



## Crystal structure of 5-bromo-1-ethylindoline-2,3-dione

Yassine Kharbach,<sup>a\*</sup> Amal Haoudi,<sup>a</sup> Frédéric Capet,<sup>b</sup>  
Ahmed Mazzah<sup>c</sup> and Lahcen El Ammari<sup>d</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Laboratoire de Chimie Appliquée, Faculté des Sciences et Techniques, Université Sidi Mohamed Ben Abdallah, Fès, Morocco, <sup>b</sup>Unité de Catalyse et de Chimie du Solide (UCCS), UMR 8181. Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Chimie de Lille, Université Lille 1, 59650 Villeneuve, d'Ascq Cedex, France, <sup>c</sup>USR 3290 Miniaturisation pour l'Analyse, la Synthèse et la Protéomique, 59655 Villeneuve d'Ascq Cedex, Université Lille 1, France, and <sup>d</sup>Laboratoire de Chimie du Solide Appliquée, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V, Avenue Ibn Battouta, BP 1014, Rabat, Morocco. \*Correspondence e-mail: kharbachy26@gmail.com

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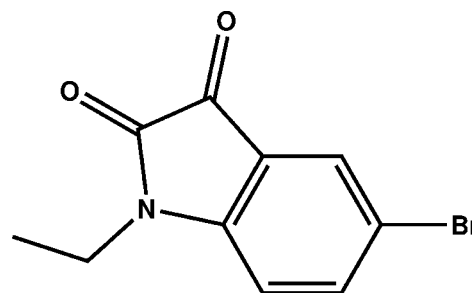
The title compound, C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrNO<sub>2</sub>, crystallizes with two independent molecules (*A* and *B*) in the asymmetric unit. In each molecule, the indoline ring system is almost planar, with the largest deviation from the mean plane being 0.016 (2) Å in molecule *A* and 0.040 (13) Å in molecule *B*. In each molecule, the ethyl group is nearly perpendicular to the indoline ring system with C—C—N—C torsion angles of −94.8 (3) and 93.0 (3)° in molecules *A* and *B*, respectively. In the crystal, the two molecules are inclined to each other, making a dihedral angle of 6.28 (8)°. In the molecular packing, the *A* and *B* molecules are linked by C—H⋯O hydrogen bonds, forming *A*—*B*—*A*—*B* chains along [011̄]. Parallel chains are linked *via* a weak slipped parallel π—π interaction [inter-centroid distance = 3.6107 (14) Å] and a short Br⋯O contact [3.183 (2) Å], forming a three-dimensional structure.

**Keywords:** crystal structure; indoline; C—H⋯O hydrogen bonds; slipped parallel π—π interaction; short Br⋯O interaction.

**CCDC reference:** 1439717

### 1. Related literature

For biological activities of isatin derivatives, see: Samus *et al.* (2004); Sarangapani & Reddy (1994); Varma *et al.* (2004); Pandeya *et al.* (1999). For the use of isatin derivatives as reagents in organic synthesis and as raw materials for drug synthesis, see: Abele *et al.* (2003). For their use as corrosion inhibitors, see: Da Silva *et al.* (2013).



## 2. Experimental

### 2.1. Crystal data

C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrNO<sub>2</sub>  $\gamma = 85.2199 (16)^\circ$   
 $M_r = 254.08$   $V = 984.58 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   $Z = 4$   
 $a = 9.5198 (3) \text{ \AA}$  Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $b = 10.0655 (3) \text{ \AA}$   $\mu = 4.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $c = 11.2341 (3) \text{ \AA}$   $T = 296 \text{ K}$   
 $\alpha = 70.9288 (16)^\circ$   $0.50 \times 0.27 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$   
 $\beta = 75.4109 (16)^\circ$

### 2.2. Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD 40192 measured reflections  
 diffractometer 6275 independent reflections  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 4053 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$   
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.363$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.746$

### 2.3. Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$  255 parameters  
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$  H-atom parameters constrained  
 $S = 1.02$   $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.66 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 6275 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.47 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H⋯ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H⋯ <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| C9—H9A⋯O3 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.97        | 2.58        | 3.351 (4)           | 136                   |
| C13—H13⋯O1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.60        | 3.514 (3)           | 170                   |
| C19—H19B⋯O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.54        | 3.368 (3)           | 143                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS2014* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU5250).

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## supporting information

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## Crystal structure of 5-bromo-1-ethylindoline-2,3-dione

Yassine Kharbach, Amal Haoudi, Frédéric Capet, Ahmed Mazzah and Lahcen El Ammari

### S1. Synthesis and crystallization

To 5-bromo-1*H*-indole-2,3-dione (0.4 g, 1.76 mmol) in DMF (25 ml) was added 1-bromoethane (0.21 ml, 1.93 mmol), potassium carbonate (0.6 g, 4.4 mmol), and a catalytic amount of tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (0.1 g, 0.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48 h. The reaction was monitored by thin layer chromatography. On completion of the reaction the mixture was filtered and the solvent removed under vacuum. The title compound was obtained in 79% yield as red prismatic crystals (m.p. 409 K).

### S2. Structural commentary

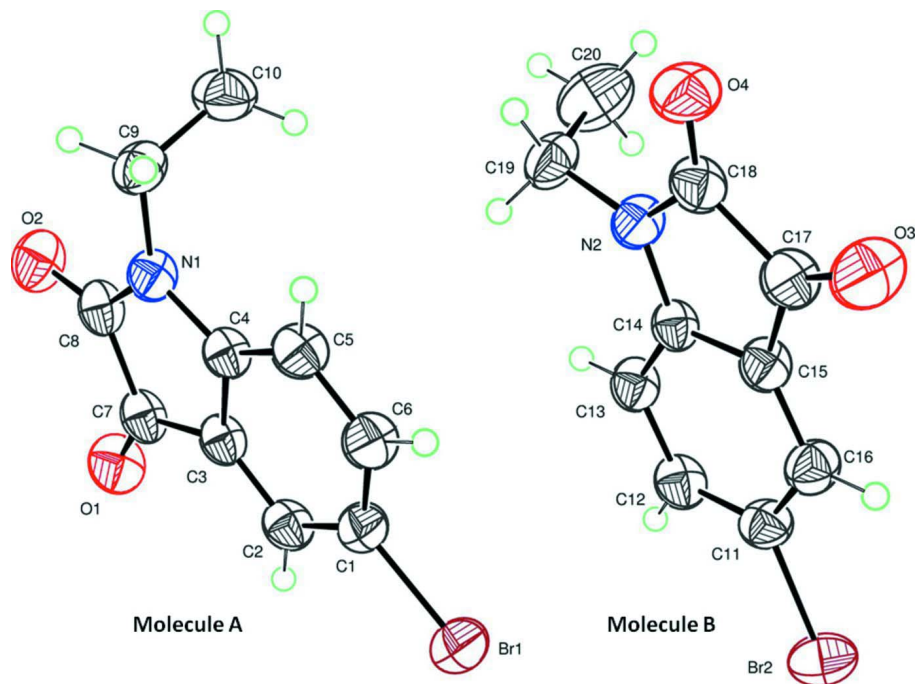
5-bromoisatin is an isatin derivative which has been reported to show a variety of biological activities, such as anti-bacterial, antimicrobial, antifungal and anti-HIV activities (Samus *et al.*, 2004; Sarangapani & Reddy, 1994; Varma *et al.*, 2004; Pandeya *et al.*, 1999). It has been used as a versatile reagent in organic synthesis, to obtain heterocyclic compounds, and as a raw material for drug synthesis (Abele *et al.*, 2003). Several isatin derivatives have been reported as being effective corrosion inhibitors for aluminium, copper and steel in different acid solution (Da Silva *et al.*, 2013).

The title compound, Fig. 1, crystallizes with two independent molecules (A and B) in the asymmetric unit. In each molecule the indoline ring system is almost planar with the largest deviation from the mean plane being 0.016 (2) Å for atom C8 in molecule A, and 0.040 (13) Å for atom C18 in molecule B. In each molecule, the ethyl group is nearly perpendicular to the indoline ring system as indicated by the torsion angles of C10–C9–N1–C8 = –94.8 (3)° and C20–C19–N2–C18 = –92.9 (3)°.

In the crystal, the two molecules are inclined to each other with a dihedral angle of 6.28 (8)°. The A and B molecules are linked to one another by C—H···O hydrogen bonds, forming –A—B—A—B– chains along direction [011̄]; see Table 1 and Fig. 2. Parallel chains are linked *via* a weak parallel slipped  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interaction [Cg1···Cg5<sup>i</sup> = 3.6107 (14) Å, Cg1 and Cg5 are the centroids of rings (N1/C3/C4/C7/C8) and (C11–C16), respectively, inter-planar distance = 3.4584 (9) Å, slippage = 1.262 Å; symmetry code: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ] and a short Br1···O4<sup>ii</sup> contact [3.183 (2) Å; symmetry code: (ii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ] forming a three-dimensional structure (Fig. 2).

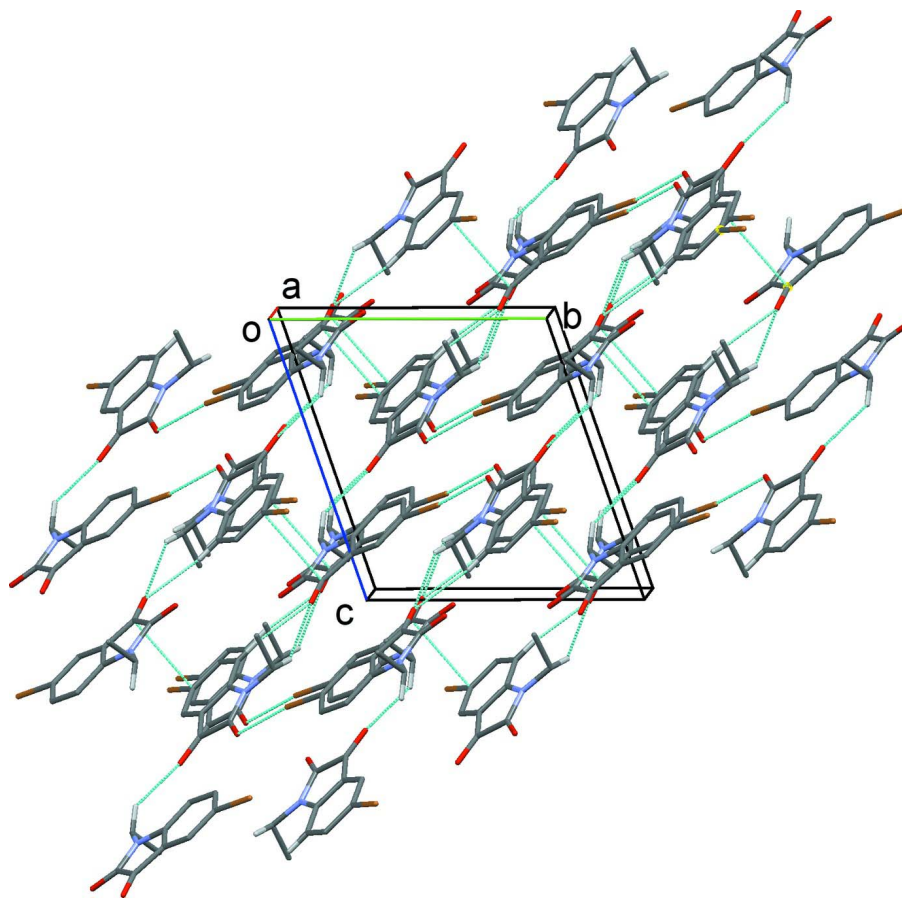
### S3. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1. Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and treated as riding: C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C-methyl})$  and  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for other H atoms. The reflection (1 0 0) affected by the beam stop was removed during the final cycles of refinement.



**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A view along the *a* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound. Hydrogen bonds (see Table 1) and other short interactions are shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

### 5-Bromo-1-ethylindoline-2,3-dione

#### Crystal data

$C_{10}H_8BrNO_2$

$M_r = 254.08$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.5198(3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.0655(3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.2341(3) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 70.9288(16)^\circ$

$\beta = 75.4109(16)^\circ$

$\gamma = 85.2199(16)^\circ$

$V = 984.58(5) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 504$

$D_x = 1.714 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 409 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 9899 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}26.9^\circ$

$\mu = 4.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296 \text{ K}$

Prism, red

$0.50 \times 0.27 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD

diffractometer

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)

$T_{\min} = 0.363$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.746$

40192 measured reflections

6275 independent reflections

4053 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$

$\theta_{\max} = 31.1^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$   
 $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$   
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 6275 reflections  
 255 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0447P)^2 + 0.4234P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.66 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1  | -0.18497 (3) | 0.38373 (3) | 0.65426 (3) | 0.05961 (10)                     |
| Br2  | -0.21774 (3) | 0.83177 (4) | 0.67449 (3) | 0.06693 (11)                     |
| C1   | -0.0541 (3)  | 0.2362 (3)  | 0.7041 (2)  | 0.0455 (5)                       |
| C2   | -0.1069 (2)  | 0.1111 (3)  | 0.7981 (2)  | 0.0448 (5)                       |
| H2   | -0.2058      | 0.0980      | 0.8355      | 0.054*                           |
| C3   | -0.0083 (2)  | 0.0065 (2)  | 0.8345 (2)  | 0.0401 (5)                       |
| C4   | 0.1408 (2)   | 0.0245 (2)  | 0.7783 (2)  | 0.0398 (5)                       |
| C5   | 0.1932 (3)   | 0.1482 (3)  | 0.6833 (2)  | 0.0470 (5)                       |
| H5   | 0.2918       | 0.1603      | 0.6445      | 0.056*                           |
| C6   | 0.0941 (3)   | 0.2541 (3)  | 0.6475 (2)  | 0.0490 (6)                       |
| H6   | 0.1273       | 0.3387      | 0.5844      | 0.059*                           |
| C7   | -0.0281 (3)  | -0.1350 (2) | 0.9294 (2)  | 0.0452 (5)                       |
| C8   | 0.1282 (3)   | -0.1971 (2) | 0.9241 (2)  | 0.0457 (5)                       |
| C9   | 0.3772 (3)   | -0.1079 (3) | 0.8006 (3)  | 0.0492 (6)                       |
| H9A  | 0.4152       | -0.0651     | 0.7081      | 0.059*                           |
| H9B  | 0.4041       | -0.2065     | 0.8230      | 0.059*                           |
| C10  | 0.4440 (3)   | -0.0384 (4) | 0.8721 (3)  | 0.0638 (7)                       |
| H10A | 0.4160       | 0.0588      | 0.8516      | 0.096*                           |
| H10B | 0.5478       | -0.0453     | 0.8469      | 0.096*                           |
| H10C | 0.4112       | -0.0842     | 0.9637      | 0.096*                           |
| C11  | -0.0389 (2)  | 0.7381 (3)  | 0.6866 (2)  | 0.0456 (5)                       |
| C12  | -0.0362 (3)  | 0.6079 (3)  | 0.7812 (2)  | 0.0476 (5)                       |
| H12  | -0.1223      | 0.5695      | 0.8391      | 0.057*                           |
| C13  | 0.0932 (3)   | 0.5346 (2)  | 0.7905 (2)  | 0.0446 (5)                       |
| H13  | 0.0952       | 0.4482      | 0.8540      | 0.054*                           |
| C14  | 0.2183 (2)   | 0.5947 (2)  | 0.7023 (2)  | 0.0384 (5)                       |

|      |              |               |              |             |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| C15  | 0.2160 (2)   | 0.7266 (2)    | 0.6083 (2)   | 0.0420 (5)  |
| C16  | 0.0875 (3)   | 0.7996 (3)    | 0.5993 (2)   | 0.0483 (5)  |
| H16  | 0.0858       | 0.8870        | 0.5369       | 0.058*      |
| C17  | 0.3641 (3)   | 0.7565 (3)    | 0.5299 (2)   | 0.0503 (6)  |
| C18  | 0.4542 (3)   | 0.6263 (3)    | 0.5872 (2)   | 0.0471 (5)  |
| C19  | 0.4003 (3)   | 0.4048 (3)    | 0.7749 (3)   | 0.0532 (6)  |
| H19A | 0.4842       | 0.3664        | 0.7274       | 0.064*      |
| H19B | 0.3210       | 0.3386        | 0.8024       | 0.064*      |
| C20  | 0.4349 (4)   | 0.4217 (4)    | 0.8918 (3)   | 0.0863 (11) |
| H20A | 0.5182       | 0.4814        | 0.8652       | 0.129*      |
| H20B | 0.4552       | 0.3314        | 0.9481       | 0.129*      |
| H20C | 0.3535       | 0.4634        | 0.9371       | 0.129*      |
| N1   | 0.2194 (2)   | -0.09608 (19) | 0.83095 (18) | 0.0435 (4)  |
| N2   | 0.3599 (2)   | 0.5384 (2)    | 0.68952 (18) | 0.0436 (4)  |
| O1   | -0.1362 (2)  | -0.1955 (2)   | 1.00032 (18) | 0.0615 (5)  |
| O2   | 0.1621 (2)   | -0.31109 (18) | 0.98927 (18) | 0.0608 (5)  |
| O3   | 0.4154 (2)   | 0.8572 (2)    | 0.4392 (2)   | 0.0769 (7)  |
| O4   | 0.58302 (19) | 0.6081 (2)    | 0.54841 (19) | 0.0622 (5)  |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Br1 | 0.05388 (16) | 0.05547 (16) | 0.06915 (19) | 0.00842 (12) | -0.01909 (13) | -0.01804 (13) |
| Br2 | 0.04361 (15) | 0.0816 (2)   | 0.0751 (2)   | 0.01261 (14) | -0.01524 (13) | -0.02645 (16) |
| C1  | 0.0427 (12)  | 0.0441 (12)  | 0.0496 (13)  | 0.0017 (10)  | -0.0109 (10)  | -0.0153 (10)  |
| C2  | 0.0367 (11)  | 0.0503 (13)  | 0.0456 (12)  | -0.0072 (10) | -0.0014 (9)   | -0.0176 (10)  |
| C3  | 0.0395 (11)  | 0.0406 (11)  | 0.0368 (11)  | -0.0092 (9)  | -0.0006 (9)   | -0.0119 (9)   |
| C4  | 0.0405 (11)  | 0.0405 (11)  | 0.0362 (11)  | -0.0058 (9)  | -0.0034 (9)   | -0.0121 (9)   |
| C5  | 0.0384 (12)  | 0.0483 (13)  | 0.0440 (12)  | -0.0095 (10) | 0.0014 (9)    | -0.0071 (10)  |
| C6  | 0.0454 (13)  | 0.0440 (12)  | 0.0466 (13)  | -0.0079 (10) | -0.0037 (10)  | -0.0032 (10)  |
| C7  | 0.0473 (13)  | 0.0430 (12)  | 0.0412 (12)  | -0.0126 (10) | 0.0001 (10)   | -0.0128 (10)  |
| C8  | 0.0533 (14)  | 0.0414 (12)  | 0.0395 (12)  | -0.0087 (10) | -0.0026 (10)  | -0.0130 (10)  |
| C9  | 0.0402 (12)  | 0.0479 (13)  | 0.0533 (14)  | 0.0035 (10)  | -0.0020 (10)  | -0.0156 (11)  |
| C10 | 0.0444 (14)  | 0.079 (2)    | 0.0712 (18)  | 0.0016 (13)  | -0.0120 (13)  | -0.0304 (16)  |
| C11 | 0.0372 (11)  | 0.0518 (13)  | 0.0497 (13)  | 0.0045 (10)  | -0.0077 (10)  | -0.0218 (11)  |
| C12 | 0.0398 (12)  | 0.0504 (13)  | 0.0462 (12)  | -0.0078 (10) | 0.0025 (10)   | -0.0148 (11)  |
| C13 | 0.0434 (12)  | 0.0400 (11)  | 0.0416 (12)  | -0.0066 (10) | 0.0000 (9)    | -0.0073 (9)   |
| C14 | 0.0386 (11)  | 0.0366 (10)  | 0.0368 (11)  | -0.0045 (9)  | -0.0031 (9)   | -0.0106 (9)   |
| C15 | 0.0398 (11)  | 0.0403 (11)  | 0.0388 (11)  | -0.0054 (9)  | -0.0022 (9)   | -0.0073 (9)   |
| C16 | 0.0463 (13)  | 0.0442 (12)  | 0.0470 (13)  | 0.0003 (10)  | -0.0094 (10)  | -0.0059 (10)  |
| C17 | 0.0436 (13)  | 0.0478 (13)  | 0.0470 (13)  | -0.0088 (11) | -0.0011 (10)  | -0.0037 (11)  |
| C18 | 0.0405 (12)  | 0.0477 (13)  | 0.0470 (12)  | -0.0072 (10) | -0.0013 (10)  | -0.0119 (10)  |
| C19 | 0.0472 (14)  | 0.0402 (12)  | 0.0577 (15)  | 0.0041 (11)  | -0.0044 (11)  | -0.0036 (11)  |
| C20 | 0.094 (3)    | 0.093 (3)    | 0.0634 (19)  | 0.022 (2)    | -0.0306 (18)  | -0.0099 (18)  |
| N1  | 0.0414 (10)  | 0.0396 (10)  | 0.0433 (10)  | -0.0044 (8)  | -0.0031 (8)   | -0.0090 (8)   |
| N2  | 0.0373 (10)  | 0.0402 (10)  | 0.0427 (10)  | -0.0018 (8)  | -0.0001 (8)   | -0.0059 (8)   |
| O1  | 0.0537 (11)  | 0.0562 (11)  | 0.0576 (11)  | -0.0199 (9)  | 0.0069 (8)    | -0.0059 (9)   |
| O2  | 0.0708 (13)  | 0.0416 (9)   | 0.0563 (11)  | -0.0040 (9)  | -0.0075 (9)   | -0.0022 (8)   |

|    |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O3 | 0.0518 (11) | 0.0630 (12) | 0.0751 (14) | -0.0094 (10) | 0.0033 (10) | 0.0209 (10)  |
| O4 | 0.0382 (9)  | 0.0634 (12) | 0.0676 (12) | -0.0040 (9)  | 0.0016 (8)  | -0.0073 (10) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |             |             |             |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Br1—C1    | 1.889 (2)   | C10—H10C    | 0.9600      |
| Br2—C11   | 1.890 (2)   | C11—C16     | 1.388 (3)   |
| C1—C2     | 1.387 (3)   | C11—C12     | 1.395 (4)   |
| C1—C6     | 1.394 (3)   | C12—C13     | 1.391 (4)   |
| C2—C3     | 1.379 (3)   | C12—H12     | 0.9300      |
| C2—H2     | 0.9300      | C13—C14     | 1.378 (3)   |
| C3—C4     | 1.401 (3)   | C13—H13     | 0.9300      |
| C3—C7     | 1.467 (3)   | C14—C15     | 1.403 (3)   |
| C4—C5     | 1.381 (3)   | C14—N2      | 1.410 (3)   |
| C4—N1     | 1.409 (3)   | C15—C16     | 1.382 (3)   |
| C5—C6     | 1.390 (4)   | C15—C17     | 1.458 (3)   |
| C5—H5     | 0.9300      | C16—H16     | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6     | 0.9300      | C17—O3      | 1.209 (3)   |
| C7—O1     | 1.200 (3)   | C17—C18     | 1.551 (4)   |
| C7—C8     | 1.560 (4)   | C18—O4      | 1.214 (3)   |
| C8—O2     | 1.210 (3)   | C18—N2      | 1.363 (3)   |
| C8—N1     | 1.369 (3)   | C19—N2      | 1.461 (3)   |
| C9—N1     | 1.458 (3)   | C19—C20     | 1.495 (4)   |
| C9—C10    | 1.497 (4)   | C19—H19A    | 0.9700      |
| C9—H9A    | 0.9700      | C19—H19B    | 0.9700      |
| C9—H9B    | 0.9700      | C20—H20A    | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10A  | 0.9600      | C20—H20B    | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10B  | 0.9600      | C20—H20C    | 0.9600      |
| C2—C1—C6  | 120.6 (2)   | C13—C12—C11 | 121.1 (2)   |
| C2—C1—Br1 | 119.35 (18) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.4       |
| C6—C1—Br1 | 120.06 (18) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.4       |
| C3—C2—C1  | 118.0 (2)   | C14—C13—C12 | 117.6 (2)   |
| C3—C2—H2  | 121.0       | C14—C13—H13 | 121.2       |
| C1—C2—H2  | 121.0       | C12—C13—H13 | 121.2       |
| C2—C3—C4  | 121.6 (2)   | C13—C14—C15 | 121.3 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C7  | 131.4 (2)   | C13—C14—N2  | 127.9 (2)   |
| C4—C3—C7  | 107.0 (2)   | C15—C14—N2  | 110.87 (18) |
| C5—C4—C3  | 120.5 (2)   | C16—C15—C14 | 121.1 (2)   |
| C5—C4—N1  | 128.3 (2)   | C16—C15—C17 | 131.9 (2)   |
| C3—C4—N1  | 111.24 (19) | C14—C15—C17 | 107.0 (2)   |
| C4—C5—C6  | 118.0 (2)   | C15—C16—C11 | 117.7 (2)   |
| C4—C5—H5  | 121.0       | C15—C16—H16 | 121.2       |
| C6—C5—H5  | 121.0       | C11—C16—H16 | 121.2       |
| C5—C6—C1  | 121.4 (2)   | O3—C17—C15  | 131.2 (3)   |
| C5—C6—H6  | 119.3       | O3—C17—C18  | 123.6 (2)   |
| C1—C6—H6  | 119.3       | C15—C17—C18 | 105.25 (19) |
| O1—C7—C3  | 130.6 (2)   | O4—C18—N2   | 127.4 (2)   |



|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O1—C7—C8        | 124.4 (2)    | O4—C18—C17      | 126.4 (2)    |
| C3—C7—C8        | 105.00 (18)  | N2—C18—C17      | 106.18 (19)  |
| O2—C8—N1        | 127.0 (2)    | N2—C19—C20      | 111.7 (2)    |
| O2—C8—C7        | 127.0 (2)    | N2—C19—H19A     | 109.3        |
| N1—C8—C7        | 106.0 (2)    | C20—C19—H19A    | 109.3        |
| N1—C9—C10       | 112.1 (2)    | N2—C19—H19B     | 109.3        |
| N1—C9—H9A       | 109.2        | C20—C19—H19B    | 109.3        |
| C10—C9—H9A      | 109.2        | H19A—C19—H19B   | 107.9        |
| N1—C9—H9B       | 109.2        | C19—C20—H20A    | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9B      | 109.2        | C19—C20—H20B    | 109.5        |
| H9A—C9—H9B      | 107.9        | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—H10A     | 109.5        | C19—C20—H20C    | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—H10B     | 109.5        | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| H10A—C10—H10B   | 109.5        | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—H10C     | 109.5        | C8—N1—C4        | 110.77 (19)  |
| H10A—C10—H10C   | 109.5        | C8—N1—C9        | 123.9 (2)    |
| H10B—C10—H10C   | 109.5        | C4—N1—C9        | 125.04 (18)  |
| C16—C11—C12     | 121.2 (2)    | C18—N2—C14      | 110.69 (19)  |
| C16—C11—Br2     | 119.07 (19)  | C18—N2—C19      | 124.7 (2)    |
| C12—C11—Br2     | 119.72 (18)  | C14—N2—C19      | 124.64 (18)  |
|                 |              |                 |              |
| C6—C1—C2—C3     | 0.8 (4)      | C17—C15—C16—C11 | 176.5 (3)    |
| Br1—C1—C2—C3    | -178.63 (17) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.8 (4)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | -0.4 (3)     | Br2—C11—C16—C15 | -178.19 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C7     | 179.7 (2)    | C16—C15—C17—O3  | 4.3 (5)      |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | -0.6 (3)     | C14—C15—C17—O3  | -179.0 (3)   |
| C7—C3—C4—C5     | 179.3 (2)    | C16—C15—C17—C18 | -176.1 (3)   |
| C2—C3—C4—N1     | 179.9 (2)    | C14—C15—C17—C18 | 0.6 (3)      |
| C7—C3—C4—N1     | -0.2 (3)     | O3—C17—C18—O4   | -1.4 (5)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 1.1 (3)      | C15—C17—C18—O4  | 179.0 (3)    |
| N1—C4—C5—C6     | -179.4 (2)   | O3—C17—C18—N2   | 178.1 (3)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | -0.8 (4)     | C15—C17—C18—N2  | -1.6 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | -0.2 (4)     | O2—C8—N1—C4     | -178.3 (2)   |
| Br1—C1—C6—C5    | 179.2 (2)    | C7—C8—N1—C4     | 1.4 (2)      |
| C2—C3—C7—O1     | -0.3 (4)     | O2—C8—N1—C9     | -3.8 (4)     |
| C4—C3—C7—O1     | 179.8 (3)    | C7—C8—N1—C9     | 175.9 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C7—C8     | -179.1 (2)   | C5—C4—N1—C8     | 179.7 (2)    |
| C4—C3—C7—C8     | 1.1 (2)      | C3—C4—N1—C8     | -0.8 (3)     |
| O1—C7—C8—O2     | -0.6 (4)     | C5—C4—N1—C9     | 5.2 (4)      |
| C3—C7—C8—O2     | 178.2 (2)    | C3—C4—N1—C9     | -175.2 (2)   |
| O1—C7—C8—N1     | 179.6 (2)    | C10—C9—N1—C8    | -94.8 (3)    |
| C3—C7—C8—N1     | -1.5 (2)     | C10—C9—N1—C4    | 78.8 (3)     |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.7 (4)     | O4—C18—N2—C14   | -178.6 (3)   |
| Br2—C11—C12—C13 | 178.34 (19)  | C17—C18—N2—C14  | 2.0 (3)      |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.5 (4)     | O4—C18—N2—C19   | 1.8 (4)      |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.5 (3)      | C17—C18—N2—C19  | -177.6 (2)   |
| C12—C13—C14—N2  | -177.4 (2)   | C13—C14—N2—C18  | 177.3 (2)    |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.4 (4)     | C15—C14—N2—C18  | -1.7 (3)     |

|                 |            |                |           |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|-----------|
| N2—C14—C15—C16  | 177.7 (2)  | C13—C14—N2—C19 | -3.1 (4)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C17 | -178.5 (2) | C15—C14—N2—C19 | 177.9 (2) |
| N2—C14—C15—C17  | 0.6 (3)    | C20—C19—N2—C18 | 93.0 (3)  |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | 0.2 (4)    | C20—C19—N2—C14 | -86.5 (3) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>              | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C9—H9 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.97        | 2.58                | 3.351 (4)                  | 136                           |
| C13—H13 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.93        | 2.60                | 3.514 (3)                  | 170                           |
| C19—H19 <i>B</i> $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.54                | 3.368 (3)                  | 143                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z+2$ .