Supplementary table 1 Pathological types of thyroid nodules

| Pathological types | Total | Deep learning model training set | Deep learning model validation |
|------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | (n=2247) | (n=1573) | set (n=674) |
| Papillary thyroid carcinoma | 1308 | 940 (59.8%) | 368 (54.6%) |
| Thyroid follicular carcinoma | 7 | 7 (0.4%) | 0 (0) |
| medullary thyroid carcinoma | 6 | 6 (0.3%) | 0 (0) |
| Follicular adenoma | 69 | 55 (3.5%) | 14 (2.1%) |
| nodular goiter | 751 | 521 (33.1%) | 230 (34.1%) |
| Hashimoto's thyroiditis | 89 | 30 (1.9%) | 59 (8.8%) |
| subacute thyroiditis | 7 | 5 (0.3%) | 2 (0.3%) |
| Other benign conditions | 10 | 9 (0.7%) | 1 (0.1%) |