

tert-Butyl N-{(1*S*)-1-[(2,4-dihydroxybenzylidene)hydrazinecarbonyl]-2-hydroxyethyl}carbamate ethanol monosolvate

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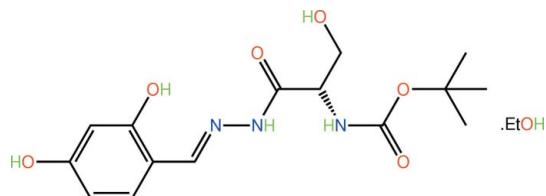
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 120\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; disorder in solvent or counterion; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.099; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.7.

The molecule of the title ethanol solvate, $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$, adopts a curved shape; the conformation about the imine bond [$\text{N}=\text{N} = 1.287(3)\text{ \AA}$] is *E*. The amide residues occupy positions almost orthogonal to each other [dihedral angle = $85.7(2)^\circ$]. In the crystal, a network of $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds leads to the formation of supramolecular arrays in the *ab* plane with the ethanol molecules lying to the periphery on either side. Disorder in the solvent ethanol molecule was evident with two positions being resolved for the C atoms [site occupancy of the major component = 0.612(10)].

Related literature

For background to the use of L-serine derivatives in anti-tumour therapy, see: Jiao *et al.* (2009); Yakura *et al.* (2007); Takahashi *et al.* (1988); Sin *et al.* (1998). For background to *N*-acylhydrazone derivatives from L-serine for anti-tumour testing, see: Rollas & Küçükgüzel (2007); Terzioğlu & Gürsoy (2003). For related structures, see: Pinheiro *et al.* (2010); de Souza *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$ | $V = 1928.87(8)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 385.42$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 17.4054(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 8.7266(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 120\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 15.0105(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.16 \times 0.14 \times 0.06\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 122.219(2)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker–Nonius Roper CCD camera on κ -goniostat diffractometer | 19885 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2007) | 2369 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.897$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$ | 2303 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.099$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.61\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.06$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2369 reflections | |
| 271 parameters | |
| 7 restraints | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1o \cdots N1 | 0.86 (3) | 1.89 (3) | 2.643 (3) | 147 (3) |
| N2—H2n \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 1.91 (2) | 2.760 (2) | 171 (2) |
| O2—H2o \cdots O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.83 (3) | 1.86 (3) | 2.669 (3) | 165 (3) |
| N3—H3n \cdots O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.08 (3) | 2.926 (3) | 173 (2) |
| O4—H4o \cdots O7 ^{iv} | 0.83 (1) | 1.94 (2) | 2.761 (3) | 167 (3) |
| O7—H7o \cdots O2 ^v | 0.84 (1) | 2.05 (2) | 2.858 (2) | 162 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x, y, -z + 2$; (iii) $-x + 1, y, -z + 2$; (iv) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (v) $-x, y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and *COLLECT*; data reduction: *DENZO* and *COLLECT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5793).

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Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o581-o582 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811003795]

tert-Butyl N-{(1*S*)-1-[(2,4-dihydroxybenzylidene)hydrazinecarbonyl]-2-hydroxyethyl}carbamate ethanol monosolvate

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Comment

Several *L*-serine derivatives have been found to have potential in anti-tumour therapy, for example, conagenin, a naturally occurring serine derivative, was shown to improve the anti-tumour efficacy of adriamycin and mitomycin C against murine leukemias (Jiao *et al.*, 2009; Yakura *et al.*, 2007). Other *L*-serine derivatives reported as potential new anti-tumour agents include the antibiotic thazarazine, which sensitizes tumour cells to macrophage-mediated cytotoxicity (Takahashi *et al.*, 1988), and eponemycin, an immunomodulator, which plays a crucial role in tumour progression and metastases by supplying essential nutrients to B16 melanoma cells (Sin *et al.*, 1998). Following on from such reports, we have synthesized some *N*-acylhydrazone derivatives from *L*-serine to use in anti-tumour testing. The choice of *N*-acylhydrazone derivatives was suggested by publications indicating that compounds with such groups can aid anti-tumoural activities (Rollas *et al.*, 2007; Terzioglu *et al.*, 2003). In continuation of on-going structural studies of these compounds (Pinheiro *et al.*, 2010; de Souza *et al.*, 2010), we now report the structure of the ethanol solvate of *tert*-butyl (1*S*)-2-[2-(2,4-dihydroxybenzylidene)hydrazino]-1-(hydroxymethyl)-2-oxoethylcarbamate, (I).

Although the absolute structure of (I), Fig. 1, could not be determined experimentally, the assignment of the *S*-configuration at the C9 atom is based on a starting reagent. The overall conformation of the molecule is curved with the major kink occurring at the C9 atom. The dihydroxybenzene ring is slightly twisted out of the plane of the hydrazine residue with the C2—C1—C7—N1 torsion angle being -8.2 (3) °. The conformation about the N1—C7 imine bond [1.287 (3) Å] is *E*. Each of the carbonyl groups is diagonally opposite the amine group and the dihedral angle formed between the two amide residues is 85.7 (2) °.

As expected with four hydroxyl and two amine donors, there is significant hydrogen bonding operating in the crystal structure, Table 1. While the O1-hydroxy group forms an intramolecular O—H···N hydrogen bond with the hydrazine-N1 atom, the remaining interactions are intermolecular in nature. The O2-hydroxy group forms an O—H···O hydrogen bond with the O5-carbonyl, and the O3-hydroxyl group linked to the chiral centre is connected to the ethanol molecule which in turn forms a hydrogen bond to the O2-hydroxyl group. The N2-amine is connected to the O3-carbonyl and the N3-amine forms a hydrogen bond with the O4-hydroxyl. The result of the hydrogen bonding is the formation of layers of molecules in the *ab* plane sandwiched by ethanol molecules. The layers stack along the *c* axis, Fig. 2.

Experimental

To a stirred solution of *tert*-butyl (1*S*)-2-hydrazino-1-(hydroxymethyl)-2-oxoethylcarbamate (1.0 mmol) in ethanol (10 ml) at room temperature was added 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde (1.05 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h. at 1073 K and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by washing with cold ethanol (3 x 10 ml), affording the target molecule in 74% yield, m.pt. 423–424 K. The colourless block used in the structure determination was grown from EtOH. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ (p.p.m.): 11.50 (1*H*, s, NHN), 11.30 (1*H*, s), 9.92 (1*H*, s), 8.30 (1*H*, s, N=CH), 7.26 (1*H*, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H6), 6.80 (1*H*, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, NHCH), 6.35–6.30 (1*H*, m, H5), 6.29 (1*H*, s, H3), 4.95 (1*H*, s, OH),

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4.02 (1*H*, m, CH), 3.70–3.50 (2*H*, m, CH₂OH); 1.39 (9*H*, s, (CH₃)₃C). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ (p.p.m.): 170.8, 160.3, 157.9, 155.2, 141.8, 128.0, 110.4, 107.6, 102.3, 78.0, 61.1, 53.9, 28.2. IR (cm⁻¹; KBr): 3200 (O—H), 1678 (COCH and COO). EM/ESI: [M—H]: 338.3.

Refinement

The C-bound H atoms were geometrically placed (C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The O- and N-bound H atoms were located from a difference map and refined with the distance restraints O—H = 0.84 ± 0.01 and N—H = 0.86±0.01 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = zU_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$; $z = 1.5$ for O and $z = 1.2$ for N. Disorder was resolved in the solvent ethanol molecule in that two distinct positions were discerned for the C atoms. From fractional anisotropic refinement, the major component had a site occupancy factor = 0.612 (10). In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 2067 Friedel pairs were averaged in the final refinement. However, the absolute configuration was assigned on the basis of the chirality of the *L*-serine starting material. The maximum and minimum residual electron density peaks of 0.61 and 0.33 e Å⁻³, respectively, were located 0.42 Å and 0.37 Å from the H6 and H16a atoms, respectively.

Figures

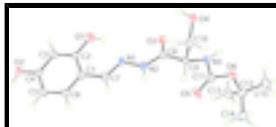


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level. The ethanol molecule of solvation has been omitted.

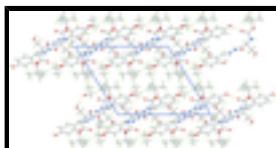


Fig. 2. A view in projection down the *b* axis of the stacking of two-dimensional supramolecular arrays in the *ab* plane in (I) with the O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonding shown as orange and blue dashed lines, respectively.

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Crystal data

C₁₅H₂₁N₃O₆·C₂H₆O

$F(000) = 824$

$M_r = 385.42$

$D_x = 1.327 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Monoclinic, *C*2

Mo *Kα* radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Hall symbol: C 2y

Cell parameters from 4327 reflections

$a = 17.4054 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 2.9\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$b = 8.7266 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$c = 15.0105 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$T = 120 \text{ K}$

$\beta = 122.219 (2)^\circ$

Block, colourless

$V = 1928.87 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$

0.16 × 0.14 × 0.06 mm

$Z = 4$

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker–Nonius Roper CCD camera on κ -goniostat diffractometer | 2369 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: Bruker–Nonius FR591 rotating anode CCD | 2303 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$ |
| Detector resolution: 9.091 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $h = -22 \rightarrow 22$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2007) | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.897$, $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$ | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$ |
| 19885 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.099$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.06$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0606P)^2 + 1.0679P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2369 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 271 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.61 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 7 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | −0.01014 (11) | 0.6314 (2) | 0.76103 (14) | 0.0306 (4) | |
| H1o | 0.0421 (13) | 0.674 (4) | 0.796 (2) | 0.046* | |
| O2 | −0.30367 (9) | 0.6766 (2) | 0.69839 (12) | 0.0259 (3) | |
| H2o | −0.3330 (19) | 0.728 (3) | 0.717 (2) | 0.039* | |

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|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| O3 | 0.27544 (10) | 0.67257 (19) | 0.95473 (12) | 0.0251 (3) | |
| O4 | 0.39535 (10) | 0.8716 (2) | 0.89717 (11) | 0.0266 (3) | |
| H4o | 0.3474 (13) | 0.853 (4) | 0.8402 (14) | 0.040* | |
| O5 | 0.39849 (11) | 0.7949 (2) | 1.22519 (13) | 0.0333 (4) | |
| O6 | 0.53955 (10) | 0.7219 (2) | 1.26444 (11) | 0.0267 (4) | |
| N1 | 0.11580 (11) | 0.8217 (2) | 0.89800 (13) | 0.0219 (4) | |
| N2 | 0.20132 (11) | 0.8878 (2) | 0.95418 (14) | 0.0221 (4) | |
| H2n | 0.2041 (18) | 0.9793 (16) | 0.976 (2) | 0.027* | |
| N3 | 0.44121 (11) | 0.8160 (2) | 1.10779 (13) | 0.0206 (4) | |
| H3n | 0.4884 (12) | 0.824 (3) | 1.104 (2) | 0.025* | |
| C1 | -0.04087 (13) | 0.8468 (3) | 0.83868 (15) | 0.0209 (4) | |
| C2 | -0.06834 (13) | 0.7128 (2) | 0.77631 (15) | 0.0204 (4) | |
| C3 | -0.15725 (13) | 0.6607 (3) | 0.72779 (15) | 0.0214 (4) | |
| H3 | -0.1759 | 0.5722 | 0.6843 | 0.026* | |
| C4 | -0.21852 (13) | 0.7390 (3) | 0.74340 (15) | 0.0205 (4) | |
| C5 | -0.19388 (13) | 0.8728 (3) | 0.80333 (16) | 0.0237 (4) | |
| H5 | -0.2368 | 0.9262 | 0.8124 | 0.028* | |
| C6 | -0.10573 (14) | 0.9263 (3) | 0.84935 (16) | 0.0230 (4) | |
| H6 | -0.0888 | 1.0186 | 0.8889 | 0.028* | |
| C7 | 0.05209 (14) | 0.9025 (3) | 0.89384 (16) | 0.0218 (4) | |
| H7 | 0.0660 | 0.9998 | 0.9273 | 0.026* | |
| C8 | 0.27609 (13) | 0.8076 (2) | 0.97909 (15) | 0.0193 (4) | |
| C9 | 0.36197 (12) | 0.9053 (2) | 1.03518 (15) | 0.0192 (4) | |
| H9 | 0.3536 | 0.9876 | 1.0756 | 0.023* | |
| C10 | 0.37737 (13) | 0.9809 (3) | 0.95365 (16) | 0.0232 (4) | |
| H10A | 0.3228 | 1.0408 | 0.9035 | 0.028* | |
| H10B | 0.4292 | 1.0528 | 0.9900 | 0.028* | |
| C11 | 0.45577 (14) | 0.7797 (3) | 1.20233 (17) | 0.0227 (4) | |
| C12 | 0.57832 (15) | 0.6887 (3) | 1.37713 (16) | 0.0303 (5) | |
| C13 | 0.52980 (18) | 0.5534 (4) | 1.3883 (2) | 0.0379 (6) | |
| H13A | 0.4669 | 0.5818 | 1.3629 | 0.057* | |
| H13B | 0.5608 | 0.5234 | 1.4626 | 0.057* | |
| H13C | 0.5302 | 0.4672 | 1.3467 | 0.057* | |
| C14 | 0.5758 (2) | 0.8318 (4) | 1.4328 (2) | 0.0445 (7) | |
| H14A | 0.5988 | 0.9190 | 1.4126 | 0.067* | |
| H14B | 0.6139 | 0.8166 | 1.5092 | 0.067* | |
| H14C | 0.5132 | 0.8521 | 1.4127 | 0.067* | |
| C15 | 0.67546 (16) | 0.6455 (4) | 1.41358 (19) | 0.0429 (7) | |
| H15A | 0.6751 | 0.5548 | 1.3748 | 0.064* | |
| H15B | 0.7093 | 0.6227 | 1.4891 | 0.064* | |
| H15C | 0.7045 | 0.7309 | 1.4003 | 0.064* | |
| O7 | 0.27404 (12) | 0.3530 (2) | 0.28565 (16) | 0.0403 (4) | |
| H7o | 0.292 (3) | 0.443 (2) | 0.304 (3) | 0.060* | |
| C16 | 0.3454 (10) | 0.245 (2) | 0.3050 (12) | 0.0525 (8) | 0.612 (10) |
| H16A | 0.3995 | 0.3029 | 0.3182 | 0.063* | 0.612 (10) |
| H16B | 0.3241 | 0.1816 | 0.2413 | 0.063* | 0.612 (10) |
| C17 | 0.3713 (5) | 0.1452 (9) | 0.3940 (6) | 0.0495 (14) | 0.612 (10) |
| H17A | 0.3926 | 0.2073 | 0.4574 | 0.074* | 0.612 (10) |
| H17B | 0.4200 | 0.0765 | 0.4046 | 0.074* | 0.612 (10) |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H17C | 0.3186 | 0.0845 | 0.3801 | 0.074* | 0.612 (10) |
| C18 | 0.3420 (13) | 0.249 (3) | 0.3037 (18) | 0.0525 (8) | 0.388 (10) |
| H18A | 0.3795 | 0.2940 | 0.2789 | 0.063* | 0.388 (10) |
| H18B | 0.3133 | 0.1547 | 0.2621 | 0.063* | 0.388 (10) |
| C19 | 0.4010 (8) | 0.2074 (14) | 0.4154 (9) | 0.0495 (14) | 0.388 (10) |
| H19A | 0.4427 | 0.2922 | 0.4538 | 0.074* | 0.388 (10) |
| H19B | 0.4360 | 0.1155 | 0.4219 | 0.074* | 0.388 (10) |
| H19C | 0.3637 | 0.1869 | 0.4450 | 0.074* | 0.388 (10) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0322 (9) | 0.0381 (9) | -0.0014 (7) | 0.0182 (7) | -0.0059 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0155 (7) | 0.0351 (9) | 0.0283 (8) | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0124 (6) | -0.0029 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0231 (7) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0301 (7) | -0.0008 (6) | 0.0126 (6) | -0.0001 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0205 (7) | 0.0384 (9) | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0012 (7) | 0.0123 (6) | 0.0005 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0274 (8) | 0.0464 (10) | 0.0352 (8) | 0.0105 (8) | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0136 (8) |
| O6 | 0.0211 (7) | 0.0410 (10) | 0.0188 (7) | 0.0088 (7) | 0.0111 (6) | 0.0070 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0152 (7) | 0.0239 (9) | 0.0251 (8) | -0.0026 (7) | 0.0097 (7) | -0.0006 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0169 (8) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0271 (8) | -0.0025 (7) | 0.0104 (7) | -0.0017 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0261 (9) | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0097 (6) | 0.0031 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0208 (8) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0100 (7) | 0.0034 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0187 (8) | 0.0238 (11) | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0019 (8) | 0.0109 (7) | 0.0035 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0193 (9) | 0.0250 (10) | 0.0192 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0098 (7) | -0.0001 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0147 (8) | 0.0272 (10) | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0007 (8) | 0.0084 (7) | 0.0042 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0188 (9) | 0.0300 (12) | 0.0246 (9) | 0.0041 (8) | 0.0132 (8) | 0.0026 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0218 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0247 (9) | 0.0009 (8) | 0.0137 (8) | -0.0004 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0218 (10) | 0.0231 (9) | -0.0018 (8) | 0.0109 (8) | 0.0000 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0184 (9) | 0.0201 (10) | 0.0200 (8) | 0.0001 (8) | 0.0106 (7) | 0.0035 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0158 (8) | 0.0190 (9) | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0009 (7) | 0.0091 (7) | 0.0003 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0175 (9) | 0.0248 (10) | 0.0265 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0113 (8) | 0.0034 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0200 (9) | 0.0255 (10) | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0020 (8) | 0.0116 (8) | 0.0028 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0417 (13) | 0.0195 (9) | 0.0073 (10) | 0.0127 (8) | 0.0072 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0358 (12) | 0.0448 (15) | 0.0369 (13) | 0.0103 (11) | 0.0219 (11) | 0.0141 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0570 (17) | 0.0470 (16) | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0099 (14) | 0.0184 (12) | 0.0012 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0255 (11) | 0.070 (2) | 0.0263 (11) | 0.0118 (12) | 0.0096 (9) | 0.0146 (12) |
| O7 | 0.0275 (8) | 0.0350 (10) | 0.0458 (10) | 0.0023 (8) | 0.0110 (8) | 0.0098 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0547 (19) | 0.0421 (17) | 0.0537 (18) | 0.0098 (15) | 0.0241 (16) | 0.0009 (14) |
| C17 | 0.047 (3) | 0.045 (4) | 0.054 (3) | 0.014 (2) | 0.025 (3) | 0.012 (3) |
| C18 | 0.0547 (19) | 0.0421 (17) | 0.0537 (18) | 0.0098 (15) | 0.0241 (16) | 0.0009 (14) |
| C19 | 0.047 (3) | 0.045 (4) | 0.054 (3) | 0.014 (2) | 0.025 (3) | 0.012 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C2 | 1.353 (3) | C9—H9 | 1.0000 |
| O1—H1o | 0.86 (3) | C10—H10A | 0.9900 |
| O2—C4 | 1.372 (2) | C10—H10B | 0.9900 |
| O2—H2o | 0.83 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.512 (4) |
| O3—C8 | 1.232 (3) | C12—C14 | 1.516 (4) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O4—C10 | 1.417 (3) | C12—C15 | 1.521 (3) |
| O4—H4o | 0.833 (10) | C13—H13A | 0.9800 |
| O5—C11 | 1.222 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.9800 |
| O6—C11 | 1.342 (2) | C13—H13C | 0.9800 |
| O6—C12 | 1.478 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.9800 |
| N1—C7 | 1.287 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9800 |
| N1—N2 | 1.386 (2) | C14—H14C | 0.9800 |
| N2—C8 | 1.343 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9800 |
| N2—H2n | 0.855 (10) | C15—H15B | 0.9800 |
| N3—C11 | 1.340 (3) | C15—H15C | 0.9800 |
| N3—C9 | 1.447 (2) | O7—C18 | 1.400 (9) |
| N3—H3n | 0.86 (3) | O7—C16 | 1.460 (8) |
| C1—C6 | 1.405 (3) | O7—H7O | 0.842 (10) |
| C1—C2 | 1.412 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.450 (12) |
| C1—C7 | 1.453 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.388 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C17—H17B | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.394 (3) | C17—H17C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.385 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.47 (2) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.525 (3) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C9—C10 | 1.535 (3) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C2—O1—H1o | 109 (3) | O5—C11—N3 | 123.4 (2) |
| C4—O2—H2o | 108 (2) | O6—C11—N3 | 110.28 (17) |
| C10—O4—H4o | 109 (2) | O6—C12—C13 | 109.8 (2) |
| C11—O6—C12 | 122.20 (16) | O6—C12—C14 | 109.9 (2) |
| C7—N1—N2 | 114.81 (18) | C13—C12—C14 | 113.6 (2) |
| C8—N2—N1 | 121.30 (18) | O6—C12—C15 | 101.66 (17) |
| C8—N2—H2n | 122.1 (18) | C13—C12—C15 | 110.2 (2) |
| N1—N2—H2n | 116.4 (18) | C14—C12—C15 | 111.0 (2) |
| C11—N3—C9 | 119.41 (16) | C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| C11—N3—H3n | 116.2 (18) | C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C9—N3—H3n | 118.0 (19) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 118.39 (18) | C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C7 | 119.2 (2) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C7 | 122.35 (18) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| O1—C2—C3 | 117.67 (19) | C12—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| O1—C2—C1 | 121.84 (18) | C12—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.49 (18) | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.5 (2) | C12—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.3 | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.3 | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| O2—C4—C3 | 116.6 (2) | C12—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| O2—C4—C5 | 121.99 (18) | C12—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.43 (18) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.80 (19) | C12—C15—H15C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.6 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.6 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 121.4 (2) | C18—O7—C16 | 0(3) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.3 | C18—O7—H7o | 114 (3) |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.3 | C16—O7—H7o | 114 (3) |
| N1—C7—C1 | 120.9 (2) | O7—C16—C17 | 112.6 (7) |
| N1—C7—H7 | 119.6 | O7—C16—H16A | 109.1 |
| C1—C7—H7 | 119.6 | C17—C16—H16A | 109.1 |
| O3—C8—N2 | 124.15 (19) | O7—C16—H16B | 109.1 |
| O3—C8—C9 | 123.30 (18) | C17—C16—H16B | 109.1 |
| N2—C8—C9 | 112.44 (18) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8 |
| N3—C9—C8 | 112.03 (17) | O7—C18—C19 | 112.6 (15) |
| N3—C9—C10 | 109.30 (16) | O7—C18—H18A | 109.1 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 109.66 (16) | C19—C18—H18A | 109.1 |
| N3—C9—H9 | 108.6 | O7—C18—H18B | 109.1 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 108.6 | C19—C18—H18B | 109.1 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 108.6 | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.8 |
| O4—C10—C9 | 112.07 (18) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| O4—C10—H10A | 109.2 | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.2 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O4—C10—H10B | 109.2 | C18—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.2 | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| O5—C11—O6 | 126.34 (19) | | |
| C7—N1—N2—C8 | 169.49 (18) | N1—N2—C8—C9 | 176.62 (17) |
| C6—C1—C2—O1 | 179.01 (19) | C11—N3—C9—C8 | -78.9 (2) |
| C7—C1—C2—O1 | -2.6 (3) | C11—N3—C9—C10 | 159.32 (19) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.6 (3) | O3—C8—C9—N3 | -33.9 (3) |
| C7—C1—C2—C3 | 177.78 (19) | N2—C8—C9—N3 | 149.72 (17) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.56 (18) | O3—C8—C9—C10 | 87.7 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.8 (3) | N2—C8—C9—C10 | -88.7 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | -176.30 (18) | N3—C9—C10—O4 | 58.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 2.7 (3) | C8—C9—C10—O4 | -65.0 (2) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | 177.85 (19) | C12—O6—C11—O5 | -9.2 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -1.1 (3) | C12—O6—C11—N3 | 172.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -1.5 (3) | C9—N3—C11—O5 | 12.9 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 2.3 (3) | C9—N3—C11—O6 | -168.91 (18) |
| C7—C1—C6—C5 | -176.19 (19) | C11—O6—C12—C13 | 69.9 (3) |
| N2—N1—C7—C1 | -179.27 (17) | C11—O6—C12—C14 | -55.8 (3) |
| C6—C1—C7—N1 | 170.21 (19) | C11—O6—C12—C15 | -173.4 (2) |
| C2—C1—C7—N1 | -8.2 (3) | C18—O7—C16—C17 | -98 (83) |
| N1—N2—C8—O3 | 0.3 (3) | C16—O7—C18—C19 | 52 (82) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

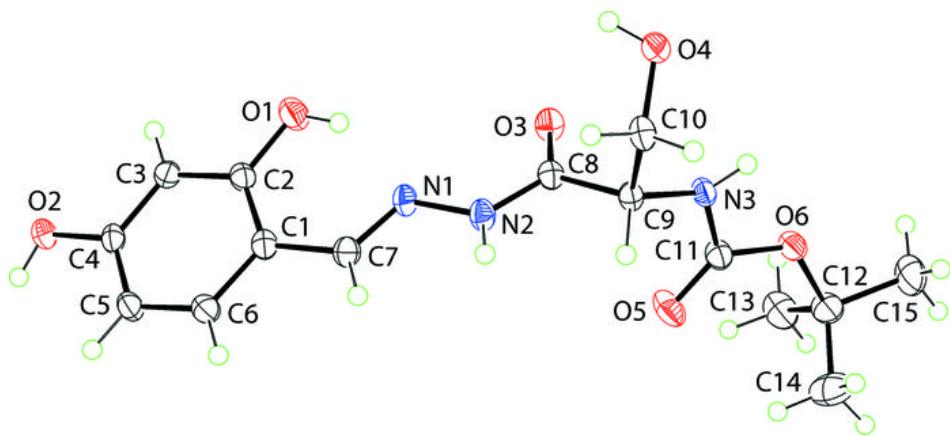
| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1o…N1 | 0.86 (3) | 1.89 (3) | 2.643 (3) | 147 (3) |
| N2—H2n…O3 ¹ | 0.86 (3) | 1.91 (2) | 2.760 (2) | 171 (2) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| O2—H2o···O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.83 (3) | 1.86 (3) | 2.669 (3) | 165 (3) |
| N3—H3n···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.08 (3) | 2.926 (3) | 173 (2) |
| O4—H4o···O7 ^{iv} | 0.83 (1) | 1.94 (2) | 2.761 (3) | 167 (3) |
| O7—H7o···O2 ^v | 0.84 (1) | 2.05 (2) | 2.858 (2) | 162 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, y, -z+2$; (iii) $-x+1, y, -z+2$; (iv) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1$; (v) $-x, y, -z+1$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

