 (5)  | -0.00222 (5)  | 0.03971 (16)                     |
| S2  | 0.05550 (7)  | -0.10606 (5)  | 0.14274 (5)   | 0.04056 (16)                     |
| S3  | 0.09306 (7)  | -0.33353 (5)  | 0.04221 (5)   | 0.03969 (16)                     |
| S4  | 0.34360 (8)  | -0.29296 (6)  | -0.08879 (6)  | 0.04871 (18)                     |
| S5  | 0.24451 (11) | -0.51768 (7)  | -0.09332 (7)  | 0.0698 (3)                       |
| S6  | 0.28357 (7)  | 0.17691 (5)   | 0.09083 (6)   | 0.03971 (16)                     |
| S7  | 0.01554 (7)  | 0.11932 (5)   | 0.23353 (6)   | 0.04310 (17)                     |
| S8  | -0.00090 (8) | 0.34602 (6)   | 0.33578 (6)   | 0.04481 (17)                     |
| S9  | 0.23172 (7)  | 0.40488 (5)   | 0.19675 (6)   | 0.03994 (16)                     |
| S10 | 0.09387 (8)  | 0.56899 (6)   | 0.35872 (6)   | 0.04947 (19)                     |
| C1  | 0.2605 (3)   | -0.1815 (2)   | -0.00797 (19) | 0.0345 (5)                       |
| C2  | 0.1445 (3)   | -0.20223 (19) | 0.05421 (19)  | 0.0325 (5)                       |
| C3  | 0.2283 (3)   | -0.3877 (2)   | -0.0501 (2)   | 0.0436 (6)                       |
| C4  | 0.1888 (3)   | 0.27107 (19)  | 0.1800 (2)    | 0.0333 (5)                       |

## supplementary materials

---

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C5   | 0.0760 (3)   | 0.2457 (2)   | 0.2430 (2)   | 0.0355 (5) |
| C6   | 0.1081 (3)   | 0.4452 (2)   | 0.3007 (2)   | 0.0363 (5) |
| C7   | 0.6079 (3)   | 0.9937 (2)   | 0.3192 (2)   | 0.0501 (7) |
| H7   | 0.5323       | 1.0062       | 0.2667       | 0.060*     |
| C8   | 0.6073 (3)   | 1.0755 (2)   | 0.3933 (2)   | 0.0485 (6) |
| C9   | 0.7202 (3)   | 1.0565 (2)   | 0.4706 (2)   | 0.0498 (7) |
| C10  | 0.8302 (3)   | 0.9562 (3)   | 0.4754 (3)   | 0.0578 (8) |
| H10  | 0.9047       | 0.9426       | 0.5290       | 0.069*     |
| C11  | 0.8304 (3)   | 0.8754 (2)   | 0.4010 (2)   | 0.0512 (7) |
| H11  | 0.9062       | 0.8080       | 0.4036       | 0.061*     |
| C12  | 0.7197 (3)   | 0.8940 (2)   | 0.3231 (2)   | 0.0445 (6) |
| C13  | 0.7260 (4)   | 0.8061 (3)   | 0.2393 (2)   | 0.0553 (8) |
| H13A | 0.6883       | 0.8484       | 0.1671       | 0.066*     |
| H13B | 0.8274       | 0.7663       | 0.2292       | 0.066*     |
| C14  | 0.6972 (3)   | 0.6255 (2)   | 0.3536 (2)   | 0.0453 (6) |
| H14  | 0.7872       | 0.6219       | 0.3868       | 0.054*     |
| C15  | 0.6241 (3)   | 0.5380 (2)   | 0.3842 (2)   | 0.0483 (6) |
| H15  | 0.6653       | 0.4742       | 0.4371       | 0.058*     |
| C16  | 0.4906 (3)   | 0.5447 (3)   | 0.3368 (2)   | 0.0522 (7) |
| H16  | 0.4399       | 0.4858       | 0.3569       | 0.063*     |
| C17  | 0.4328 (3)   | 0.6394 (3)   | 0.2594 (3)   | 0.0576 (8) |
| H17  | 0.3413       | 0.6460       | 0.2272       | 0.069*     |
| C18  | 0.5084 (3)   | 0.7237 (2)   | 0.2294 (2)   | 0.0532 (7) |
| H18  | 0.4691       | 0.7873       | 0.1760       | 0.064*     |
| Cl1  | 0.72732 (13) | 1.15957 (9)  | 0.56077 (8)  | 0.0904 (3) |
| Cl2  | 0.46624 (11) | 1.19991 (8)  | 0.38728 (9)  | 0.0858 (3) |
| N1   | 0.6396 (2)   | 0.71609 (18) | 0.27623 (16) | 0.0396 (5) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Ni1 | 0.03753 (19) | 0.02357 (17) | 0.03463 (18) | -0.00516 (12) | 0.00213 (13) | -0.00512 (12) |
| S1  | 0.0444 (4)   | 0.0296 (3)   | 0.0457 (4)   | -0.0097 (3)   | 0.0117 (3)   | -0.0064 (3)   |
| S2  | 0.0457 (4)   | 0.0316 (3)   | 0.0478 (4)   | -0.0123 (3)   | 0.0151 (3)   | -0.0138 (3)   |
| S3  | 0.0490 (4)   | 0.0300 (3)   | 0.0430 (4)   | -0.0122 (3)   | 0.0052 (3)   | -0.0103 (3)   |
| S4  | 0.0604 (4)   | 0.0377 (4)   | 0.0490 (4)   | -0.0094 (3)   | 0.0197 (3)   | -0.0155 (3)   |
| S5  | 0.1137 (7)   | 0.0433 (4)   | 0.0602 (5)   | -0.0236 (4)   | 0.0240 (5)   | -0.0297 (4)   |
| S6  | 0.0433 (4)   | 0.0307 (3)   | 0.0478 (4)   | -0.0105 (3)   | 0.0124 (3)   | -0.0134 (3)   |
| S7  | 0.0522 (4)   | 0.0326 (3)   | 0.0487 (4)   | -0.0155 (3)   | 0.0160 (3)   | -0.0123 (3)   |
| S8  | 0.0539 (4)   | 0.0346 (3)   | 0.0484 (4)   | -0.0112 (3)   | 0.0161 (3)   | -0.0153 (3)   |
| S9  | 0.0424 (4)   | 0.0286 (3)   | 0.0513 (4)   | -0.0096 (3)   | 0.0080 (3)   | -0.0127 (3)   |
| S10 | 0.0481 (4)   | 0.0387 (4)   | 0.0655 (5)   | -0.0078 (3)   | 0.0055 (3)   | -0.0265 (3)   |
| C1  | 0.0414 (13)  | 0.0279 (11)  | 0.0322 (12)  | -0.0032 (10)  | 0.0038 (10)  | -0.0049 (9)   |
| C2  | 0.0395 (13)  | 0.0240 (11)  | 0.0327 (12)  | -0.0041 (9)   | -0.0026 (10) | -0.0041 (9)   |
| C3  | 0.0615 (17)  | 0.0322 (13)  | 0.0366 (13)  | -0.0067 (12)  | 0.0040 (12)  | -0.0107 (10)  |
| C4  | 0.0379 (13)  | 0.0244 (11)  | 0.0369 (12)  | -0.0051 (9)   | -0.0010 (10) | -0.0045 (9)   |
| C5  | 0.0416 (13)  | 0.0273 (11)  | 0.0365 (13)  | -0.0036 (10)  | 0.0017 (10)  | -0.0085 (10)  |
| C6  | 0.0377 (13)  | 0.0286 (12)  | 0.0406 (13)  | -0.0012 (10)  | -0.0040 (10) | -0.0084 (10)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C7  | 0.0596 (17) | 0.0500 (16) | 0.0416 (15) | -0.0162 (14) | -0.0084 (13) | -0.0006 (12) |
| C8  | 0.0566 (17) | 0.0423 (15) | 0.0439 (15) | -0.0076 (13) | 0.0006 (13)  | -0.0019 (12) |
| C9  | 0.0634 (18) | 0.0460 (15) | 0.0425 (15) | -0.0130 (13) | 0.0014 (13)  | -0.0142 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0571 (18) | 0.0591 (18) | 0.0574 (18) | -0.0101 (14) | -0.0133 (14) | -0.0115 (15) |
| C11 | 0.0505 (16) | 0.0456 (15) | 0.0566 (17) | -0.0074 (13) | 0.0037 (13)  | -0.0099 (13) |
| C12 | 0.0595 (17) | 0.0406 (14) | 0.0381 (14) | -0.0205 (13) | 0.0094 (12)  | -0.0071 (11) |
| C13 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.0518 (16) | 0.0410 (15) | -0.0342 (16) | 0.0201 (14)  | -0.0110 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0390 (14) | 0.0527 (16) | 0.0428 (15) | -0.0092 (12) | -0.0013 (11) | -0.0024 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0506 (16) | 0.0469 (15) | 0.0432 (15) | -0.0080 (12) | 0.0037 (12)  | 0.0039 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0549 (17) | 0.0564 (17) | 0.0527 (17) | -0.0257 (14) | 0.0091 (14)  | -0.0125 (14) |
| C17 | 0.0458 (16) | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0609 (19) | -0.0165 (15) | -0.0098 (14) | -0.0116 (16) |
| C18 | 0.0634 (19) | 0.0434 (15) | 0.0472 (16) | -0.0029 (13) | -0.0158 (14) | 0.0007 (12)  |
| Cl1 | 0.1180 (8)  | 0.0762 (6)  | 0.0815 (6)  | -0.0117 (5)  | -0.0170 (6)  | -0.0447 (5)  |
| Cl2 | 0.0858 (6)  | 0.0596 (5)  | 0.0972 (7)  | 0.0171 (5)   | -0.0164 (5)  | -0.0142 (5)  |
| N1  | 0.0488 (12) | 0.0408 (12) | 0.0321 (11) | -0.0139 (10) | 0.0058 (9)   | -0.0106 (9)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |            |             |           |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Ni1—S2    | 2.1518 (7) | C8—C9       | 1.380 (4) |
| Ni1—S7    | 2.1643 (7) | C8—Cl2      | 1.722 (3) |
| Ni1—S6    | 2.1681 (7) | C9—C10      | 1.369 (4) |
| Ni1—S1    | 2.1714 (7) | C9—Cl1      | 1.731 (3) |
| S1—C1     | 1.719 (2)  | C10—C11     | 1.378 (4) |
| S2—C2     | 1.708 (2)  | C10—H10     | 0.9300    |
| S3—C3     | 1.725 (3)  | C11—C12     | 1.370 (4) |
| S3—C2     | 1.739 (2)  | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| S4—C3     | 1.738 (3)  | C12—C13     | 1.515 (4) |
| S4—C1     | 1.750 (2)  | C13—N1      | 1.493 (3) |
| S5—C3     | 1.642 (2)  | C13—H13A    | 0.9700    |
| S6—C4     | 1.717 (2)  | C13—H13B    | 0.9700    |
| S7—C5     | 1.721 (2)  | C14—N1      | 1.336 (3) |
| S8—C6     | 1.727 (2)  | C14—C15     | 1.369 (4) |
| S8—C5     | 1.742 (2)  | C14—H14     | 0.9300    |
| S9—C6     | 1.717 (3)  | C15—C16     | 1.365 (4) |
| S9—C4     | 1.742 (2)  | C15—H15     | 0.9300    |
| S10—C6    | 1.662 (2)  | C16—C17     | 1.368 (4) |
| C1—C2     | 1.356 (3)  | C16—H16     | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5     | 1.353 (3)  | C17—C18     | 1.353 (4) |
| C7—C12    | 1.374 (4)  | C17—H17     | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8     | 1.383 (4)  | C18—N1      | 1.340 (3) |
| C7—H7     | 0.9300     | C18—H18     | 0.9300    |
| S2—Ni1—S7 | 85.25 (3)  | C7—C8—Cl2   | 119.6 (2) |
| S2—Ni1—S6 | 179.02 (3) | C10—C9—C8   | 120.1 (3) |
| S7—Ni1—S6 | 93.77 (2)  | C10—C9—Cl1  | 119.0 (2) |
| S2—Ni1—S1 | 93.18 (3)  | C8—C9—Cl1   | 120.9 (2) |
| S7—Ni1—S1 | 178.41 (3) | C9—C10—C11  | 120.0 (3) |
| S6—Ni1—S1 | 87.80 (3)  | C9—C10—H10  | 120.0     |
| C1—S1—Ni1 | 101.80 (8) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.0     |
| C2—S2—Ni1 | 102.21 (8) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.3 (3) |

## supplementary materials

---

|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—S3—C2     | 97.20 (12)   | C12—C11—H11     | 119.8        |
| C3—S4—C1     | 97.08 (12)   | C10—C11—H11     | 119.8        |
| C4—S6—Ni1    | 101.19 (8)   | C11—C12—C7      | 119.8 (2)    |
| C5—S7—Ni1    | 101.47 (9)   | C11—C12—C13     | 119.1 (3)    |
| C6—S8—C5     | 97.19 (11)   | C7—C12—C13      | 121.0 (3)    |
| C6—S9—C4     | 97.89 (11)   | N1—C13—C12      | 112.5 (2)    |
| C2—C1—S1     | 120.90 (18)  | N1—C13—H13A     | 109.1        |
| C2—C1—S4     | 115.57 (18)  | C12—C13—H13A    | 109.1        |
| S1—C1—S4     | 123.50 (14)  | N1—C13—H13B     | 109.1        |
| C1—C2—S2     | 121.87 (17)  | C12—C13—H13B    | 109.1        |
| C1—C2—S3     | 116.76 (18)  | H13A—C13—H13B   | 107.8        |
| S2—C2—S3     | 121.35 (14)  | N1—C14—C15      | 120.3 (2)    |
| S5—C3—S3     | 121.91 (17)  | N1—C14—H14      | 119.9        |
| S5—C3—S4     | 124.71 (17)  | C15—C14—H14     | 119.9        |
| S3—C3—S4     | 113.37 (13)  | C16—C15—C14     | 119.7 (3)    |
| C5—C4—S6     | 122.13 (17)  | C16—C15—H15     | 120.1        |
| C5—C4—S9     | 115.30 (17)  | C14—C15—H15     | 120.1        |
| S6—C4—S9     | 122.56 (14)  | C15—C16—C17     | 118.9 (3)    |
| C4—C5—S7     | 121.35 (18)  | C15—C16—H16     | 120.6        |
| C4—C5—S8     | 116.38 (17)  | C17—C16—H16     | 120.6        |
| S7—C5—S8     | 122.25 (15)  | C18—C17—C16     | 120.1 (3)    |
| S10—C6—S9    | 122.86 (15)  | C18—C17—H17     | 119.9        |
| S10—C6—S8    | 124.01 (15)  | C16—C17—H17     | 119.9        |
| S9—C6—S8     | 113.12 (13)  | N1—C18—C17      | 120.5 (3)    |
| C12—C7—C8    | 120.3 (3)    | N1—C18—H18      | 119.7        |
| C12—C7—H7    | 119.9        | C17—C18—H18     | 119.7        |
| C8—C7—H7     | 119.9        | C14—N1—C18      | 120.5 (2)    |
| C9—C8—C7     | 119.5 (3)    | C14—N1—C13      | 119.1 (2)    |
| C9—C8—C12    | 120.9 (2)    | C18—N1—C13      | 120.4 (2)    |
| S2—Ni1—S1—C1 | 1.40 (9)     | Ni1—S7—C5—S8    | -175.28 (13) |
| S6—Ni1—S1—C1 | -178.64 (8)  | C6—S8—C5—C4     | 1.5 (2)      |
| S7—Ni1—S2—C2 | 177.99 (8)   | C6—S8—C5—S7     | -179.86 (15) |
| S1—Ni1—S2—C2 | -1.80 (8)    | C4—S9—C6—S10    | 178.91 (15)  |
| S7—Ni1—S6—C4 | 1.33 (8)     | C4—S9—C6—S8     | -2.37 (15)   |
| S1—Ni1—S6—C4 | -178.88 (8)  | C5—S8—C6—S10    | 179.61 (16)  |
| S2—Ni1—S7—C5 | 177.64 (9)   | C5—S8—C6—S9     | 0.91 (15)    |
| S6—Ni1—S7—C5 | -2.31 (9)    | C12—C7—C8—C9    | 0.4 (4)      |
| Ni1—S1—C1—C2 | -0.6 (2)     | C12—C7—C8—C12   | -180.0 (2)   |
| Ni1—S1—C1—S4 | -178.50 (13) | C7—C8—C9—C10    | -1.4 (4)     |
| C3—S4—C1—C2  | 0.5 (2)      | C12—C8—C9—C10   | 178.9 (2)    |
| C3—S4—C1—S1  | 178.56 (16)  | C7—C8—C9—C11    | 177.3 (2)    |
| S1—C1—C2—S2  | -1.1 (3)     | C12—C8—C9—C11   | -2.3 (4)     |
| S4—C1—C2—S2  | 177.06 (12)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 1.7 (5)      |
| S1—C1—C2—S3  | -179.55 (12) | C11—C9—C10—C11  | -177.0 (2)   |
| S4—C1—C2—S3  | -1.4 (3)     | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -1.1 (5)     |
| Ni1—S2—C2—C1 | 2.0 (2)      | C10—C11—C12—C7  | 0.0 (4)      |
| Ni1—S2—C2—S3 | -179.53 (11) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 177.6 (3)    |
| C3—S3—C2—C1  | 1.6 (2)      | C8—C7—C12—C11   | 0.3 (4)      |
| C3—S3—C2—S2  | -176.89 (15) | C8—C7—C12—C13   | -177.2 (2)   |



|              |              |                 |            |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—S3—C3—S5  | 177.82 (17)  | C11—C12—C13—N1  | 95.9 (3)   |
| C2—S3—C3—S4  | -1.20 (17)   | C7—C12—C13—N1   | -86.5 (3)  |
| C1—S4—C3—S5  | -178.40 (18) | N1—C14—C15—C16  | -1.2 (4)   |
| C1—S4—C3—S3  | 0.59 (17)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.0 (4)    |
| Ni1—S6—C4—C5 | 0.4 (2)      | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.0 (5)    |
| Ni1—S6—C4—S9 | 179.73 (12)  | C16—C17—C18—N1  | -0.9 (5)   |
| C6—S9—C4—C5  | 3.5 (2)      | C15—C14—N1—C18  | 1.4 (4)    |
| C6—S9—C4—S6  | -175.90 (15) | C15—C14—N1—C13  | -176.2 (2) |
| S6—C4—C5—S7  | -2.6 (3)     | C17—C18—N1—C14  | -0.4 (4)   |
| S9—C4—C5—S7  | 177.97 (12)  | C17—C18—N1—C13  | 177.2 (3)  |
| S6—C4—C5—S8  | 176.01 (13)  | C12—C13—N1—C14  | -78.8 (3)  |
| S9—C4—C5—S8  | -3.4 (3)     | C12—C13—N1—C18  | 103.7 (3)  |
| Ni1—S7—C5—C4 | 3.3 (2)      |                 |            |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ S10 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93        | 2.82                | 3.622 (3)                  | 145                           |
| C18—H18 $\cdots$ S1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.79                | 3.708 (3)                  | 168                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ .

Fig. 1

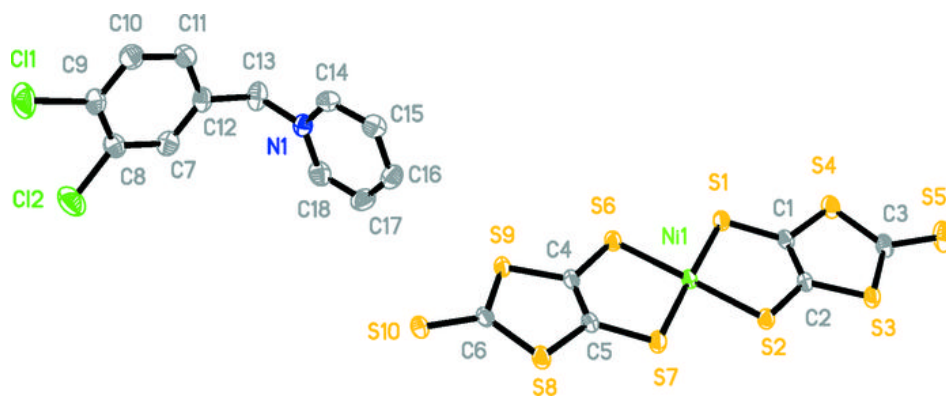


Fig. 2



Fig. 3

