

CORRECTION

# Correction: Healthy volunteers in US phase I clinical trials: Sociodemographic characteristics and participation over time

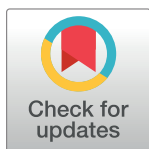
The PLOS ONE Staff

In [Table 1](#), the values for Sex, % female and Racial/ethnic minority, % appear in the incorrect rows. Please see the correct [Table 1](#) here. The publisher apologizes for the errors.

**Table 1. Characteristics of HVP study participants (enrolled v. retained).**

	Baseline (n = 178)	3-years later (n = 166)
	N (%)	N (%)
<b>Sex, % female</b>	47 (26)	45 (27)
<b>Age group</b>		
18–29	40 (22)	23 (14)
30–39	58 (33)	45 (27)
40–49	54 (30)	51 (31)
50+	26 (15)	47 (28)
<b>Race/ethnicity<sup>a</sup></b>		
Asian or Asian American	6 (3)	6 (4)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (1)	2 (1)
Black or African American	72 (41)	66 (40)
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2 (1)	2 (1)
White	83 (47)	80 (48)
More than one race	13 (7)	10 (6)
Hispanic	38 (21)	33 (20)
<b>Racial/ethnic minority, %</b>	121 (68)	111 (67)
<b>Educational attainment</b>		
Less than high school	12 (7)	12 (7)
High school/GED	37 (21)	29 (18)
Some college	52 (29)	40 (24)
Trade or vocational training	19 (11)	23 (14)
Associate’s (2-year) degree	21 (12)	20 (12)
Bachelor’s (4-year) degree	32 (18)	37 (22)
Graduate degree	5 (3)	5 (3)
<b>Employment status<sup>b</sup></b>		
Full-time, including business owners	45 (25)	76 (46)
Part-time, including seasonal & gig work	60 (34)	47 (28)
Not employed or retired	73 (41)	43 (26)
<b>Household income<sup>c</sup></b>		
Less than \$10,000	30 (17)	20 (12)

(Continued)



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**Citation:** The PLOS ONE Staff (2022) Correction: Healthy volunteers in US phase I clinical trials: Sociodemographic characteristics and participation over time. PLoS ONE 17(1): e0263362. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0263362>

**Published:** January 26, 2022

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**Table 1.** (Continued)

	Baseline (n = 178)	3-years later (n = 166)
	N (%)	N (%)
\$10,000–\$24,999	52 (29)	36 (22)
\$25,000–\$49,999	71 (40)	64 (39)
\$50,000–\$74,999	13 (7)	26 (16)
\$75,000–\$99,999	7 (4)	6 (4)
≥ \$100,000	4 (2)	11 (7)

<sup>a</sup> The category Hispanic includes all racial groups, of which we have those in our sample who identified as White, Black, more than one race, American Indian, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.

<sup>b</sup> These data are based on consolidated definitions of each employment category that we used to standardize self-reported data from participants.

<sup>c</sup> Household income was not reported by one participant at baseline and three at the end of the HVP.

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0263362.t001>

## Reference

1. Kalbaugh CA, Kalbaugh JM, McManus L, Fisher JA (2021) Healthy volunteers in US phase I clinical trials: Sociodemographic characteristics and participation over time. PLoS ONE 16(9): e0256994. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0256994> PMID: 34492044