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# Crystal structure of $N, N^{\prime}$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-cyclohexane-1,4-diammonium dichloride 

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#### Abstract

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The title salt, $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} \cdot 2 \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$, was obtained by the protonation of $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{N}$ -bis(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diamine with hydrochloric acid in ethanol. The asymmetric unit consists of one half of an $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{N}$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diammonium dication, with a crystallographic inversion centre located at the centre of the cyclohexyl ring, and a chloride anion. The central cyclohexyl ring in the dication adopts a chair conformation. The two trans-(4-pyridine) $-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ - moieties at the 1- and 4-positions of the central cyclohexyl ring occupy equatorial sites. The terminal pyridine ring is tilted by 53.72 (6) ${ }^{\circ}$ with respect to the mean plane of the central cyclohexyl ring (r.m.s. deviation $=0.2413 \AA$ ). In the crystal, $\mathrm{N}^{+}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds between the dications and the chloride anions, and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions between the pyridine rings of the dications afford a two-dimensional sheet extending parallel to the $a b$ plane. These sheets are further connected through weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$ hydrogen bonds, resulting in the formation of a three-dimensional supramolecular network.

## 1. Chemical context

Several dipyridyl-type ligands with or without a central section between the terminal pyridine rings have contributed greatly to the development of metal-organic coordination polymers with intriguing topologies or potential applications (Silva et al., 2015; Furukawa et al., 2014; Robin \& Fromm, 2006; Robson, 2008; Leong \& Vittal, 2011). Our group has also tried to prepare extended dipyridyl-type ligands with a bulky central moiety for the construction of versatile coordination polymers. Recently, we prepared the dipyridyl-type ligand containing 4-pyridine terminal groups and a cyclohexyl ring as a bulky central moiety, namely $N, N$-bis(pyridin-4-ylmeth-yl)cyclohexane-1,4-diamine, and reported the crystal structure of its chloride salt (Moon et al., 2016). As an extension of our research, we have prepared a dipyridyl-type ligand with central cyclohexyl ring and 3-pyridine terminal groups, namely $N, N$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diamine, synthesized by a condensation reaction between 1,4-cyclohexanediamine and 3-pyridinecarboxaldehyde according to the literature procedure (Huh \& Lee, 2007). Herein we report on crystal structure of the title salt obtained by the protonation of both amine groups in this molecule.

## 2. Structural commentary

Fig. 1 shows the molecular structure of the title salt, which lies about an inversion centre located at the centre of the cyclohexyl ring. Therefore, the asymmetric unit comprises one half
of the $N, N$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diammonium dication and a chloride anion. In the dication, the central cyclohexyl ring displays a chair conformation and the two trans-(4-pyridine) $-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}-$ moieties occupy equatorial sites at the 1 - and 4-positions of the central cyclohexyl ring. The terminal pyridine ring is tilted by $53.72(6)^{\circ}$ with respect to the mean plane of the cyclohexyl ring (r.m.s. deviation $=$ $0.2413 \AA$ ). This tilting angle is larger than that [27.98(5) ${ }^{\circ}$ ] of the similar dication with 4-pyridine rings as the terminal groups (Moon et al., 2016).


## 3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, $\mathrm{N}^{+}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds, Table 1 (yellow dashed lines in Figs. 2 and 3), between the dications and the chloride anions lead to the formation of chains along the $b$ axis. Adjacent chains are additionally connected through intermolecular $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions [centroid-to-centroid distance $=3.8197(8) \AA]$ between the pyridine rings (red dashed lines in Figs. 2 and 3), resulting in the formation of a sheet extending parallel to the $a b$ plane. These sheets are linked by weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds, Table 1 (black dashed lines in Fig. 3), between the dications and the chloride anions, forming a three-dimensional supramolecular network.

## 4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.37, Feb 2016 with two updates; Groom et al., 2016) revealed only a $\mathrm{Co}^{\text {II }}$ complex with the dication of the title salt as a ligand, namely catena-[bis( $\mu^{2}-N, N^{\prime}$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclo-hexane-1,4-diaminium)(nitrato- $O, O^{\prime}$ )cobalt(II) pentanitrate methanol solvate] (Lee \& Lee, 2010). Each $\mathrm{Co}^{\text {II }}$ ion in this


Figure 1
A view of the molecular structure of the title salt, showing the atomnumbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the $50 \%$ probability level. H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radius and yellow dashed lines represent the intermolecular $\mathrm{N}^{+}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$ hydrogen bonds. [Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$.]

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\mathrm{A}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 A \cdots \mathrm{Cl} 1$ | $0.891(15)$ | $2.237(15)$ | $3.1215(10)$ | $171.7(12)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 B \cdots \mathrm{Cl} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.876(16)$ | $2.287(16)$ | $3.1588(10)$ | $173.8(13)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{1 i}$ | 1.00 | 2.76 | $3.7106(11)$ | 158 |
| $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{H} 8 \cdots \mathrm{Cl} 1^{\mathrm{iii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.76 | $3.6020(13)$ | 148 |

Symmetry codes:
(i) $-x+1,-y,-z+1$;
(ii) $x+\frac{1}{2},-y+\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$;
$x+\frac{1}{2},-y-\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$.


Figure 2
The two-dimensional sheet of the title salt formed through intermolecular $\mathrm{N}^{+}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds (yellow dashed lines) between the dications and the chloride anions and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions (red dashed lines) between the pyridine rings of dications. H atoms not involved in intermolecular interactions have been omitted for clarity.


Figure 3
The three-dimensional supramolecular network of the title salt formed through intermolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds (black dashed lines) between the two-dimensional sheets constructed by intermolecular $\mathrm{N}^{+}-$ $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$hydrogen bonds (yellow dashed lines) and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions (red dashed lines). H atoms not involved in intermolecular interactions have been omitted for clarity.
complex is six-coordinated by two O atoms of one nitrate anion and four N atoms of four dipyridyl-type dication ligands to form a distorted octahedral geometry.

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

$N, N$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethylene)cyclohexane-1,4-diamine, prepared according to a literature method (Huh \& Lee, 2007), was dissolved in ethanol, and then the pH was adjusted to $4-5$ with $2 M$ hydrochloric acid. The resultant mixture was left to evaporate slowly over several days, resulting in the formation of X-ray quality single crystals of the title salt.

## 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The position of the pyridine nitrogen atom was determined by the difference in the displacement parameters. All C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically [with $d(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H})=0.95 \AA$ for $\mathrm{Csp}^{2}-\mathrm{H}$, $0.99 \AA$ for methylene, $1.00 \AA$ for methine H atoms] and were refined as riding with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$. The N -bound H atoms involved in hydrogen bonds were located in difference Fourier maps and refined freely $[\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}=0.891$ (15) and 0.876 (16) Å].

## Acknowledgements

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Table 2
Experimental details.
Crystal data
Chemical formula
$M_{\mathrm{r}}$
Crystal system, space group
Temperature (K)
$a, b, c(\AA)$
$\beta\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$
$V\left(\AA^{3}\right)$
Z
Radiation type
$\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$
Crystal size (mm)
Data collection
Diffractometer
Absorption correction
$T_{\text {min }}, T_{\text {max }}$
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections
$R_{\text {int }}(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text {max }}\left(\AA^{-1}\right)$
Refinement
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S$
No. of reflections
No. of parameters
H -atom treatment
Bruker APEXII CCD
Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker
2013)
$0.671,0.746$
$8881,2303,2118$
0.022
0.670

$0.030,0.083,1.03$
2303
117
H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
$0.29,-0.26$
Bruker APEXII CCD
Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker
2013)
$0.671,0.746$
$8881,2303,2118$
0.022
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$8881,2303,2118$
0.022
0.670

$0.030,0.083,1.03$
2303
117
H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
$0.29,-0.26$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}, \Delta \rho_{\text {min }}\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2013), SHELXS97 and SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 2010).

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## supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2016). E72, 1728-1730 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989016017205]

## Crystal structure of $N_{,} N^{\prime}$-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diammonium dichloride

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## Computing details

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2013); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2013); data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2013); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 2010); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008).
$N, N^{\prime}$-Bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)cyclohexane-1,4-diammonium dichloride

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{4}{ }^{2+} \cdot 2 \mathrm{Cl}^{-}$
$M_{r}=369.33$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$
$a=10.4637$ (2) $\AA$
$b=8.1942$ (2) $\AA$
$c=11.2797(2) \AA$
$\beta=107.812(1)^{\circ}$
$V=920.78(3) \AA^{3}$
$Z=2$

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker 2013)
$T_{\min }=0.671, T_{\max }=0.746$
8881 measured reflections
$F(000)=392$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.332 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 4678 reflections
$\theta=2.3-28.4^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.36 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=173 \mathrm{~K}$
Block, colourless
$0.32 \times 0.27 \times 0.21 \mathrm{~mm}$

2303 independent reflections
2118 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.022$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=28.4^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=2.3^{\circ}$
$h=-12 \rightarrow 14$
$k=-9 \rightarrow 10$
$l=-15 \rightarrow 15$

Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{0}{ }^{2}\right)+(0.0443 P)^{2}+0.3189 P\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}<0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}=0.29$ e $\AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.26$ e $\AA^{-3}$

## Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\AA^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\mathrm{iso}}{ }^{*} / U_{\mathrm{eq}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C11 | $0.40846(3)$ | $0.04783(3)$ | $0.28633(2)$ | $0.02513(10)$ |
| N1 | $0.63461(9)$ | $0.19285(11)$ | $0.51048(9)$ | $0.01829(19)$ |
| H1A | $0.5756(14)$ | $0.1538(18)$ | $0.4416(13)$ | $0.021(3)^{*}$ |
| H1B | $0.6295(14)$ | $0.1263(19)$ | $0.5696(14)$ | $0.026(4)^{*}$ |
| N2 | $0.83020(13)$ | $-0.19199(14)$ | $0.33231(10)$ | $0.0343(3)$ |
| C1 | $0.54173(12)$ | $0.64376(14)$ | $0.44414(11)$ | $0.0240(2)$ |
| H1C | 0.6086 | 0.6937 | 0.5170 | $0.029^{*}$ |
| H1D | 0.5352 | 0.7127 | 0.3704 | $0.029^{*}$ |
| C2 | $0.58760(13)$ | $0.47226(14)$ | $0.42261(11)$ | $0.0236(2)$ |
| H2A | 0.5242 | 0.4254 | 0.3462 | $0.028^{*}$ |
| H2B | 0.6773 | 0.4780 | 0.4106 | $0.028^{*}$ |
| C3 | $0.59394(11)$ | $0.36313(13)$ | $0.53315(10)$ | $0.0180(2)$ |
| H3 | 0.6618 | 0.4083 | 0.6089 | $0.022^{*}$ |
| C4 | $0.77439(12)$ | $0.18178(15)$ | $0.50226(12)$ | $0.0265(3)$ |
| H4A | 0.8381 | 0.2237 | 0.5804 | $0.032^{*}$ |
| H4B | 0.7819 | 0.2515 | 0.4330 | $0.032^{*}$ |
| C5 | $0.81211(11)$ | $0.00954(14)$ | $0.48115(10)$ | $0.0207(2)$ |
| C6 | $0.79449(14)$ | $-0.04487(16)$ | $0.36097(12)$ | $0.0298(3)$ |
| H6 | 0.7541 | 0.0278 | 0.2944 | $0.036^{*}$ |
| C7 | $0.88687(13)$ | $-0.29136(15)$ | $0.42730(12)$ | $0.0289(3)$ |
| H7 | 0.9154 | -0.3959 | 0.4092 | $0.035^{*}$ |
| C8 | $0.90643(13)$ | $-0.25138(16)$ | $0.54997(12)$ | $0.0299(3)$ |
| H8 | 0.9454 | -0.3275 | 0.6144 | $0.036^{*}$ |
| C9 | $0.86810(13)$ | $-0.09778(16)$ | $0.57749(11)$ | $0.0271(3)$ |
| H9 | 0.8801 | -0.0667 | 0.6613 | $0.033^{*}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C11 | $0.02754(17)$ | $0.02485(16)$ | $0.02046(15)$ | $-0.00212(10)$ | $0.00355(11)$ | $0.00078(9)$ |
| N1 | $0.0189(5)$ | $0.0152(4)$ | $0.0209(4)$ | $0.0013(3)$ | $0.0064(4)$ | $-0.0008(3)$ |
| N2 | $0.0445(7)$ | $0.0312(6)$ | $0.0274(5)$ | $0.0077(5)$ | $0.0114(5)$ | $-0.0051(4)$ |
| C1 | $0.0265(6)$ | $0.0173(5)$ | $0.0333(6)$ | $0.0025(4)$ | $0.0168(5)$ | $0.0029(4)$ |
| C2 | $0.0291(6)$ | $0.0187(5)$ | $0.0291(6)$ | $0.0045(4)$ | $0.0177(5)$ | $0.0032(4)$ |
| C3 | $0.0197(5)$ | $0.0141(5)$ | $0.0199(5)$ | $0.0019(4)$ | $0.0056(4)$ | $-0.0019(4)$ |
| C4 | $0.0205(6)$ | $0.0209(6)$ | $0.0404(7)$ | $0.0008(4)$ | $0.0125(5)$ | $-0.0048(5)$ |
| C5 | $0.0177(5)$ | $0.0197(5)$ | $0.0261(5)$ | $0.0011(4)$ | $0.0086(4)$ | $-0.0014(4)$ |
| C6 | $0.0379(7)$ | $0.0274(6)$ | $0.0236(6)$ | $0.0089(5)$ | $0.0087(5)$ | $0.0031(4)$ |
| C7 | $0.0281(6)$ | $0.0199(6)$ | $0.0407(7)$ | $0.0032(5)$ | $0.0133(5)$ | $-0.0032(5)$ |


| C8 | $0.0289(6)$ | $0.0269(6)$ | $0.0340(6)$ | $0.0068(5)$ | $0.0097(5)$ | $0.0089(5)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C9 | $0.0271(6)$ | $0.0319(7)$ | $0.0222(5)$ | $0.0042(5)$ | $0.0075(4)$ | $-0.0002(5)$ |

Geometric parameters ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| N1-C4 | 1.4963 (14) | C3-C1 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 1.5188 (15) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1-C3 | 1.5033 (13) | C3-H3 | 1.0000 |
| N1-H1A | 0.891 (15) | C4-C5 | 1.5040 (16) |
| N1-H1B | 0.876 (16) | C4-H4A | 0.9900 |
| N2-C6 | 1.3309 (17) | C4-H4B | 0.9900 |
| N2-C7 | 1.3319 (17) | C5-C9 | 1.3813 (17) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 3{ }^{\text {i }}$ | 1.5188 (15) | C5-C6 | 1.3848 (16) |
| C1-C2 | 1.5283 (15) | C6-H6 | 0.9500 |
| C1-H1C | 0.9900 | C7-C8 | 1.3750 (18) |
| C1-H1D | 0.9900 | C7-H7 | 0.9500 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | 1.5193 (15) | C8-C9 | 1.3847 (18) |
| C2-H2A | 0.9900 | C8-H8 | 0.9500 |
| C2-H2B | 0.9900 | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| C4-N1-C3 | 113.56 (9) | C1 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ - $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3$ | 109.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 110.8 (9) | C2-C3-H3 | 109.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.0 (9) | N1-C4-C5 | 112.05 (9) |
| C4-N1-H1B | 107.3 (10) | N1-C4-H4A | 109.2 |
| C3-N1-H1B | 111.2 (10) | C5-C4-H4A | 109.2 |
| H1A-N1-H1B | 104.6 (13) | N1-C4-H4B | 109.2 |
| C6-N2-C7 | 116.57 (11) | C5-C4-H4B | 109.2 |
| C3 ${ }^{\text {- }}$ C1- 22 | 110.35 (9) | H4A-C4-H4B | 107.9 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3{ }^{\text {i }}-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.6 | C9-C5-C6 | 117.55 (11) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.6 | C9-C5-C4 | 122.80 (11) |
| C3 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ - $1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{D}$ | 109.6 | C6-C5-C4 | 119.62 (11) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{D}$ | 109.6 | N2-C6-C5 | 124.49 (12) |
| $\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{D}$ | 108.1 | N2-C6-H6 | 117.8 |
| C3-C2-C1 | 110.35 (9) | C5-C6-H6 | 117.8 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.6 | N2-C7-C8 | 123.82 (12) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.6 | N2-C7-H7 | 118.1 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.6 | C8-C7-H7 | 118.1 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.6 | C7-C8-C9 | 118.55 (11) |
| H2A-C2-H2B | 108.1 | C7-C8-H8 | 120.7 |
| N1-C3-C1 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 108.79 (9) | C9-C8-H8 | 120.7 |
| N1-C3-C2 | 110.50 (8) | C5-C9-C8 | 118.99 (11) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2$ | 110.60 (9) | C5-C9-H9 | 120.5 |
| N1-C3-H3 | 109.0 | C8-C9-H9 | 120.5 |
| C3- ${ }^{\text {C }} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | -57.46 (14) | C7-N2-C6-C5 | -0.2 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 1^{\text {i }}$ | -172.97 (9) | C9-C5-C6-N2 | -1.4 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2$ | 65.43 (12) | C4-C5-C6-N2 | 176.74 (13) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 178.12 (9) | C6-N2-C7-C8 | 1.7 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 1^{\text {i }}$ | 57.60 (14) | N2-C7-C8-C9 | -1.5 (2) |


| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5$ | $179.29(9)$ | $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $1.50(18)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $-88.08(14)$ | $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $-176.57(11)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $93.89(13)$ | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 5$ | $-0.16(19)$ |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D — \mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 1 — \mathrm{H} 1 A \cdots \mathrm{Cl1}$ | $0.891(15)$ | $2.237(15)$ | $3.1215(10)$ | $171.7(12)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 — \mathrm{H} 1 B \cdots \mathrm{Cl} 1^{\text {ii }}$ | $0.876(16)$ | $2.287(16)$ | $3.1588(10)$ | $173.8(13)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 — \mathrm{H} 3 \cdots \mathrm{Cl1} 1^{\text {iii }}$ | 1.00 | 2.76 | $3.7106(11)$ | 158 |
| $\mathrm{C} 8 — \mathrm{H} 8 \cdots \mathrm{Cl1}^{\text {iv }}$ | 0.95 | 2.76 | $3.6020(13)$ | 148 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1,-y,-z+1$; (iii) $x+1 / 2,-y+1 / 2, z+1 / 2$; (iv) $x+1 / 2,-y-1 / 2, z+1 / 2$.

