

Supplemental Online Content

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This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1

List of ethnicity/race available for participant selection and recoded groups used for the analytic sample

| Original ethnicity/race | Lower-order subgroup | Higher-order subgroup |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| White | White | White |
| Black/African American | Black | Ethnic/racial minority |
| American Indian, Native American | Other ethnicity/race | |
| Alaska Native | | |
| Native Hawaiian | | |
| Guamanian | | |
| Samoan | | |
| Other Pacific Islander | | |
| Asian Indian | Asian | |
| Chinese | | |
| Filipino | | |
| Japanese | | |
| Korean | | |
| Vietnamese | | |
| Other Asian | | |
| Other race | Other ethnicity/race | |
| Hispanic/Latino/Latina | Latinx | |

Note. All options except for “Hispanic/Latino/Latina” were provided for the question for parents asking, “*What race do you consider the child to be?*”. Another question asked “*Do you consider the child Hispanic/Latino/Latina?*”

eTable 2

Correlations between missingness and key variables

| Variable \ | Missingness | Sexual orientation | Race/ethnicity | Sexual orientation-based discrimination | Racial/ethnic discrimination |
|---|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|
| Sexual orientation | | N.A. | <.001 | .03 | <.001 |
| Race/ethnicity | | -.11 | N.A. | -.14 | -.15 |
| Assigned sex at birth | | .03 | -.01 | .00 | -.01 |
| Sexual orientation-based discrimination | | .14 | -.01 | N.A. | .13 |
| Racial/ethnic discrimination | | .19 | <.001 | .13 | N.A. |
| Age | | -.02 | -.02 | -.05 | -.04 |
| Living with Parents | | -.08 | -.01 | -.08 | -.09 |
| Socioeconomic status | | -.10 | .14 | -.11 | -.14 |
| Generational status | | <.001 | -.02 | -.01 | -.03 |
| Missingness | | .14 | .01 | .21 | .23 |

Note. There was no missingness in the assigned sex at birth.

eTable 3

Odds ratio of the association between social strata and sexual orientation-based discrimination

| | <i>OR</i> | <i>p</i> | <i>Adj. p</i> | <i>95% CI [LL,UL]</i> |
|---|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual</i> | | | | |
| Sexual minority, White boy | 12.00 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [7.18, 20.07] |
| Sexual minority ethnic/racial minority boy | 14.37 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [8.85, 23.34] |
| Sexual minority, White girl | 12.96 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [9.95, 16.89] |
| Sexual minority ethnic/racial minority girl | 7.81 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [5.98, 10.21] |
| <i>Covariates</i> | | | | |
| Age | 1.11 | 0.23 | - | [.94, 1.30] |
| Living with Parents | 0.74 | 0.003 | - | [.61, .90] |
| Socioeconomic status | 0.70 | <0.001 | - | [.63, .77] |
| Generational status | 1.17 | 0.14 | - | [.95, 1.43] |

Note. Heterosexual sample includes White boy, White girl ethnic/racial minority boy, and ethnic/racial minority girl (see ETable 5). *OR* represents odds ratio indicating the ratio of the predicted probability of experiencing sexual orientation-based discrimination of the target group compared to the predicted probability of experiencing sexual orientation-based discrimination of the reference group; *CI* represents confidence intervals. *LL* and *UL* represent lower level (2.5%) and upper level (97.5%) of 95% confidence interval. Significance level was determined based on the adjusted *p*-value (Benjamini & Hochberg, 1995).

eTable 4

Odds ratio of the association between social strata and ethnic/racial discrimination

| | <i>OR</i> | <i>p</i> | <i>Adj. p</i> | <i>95% CI [LL,UL]</i> |
|---|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Reference: White</i> | | | | |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority girl | 2.46 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [1.96, 3.10] |
| Sexual minority ethnic/racial minority boy | 2.30 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [1.82, 2.92] |
| Sexual minority ethnic/racial minority girl | 7.81 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [4.23, 14.43] |
| Sexual minority ethnic/racial minority girl | 5.16 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [3.62, 7.34] |
| <i>Covariates</i> | | | | |
| Age | 1.18 | 0.03 | - | [1.01, 1.36] |
| Living with Parents | .76 | 0.005 | - | [.63, .92] |
| Socioeconomic status | .80 | <0.001 | - | [.73, .88] |
| Generational status | 1.23 | 0.03 | - | [1.02, 1.48] |

Note. White sample includes heterosexual boy, heterosexual girl, sexual minority boy, and sexual minority girl (see ETable 6). *OR* represents odds ratio indicating the probability of assigning to the target group compared to probability of assigning to the reference; *CI* represents confidence intervals. *LL* and *UL* represent lower level (2.5%) and upper level (97.5%) of 95% confidence interval. Significance level was determined based on the adjusted p-value (Benjamini & Hochberg, 1995).

* $p < .05$; ** $p < .01$ *** $p < .001$

Significance level was determined based on the adjusted p-value (Benjamini & Hochberg, 1995). Duplicated comparisons are omitted from the table.

* $p < .05$; ** $p < .01$ *** $p < .001$

eTable 5

Variations in the experience of sexual orientation discrimination within heterosexual children

| | <i>OR</i> | <i>p</i> | <i>Adj. p</i> | <i>95% CI [LL,UL]</i> |
|---|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual White boy</i> | | | | |
| Heterosexual White girl | 0.90 | 0.53 | .53 | [.64, 1.26] |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority boy | 2.79 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [2.12, 3.68] |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority girl | 2.61 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [1.97, 3.46] |
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual White girl</i> | | | | |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority boy | 3.10 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [2.24, 4.30] |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority girl | 2.90 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [2.09, 4.03] |
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority boy</i> | | | | |
| Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority girl | .94 | 0.51 | 0.61 | [.76, 1.14] |
| <i>Covariates</i> | | | | |
| Age | 1.18 | 0.05 | - | [1.00, 1.39] |
| Living with Parents | .75 | 0.007 | - | [.61, .92] |
| Socioeconomic status | .83 | <0.001 | - | [.75, .92] |
| Generational status | 1.18 | 0.09 | - | [.97, 1.44] |

Note. Heterosexual White boy n = 2335; Heterosexual White girl n = 1793; Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority boy n = 2049; Heterosexual ethnic/racial minority girl n = 1687. *OR* represents odds ratio indicating the probability of assigning to the target group compared to probability of assigning to the reference; *CI* represents confidence intervals. *LL* and *UL* represent lower level (2.5%) and upper level (97.5%) of 95% confidence interval.

eTable 6

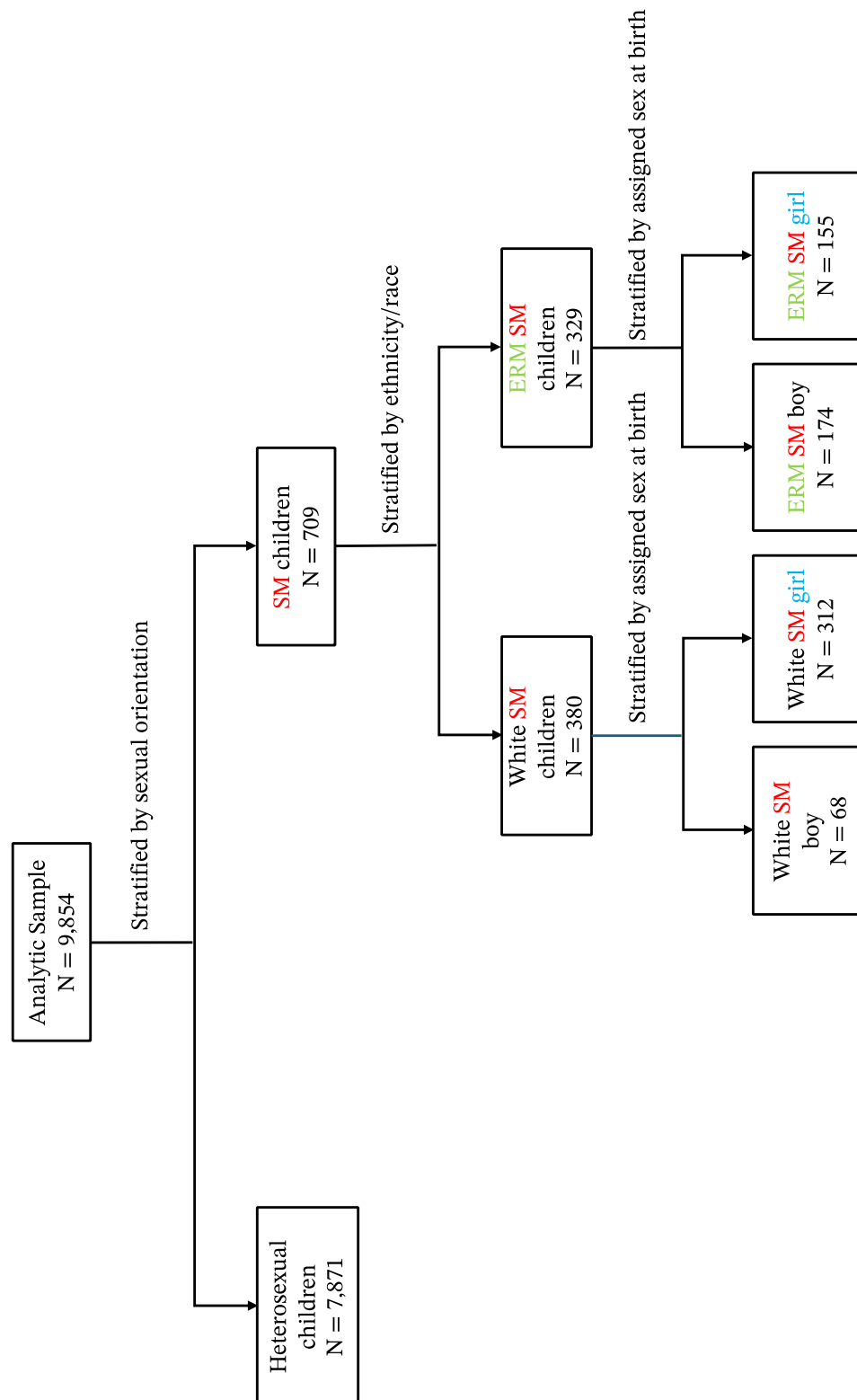
Variations in the experience of ethnic/racial/color discrimination within White children

| | <i>OR</i> | <i>p</i> | <i>Adj. p</i> | <i>95% CI [LL,UL]</i> |
|---|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual White boy</i> | | | | |
| Heterosexual White girl | 0.91 | 0.58 | 0.66 | [.43, .82] |
| Sexual minority White boy | 3.43 | 0.003 | <0.001 | [1.56, 7.58] |
| Sexual minority White girl | 2.47 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [1.59, 3.84] |
| <i>Reference: Heterosexual White girl</i> | | | | |
| Sexual minority White boy | 3.78 | 0.002 | <0.001 | [1.66, 8.62] |
| Sexual minority White girl | 2.71 | <0.001 | <0.001 | [1.67, 4.40] |
| <i>Reference: Sexual minority White boy</i> | | | | |
| Sexual minority White girl | .72 | 0.43 | 0.52 | [.63, 1.11] |
| <i>Covariates</i> | | | | |
| Age | 1.12 | 0.45 | - | [.84, 1.25] |
| Living with Parents | .59 | 0.005 | - | [.58, .96] |
| Socioeconomic status | .65 | <0.001 | - | [.68, .87] |
| Generational status | .99 | 0.98 | - | [.94, 1.57] |

Note. Heterosexual, White, boy $n = 2335$; Heterosexual, White girl, $n = 1793$; Sexual minority, White, boy, $n = 68$; Sexual minority White girl, $n = 312$; *OR* represents odds ratio indicating the probability of assigning to the target group compared to probability of assigning to the reference; *CI* represents confidence intervals. *LL* and *UL* represent lower level (2.5%) and upper level (97.5%) of 95% confidence interval. Significance level was determined based on the adjusted *p*-value (Benjamini & Hochberg, 1995).

eFigure 1

Social strata based on sexual orientation



eFigure 2

Social strata based on ethnicity/race

