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## Structure Reports

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# 2,4,6-Trinitro-*N*-[4-(phenyldiazenyl)-phenyl]aniline

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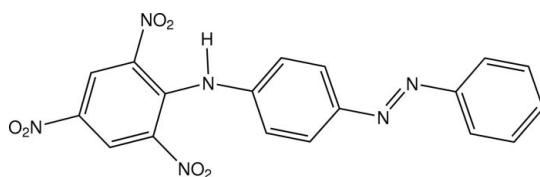
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 200$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.058; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.5.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$ , was prepared from the reaction of 4-(phenyldiazenyl)aniline (aniline yellow) with picrylsulfonic acid. The dihedral angle formed by the two benzene rings of the diphenyldiazenyl ring system is  $6.55$  ( $13$ )° and that formed by the rings of the picrate–aniline ring system is  $48.76$  ( $12$ )°. The molecule contains an intramolecular aniline–nitro  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond.

## Related literature

For the reaction of picryl chloride with isomeric aminobenzoic acids, see: Crocker & Matthews (1911). For the application of the title compound in dyeing technology, see: Beretta (1926). For structural data on *N*-picryl-substituted anilines, see: Forlani *et al.* (1992); Pan *et al.* (2007); Smith *et al.* (2007); Braun *et al.* (2008); Smith *et al.* (2009). For diazenyl-protonated salts of aniline yellow, see: Mahmoudkhani & Langer (2001); Smith *et al.* (2009, 2011).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 408.34$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 7.4255$  (4) Å  
 $b = 7.6613$  (4) Å  
 $c = 16.1510$  (9) Å  
 $\beta = 98.160$  (5)°

$V = 909.51$  (9) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.12$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 200$  K  
 $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.15$  mm

### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.920$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.990$   
6768 measured reflections  
2297 independent reflections  
1407 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.058$   
 $S = 0.86$   
2297 reflections  
271 parameters  
1 restraint  
H-atom parameters not refined  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.14$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O21A}$ | 0.86         | 1.98               | 2.607 (3)   | 129                  |

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) within *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5220).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o948 [ doi:10.1107/S160053681101004X ]

## 2,4,6-Trinitro-*N*-[4-(phenyldiazenyl)phenyl]aniline

G. Smith and U. D. Wermuth

### Comment

The diazo-dye precursor aniline yellow [4-(phenyldiazenyl)aniline] reacts with strong acids to form purple-black to red-black diazenyl-protonated salts (Mahmoudkhani & Langer, 2001; Smith *et al.*, 2009, 2011). However, our 1:1 stoichiometric reaction of aniline yellow with 2,4,6-trinitrobenzenesulfonic acid (picrylsulfonic acid) in 50% ethanol-water atypically gave orange-red crystals. This indicated a substitution reaction typical of this acid with anilines, giving *N*-picryl products with elimination of the sulfonate group. Reaction of picryl chloride with the isomeric aniline carboxylates to give similar products was reported by Crocker & Matthews (1911) while the application of picryl substituted azoanilines including the title compound, (I), in dyeing, was discussed by Beretta (1926). A number of structures of picryl-substituted anilines and other aromatic amines have been reported (*e.g.* Forlani *et al.*, 1992; Braun *et al.*, 2008; Pan *et al.*, 2007; Smith *et al.*, 2007).

In the title compound, (I), picryl-substitution of the aniline group of the 4-(phenyldiazenyl)aniline molecule has occurred. The molecular structure of (I) is shown Fig. 1. The diphenyldiazenyl ring system is non-planar [torsion angles C3—C4—N4—N41 and C51—C41—N41—N4: 175.4 (2) and -169.5 (2)°, respectively] as is the picrate to aniline ring system [torsion angles C2A—C1A—N1—C1 and C6—C1—N1—C1A: 152.5 (2) and 156.3 (3)° respectively]. Within the picrate moiety, one of the two *ortho*-related nitro groups is rotated out of the benzene plane [torsion angle C5A—C6A—N6A—O62A, 147.1 (2)°], while the other, which is associated with an intramolecular hydrogen bond [N1—H···O21A (Table 1)] is close to coplanar [C1A—C2A—N2A—O22A, -173.3 (2)°]. The *para*-related nitro group is also essentially coplanar with the ring [C3A—C4A—N4A—O42A, 172.0 (2)°]. There is one short intermolecular non-bonding nitro group interaction [O41A···O42A<sup>i</sup>, 2.860 (3) Å; symmetry code (i) -x + 1, y - 1/2, -z]. In addition, there are weak  $\pi\cdots\pi$  ring interactions with a centroid to centroid distance 3.7744 (16) Å.

### Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by heating together under reflux for 10 minutes, 1 mmol quantities of 4-(phenyldiazenyl)aniline (aniline yellow) and 2,4,6-trinitrobenzenesulfonic acid (picrylsulfonic acid) in 50 ml of 50% ethanol-water. After concentration to *ca* 30 ml, partial room temperature evaporation of the hot-filtered solution gave orange-red prisms of (I) from which a specimen was cleaved for the X-ray analysis.

### Refinement

All H-atoms were included in the refinement in calculated positions and were allowed to ride with C—H = 0.93 Å or N—H = 0.86 Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ . In the absence of significant anomalous dispersion effects Friedel pairs were merged for the final cycles of refinement.

## Figures

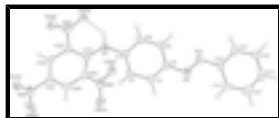


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound. The intramolecular hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line and displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level.

## 2,4,6-Trinitro-*N*-[4-(phenyldiazenyl)phenyl]aniline

### Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{12}N_6O_6$

$M_r = 408.34$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 7.4255$  (4) Å

$b = 7.6613$  (4) Å

$c = 16.1510$  (9) Å

$\beta = 98.160$  (5)°

$V = 909.51$  (9) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 420$

$D_x = 1.491$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2105 reflections

$\theta = 3.5$ – $28.5$ °

$\mu = 0.12$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 200$  K

Plate, orange-red

$0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.15$  mm

### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray source graphite

Detector resolution: 16.077 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.920$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.990$

6768 measured reflections

2297 independent reflections

1407 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.5$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.5$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$

$wR(F^2) = 0.058$

$S = 0.86$

2297 reflections

271 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters not refined

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.021P)^2]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

1 restraint

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.14 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O21A | 0.7894 (3) | 0.0405 (2)  | 0.33042 (15)  | 0.0557 (8)                       |
| O22A | 0.8395 (3) | -0.0131 (3) | 0.20499 (15)  | 0.0673 (10)                      |
| O41A | 0.7046 (3) | 0.3737 (3)  | -0.01934 (12) | 0.0524 (8)                       |
| O42A | 0.5573 (3) | 0.6113 (3)  | -0.00428 (13) | 0.0733 (10)                      |
| O61A | 0.4815 (3) | 0.8150 (3)  | 0.26498 (14)  | 0.0582 (9)                       |
| O62A | 0.4238 (2) | 0.6124 (3)  | 0.35215 (12)  | 0.0467 (7)                       |
| N1   | 0.6941 (3) | 0.3543 (3)  | 0.36913 (14)  | 0.0379 (8)                       |
| N2A  | 0.7860 (3) | 0.0827 (3)  | 0.25675 (17)  | 0.0438 (10)                      |
| N4   | 0.8515 (3) | 0.7986 (3)  | 0.64591 (15)  | 0.0376 (8)                       |
| N4A  | 0.6334 (3) | 0.4775 (3)  | 0.02299 (15)  | 0.0403 (9)                       |
| N6A  | 0.4931 (3) | 0.6655 (3)  | 0.29240 (16)  | 0.0397 (9)                       |
| N41  | 0.7964 (3) | 0.7460 (3)  | 0.71112 (15)  | 0.0388 (8)                       |
| C1   | 0.7256 (3) | 0.4761 (4)  | 0.43607 (17)  | 0.0343 (10)                      |
| C1A  | 0.6660 (3) | 0.3836 (3)  | 0.28559 (17)  | 0.0304 (9)                       |
| C2   | 0.8086 (3) | 0.6339 (3)  | 0.42983 (17)  | 0.0367 (10)                      |
| C2A  | 0.7143 (3) | 0.2547 (3)  | 0.22900 (18)  | 0.0323 (9)                       |
| C3   | 0.8466 (3) | 0.7381 (4)  | 0.50001 (17)  | 0.0363 (10)                      |
| C3A  | 0.7034 (3) | 0.2855 (3)  | 0.14441 (17)  | 0.0325 (10)                      |
| C4   | 0.8030 (3) | 0.6843 (4)  | 0.57641 (18)  | 0.0357 (10)                      |
| C4A  | 0.6397 (3) | 0.4442 (4)  | 0.11242 (17)  | 0.0304 (9)                       |
| C5   | 0.7209 (4) | 0.5221 (4)  | 0.58222 (18)  | 0.0420 (11)                      |
| C5A  | 0.5793 (3) | 0.5688 (3)  | 0.16261 (17)  | 0.0321 (10)                      |
| C6   | 0.6810 (4) | 0.4184 (4)  | 0.51302 (18)  | 0.0429 (11)                      |
| C6A  | 0.5887 (3) | 0.5373 (3)  | 0.24652 (17)  | 0.0301 (9)                       |
| C11  | 0.9043 (4) | 1.0521 (4)  | 0.92620 (19)  | 0.0475 (11)                      |
| C21  | 0.9363 (3) | 1.1240 (4)  | 0.8506 (2)    | 0.0455 (11)                      |
| C31  | 0.9046 (3) | 1.0274 (4)  | 0.77855 (17)  | 0.0361 (10)                      |
| C41  | 0.8401 (3) | 0.8580 (3)  | 0.78142 (17)  | 0.0313 (10)                      |
| C51  | 0.8078 (3) | 0.7876 (4)  | 0.85652 (18)  | 0.0391 (10)                      |
| C61  | 0.8423 (4) | 0.8851 (4)  | 0.92962 (19)  | 0.0437 (11)                      |
| H1   | 0.69280    | 0.24650     | 0.38380       | 0.0450*                          |
| H2   | 0.83930    | 0.67080     | 0.37880       | 0.0440*                          |

## supplementary materials

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|     |         |         |         |         |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| H3  | 0.90220 | 0.84590 | 0.49580 | 0.0430* |
| H3A | 0.73870 | 0.19990 | 0.10920 | 0.0390* |
| H5  | 0.69290 | 0.48390 | 0.63360 | 0.0500* |
| H5A | 0.53250 | 0.67380 | 0.14000 | 0.0390* |
| H6  | 0.62490 | 0.31080 | 0.51700 | 0.0510* |
| H11 | 0.92550 | 1.11840 | 0.97480 | 0.0570* |
| H21 | 0.97920 | 1.23780 | 0.84890 | 0.0540* |
| H31 | 0.92630 | 1.07520 | 0.72800 | 0.0430* |
| H51 | 0.76280 | 0.67450 | 0.85820 | 0.0470* |
| H61 | 0.82320 | 0.83690 | 0.98050 | 0.0520* |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O21A | 0.0839 (16) | 0.0368 (12) | 0.0427 (14) | -0.0079 (11) | -0.0033 (12) | 0.0064 (11)  |
| O22A | 0.0965 (18) | 0.0423 (14) | 0.0679 (18) | 0.0221 (13)  | 0.0283 (14)  | -0.0003 (12) |
| O41A | 0.0661 (14) | 0.0584 (14) | 0.0361 (14) | -0.0002 (12) | 0.0191 (11)  | -0.0091 (11) |
| O42A | 0.0923 (18) | 0.0854 (17) | 0.0449 (15) | 0.0435 (16)  | 0.0196 (13)  | 0.0222 (14)  |
| O61A | 0.0700 (16) | 0.0370 (14) | 0.0701 (18) | 0.0057 (11)  | 0.0187 (12)  | -0.0105 (11) |
| O62A | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0683 (14) | 0.0349 (13) | -0.0036 (11) | 0.0107 (10)  | -0.0101 (11) |
| N1   | 0.0475 (14) | 0.0359 (13) | 0.0305 (15) | -0.0133 (12) | 0.0065 (12)  | 0.0030 (12)  |
| N2A  | 0.0492 (16) | 0.0339 (16) | 0.0470 (19) | -0.0023 (12) | 0.0022 (14)  | 0.0000 (14)  |
| N4   | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0478 (15) | 0.0286 (16) | -0.0031 (12) | 0.0022 (11)  | -0.0014 (12) |
| N4A  | 0.0354 (14) | 0.0543 (17) | 0.0318 (16) | 0.0028 (13)  | 0.0067 (12)  | 0.0020 (14)  |
| N6A  | 0.0276 (13) | 0.0496 (18) | 0.0414 (17) | -0.0032 (12) | 0.0031 (12)  | -0.0160 (14) |
| N41  | 0.0429 (14) | 0.0470 (15) | 0.0268 (15) | -0.0013 (13) | 0.0058 (11)  | -0.0008 (13) |
| C1   | 0.0327 (16) | 0.0389 (18) | 0.0303 (18) | -0.0076 (14) | 0.0014 (13)  | -0.0048 (15) |
| C1A  | 0.0253 (15) | 0.0353 (16) | 0.0302 (18) | -0.0072 (13) | 0.0028 (13)  | -0.0062 (14) |
| C2   | 0.0347 (15) | 0.0505 (19) | 0.0246 (17) | -0.0113 (14) | 0.0031 (12)  | 0.0061 (15)  |
| C2A  | 0.0312 (15) | 0.0283 (15) | 0.0365 (18) | -0.0030 (13) | 0.0019 (13)  | -0.0032 (14) |
| C3   | 0.0359 (15) | 0.0401 (17) | 0.0318 (19) | -0.0123 (14) | 0.0012 (13)  | -0.0004 (15) |
| C3A  | 0.0278 (15) | 0.0359 (17) | 0.0343 (18) | -0.0073 (13) | 0.0057 (13)  | -0.0111 (14) |
| C4   | 0.0337 (16) | 0.0433 (18) | 0.0280 (18) | -0.0039 (14) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0004 (15)  |
| C4A  | 0.0273 (14) | 0.0397 (17) | 0.0244 (16) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0039 (12)  | -0.0024 (14) |
| C5   | 0.0560 (19) | 0.0454 (19) | 0.0251 (18) | -0.0117 (16) | 0.0073 (14)  | 0.0015 (14)  |
| C5A  | 0.0227 (14) | 0.0357 (17) | 0.0370 (19) | -0.0007 (13) | 0.0010 (13)  | 0.0007 (14)  |
| C6   | 0.0527 (18) | 0.0401 (18) | 0.0359 (19) | -0.0138 (14) | 0.0065 (15)  | 0.0029 (14)  |
| C6A  | 0.0229 (13) | 0.0359 (16) | 0.0323 (18) | -0.0024 (13) | 0.0063 (12)  | -0.0076 (14) |
| C11  | 0.0380 (17) | 0.063 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0134 (17)  | 0.0005 (15)  | -0.0199 (17) |
| C21  | 0.0331 (17) | 0.0445 (18) | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0013 (15) | 0.0001 (15)  | -0.0113 (17) |
| C31  | 0.0280 (15) | 0.0444 (18) | 0.035 (2)   | 0.0026 (14)  | 0.0014 (14)  | 0.0023 (15)  |
| C41  | 0.0304 (15) | 0.0346 (17) | 0.0277 (18) | 0.0030 (14)  | -0.0004 (13) | -0.0009 (14) |
| C51  | 0.0387 (16) | 0.0432 (19) | 0.0345 (19) | 0.0078 (14)  | 0.0018 (14)  | -0.0046 (15) |
| C61  | 0.0434 (17) | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0338 (19) | 0.0094 (16)  | 0.0025 (14)  | -0.0003 (17) |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|          |           |         |           |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| O21A—N2A | 1.230 (4) | C3A—C4A | 1.378 (4) |
| O22A—N2A | 1.221 (3) | C4—C5   | 1.393 (4) |

|               |           |             |           |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| O41A—N4A      | 1.217 (3) | C4A—C5A     | 1.369 (4) |
| O42A—N4A      | 1.222 (3) | C5—C6       | 1.369 (4) |
| O61A—N6A      | 1.227 (3) | C5A—C6A     | 1.369 (4) |
| O62A—N6A      | 1.226 (3) | C11—C61     | 1.364 (4) |
| N1—C1         | 1.422 (4) | C11—C21     | 1.390 (4) |
| N1—C1A        | 1.354 (4) | C21—C31     | 1.371 (4) |
| N2A—C2A       | 1.467 (3) | C31—C41     | 1.386 (4) |
| N4—N41        | 1.250 (3) | C41—C51     | 1.379 (4) |
| N4—C4         | 1.429 (4) | C51—C61     | 1.390 (4) |
| N4A—C4A       | 1.461 (4) | C2—H2       | 0.9300    |
| N6A—C6A       | 1.472 (3) | C3—H3       | 0.9300    |
| N41—C41       | 1.423 (3) | C3A—H3A     | 0.9300    |
| N1—H1         | 0.8600    | C5—H5       | 0.9300    |
| C1—C6         | 1.402 (4) | C5A—H5A     | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2         | 1.367 (4) | C6—H6       | 0.9300    |
| C1A—C2A       | 1.426 (4) | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| C1A—C6A       | 1.418 (3) | C21—H21     | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3         | 1.382 (4) | C31—H31     | 0.9300    |
| C2A—C3A       | 1.378 (4) | C51—H51     | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4         | 1.382 (4) | C61—H61     | 0.9300    |
| C1—N1—C1A     | 129.4 (2) | C1—C6—C5    | 119.3 (3) |
| O21A—N2A—O22A | 122.7 (2) | N6A—C6A—C1A | 121.6 (2) |
| O21A—N2A—C2A  | 119.2 (2) | N6A—C6A—C5A | 114.9 (2) |
| O22A—N2A—C2A  | 118.0 (3) | C1A—C6A—C5A | 123.2 (2) |
| N41—N4—C4     | 112.9 (2) | C21—C11—C61 | 120.5 (3) |
| O41A—N4A—O42A | 124.1 (2) | C11—C21—C31 | 120.1 (3) |
| O41A—N4A—C4A  | 119.1 (2) | C21—C31—C41 | 119.7 (3) |
| O42A—N4A—C4A  | 116.8 (2) | N41—C41—C51 | 114.7 (2) |
| O61A—N6A—O62A | 125.3 (2) | N41—C41—C31 | 125.3 (2) |
| O61A—N6A—C6A  | 117.1 (2) | C31—C41—C51 | 120.0 (3) |
| O62A—N6A—C6A  | 117.5 (2) | C41—C51—C61 | 120.2 (3) |
| N4—N41—C41    | 114.4 (2) | C11—C61—C51 | 119.5 (3) |
| C1—N1—H1      | 115.00    | C1—C2—H2    | 120.00    |
| C1A—N1—H1     | 115.00    | C3—C2—H2    | 120.00    |
| N1—C1—C2      | 123.5 (2) | C2—C3—H3    | 120.00    |
| C2—C1—C6      | 120.6 (3) | C4—C3—H3    | 120.00    |
| N1—C1—C6      | 115.7 (3) | C2A—C3A—H3A | 120.00    |
| C2A—C1A—C6A   | 114.4 (2) | C4A—C3A—H3A | 120.00    |
| N1—C1A—C6A    | 125.2 (2) | C4—C5—H5    | 120.00    |
| N1—C1A—C2A    | 120.4 (2) | C6—C5—H5    | 120.00    |
| C1—C2—C3      | 119.5 (2) | C4A—C5A—H5A | 120.00    |
| C1A—C2A—C3A   | 122.2 (2) | C6A—C5A—H5A | 120.00    |
| N2A—C2A—C1A   | 122.7 (2) | C1—C6—H6    | 120.00    |
| N2A—C2A—C3A   | 115.1 (2) | C5—C6—H6    | 120.00    |
| C2—C3—C4      | 120.9 (3) | C21—C11—H11 | 120.00    |
| C2A—C3A—C4A   | 119.5 (2) | C61—C11—H11 | 120.00    |
| N4—C4—C5      | 123.9 (3) | C11—C21—H21 | 120.00    |
| N4—C4—C3      | 117.0 (3) | C31—C21—H21 | 120.00    |
| C3—C4—C5      | 119.1 (3) | C21—C31—H31 | 120.00    |

## supplementary materials

|                  |            |                 |            |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N4A—C4A—C5A      | 119.8 (2)  | C41—C31—H31     | 120.00     |
| N4A—C4A—C3A      | 119.1 (2)  | C41—C51—H51     | 120.00     |
| C3A—C4A—C5A      | 121.1 (3)  | C61—C51—H51     | 120.00     |
| C4—C5—C6         | 120.6 (3)  | C11—C61—H61     | 120.00     |
| C4A—C5A—C6A      | 119.3 (2)  | C51—C61—H61     | 120.00     |
| C1A—N1—C1—C2     | -29.4 (4)  | C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A | 6.3 (3)    |
| C1A—N1—C1—C6     | 156.3 (3)  | N1—C1A—C6A—N6A  | -14.0 (4)  |
| C1—N1—C1A—C2A    | 152.5 (2)  | N1—C1A—C6A—C5A  | 173.3 (2)  |
| C1—N1—C1A—C6A    | -27.7 (4)  | C2A—C1A—C6A—N6A | 165.7 (2)  |
| O21A—N2A—C2A—C1A | 7.0 (4)    | C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A | -7.0 (3)   |
| O21A—N2A—C2A—C3A | -175.4 (2) | C1—C2—C3—C4     | 0.5 (4)    |
| O22A—N2A—C2A—C1A | -173.3 (2) | N2A—C2A—C3A—C4A | -179.3 (2) |
| O22A—N2A—C2A—C3A | 4.3 (3)    | C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | -1.6 (4)   |
| C4—N4—N41—C41    | -179.2 (2) | C2—C3—C4—N4     | 178.5 (2)  |
| N41—N4—C4—C3     | 175.4 (2)  | C2—C3—C4—C5     | 0.5 (4)    |
| N41—N4—C4—C5     | -6.7 (4)   | C2A—C3A—C4A—N4A | 178.3 (2)  |
| O41A—N4A—C4A—C3A | -8.9 (4)   | C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -3.0 (4)   |
| O41A—N4A—C4A—C5A | 172.4 (2)  | N4—C4—C5—C6     | -178.9 (3) |
| O42A—N4A—C4A—C3A | 172.0 (2)  | C3—C4—C5—C6     | -1.1 (4)   |
| O42A—N4A—C4A—C5A | -6.7 (3)   | N4A—C4A—C5A—C6A | -178.9 (2) |
| O61A—N6A—C6A—C1A | 157.5 (2)  | C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | 2.4 (4)    |
| O61A—N6A—C6A—C5A | -29.3 (3)  | C4—C5—C6—C1     | 0.8 (4)    |
| O62A—N6A—C6A—C1A | -26.1 (3)  | C4A—C5A—C6A—N6A | -170.2 (2) |
| O62A—N6A—C6A—C5A | 147.1 (2)  | C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A | 2.9 (4)    |
| N4—N41—C41—C31   | 12.6 (4)   | C61—C11—C21—C31 | 0.4 (4)    |
| N4—N41—C41—C51   | -169.5 (2) | C21—C11—C61—C51 | -1.2 (4)   |
| N1—C1—C2—C3      | -174.9 (2) | C11—C21—C31—C41 | 0.2 (4)    |
| C6—C1—C2—C3      | -0.8 (4)   | C21—C31—C41—N41 | 178.0 (2)  |
| N1—C1—C6—C5      | 174.7 (3)  | C21—C31—C41—C51 | 0.1 (4)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C5      | 0.2 (4)    | N41—C41—C51—C61 | -179.0 (2) |
| N1—C1A—C2A—N2A   | 3.5 (3)    | C31—C41—C51—C61 | -1.0 (4)   |
| N1—C1A—C2A—C3A   | -174.0 (2) | C41—C51—C61—C11 | 1.5 (4)    |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—N2A  | -176.3 (2) |                 |            |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                        | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O21A                  | 0.86  | 1.98        | 2.607 (3)   | 129           |
| C3A—H3A $\cdots$ O22A                | 0.93  | 2.30        | 2.633 (3)   | 100           |
| C5—H5 $\cdots$ O61A <sup>i</sup>     | 0.93  | 2.58        | 3.453 (4)   | 157           |
| C11—H11 $\cdots$ O41A <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93  | 2.56        | 3.068 (4)   | 115           |
| C21—H21 $\cdots$ O22A <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93  | 2.56        | 3.425 (4)   | 155           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, y+3/2, -z+1$ .



Fig. 1

