

Supplementary Table 1. Newcastle-Ottawa Scale (NOS) risk of bias assessment for cross-sectional studies

	Willette2015	Burns2013	Apostolova2018	Ishibashi2017	Li2016	Waqas2019	Palix2022	Chen2022	Ishibashi2016	Ennis2021	Rajendrakumar2022	Karayannis2024	Viglianti2019
Cross-sectional NOS													
Selection (5*)													
Representativeness of cases (*)	/	*	*	/	*	*	*	*	/	/	*	*	*
Sample size adequacy (*)	/	/	*	/	*	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Response rate > 95% (*)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Validity of screening tool (**)	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Comparability (1*)													
Controlled for potential confounders (*)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Outcome (3*)													
Independent blind assessment or record link (**)	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Aproprate statistical test (*)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total quality score (out of 9)	7	8	9	7	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8