

Variable	No. of studies	No. of cases	Proportion (%)	HPV prevalence (95%CI)		P
Continent						< 0.01
Europe	4	73	29.2	0.25 (0.03, 0.57)		
Oceania	1	4	2.2	0.02 (0.01, 0.05)		
North America	2	40	19.0	0.60 (0.00, 1.00)		
Asia	1	6	30.0	0.30 (0.12, 0.54)		
Histological type						< 0.01
TCC	6	93	68.6	0.17 (0.03, 0.38)		
SCC	1	6	10.0	0.30 (0.12, 0.54)		
Study type						< 0.01
Case-control study	3	50	44.2	0.59 (0.07, 1.00)		
Cross-sectional study	5	73	13.2	0.15 (0.01, 0.40)		
Overall	8	123	18.4	0.29 (0.06, 0.60)		