



Figure S1. Few colonization was found without the inoculation of *E. coli*.

Antibiotics-treated mice were inoculated with human AIEC strain LF82 (LF82, n=6) or PBS (None, n=6) as shown in Figure 1. Dots represented Intestinal colonization (in feces) in individual mice. The detection limit in this assay is 2×10^2 CFU/g bacteria. Bars indicate median.