

Supplementary Online Content

Angelakis I, Austin JL, Gooding P. Association of childhood maltreatment with suicide behaviors among young people: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2020;3(8):e2012563. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.12563

eFigure 1. Forest Plot of the Association Between Sexual Abuse and Suicide Attempts

eFigure 2. Forest Plot of the Association Between Physical Abuse and Suicide Attempts

eFigure 3. Forest Plot of the Association Between Emotional Abuse and Suicide Attempts

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eFigure 11. Forest Plot of the Association Between Sexual Abuse and Suicide Plans

eFigure 12. Funnel Plot of the Association Between Childhood Maltreatment and Suicide Attempts

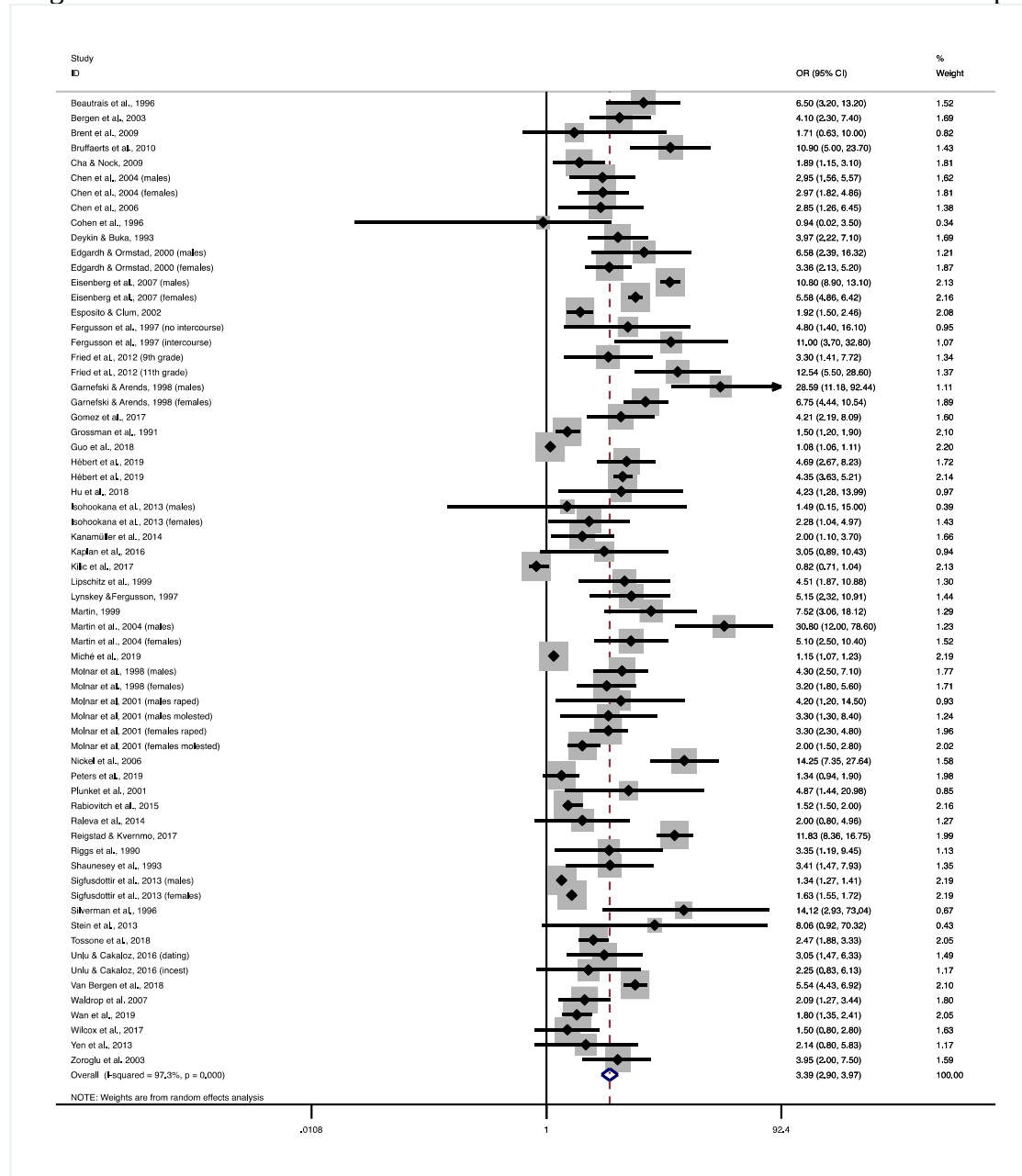
eFigure 13. Funnel Plot of the Association Between Childhood Maltreatment and Suicidal Ideation

eTable. Descriptive Characteristics of the Included Studies

eReferences.

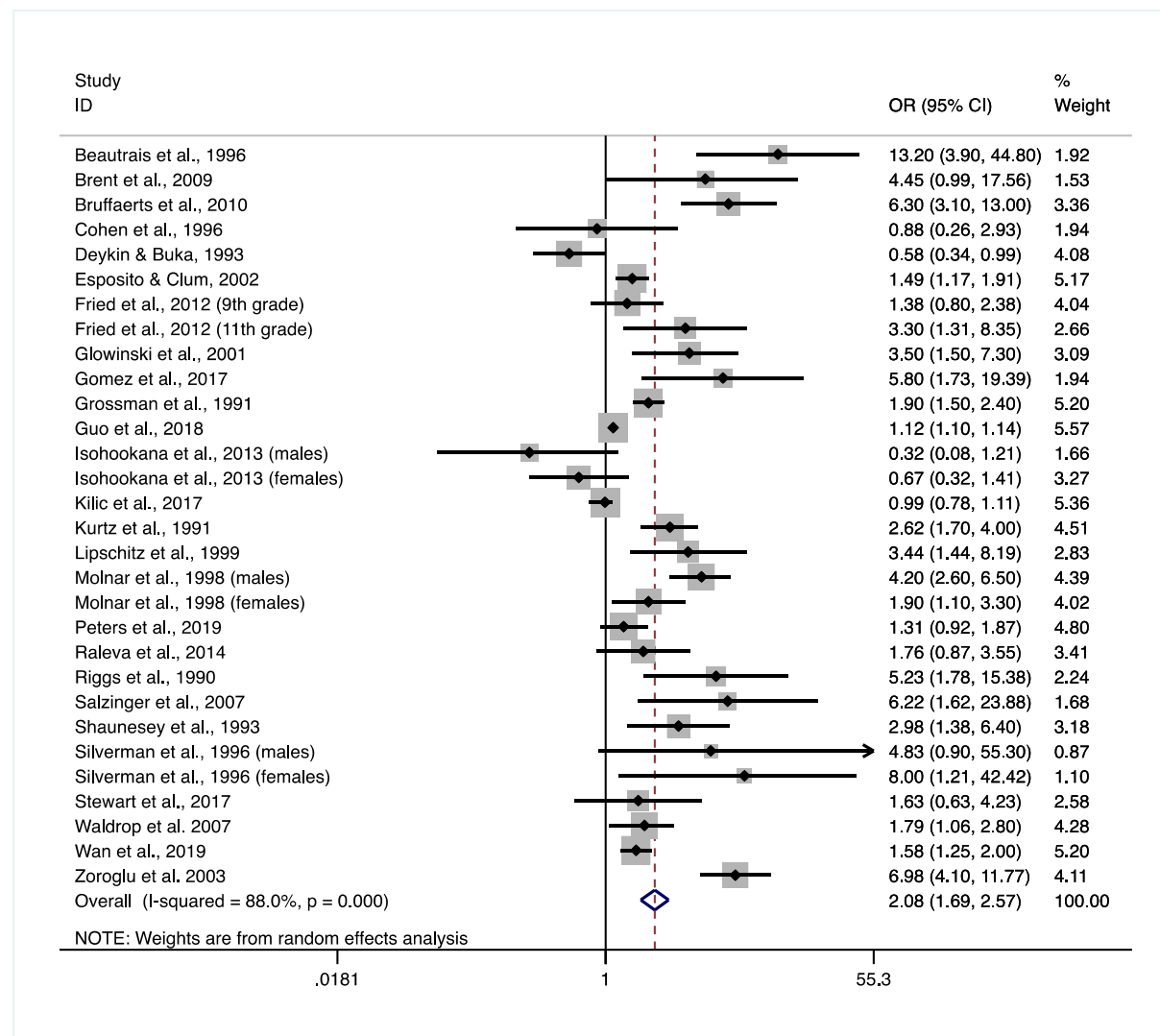
This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eFigure 1. Forest Plot of the Association Between Sexual Abuse and Suicide Attempts



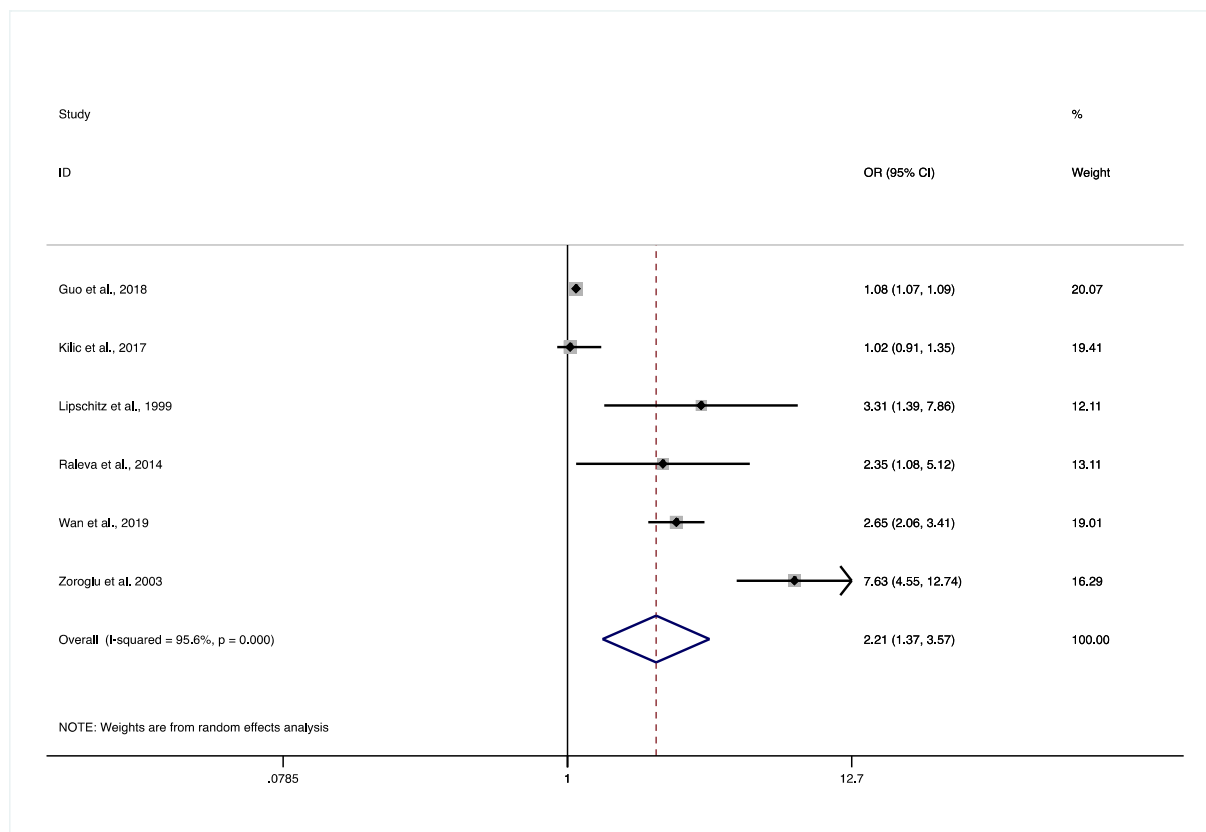
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 2. Forest Plot of the Association Between Physical Abuse and Suicide Attempts



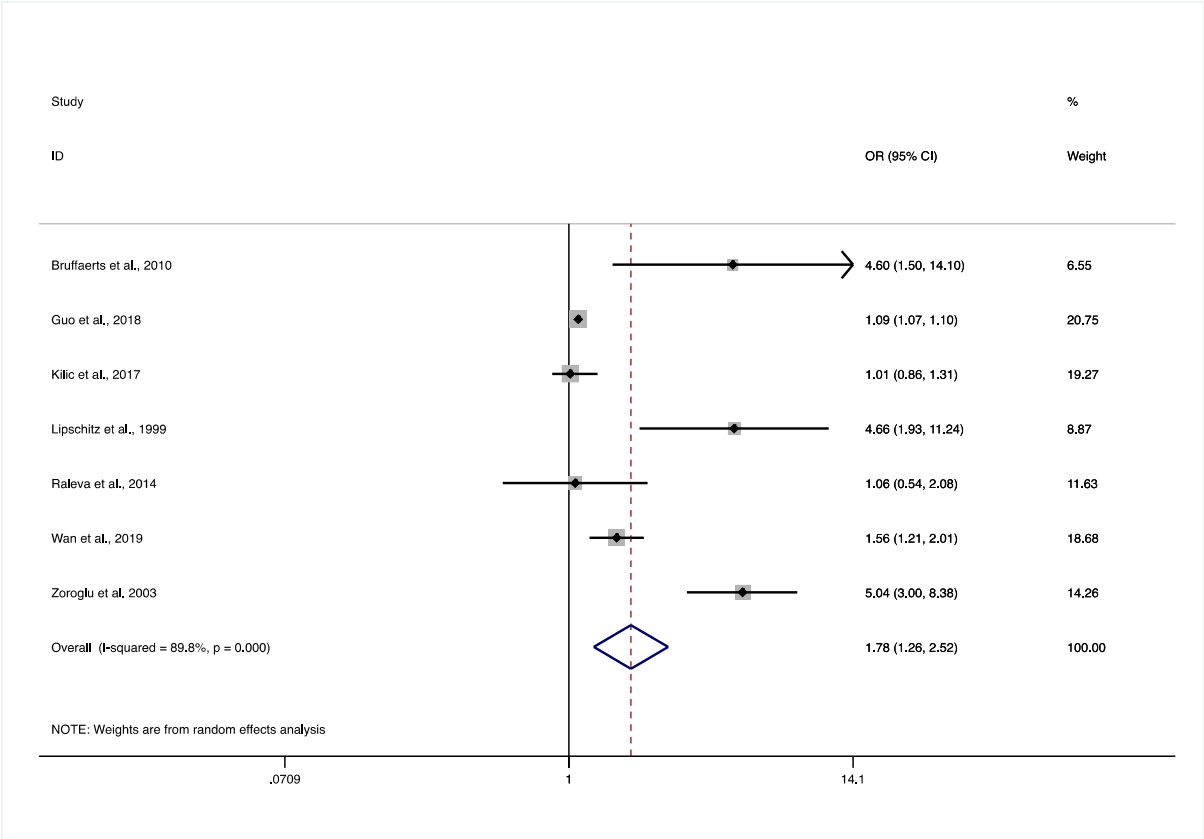
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 3. Forest Plot of the Association Between Emotional Abuse and Suicide Attempts



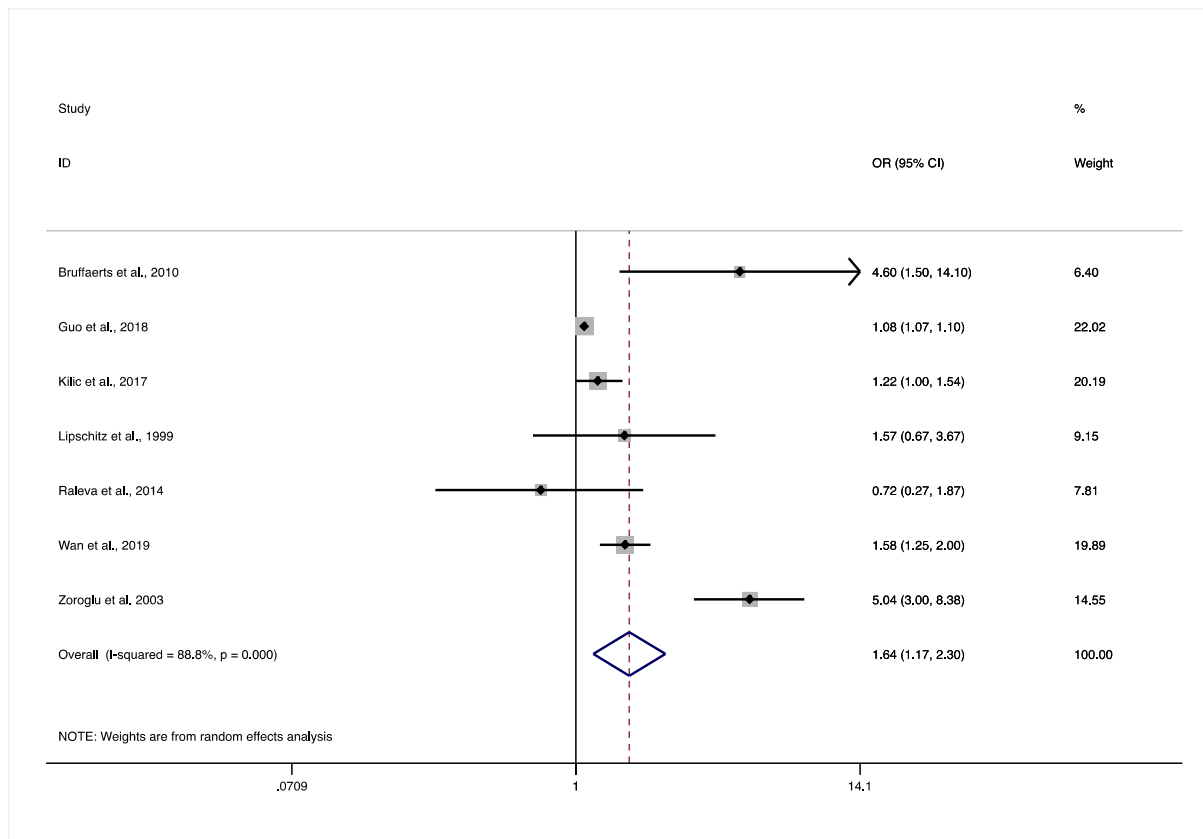
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 4. Forest Plot of the Association Between Emotional Neglect and Suicide Attempts



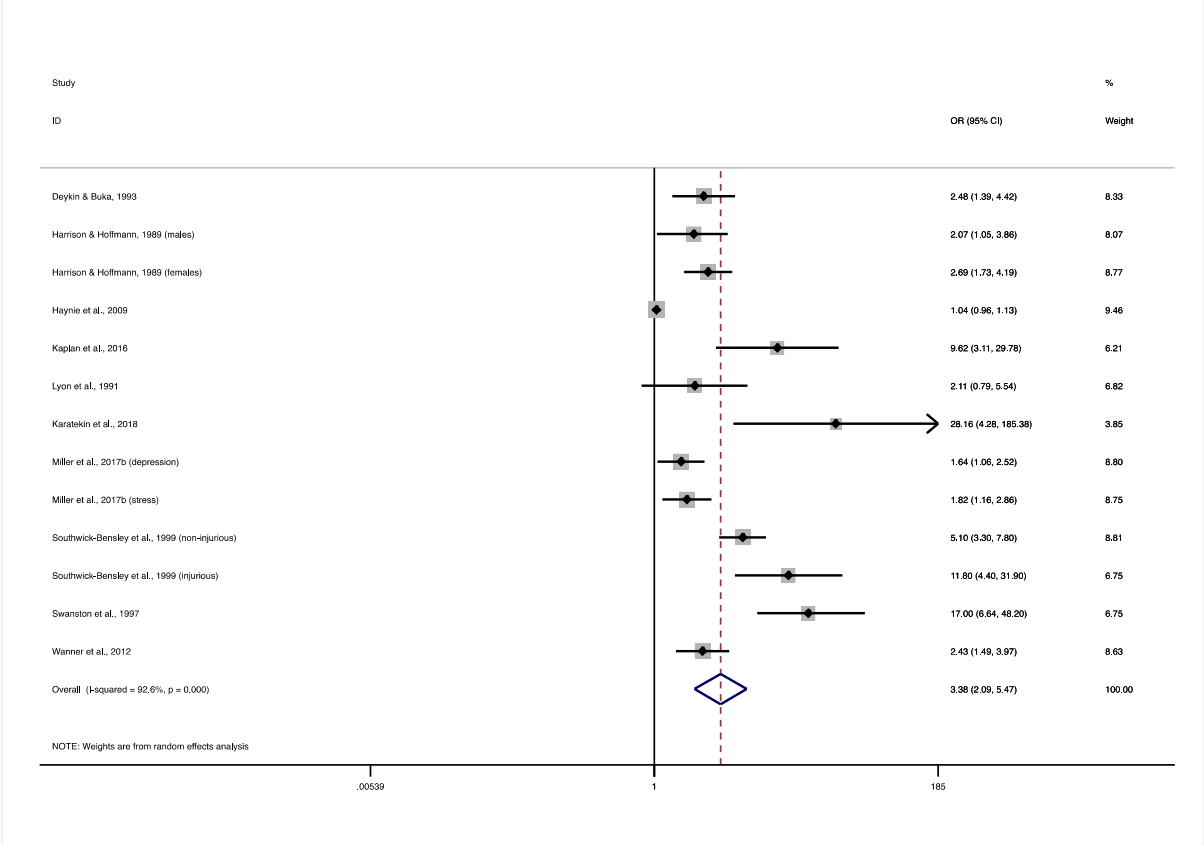
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 5. Forest Plot of the Association Between Physical Neglect and Suicide Attempts



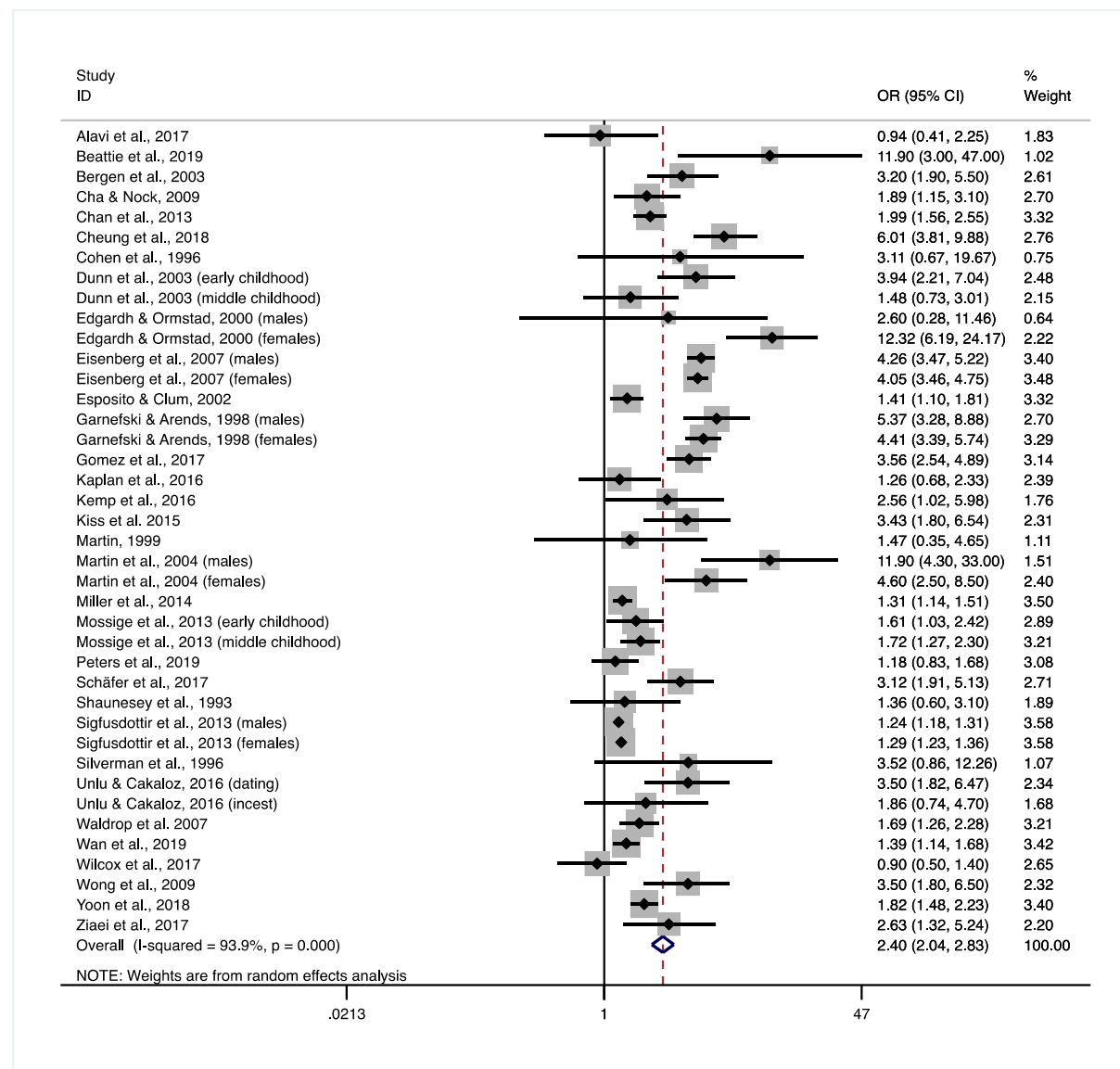
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 6. Forest Plot of the Association Between Combined Abuse and Suicide Attempts



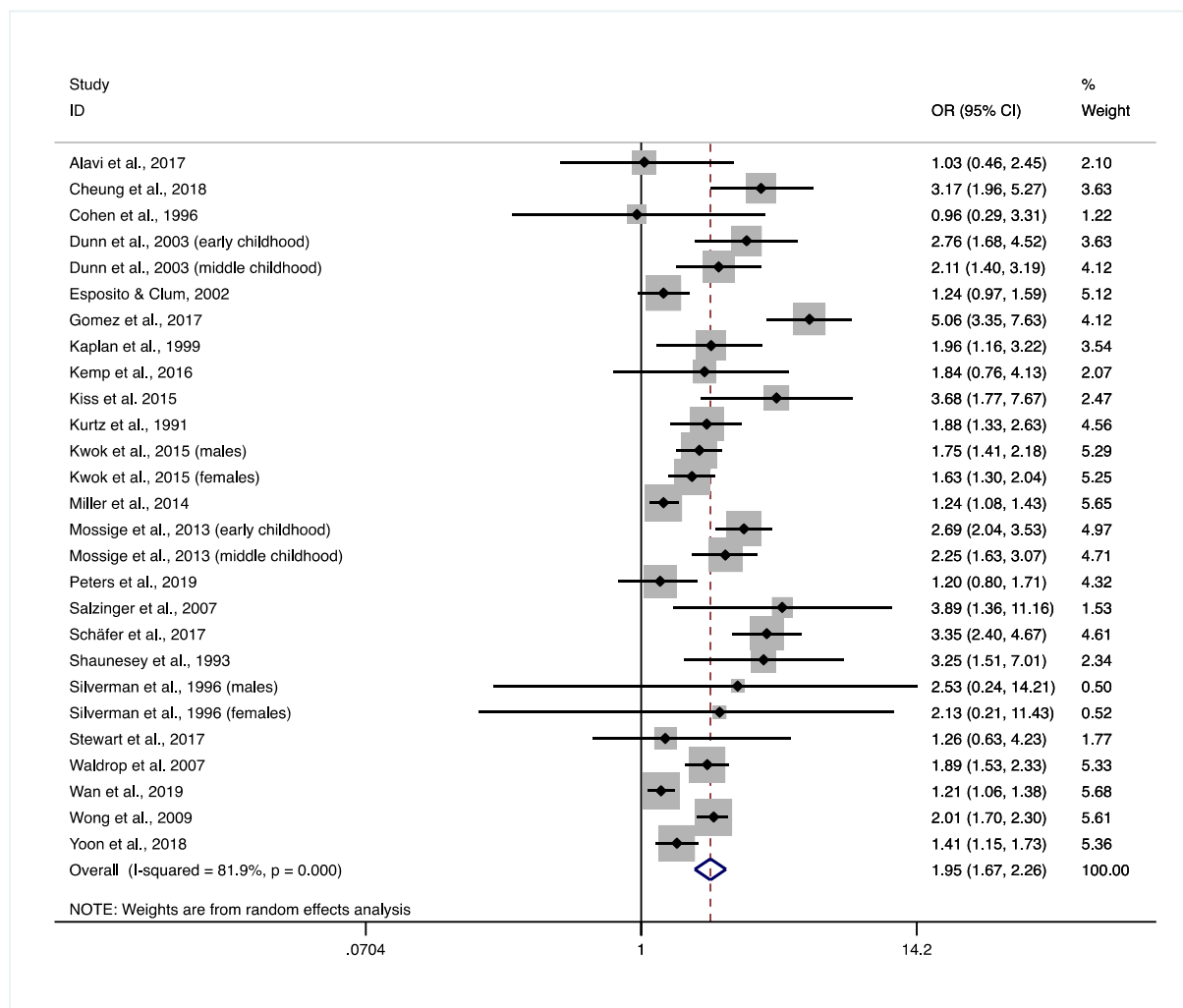
. Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 7. Forest Plot of the Association Between Sexual Abuse and Suicidal Ideation



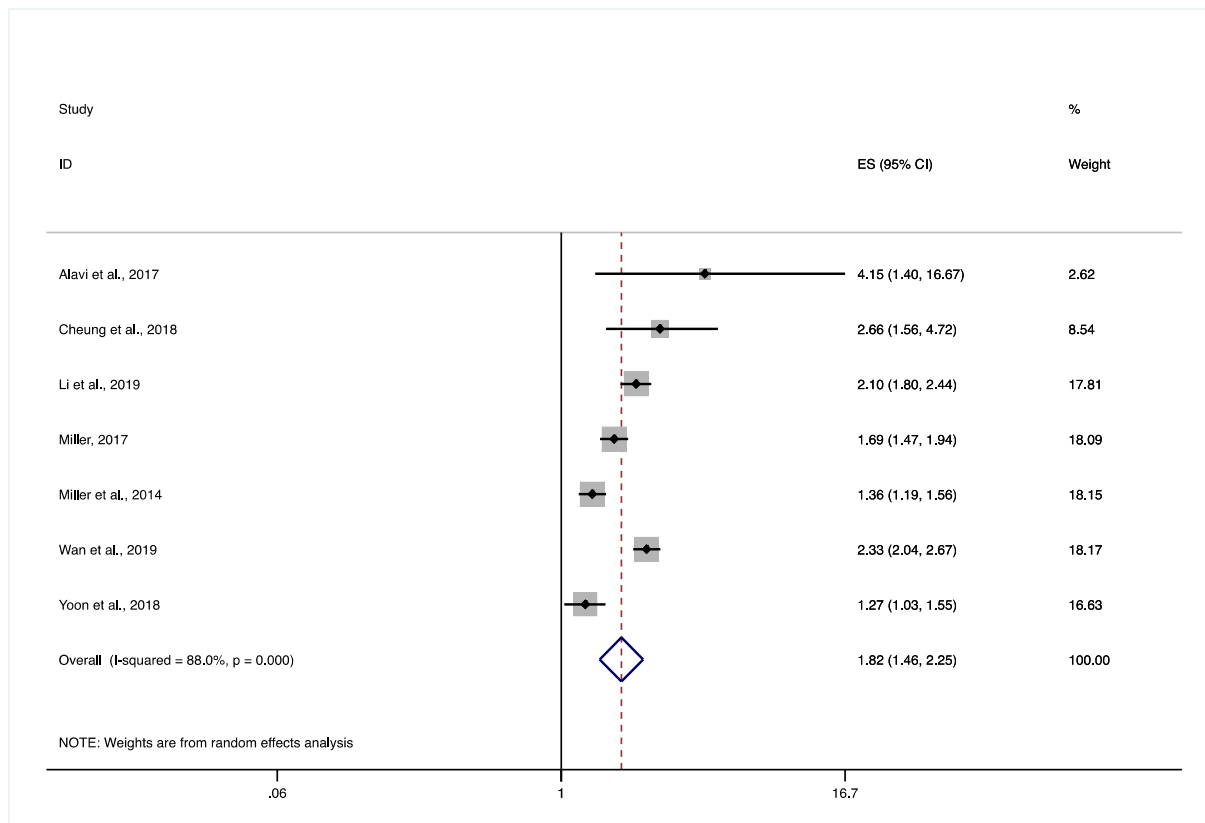
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 8. Forest Plot of the Association Between Physical Abuse and Suicidal Ideation



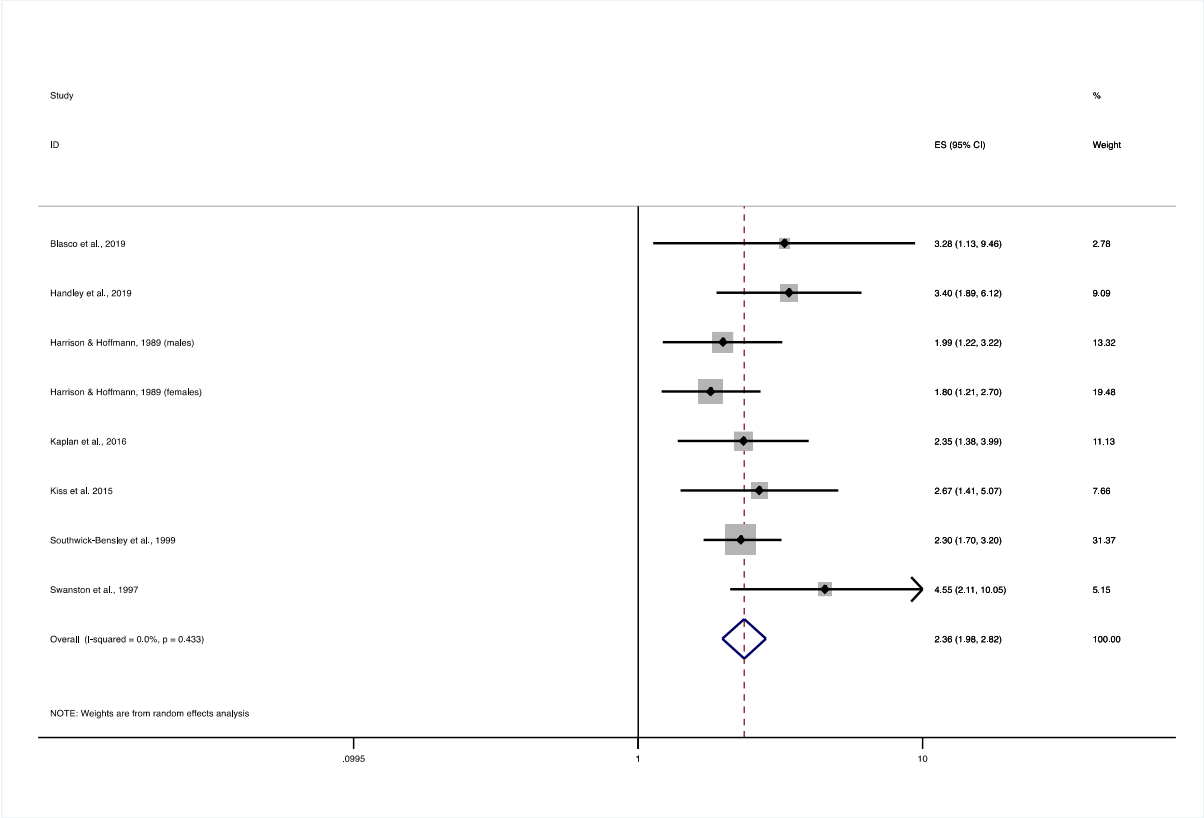
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 9. Forest Plot of the Association Between Emotional Abuse and Suicidal Ideation



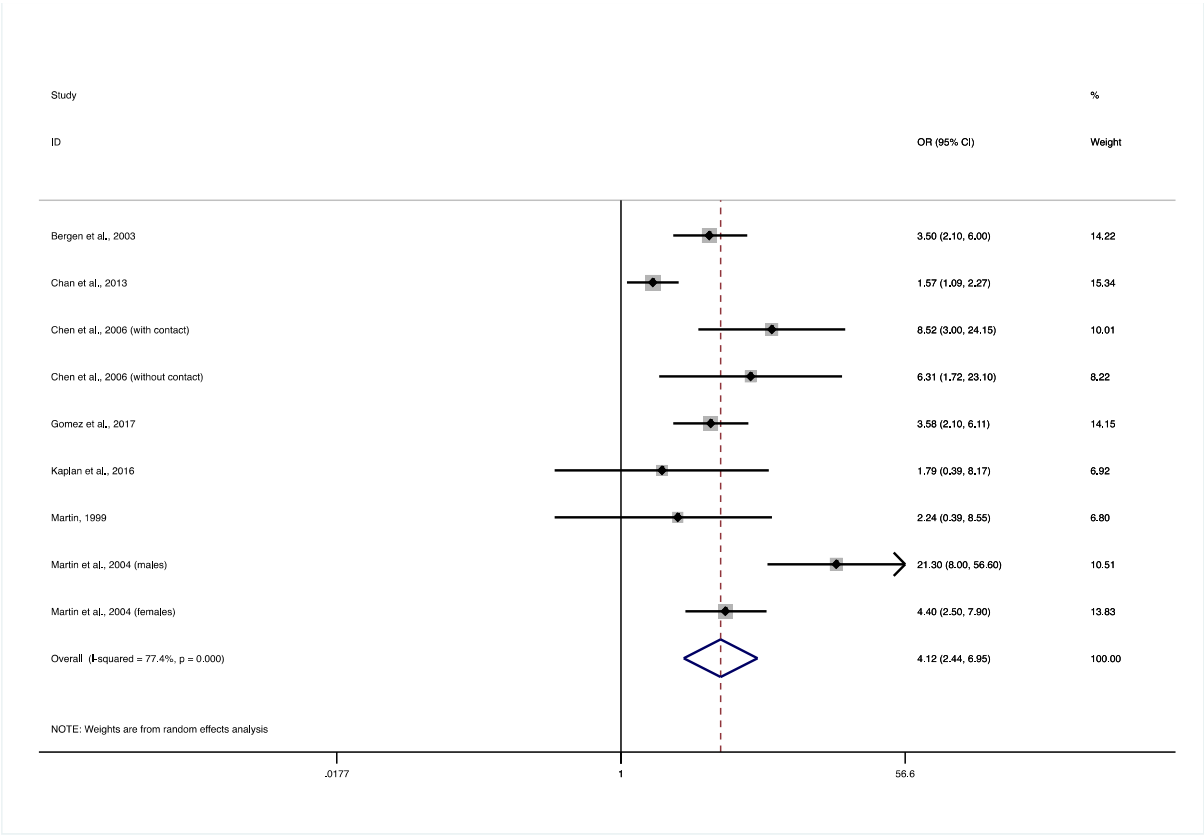
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 10. Forest Plot of the Association Between Combined Abuse and Suicidal Ideation



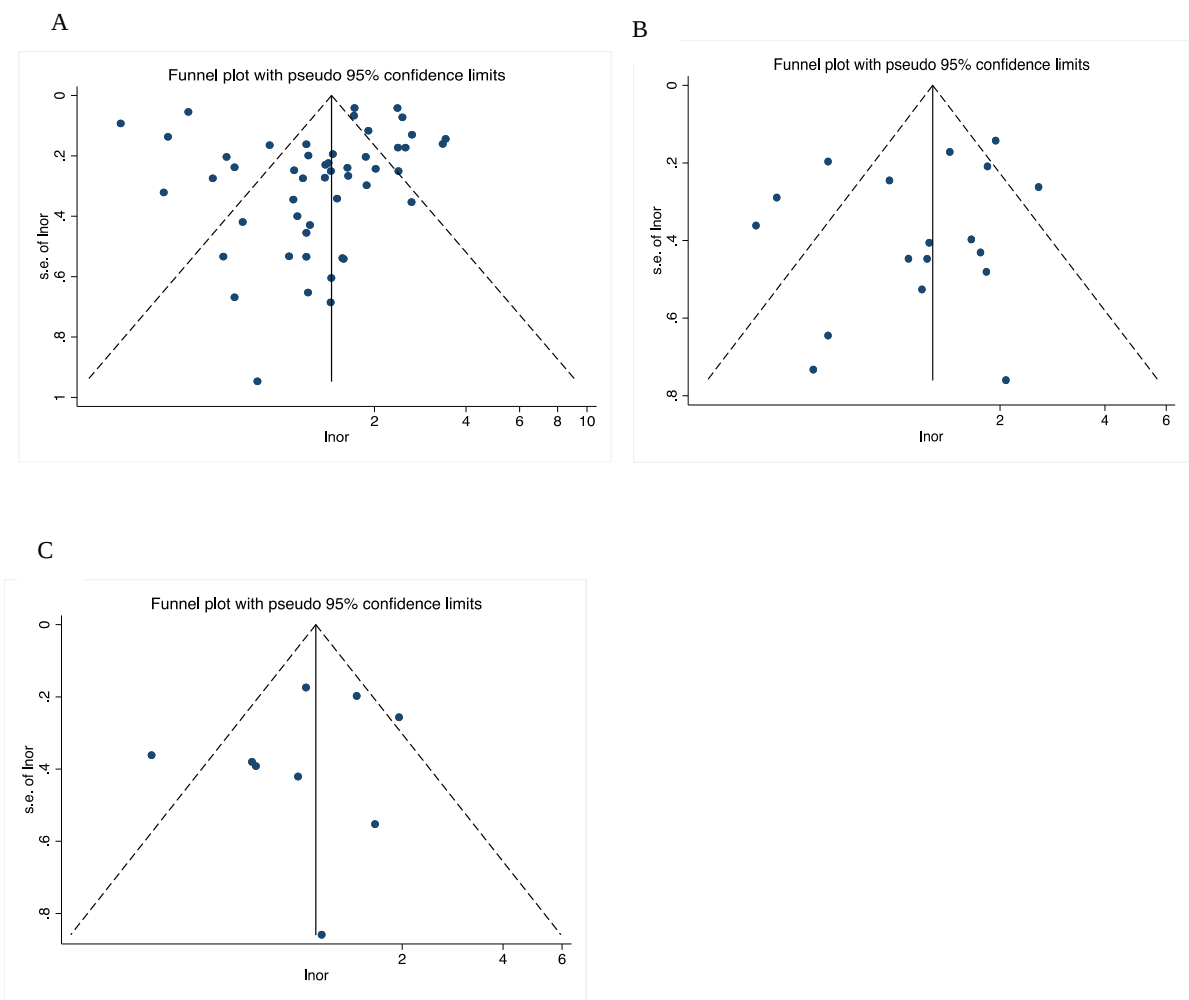
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 11. Forest Plot of the Association Between Sexual Abuse and Suicide Plans



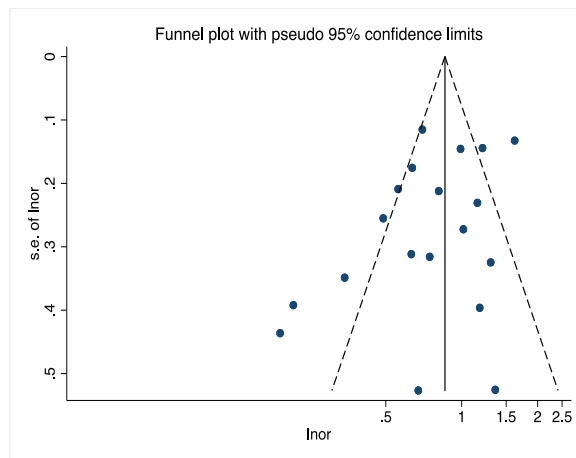
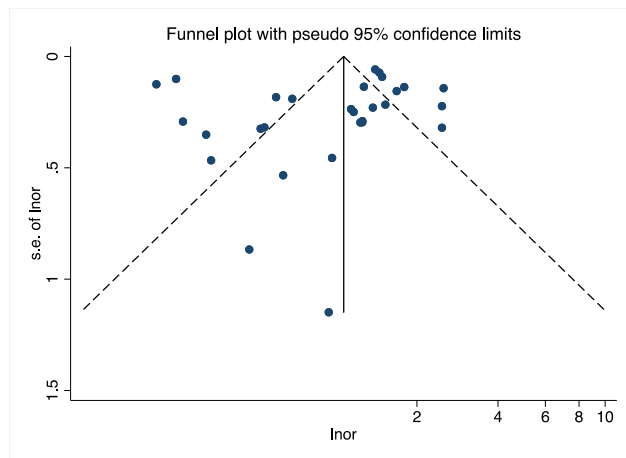
Note random effects model used. OR = Odds ratio.

eFigure 12. Funnel Plots of the Association Between Childhood Maltreatment and Suicide Attempts



: (A) sexual abuse, (B) physical abuse, (C) Overall abuse

eFigure 13. Funnel Plots of the Association Between Childhood Maltreatment and Suicidal Ideation



(A) sexual abuse, and (B) physical maltreatment.

eTable. Descriptive Characteristics of the Included Studies												
Study	Country	Study Design	Screening tool for abuse	Mode of childhood abuse	Screening tool for suicidality	Mode of suicidality	Timeframe	Sample Size <i>N</i>	Men (%)	Age (years)	Population	Q.A.
Alavi et al., 2017 ¹	Canada	R	MC	Emotional, physical & sexual abuse	MC	SI	Lifetime	270, response rate = 100%	38.51%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 14.4, range: 8-17	Cli.S.	3/5
Beattie et al., 2019 ²	India	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI	Current	1,191, response rate = 100%	0%	Range: 13-14	Com.S.	2/5
Beautrais et al., 1996 ³	New Zealand	CS	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SA	n/r	132, response rate = 97.7%	45.7%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 19.4, range: 13-24	MS	3/5
Bergen et al., 2003 ⁴	Australia	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI, SP, ST & SA	Lifetime	2,603, response rate = 85%	55.4%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 13	Com.S.	2/5
Blasco et al., 2019 ⁵	Spain	FU	ASEQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SI	Current	T2: 1,248, response rate = 53.82%	44%	Range: 18-24	Com.S	2/5
Brent et al., 2009 ⁶	United States	FU	CEQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SSRS	SA	Current	T2: 119, response rate: 96%	22.6%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 15.8, range: 12-18	Cli.S.	3/6
Bruffaerts et al., 2010 ⁷	Surveys were carried out in 21 countries	CS	CI	Sexual, physical abuse, & neglect	CIDI	SI, SP & SA	Lifetime	109,377, response rate = 73.3%	n/r	n/r	Cli.S.	3/5
Cha & Nock, 2009 ⁸	United States	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SITBI	SI & SA	Past year	94, response rate = 57.45%	14.8%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 17.30, range: 12-19	MS	2/5
Chan et al., 2013 ⁹	Malaysia	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SP	Lifetime	6,786, response rate = 61.5%	47.5%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 17.68, range: 17-18	CYC	1/5
Chen et al., 2004 ¹⁰	China	CS	SRC	Sexual abuse	YRBS	SI & SP	Past year	3,262, response rate = 70.5%	49.8%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 17.2, range: 16-24	Com.S	3/5
Chen et al., 2006 ¹¹	China	R	SRC	Sexual abuse	YRBS	SI & SP	Past year	435, response rate = 80.7%	0%	<i>M</i> _{age} = 17.6, range: 16-23	Com.S.	2/5
Cheung et al., 2018 ¹²	United States	CS	NCS-A as adapted by the CTS	All forms of abuse & physical neglect	CI	SI	Past year	10,123, response rate: 80.7%	n/r	Range: 13-17	Com.S.	3/5

Cohen et al., 1996 ¹³	United States	CS	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	n/r	SI, ST & SA	n/r	105, response rate: 100%	30.48%	M _{age} = 14.7, range: 12-18	Cli.S.	1/5
Deykin & Buka, 1993 ¹⁴	United States	CS	DIS	Sexual & physical abuse	DIS	SI & SA	Lifetime	300, response rate: 100%	91.33%	Range: 15-19	Cli.S.	3/5
Dunn et al., 2013 ¹⁵	United States	FU	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SI	Past year	T2: 20,745, response rate: 69%	50.85%	M _{age} = 15.95,	Com.S.	4/6
Edgardh & Ormstad, 2000 ¹⁶	Sweden	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime	1,943, response rate = 92.2%	41.9%	17 years old	Com.S.	1/5
Eisenberg et al., 2007 ¹⁷	United States	CS	MSS	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime	131,862, response rate = 63.5%	49.1%	M _{age} = 14	Com.S.	1/5
Esposito & Clum, 2002 ¹⁸	United States	CS	CAS & CMS	Sexual & physical abuse	SSB	SI & SA	Lifetime & current	213, response rate = 93.9%	70.5%	M _{age} = 15.7, range: 12-17	Incar.Ind.	2/5
Fried et al., 2012 ¹⁹	United States	FU	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SA	Past year	T2: 27,000, response rate = 12.5%	9 th : 48.6% 11 th : 50.4%	M _{age} = 15.84	Com.S.	2/6
Garnefski & Arends, 1998 ²⁰	Netherlands	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime & current	12,599, response rate = 11.83%	25.24%	M _{age} = 15.00, range: 12-19	Com.S.	0/5
Glowinski et al., 2000 ²¹	United States	CS	An adaption of the C-SSAGA interview	Physical abuse	CI	SA	Lifetime	3,416, response rate = 85%	0%	M _{age} = 15.5	Com.S.	4/5
Gomez et al., 2017 ²²	United States	CS	CIDI	Sexual & physical abuse	CIDI	SI, SP & SA	Lifetime	10,148, response rate = 91.37%	51.41%	Range: 13-18	Com.S.	4/5
Grossman et al., 1991 ²³	United States	CS	NAHS	Sexual & physical abuse	NAHS	SA	Lifetime	7,241, response rate = 92%	49%	M _{age} = 14.4	Com.S.	2/5
Guo et al., 2018 ²⁴	China	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SRQ	SA	Past year	83,203, response rate = 91%	44.8%	M _{age} = 16.6	Com.S.	2/5
Handley et al., 2019 ²⁵	USA	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	KSADS	SI	Current	164, response rate = 100%	0%	M _{age} = 14	Cli.S.	
Harrison & Hoffman, 1989 ²⁶	United States	CS	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	CI	SI & SA	Current	1,824, response rate = 77.58	68.62%	M _{age} = 15.9	Cli.S.	3/5
Haynie et al., 2009 ²⁷	United States	FU	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	CI	SA	Past year	T2:11,997, response rate = 99.6%	39.5% - 55.7%	M _{age} = 15.23	Com.S.	4/6

Hébert et al., 2019 ²⁸	Canada	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime	8,230, response rate: 99.56%	42.2%	M _{age} = 15.35	Com.S.	2/5
Hu et al., 2018 ²⁹	Taiwan	CS	MC	Sexual abuse	MC	SA	Current	110, response rate = 82.73%	3.3%	M _{age} = 13.31	Cli.S.	2/5
Isohookana et al., 2013 ³⁰	Finland	FU	K-SADS-PL	Sexual & physical abuse	K-SADS-PL	SA	Current	T2: 637, response rate = 79.7%	40.9%	M _{age} = 15.4, range: 12-17	Cli.S.	4/6
Kaplan et al., 1999 ³¹	United States	CS	SR	Physical abuse	SPS	SI	Current	199, response rate = 100%	50%	Median: 15-16	MS	2/5
Kaplan et al., 2016 ³²	United States	FU	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SITBI	SI, SP & SA	Lifetime & current	T1: 58, response rate = 100% T2: 40, response rate = 69%	0%	M _{age} = 17.2	MS	4/6
Karatekin et al., 2018 ³³	United States	FU	MCR	Combined childhood maltreatment	CCS	SA	Lifetime	812, response rate = 64%	45%	M _{age} = 7.7	MS	4/6
Kemp et al., 2016 ³⁴	United States	R	FI	Sexual & physical abuse	FI	SI & SA	Lifetime	454, response rate = 77.8%	61%	M _{age} = 15, range: 10-18	JO	3/5
Kilic et al., 2017 ³⁵	Turkey	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SRQ	SA	Lifetime	207, response rate = unclear	44.5%	M _{age} = 15, range: 11-18	MS	2/5
Kiss et al., 2015 ³⁶	Cambodia, Thailand and Vietnam	CS	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	CI	SI & SA	Current	395, response rate = 98%	18%	M _{age} = 15, range: 10-17	VT	4/5
Kurtz et al., 1991 ³⁷	United States	CS	CIR	Sexual & physical abuse	CIR	SI & SA	Current	2,019, response rate = n/r	50%	M _{age} = 14.5	RY	2/5
Kwok et al., 2015 ³⁸	China	CS	CTS-PC	Physical abuse	C-SIS	SI	Lifetime	566, response rate = 93%	46.6%	M _{age} = 14, range: 12-17	Com.S.	1/5
Li et al., 2019 ³⁹	China	FU	PRCAS	Emotional abuse	SBQ-R	SI	Current	3,555, response rate = 63.54	46.2%	M _{age} = 15.11	Com.S.	
Lipschitz et al., 1999 ⁴⁰	United States	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	TEQ-A	SA	Lifetime	71, response rate = 100%	47.8%	M _{age} = 14.8, range: 12-18	Cli.S.	1/5
Lynskey & Ferusson, 1997 ⁴¹	New Zealand	FU	CI	Sexual abuse	CIDI	SA	Current	T2:1,265, response rate = 81%	n/r	n/r	Com.S.	4/6
Lyon et al., 1991 ⁴²	United States	CS	PCC	Abuse	SRC/MC	SA	Current	175, response rate = 65.14%	n/r	M _{age} = 14.9, range: 12-17	MS	3/5

Martin, 1996 ⁴³	Australia	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI, SP & SA	Current	419, response rate = 84%	71%	$M_{age} = 15.2$, range: 14-18	Com.S.	1/5
Martin et al., 2004 ⁴⁴	Australia	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI, SP, ST & SA	Lifetime & current	2,924, response rate = 85%	55.5%	$M_{age} = 14$	Com.S.	2/5
Miché et al., 2019 ⁴⁵	Switzerland	FU	CIDI	Sexual abuse	CIDI	SA	Current	T1: 3,021, response rate = 70.9%, T3: 2,210, response rate = 73.15%	50.7%	Range: 14-24	Com.S.	6/6
Miller et al., 2014 ⁴⁶	United States	FU	CI	All forms of abuse	TSC-C & YSR	SI	Current	T1: 1,354, response rate = 65.7%, T2: response rate = n/r	50%	Range: 12-18	Com.S.	2/6
Miller et al., 2017 ⁴⁷	United States	FU	CTQ-EA	Emotional abuse	SITBI	SI	Lifetime	T1: 1,108, response rate = 62%, T3: response rate = 70%	n/r	$M_{age} = 11.83$, range: 7-18	Com.S.	3/6
Miller et al., 2017 ⁴⁸	United States	FU	MINI-KID	Sexual & physical abuse	SITBI	SI & SA	Lifetime	n/r	n/r	$M_{age} = 14.69$, range: 12-16	MS	4/6
Molnar et al., 1998 ⁴⁹	United States	CS	AHS	Sexual & physical abuse	CI	SA	Lifetime & current	775, response rate = n/r	65%	$M_{age} = 17.75$, range: 12-19	SY	3/5
Molnar et al., 2001 ⁵⁰	United States	CS	DIS	Sexual abuse	DIS	SI & SA	Lifetime	7,132, response rate = 82.4%	50.11%	Range: 15-24	Com.S.	4/5
Mossige et al., 2014 ⁵¹	Norway	FU	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime & current	T2: 9,085, response rate = 77%	41.6%	Range: 18-19	Com.S.	2/6
Nickel et al., 2006 ⁵²	Germany, Austria, and Poland	FU	LSP	Sexual abuse	Patients were observed for 12 months	SI & SA	Current	T1: 288, response rate = 87.15%, T2: 83.67	0%	$M_{age} = 17.65$	MS	5/6
Peters et al., 2019 ⁵³	United States	FU	K-SADS-PL	Sexual & physical abuse	K-SADS-PL	SI & SA	Current	T2: 119, response rate = 86.55%	35.9%	$M_{age} = 15.3$	Cli.S	2/6
Plunket et al., 2001 ⁵⁴	Australia	FU	Unspecified	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Lifetime	T1: 187, response rate = 97.9%, T2: response rate: 100%	n/r	$M_{age} = 17$	MS	3/6

Rabiovitch et al., 2015 ⁵⁵	United States	FU	CSEQ	Sexual & physical abuse	C-SSRS	SA	Lifetime	T1:166, response rate = 90%, T2: response rate: 100%	0%	M _{age} = 15.31, range: 13-17	DA	4/6
Raleva et al., 2014 ⁵⁶	Republic of Macedonia	CS	ACEQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	n/r	SA	n/r	1,414, response rate = 90.3%	41.1%	M _{age} = 19.95, range: 18-21	Com.S.	2/5
Reigstad & Kvernmo, 2017 ⁵⁷	Norway	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SA	Current & lifetime	5,874, response rate = 83.1%	49.9%	Range: 15-16	Com.S.	2/5
Riggs et al., 1990 ⁵⁸	United States	CS	SRQ	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SA	Current & lifetime	635, response rate = 94%	48.4%	M _{age} = 15.8, range: 14-17	Com.S.	2/5
Salzinger et al., 2007 ⁵⁹	United States	FU	CI	Physical abuse	YRBS	SI & SA	Current & lifetime	T1:230, response rate = 86.96%, T2: response rate: 76.5%	65%	M _{age} = 16.5	MS	5/6
Schäfer et al., 2017 ⁶⁰	Brazil	CS	LHA	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SI	Past 30 days	3,898, response rates = 91%	45.8%	M _{age} = 14	Com.S.	2/5
Shaunesey et al., 1993 ⁶¹	United States	CS	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	SIQ	SI & SA	Current & lifetime	117, response rate = n/r	43.59%	M _{age} = 14.5, range: 13-18	MS	1/5
Sigfusdottir et al., 2013 ⁶²	Iceland	CS	SRQ	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SI & SA	Current & lifetime	13,560, response rate = 67%	49%	M _{age} = 17.2, range: 16-19	Com.S.	0/5
Silverman et al., 1996 ⁶³	United States	FU	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	YASR & DIS	SI & SA	Current & lifetime	T2: 777, response rate = 48.26%	50.13%	21	Com.S.	3/5
Southwick-Bensley et al., 1999 ⁶⁴	United States	CS	SRQ	Overall & sexual abuse	YRBS	SI, SP & SA	Current	21,773, response rate = 22%	47.9%	Range: 13-17	Com.S.	1/5
Stein et al., 2013 ⁶⁵	Israel	CS	SCID-I/P	Sexual abuse	MAST	SA	Current & lifetime	150, response rate = 70%	0%	M _{age} = 16.35	MS	2/5
Stewart et al., 2017 ⁶⁶	United States	CS	CTQ	Physical abuse	SITBI & BSSI	SI & SA	Current & lifetime	451, response rate = 88%	20.15%	M _{age} = 15.44, range: 13-18	MS	3/5
Swanston et al., 1997 ⁶⁷	Australia	CS	SRC	Overall abuse	BDI & CDI	SI & SA	Current	168, response rate = 100%	13.10%	Range: 5-15	MS	1/5
Tossone et al., 2018 ⁶⁸	United States	CS	CIQ	Sexual abuse	CIQ	SA	Lifetime	1,307, response rate = 82.63%	0%	M _{age} = 15.28,	JJI	2/5

										range: 10-18		
Unlu & Cakaloğlu, 2016 ⁶⁹	Turkey	CS	SADF	Sexual abuse	n/r	SI & SA	n/r	254, response rate = 100%	0%	Mean = 15.05, range: 12-18	AC	3/5
van Bergen et al., 2018 ⁷⁰	Netherlands	CS	YMR	Sexual abuse	YMR	SA	Lifetime	6,234, response rate = 90%	0%	Range: 14-16	EMG	2/5
Waldrop et al. 2007 ⁷¹	United States	CS	CI	Sexual & physical abuse	CI	SI & SA	Lifetime	5,367, response rate = 75%	49.76%	Range: 12-17	Com.S.	4/5
Wan et al., 2019 ⁷²	China	CS	CTQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SRQ	SI & SA	Current	15,278, response rate = 97%	49.8%	Mean = 15.4	Com.S.	2/5
Wanner et al., 2012 ⁷³	Canada	FU	ACEQ	Sexual & physical abuse	DISC	SA	Lifetime	T1:230, response rate = 67.22%, T2: response rate = 58.87%	53%	Mean = 21.4, range: 19-24	Com.S.	2/6
Wilcox et al., 2017 ⁷⁴	United States	FU	SLES	Sexual abuse	K-SADS	SI & SA	Lifetime	473, response rate = unspecified	51%	Mean = 16.9, range: 12-21	Cli.S.	3/6
Wong et al., 2009 ⁷⁵	China	CS	CTS & CTSPC	Sexual & physical abuse	SRQ	SI	Lifetime	6,649, response rate = 99.1%	50.1%	Range: 12-16	Com.S.	1/5
Yen et al., 2013 ⁷⁶	United States	FU	n/r	Sexual abuse	SIQ & A-LIFE	SA	Current	T2: 125, response rate = 83%	32.8%	Mean = 15.3	MS	3/6
Yoon et al., 2018 ⁷⁷	United States	FU	ARR	All forms of abuse/neglect	YRBSS	SI	Current	T2: 584, response rate = 52.6%	44%	Range = 16-18	Com.S.	2/6
Ziaei et al., 2017 ⁷⁸	Iran	CS	GSHS	Sexual abuse	SRQ	SP & SI	Current	1,531, response rate = 99.08%	47.9%	Mean = 16.1, range = 15-17	Com.S.	2/5
Zoroglu et al. 2003 ⁷⁹	Turkey	CS	CANQ	All forms of abuse/neglect	SRQ	SA	Lifetime	862, response rate = 97.33%	38.9%	Mean = 15.9, range = 14-17	Com.S.	1/5

Note. AC = Abused Children; AHS = Adolescent Health Survey-Interview; A-LIFE = Adolescent Longitudinal Interval Follow-up Evaluation Interview; ACEQ = Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire; ARR = Administrative record review; BDI = Beck's Depression Inventory; BSSI = Beck's Scale for Suicide Ideation; CDI = Children Depression Inventory; CIR = Client Information Records; C-SIS = Suicidal Ideation Sub-scale; C-SSAGA = Child Semi-Structured Assessment for the Genetics of Alcoholism; C-SSRS = Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale; CANQ = Childhood Abuse and Neglect Questionnaire; CAS = Child Abuse Survey; CCS = Mental Illness Clinical Classification Software; CEQ = Childhood Experiences Questionnaire; CI = Clinical Interview; CIDI = Composite International Diagnostic Interview; Cli.S. = Clinical Sample; CIQ = Caregiver Information Questionnaire; CMS = Childhood Maltreatment Survey; Com.S. = Community Sample; CS = Cross-Sectional; CSEQ = Childhood Sexual Experiences Questionnaire; CTQ = Childhood Trauma Questionnaire; CTS = Conflict Tactics Scale; CTS = Conflict Tactics scales; CTS-PC = Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scale; CTSPC = Conflict Tactics Scales-Parent/Child version; CYC = Compulsory Youth Camps; DA = Delinquent Adolescents; DIS = Diagnostic Interview Schedule; DISC = Diagnostic Interview Schedule for children; EMG = Ethnic Minority Group; Forensic Interview = FI; FU = Follow-Up; GSHS = Global School-based Student Health Survey; Incar.Ind. = Incarcerated Individuals; JJI = Juvenile Justice-Involved; JO = Juvenile Offenders; K-SADS = Schedule for Affective Disorders for School-Age Children; K-SADS-PL = Schedule for Affective Disorder and Schizophrenia Interview; LHA = Life History of Abuse; LSP = Life Story & Partnership; MAST = Multi-Attitude Suicide Tendency Scale; M = Mean; Medical Charts = MC; Manual Chart Review = MCR; MINI-KID = Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview for Children and Adolescents; MS = Mixed Sample; MSS = Minnesota Student Survey; MSSSI = Modified Scale for Suicide Ideation; NAHS = Navajo Adolescent Health; NCS-A = National Comorbidity Survey and Adolescents; n/r = Not reported; Q.A = Quality appraisal of the methodology of the included studies; PCC = Psychiatric Consultation

Checklist; PRCAS = Personal Report of Childhood Abuse Scale; R = Retrospective; RY = Runaway youth; SA = Suicide Attempts; SADF = Sexual Abuse Data Form; SBQ-R = Suicidal Behaviors Questionnaire-Revised; SCID-I/P = Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Axis I Disorders/Patient Edition; SD = Standard deviation; SI = Suicidal Ideation; SIQ = Suicide Ideation Questionnaire; SITBI = Self- Injurious Thoughts and Behaviors Interview; SITBI = Self- Injurious Thoughts and Behaviors Interview; SLES = Stressful Life Events Schedule Child-Reported Version; SP = Suicide Plans; SPS = Suicide probability Scale; SR = Substantiated Reports; SRC = Self-Report Checklists; SRQ = Self-Report Questions; ST = Suicide Threats; SSB = Scale for Suicidal Behavior; SSRS = Suicide Severity Rating Scale; SY = Street Youth; TEQ-A = Traumatic Experience Questionnaire-Adolescents; TSC-C & YSR = Trauma Symptoms Checklist for Children & the Youth Self Report; VT = Victims of Trafficking; YASR = Young Adult Self-Report; YMR = Child and Adolescent Health Surveillance Monitor; YRBS = Youth Risk Behavior Survey; YRBSS = Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System.

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