

4-Methyl-6-(piperidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-2-amine

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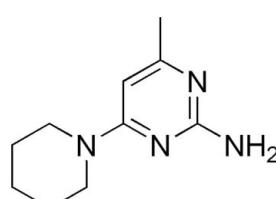
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.051; wR factor = 0.171; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.0.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4$, crystallizes with two molecules (*A* and *B*) in the asymmetric unit in which the dihedral angles between the piperidine and pyrimidine rings are 47.5 (1) and 10.3 (1) $^\circ$. The four C atoms of the pyrimidine ring in one of the molecules are disordered over two sets of sites with occupancy factors 0.508 (11):0.492 (11). In the crystal, the *A* molecules are linked to one another through $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds, generating $R_2^2(8)$ ring patterns and forming inversion dimers. These dimers are further connected on either side to a *B* molecule through pairs of $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds, resulting in a tetrameric unit.

Related literature

For background to pyrimidine derivatives and their biological activity, see: Patel *et al.* (2003) and for a related structure see: Sreenivasa *et al.* (2012). For hydrogen bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4$
 $M_r = 192.27$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 13.9605$ (4) \AA
 $b = 8.7564$ (3) \AA
 $c = 17.7055$ (6) \AA
 $\beta = 104.381$ (2) $^\circ$

$V = 2096.57$ (12) \AA^3
 $Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$
 $0.24 \times 0.22 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)
 $R_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

15644 measured reflections
3708 independent reflections
2657 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.171$
 $S = 1.10$
3708 reflections
308 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N3—HN3B···N1 ⁱ | 0.86 (2) | 2.19 (2) | 3.043 (2) | 173.3 (19) |
| N3—HN3A···N5 | 0.90 (2) | 2.34 (2) | 3.210 (2) | 162.1 (17) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5288).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o197 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812050982]

4-Methyl-6-(piperidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-2-amine

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Comment

Compounds with a nitrogen-containing heterocyclic ring, such as pyrimidine, are promising candidates for drug design. Pyrimidine derivatives form a component in a number of useful drugs and are associated with many biological and therapeutic activities (Patel *et al.*, 2003). With this in mind, we synthesized the title compound to study its crystal structure.

The title compound crystallizes with two molecules in the asymmetric unit with the piperidine rings in each molecule adopting chair conformations. The dihedral angles between the piperidine ring and pyrimidine rings in the two molecules are 47.5 (1) $^{\circ}$ and 10.3 (1) $^{\circ}$ respectively, compared to 14.00 (1) $^{\circ}$ observed in 1-(2-amino-6-methylpyrimidin-4-yl)-*N,N*-dimethylpiperidin-4-aminium chloride (Sreenivasa *et al.*, 2012).

In the crystal structure, the molecules are linked to one another through N—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds generating $R_2^2(8)$ ring patterns (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) forming inversion related dimers. These dimers are further connected to one another through a second N—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds resulting in a tetrameric unit.

Experimental

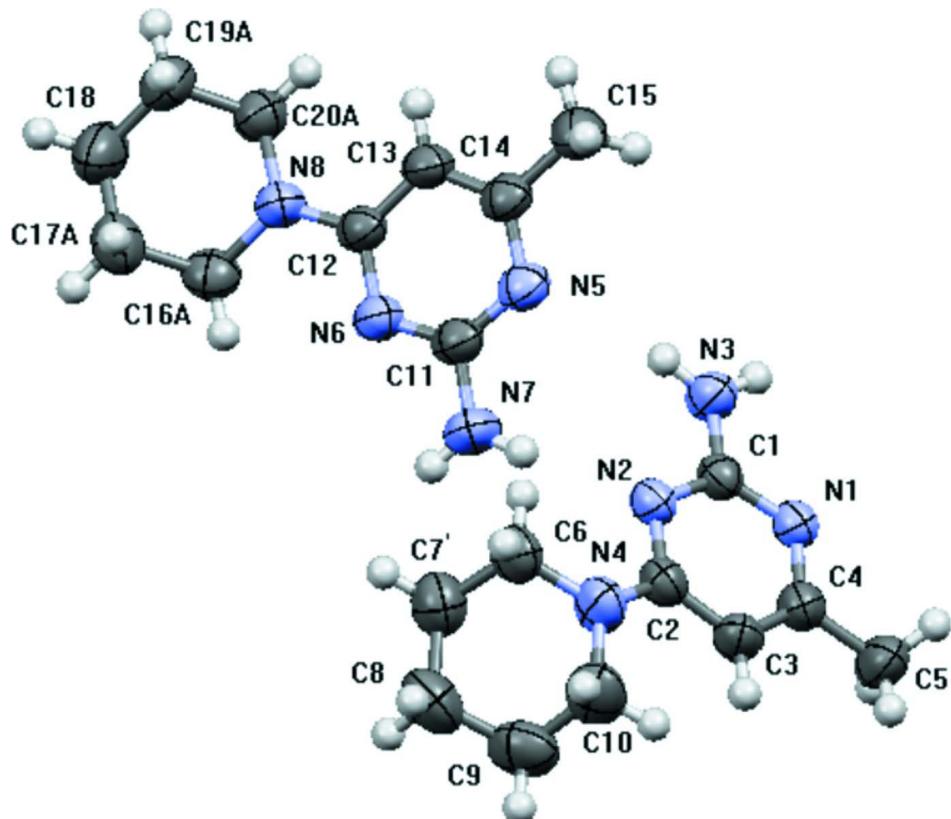
2-Amino-4-chloro-6-methylpyrimidine (1.39 mmol) was dissolved in acetonitrile (3 ml). To this solution, piperidine (1.66 mmol) Xantphos (4,5-bis-diphenylphosphino-9,9-dimethylxanthene), Pd(OAc)₂ and Cs₂CO₃ (0.0695, 0.139 and 2.78 mmole respectively) were added. The reaction mixture was irradiated in a microwave at 60° C for 1.5 hrs. The reaction was monitored by TLC. Acetonitrile was removed under vacuum and the crude product was purified by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/methanol as eluents. The single-crystal required for the X-ray diffraction was grown by the slow evaporation technique from CH₂Cl₂ and MeOH (1:4).

Refinement

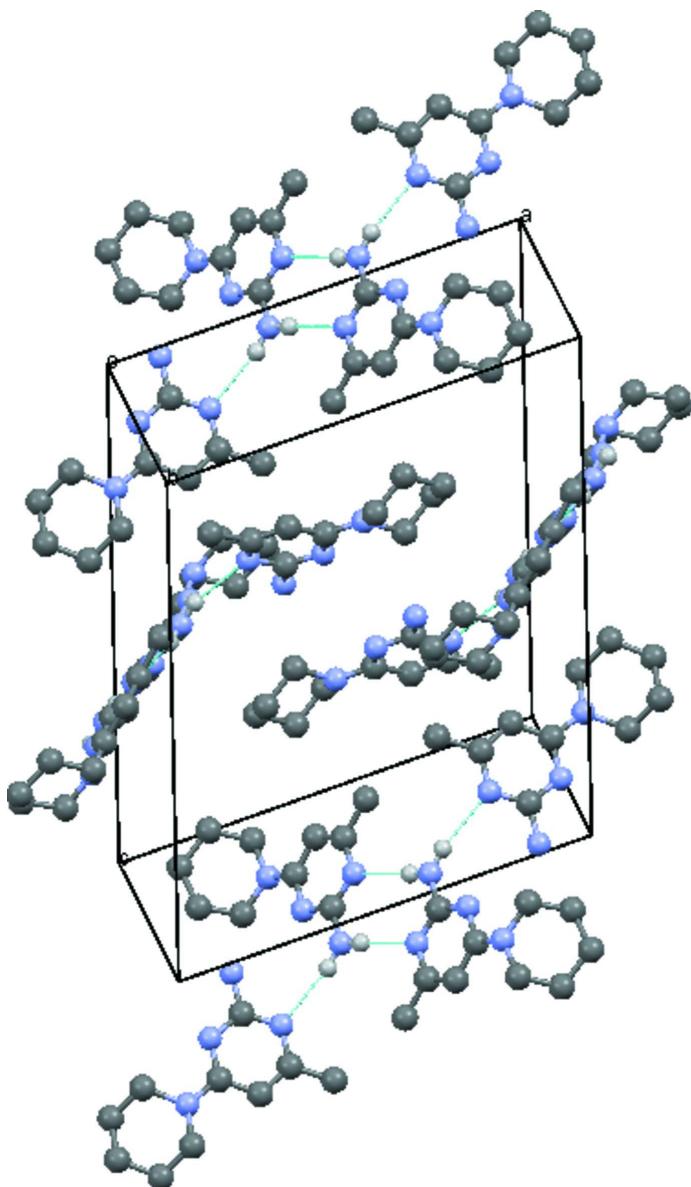
The H atoms bound to carbon were positioned with idealized geometry using a riding model with d(C—H) = 0.93–0.97 Å. All C—H atoms were refined with isotropic displacement parameters set to 1.2–1.5 U_{eq}(C). N—H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined freely. The C16, C17, C19 and C20 carbon atoms of a pyrimidine ring in one of the molecules were disordered over two sites and refined with site occupancy factors 0.508 (11):0.492 (11).

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008).

**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Crystal packing of the title compound with hydrogen bonds drawn as dashed lines.

4-Methyl-6-(piperidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-2-amine

Crystal data

C₁₀H₁₆N₄
 $M_r = 192.27$
 Monoclinic, P2₁/n
 Hall symbol: -P 2yn
 $a = 13.9605 (4)$ Å
 $b = 8.7564 (3)$ Å
 $c = 17.7055 (6)$ Å
 $\beta = 104.381 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 2096.57 (12)$ Å³

Z = 8
 $F(000) = 832$
 Prism
 $D_x = 1.218 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 Melting point: 455 K
 Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
 Cell parameters from 308 reflections
 $\theta = 1.7\text{--}25.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\text{ K}$

Prism, colourless

*Data collection*Bruker APEXII
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 1.20 pixels mm⁻¹ φ and ω scansAbsorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2004) $T_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

0.24 × 0.22 × 0.20 mm

15644 measured reflections
3708 independent reflections
2657 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$
 $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $l = -11 \rightarrow 21$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$ $wR(F^2) = 0.171$ $S = 1.10$

3708 reflections

308 parameters

0 restraints

0 constraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sitesH atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0937P)^2 + 0.2814P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.006$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| C20A | -0.0217 (5) | 1.3253 (10) | 0.2458 (5) | 0.0712 (18) | 0.508 (11) |
| H20A | 0.0420 | 1.3494 | 0.2804 | 0.085* | 0.508 (11) |
| H20B | -0.0421 | 1.4113 | 0.2110 | 0.085* | 0.508 (11) |
| C16A | -0.1147 (5) | 1.1602 (10) | 0.1412 (5) | 0.0704 (17) | 0.508 (11) |
| H16A | -0.1335 | 1.2501 | 0.1089 | 0.085* | 0.508 (11) |
| H16B | -0.1116 | 1.0740 | 0.1075 | 0.085* | 0.508 (11) |
| C19A | -0.0960 (6) | 1.2997 (13) | 0.2928 (5) | 0.083 (2) | 0.508 (11) |
| H19A | -0.1003 | 1.3892 | 0.3241 | 0.100* | 0.508 (11) |
| H19B | -0.0767 | 1.2131 | 0.3274 | 0.100* | 0.508 (11) |
| C17A | -0.1892 (5) | 1.1300 (10) | 0.1878 (5) | 0.0796 (19) | 0.508 (11) |
| H17A | -0.1695 | 1.0418 | 0.2212 | 0.096* | 0.508 (11) |
| H17B | -0.2535 | 1.1095 | 0.1532 | 0.096* | 0.508 (11) |
| C20B | -0.0077 (4) | 1.2596 (9) | 0.2749 (4) | 0.0596 (15) | 0.492 (11) |
| H20C | 0.0531 | 1.3173 | 0.2917 | 0.072* | 0.492 (11) |

| | | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| H20D | -0.0096 | 1.1832 | 0.3142 | 0.072* | 0.492 (11) |
| C16B | -0.1007 (5) | 1.0966 (10) | 0.1681 (5) | 0.0660 (17) | 0.492 (11) |
| H16C | -0.1055 | 1.0146 | 0.2038 | 0.079* | 0.492 (11) |
| H16D | -0.0980 | 1.0518 | 0.1185 | 0.079* | 0.492 (11) |
| C19B | -0.0955 (6) | 1.3643 (11) | 0.2640 (6) | 0.082 (2) | 0.492 (11) |
| H19C | -0.0924 | 1.4413 | 0.2253 | 0.098* | 0.492 (11) |
| H19D | -0.0945 | 1.4157 | 0.3127 | 0.098* | 0.492 (11) |
| C17B | -0.1888 (5) | 1.1995 (12) | 0.1571 (5) | 0.083 (2) | 0.492 (11) |
| H17C | -0.2486 | 1.1418 | 0.1352 | 0.099* | 0.492 (11) |
| H17D | -0.1840 | 1.2806 | 0.1210 | 0.099* | 0.492 (11) |
| N2 | 0.34290 (11) | 0.69695 (17) | 0.02892 (9) | 0.0568 (4) | |
| N1 | 0.45148 (11) | 0.81391 (17) | -0.04021 (9) | 0.0567 (4) | |
| N6 | 0.06632 (13) | 1.04169 (19) | 0.12363 (10) | 0.0651 (5) | |
| C1 | 0.39782 (13) | 0.8129 (2) | 0.01325 (10) | 0.0521 (4) | |
| N5 | 0.24230 (13) | 1.01232 (19) | 0.15556 (9) | 0.0625 (4) | |
| N8 | -0.01255 (12) | 1.1855 (2) | 0.19909 (10) | 0.0691 (5) | |
| N3 | 0.39837 (14) | 0.9424 (2) | 0.05401 (11) | 0.0667 (5) | |
| C13 | 0.16605 (15) | 1.1656 (2) | 0.23497 (11) | 0.0633 (5) | |
| H13 | 0.1719 | 1.2282 | 0.2783 | 0.076* | |
| C12 | 0.07320 (15) | 1.1318 (2) | 0.18608 (11) | 0.0592 (5) | |
| C3 | 0.39578 (15) | 0.5598 (2) | -0.06970 (13) | 0.0666 (5) | |
| H3 | 0.3949 | 0.4715 | -0.0991 | 0.080* | |
| C2 | 0.34414 (14) | 0.5670 (2) | -0.01117 (12) | 0.0595 (5) | |
| C14 | 0.24743 (15) | 1.1046 (2) | 0.21758 (11) | 0.0617 (5) | |
| C4 | 0.44712 (14) | 0.6853 (2) | -0.08232 (11) | 0.0602 (5) | |
| C11 | 0.15060 (16) | 0.9868 (2) | 0.11237 (11) | 0.0622 (5) | |
| N4 | 0.29598 (14) | 0.4436 (2) | 0.00895 (12) | 0.0778 (6) | |
| C5 | 0.50160 (19) | 0.6890 (3) | -0.14531 (15) | 0.0847 (7) | |
| H5A | 0.4642 | 0.7467 | -0.1888 | 0.127* | |
| H5B | 0.5104 | 0.5866 | -0.1618 | 0.127* | |
| H5C | 0.5650 | 0.7360 | -0.1257 | 0.127* | |
| N7 | 0.1425 (2) | 0.8938 (3) | 0.04986 (13) | 0.0840 (6) | |
| C6 | 0.23128 (17) | 0.4557 (3) | 0.06164 (14) | 0.0758 (6) | |
| H6A | 0.2446 | 0.5506 | 0.0906 | 0.091* | |
| H6B | 0.2446 | 0.3720 | 0.0987 | 0.091* | |
| C10 | 0.2798 (2) | 0.3038 (3) | -0.03645 (18) | 0.0907 (8) | |
| H10A | 0.2916 | 0.2164 | -0.0017 | 0.109* | |
| H10B | 0.3259 | 0.2987 | -0.0693 | 0.109* | |
| C15 | 0.34854 (17) | 1.1346 (3) | 0.26812 (13) | 0.0859 (7) | |
| H15A | 0.3760 | 1.0413 | 0.2928 | 0.129* | |
| H15B | 0.3444 | 1.2084 | 0.3073 | 0.129* | |
| H15C | 0.3902 | 1.1734 | 0.2368 | 0.129* | |
| C7 | 0.12597 (18) | 0.4514 (3) | 0.01778 (16) | 0.0875 (7) | |
| H7A | 0.1102 | 0.5441 | -0.0128 | 0.105* | |
| H7B | 0.0846 | 0.4481 | 0.0544 | 0.105* | |
| C18 | -0.19444 (19) | 1.2695 (4) | 0.23650 (17) | 0.1021 (9) | |
| H18A | -0.2134 | 1.3573 | 0.2027 | 0.122* | |
| H18B | -0.2445 | 1.2545 | 0.2652 | 0.122* | |
| C9 | 0.1765 (2) | 0.2990 (3) | -0.08581 (17) | 0.0976 (9) | |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| H9A | 0.1656 | 0.2034 | -0.1143 | 0.117* |
| H9B | 0.1667 | 0.3816 | -0.1234 | 0.117* |
| C8 | 0.1027 (2) | 0.3137 (3) | -0.03636 (18) | 0.0964 (8) |
| H8A | 0.1042 | 0.2217 | -0.0056 | 0.116* |
| H8B | 0.0367 | 0.3243 | -0.0700 | 0.116* |
| HN3B | 0.4368 (16) | 1.015 (3) | 0.0472 (12) | 0.068 (6)* |
| HN3A | 0.3653 (15) | 0.953 (2) | 0.0914 (12) | 0.061 (6)* |
| HN7B | 0.194 (2) | 0.851 (3) | 0.0398 (15) | 0.092 (8)* |
| HN7A | 0.086 (2) | 0.875 (3) | 0.0231 (15) | 0.086 (9)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C20A | 0.075 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.072 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.025 (3) | -0.007 (3) |
| C16A | 0.078 (4) | 0.074 (4) | 0.057 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C19A | 0.083 (4) | 0.105 (6) | 0.068 (4) | -0.003 (4) | 0.032 (3) | -0.011 (3) |
| C17A | 0.065 (3) | 0.089 (4) | 0.084 (4) | -0.008 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.011 (3) |
| C20B | 0.061 (3) | 0.059 (4) | 0.057 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.012 (2) | -0.007 (2) |
| C16B | 0.057 (3) | 0.079 (4) | 0.056 (4) | -0.003 (3) | 0.000 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C19B | 0.086 (4) | 0.083 (5) | 0.078 (5) | 0.020 (4) | 0.023 (4) | -0.011 (3) |
| C17B | 0.065 (3) | 0.104 (6) | 0.073 (4) | 0.014 (4) | 0.003 (3) | -0.007 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0565 (9) | 0.0569 (9) | 0.0578 (9) | -0.0122 (7) | 0.0157 (7) | -0.0061 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0557 (9) | 0.0573 (9) | 0.0586 (9) | -0.0092 (7) | 0.0170 (7) | -0.0045 (7) |
| N6 | 0.0722 (11) | 0.0659 (10) | 0.0625 (10) | -0.0134 (8) | 0.0269 (8) | -0.0161 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0476 (10) | 0.0558 (11) | 0.0506 (10) | -0.0043 (8) | 0.0080 (8) | -0.0007 (8) |
| N5 | 0.0732 (11) | 0.0646 (10) | 0.0541 (9) | -0.0036 (8) | 0.0242 (8) | -0.0026 (8) |
| N8 | 0.0650 (10) | 0.0764 (11) | 0.0697 (11) | -0.0104 (8) | 0.0240 (8) | -0.0231 (9) |
| N3 | 0.0783 (12) | 0.0551 (10) | 0.0747 (12) | -0.0164 (9) | 0.0338 (10) | -0.0126 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0738 (13) | 0.0672 (12) | 0.0518 (11) | -0.0099 (10) | 0.0210 (10) | -0.0125 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0715 (13) | 0.0561 (11) | 0.0553 (11) | -0.0114 (9) | 0.0257 (10) | -0.0069 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0682 (12) | 0.0600 (12) | 0.0760 (13) | -0.0113 (9) | 0.0260 (10) | -0.0174 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0543 (10) | 0.0578 (11) | 0.0660 (12) | -0.0095 (9) | 0.0143 (9) | -0.0046 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0727 (13) | 0.0650 (12) | 0.0512 (11) | -0.0045 (10) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0006 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0548 (11) | 0.0660 (12) | 0.0611 (11) | -0.0064 (9) | 0.0169 (9) | -0.0076 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0795 (14) | 0.0564 (11) | 0.0561 (11) | -0.0109 (10) | 0.0272 (11) | -0.0068 (9) |
| N4 | 0.0822 (12) | 0.0612 (10) | 0.0997 (14) | -0.0233 (9) | 0.0408 (11) | -0.0137 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0928 (17) | 0.0897 (16) | 0.0841 (16) | -0.0221 (13) | 0.0457 (13) | -0.0206 (13) |
| N7 | 0.0812 (16) | 0.0935 (15) | 0.0811 (14) | -0.0078 (12) | 0.0272 (12) | -0.0374 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0790 (15) | 0.0723 (14) | 0.0811 (14) | -0.0201 (11) | 0.0292 (12) | -0.0006 (12) |
| C10 | 0.1000 (19) | 0.0553 (13) | 0.126 (2) | -0.0135 (12) | 0.0452 (17) | -0.0109 (13) |
| C15 | 0.0708 (14) | 0.120 (2) | 0.0663 (14) | -0.0035 (13) | 0.0170 (11) | -0.0171 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0761 (15) | 0.0896 (17) | 0.0987 (18) | -0.0061 (13) | 0.0251 (13) | 0.0031 (15) |
| C18 | 0.0704 (16) | 0.145 (3) | 0.0921 (18) | 0.0128 (16) | 0.0228 (13) | -0.0197 (18) |
| C9 | 0.124 (2) | 0.0717 (16) | 0.0945 (19) | -0.0238 (15) | 0.0227 (17) | -0.0130 (13) |
| C8 | 0.0778 (16) | 0.0921 (18) | 0.111 (2) | -0.0215 (13) | 0.0074 (14) | -0.0036 (16) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , ^\circ)

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|----------|
| C20A—C19A | 1.500 (11) | N3—HN3B | 0.86 (2) |
| C20A—N8 | 1.500 (7) | N3—HN3A | 0.90 (2) |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C20A—H20A | 0.9700 | C13—C14 | 1.358 (3) |
| C20A—H20B | 0.9700 | C13—C12 | 1.400 (3) |
| C16A—C17A | 1.504 (11) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C16A—N8 | 1.552 (7) | C3—C4 | 1.361 (3) |
| C16A—H16A | 0.9700 | C3—C2 | 1.403 (3) |
| C16A—H16B | 0.9700 | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C19A—C18 | 1.507 (9) | C2—N4 | 1.366 (2) |
| C19A—H19A | 0.9700 | C14—C15 | 1.495 (3) |
| C19A—H19B | 0.9700 | C4—C5 | 1.498 (3) |
| C17A—C18 | 1.507 (7) | C11—N7 | 1.356 (3) |
| C17A—H17A | 0.9700 | N4—C10 | 1.451 (3) |
| C17A—H17B | 0.9700 | N4—C6 | 1.455 (3) |
| C20B—N8 | 1.477 (6) | C5—H5A | 0.9600 |
| C20B—C19B | 1.504 (11) | C5—H5B | 0.9600 |
| C20B—H20C | 0.9700 | C5—H5C | 0.9600 |
| C20B—H20D | 0.9700 | N7—HN7B | 0.86 (3) |
| C16B—N8 | 1.445 (6) | N7—HN7A | 0.83 (3) |
| C16B—C17B | 1.498 (12) | C6—C7 | 1.483 (3) |
| C16B—H16C | 0.9700 | C6—H6A | 0.9700 |
| C16B—H16D | 0.9700 | C6—H6B | 0.9700 |
| C19B—C18 | 1.580 (9) | C10—C9 | 1.490 (4) |
| C19B—H19C | 0.9700 | C10—H10A | 0.9700 |
| C19B—H19D | 0.9700 | C10—H10B | 0.9700 |
| C17B—C18 | 1.553 (7) | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C17B—H17C | 0.9700 | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C17B—H17D | 0.9700 | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| N2—C1 | 1.342 (2) | C7—C8 | 1.524 (4) |
| N2—C2 | 1.344 (2) | C7—H7A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C4 | 1.344 (2) | C7—H7B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.345 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| N6—C11 | 1.331 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| N6—C12 | 1.342 (2) | C9—C8 | 1.514 (4) |
| C1—N3 | 1.343 (2) | C9—H9A | 0.9700 |
| N5—C11 | 1.337 (3) | C9—H9B | 0.9700 |
| N5—C14 | 1.351 (2) | C8—H8A | 0.9700 |
| N8—C12 | 1.358 (3) | C8—H8B | 0.9700 |
| | | | |
| C19A—C20A—N8 | 110.5 (7) | C4—C3—H3 | 120.9 |
| C19A—C20A—H20A | 109.6 | C2—C3—H3 | 120.9 |
| N8—C20A—H20A | 109.6 | N2—C2—N4 | 117.42 (17) |
| C19A—C20A—H20B | 109.6 | N2—C2—C3 | 120.31 (17) |
| N8—C20A—H20B | 109.5 | N4—C2—C3 | 122.24 (18) |
| H20A—C20A—H20B | 108.1 | N5—C14—C13 | 122.76 (19) |
| C17A—C16A—N8 | 108.1 (7) | N5—C14—C15 | 116.32 (18) |
| C17A—C16A—H16A | 110.1 | C13—C14—C15 | 120.91 (19) |
| N8—C16A—H16A | 110.1 | N1—C4—C3 | 122.61 (18) |
| C17A—C16A—H16B | 110.1 | N1—C4—C5 | 115.69 (17) |
| N8—C16A—H16B | 110.1 | C3—C4—C5 | 121.69 (18) |
| H16A—C16A—H16B | 108.4 | N6—C11—N5 | 127.62 (18) |

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|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C20A—C19A—C18 | 107.5 (7) | N6—C11—N7 | 116.2 (2) |
| C20A—C19A—H19A | 110.2 | N5—C11—N7 | 116.2 (2) |
| C18—C19A—H19A | 110.2 | C2—N4—C10 | 122.80 (19) |
| C20A—C19A—H19B | 110.2 | C2—N4—C6 | 122.29 (17) |
| C18—C19A—H19B | 110.2 | C10—N4—C6 | 112.38 (17) |
| H19A—C19A—H19B | 108.5 | C4—C5—H5A | 109.5 |
| C16A—C17A—C18 | 108.0 (6) | C4—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| C16A—C17A—H17A | 110.1 | H5A—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17A—H17A | 110.1 | C4—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| C16A—C17A—H17B | 110.1 | H5A—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17A—H17B | 110.1 | H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| H17A—C17A—H17B | 108.4 | C11—N7—HN7B | 121.5 (18) |
| N8—C20B—C19B | 107.4 (7) | C11—N7—HN7A | 117.4 (19) |
| N8—C20B—H20C | 110.2 | HN7B—N7—HN7A | 121 (3) |
| C19B—C20B—H20C | 110.2 | N4—C6—C7 | 110.8 (2) |
| N8—C20B—H20D | 110.2 | N4—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C19B—C20B—H20D | 110.2 | C7—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| H20C—C20B—H20D | 108.5 | N4—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| N8—C16B—C17B | 108.6 (7) | C7—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| N8—C16B—H16C | 110.0 | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 |
| C17B—C16B—H16C | 110.0 | N4—C10—C9 | 110.1 (2) |
| N8—C16B—H16D | 110.0 | N4—C10—H10A | 109.6 |
| C17B—C16B—H16D | 110.0 | C9—C10—H10A | 109.6 |
| H16C—C16B—H16D | 108.3 | N4—C10—H10B | 109.6 |
| C20B—C19B—C18 | 110.0 (6) | C9—C10—H10B | 109.6 |
| C20B—C19B—H19C | 109.7 | H10A—C10—H10B | 108.2 |
| C18—C19B—H19C | 109.7 | C14—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C20B—C19B—H19D | 109.7 | C14—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C18—C19B—H19D | 109.7 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| H19C—C19B—H19D | 108.2 | C14—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C16B—C17B—C18 | 110.2 (6) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C16B—C17B—H17C | 109.6 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17B—H17C | 109.6 | C6—C7—C8 | 112.2 (2) |
| C16B—C17B—H17D | 109.6 | C6—C7—H7A | 109.2 |
| C18—C17B—H17D | 109.6 | C8—C7—H7A | 109.2 |
| H17C—C17B—H17D | 108.1 | C6—C7—H7B | 109.2 |
| C1—N2—C2 | 116.66 (16) | C8—C7—H7B | 109.2 |
| C4—N1—C1 | 115.39 (15) | H7A—C7—H7B | 107.9 |
| C11—N6—C12 | 116.79 (17) | C19A—C18—C17A | 110.8 (5) |
| N2—C1—N3 | 117.06 (17) | C19A—C18—C17B | 115.2 (4) |
| N2—C1—N1 | 126.63 (16) | C17A—C18—C19B | 116.0 (4) |
| N3—C1—N1 | 116.30 (16) | C17B—C18—C19B | 104.4 (6) |
| C11—N5—C14 | 114.52 (17) | C19A—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C12—N8—C16B | 116.9 (3) | C17A—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C12—N8—C20B | 117.6 (3) | C19A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C16B—N8—C20B | 115.1 (4) | C17A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C12—N8—C20A | 125.1 (3) | C17B—C18—H18B | 128.8 |
| C16B—N8—C20A | 117.9 (4) | C19B—C18—H18B | 126.7 |
| C12—N8—C16A | 122.9 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.1 |

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|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| C20B—N8—C16A | 119.3 (4) | C10—C9—C8 | 110.9 (2) |
| C20A—N8—C16A | 106.9 (5) | C10—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C1—N3—HN3B | 117.9 (14) | C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C1—N3—HN3A | 123.4 (13) | C10—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| HN3B—N3—HN3A | 118 (2) | C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 118.35 (18) | H9A—C9—H9B | 108.0 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.8 | C9—C8—C7 | 111.2 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.8 | C9—C8—H8A | 109.4 |
| N6—C12—N8 | 117.23 (18) | C7—C8—H8A | 109.4 |
| N6—C12—C13 | 119.96 (18) | C9—C8—H8B | 109.4 |
| N8—C12—C13 | 122.81 (18) | C7—C8—H8B | 109.4 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 118.24 (18) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.0 |
| | | | |
| N8—C20A—C19A—C18 | −61.6 (12) | C4—C3—C2—N2 | 2.5 (3) |
| N8—C16A—C17A—C18 | 62.1 (10) | C4—C3—C2—N4 | −175.7 (2) |
| N8—C20B—C19B—C18 | 59.8 (11) | C11—N5—C14—C13 | 0.5 (3) |
| N8—C16B—C17B—C18 | −60.5 (12) | C11—N5—C14—C15 | 179.23 (19) |
| C2—N2—C1—N3 | −178.88 (17) | C12—C13—C14—N5 | −0.4 (3) |
| C2—N2—C1—N1 | 2.3 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −179.1 (2) |
| C4—N1—C1—N2 | 1.2 (3) | C1—N1—C4—C3 | −2.9 (3) |
| C4—N1—C1—N3 | −177.69 (17) | C1—N1—C4—C5 | 176.35 (18) |
| C17B—C16B—N8—C12 | −156.0 (6) | C2—C3—C4—N1 | 1.2 (3) |
| C17B—C16B—N8—C20B | 59.8 (12) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | −178.0 (2) |
| C17B—C16B—N8—C20A | 26.6 (13) | C12—N6—C11—N5 | −0.9 (3) |
| C17B—C16B—N8—C16A | −45.9 (10) | C12—N6—C11—N7 | 178.89 (18) |
| C19B—C20B—N8—C12 | 156.4 (6) | C14—N5—C11—N6 | 0.3 (3) |
| C19B—C20B—N8—C16B | −59.6 (12) | C14—N5—C11—N7 | −179.58 (19) |
| C19B—C20B—N8—C20A | 43.2 (8) | N2—C2—N4—C10 | 171.1 (2) |
| C19B—C20B—N8—C16A | −28.6 (12) | C3—C2—N4—C10 | −10.7 (3) |
| C19A—C20A—N8—C12 | −141.8 (6) | N2—C2—N4—C6 | 10.5 (3) |
| C19A—C20A—N8—C16B | 35.4 (14) | C3—C2—N4—C6 | −171.3 (2) |
| C19A—C20A—N8—C20B | −56.9 (9) | C2—N4—C6—C7 | 103.3 (2) |
| C19A—C20A—N8—C16A | 63.1 (12) | C10—N4—C6—C7 | −59.1 (3) |
| C17A—C16A—N8—C12 | 141.3 (5) | C2—N4—C10—C9 | −101.0 (3) |
| C17A—C16A—N8—C16B | 55.4 (10) | C6—N4—C10—C9 | 61.3 (3) |
| C17A—C16A—N8—C20B | −33.4 (11) | N4—C6—C7—C8 | 52.6 (3) |
| C17A—C16A—N8—C20A | −62.9 (10) | C20A—C19A—C18—C17A | 60.3 (12) |
| C11—N6—C12—N8 | −178.51 (18) | C20A—C19A—C18—C17B | 27.0 (14) |
| C11—N6—C12—C13 | 0.9 (3) | C20A—C19A—C18—C19B | −46.2 (9) |
| C16B—N8—C12—N6 | 25.3 (5) | C16A—C17A—C18—C19A | −61.9 (12) |
| C20B—N8—C12—N6 | 168.6 (4) | C16A—C17A—C18—C17B | 42.7 (7) |
| C20A—N8—C12—N6 | −157.5 (5) | C16A—C17A—C18—C19B | −31.3 (13) |
| C16A—N8—C12—N6 | −6.2 (5) | C16B—C17B—C18—C19A | 33.2 (14) |
| C16B—N8—C12—C13 | −154.1 (5) | C16B—C17B—C18—C17A | −55.6 (8) |
| C20B—N8—C12—C13 | −10.8 (5) | C16B—C17B—C18—C19B | 61.3 (12) |
| C20A—N8—C12—C13 | 23.1 (6) | C20B—C19B—C18—C19A | 54.9 (9) |
| C16A—N8—C12—C13 | 174.4 (4) | C20B—C19B—C18—C17A | −31.0 (13) |
| C14—C13—C12—N6 | −0.3 (3) | C20B—C19B—C18—C17B | −61.6 (12) |
| C14—C13—C12—N8 | 179.10 (19) | N4—C10—C9—C8 | −56.8 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| C1—N2—C2—N4 | 174.23 (18) | C10—C9—C8—C7 | 51.3 (3) |
| C1—N2—C2—C3 | −4.0 (3) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | −49.5 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—HN3 <i>B</i> ···N1 ⁱ | 0.86 (2) | 2.19 (2) | 3.043 (2) | 173.3 (19) |
| N3—HN3 <i>A</i> ···N5 | 0.90 (2) | 2.34 (2) | 3.210 (2) | 162.1 (17) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y+2, -z$.