

## Appendix A – Interview Guide

Age:

Geographic location:

Qualification/Education:

Position/role:

Years of experience in healthcare:

Experience in working with Transgenders and non-binary individuals and intersex:

### Interview guide:

#### People

- **Question 1:** Can you describe your typical interactions with transgender and non-binary individuals in your healthcare practice?
- **Question 2:** Do you feel adequately trained in cultural competency regarding gender diversity and their specific needs?
- **Question 3:** What type of training or resources do you think would be most beneficial?

#### Workflow and Communication

- **Question 4:** What are the common challenges you encounter in establishing and maintaining connectivity with patients?
  - **Sub-question a:** Are there any specific communication barriers or misunderstandings that commonly arise?
  - **Sub-question b:** Can you share a specific situation where you felt additional support or resources would have improved your interactions?
- **Question 5:** What are your experiences with digital health platforms in fostering patient engagement and connectivity?
- **Question 6:** How do these platforms impact patient-provider communication and relationship-building?

#### Internal Organizational Policies, Procedures, and Culture

- **Question 7:** How do current internal policies and procedures support or hinder healthcare professionals in providing care for transgender, non-binary, and intersex individuals?
- **Question 8:** Are there any specific challenges or considerations that should be addressed to ensure seamless integration?

#### External Rules and Regulations, and Pressures

- **Question 9:** Are there any gaps in regulatory support that influence your approach to providing care to transgender, non-binary, and intersex individuals?

## Clinical Content

- **Question 10:** What type of educational resources would assist you in better understanding the unique healthcare needs of transgender and non-binary individuals?
- **Question 11:** In what ways do you think such a tool could enhance the overall effectiveness of healthcare services for this population

## Hardware and Software

- **Question 12:** Have you used any eHealth tools or resources aimed at assisting healthcare professionals in addressing challenges during interactions with transgender, non-binary, and intersex individuals?
- **Question 13:** What features or functionalities do you believe would be most beneficial in an educational digital tool designed for healthcare professionals working with transgender, non-binary, and intersex individuals? And why?
- **Question 14:** How do you envision integrating an eHealth tool into your current workflow when interacting with transgender and non-binary patients?

## Human-Computer Interaction

- **Question 15:** How important is the ease of use and accessibility in an eHealth tool intended for healthcare professionals?
- **Question 16:** Do you believe additional training or support would be necessary for healthcare professionals to effectively utilize an eHealth tool for working with transgender, non-binary, and intersex patients?
- **Question 17:** What aspects of user experience do you consider crucial for effectively incorporating an eHealth tool into your practice?

## System Measurement and Monitoring

- **Question 18:** In what ways do you think such a tool could enhance the overall effectiveness of healthcare services for this population?