

Tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridyl)dichloridodi- μ_3 -hydroxido-di- μ_2 -hydroxido-tetra-copper(II) dinitrate hexahydrate

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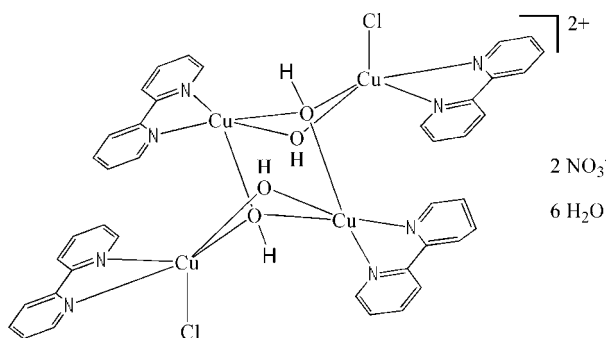
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 291$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.008$ Å; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

The tetranuclear copper(II) title complex, $[\text{Cu}_4\text{Cl}_2(\text{OH})_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_4](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$, has a crystallographically imposed centre of symmetry. The metal atoms display a distorted tetragonal-pyramidal coordination geometry, and are linked by two μ_2 - and two μ_3 -hydroxo groups, assuming a chair-like conformation for the Cu_4O_2 core. In the crystal, the complex molecules are linked into a three-dimensional network by intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions with centroid-centroid separations of 3.724 (2) and 3.767 (3) Å.

Related literature

For the structures of related complexes, see: Albada *et al.* (2002); Chandrasekhar *et al.* (2000); Lu *et al.* (2007); Sletten *et al.* (1990); Zheng & Lin (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $[\text{Cu}_4\text{Cl}_2(\text{OH})_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_4](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\beta = 77.263$ (3)° |
| $M_r = 1249.94$ | $\gamma = 72.512$ (4)° |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $V = 1201.4$ (6) Å ³ |
| $a = 9.389$ (3) Å | $Z = 1$ |
| $b = 10.622$ (3) Å | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $c = 12.950$ (4) Å | $\mu = 1.94$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $\alpha = 86.909$ (4)° | $T = 291$ (2) K |
| | $0.16 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$ mm |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer | 6088 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000) | 4181 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.747$, $T_{\max} = 0.830$ | 3156 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | 319 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.153$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.08$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.94$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 4181 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.04$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Cu1—O2 | 1.927 (3) | Cu2—O2 | 1.924 (3) |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.980 (3) | Cu2—O1 | 1.959 (3) |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.016 (4) | Cu2—N4 | 1.989 (4) |
| Cu1—N2 | 2.029 (4) | Cu2—N3 | 2.012 (4) |
| Cu1—Cl1 | 2.5942 (17) | Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 2.323 (3) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$.

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1A ⁱ ⋯O4 | 0.85 | 2.02 | 2.835 (7) | 160 |
| O2—H2A ⁱ ⋯O6 | 0.85 | 2.28 | 2.874 (6) | 127 |
| O7—H7A ⁱ ⋯O8 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.17 | 2.714 (9) | 121 |
| O8—H8A ⁱ ⋯Cl1 | 0.85 | 2.39 | 3.187 (7) | 157 |
| C2—H2 ⁱ ⋯Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.82 | 3.692 (5) | 156 |
| C5—H5 ⁱ ⋯O4 | 0.93 | 2.55 | 3.394 (7) | 152 |
| C10—H10 ⁱ ⋯O6 | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.318 (7) | 154 |
| C12—H12 ⁱ ⋯Cl1 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.78 | 3.679 (5) | 162 |
| C15—H15 ⁱ ⋯O4 | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.185 (8) | 123 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x + 1, y, z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2280).

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supplementary materials

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Tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridyl)dichloridodi- μ_3 -hydroxido-di- μ_2 -hydroxido-tetracopper(II) dinitrate hexahydrate

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Comment

Recently, some tetranuclear hydroxo-bridged copper(II) complexes with cubane and the chair-like structure have been reported (Zheng & Lin, 2002; Sletten *et al.*, 1990; Albada *et al.*, 2002; Lu *et al.*, 2007; Chandrasekhar *et al.*, 2000). In this paper, the crystal structure of a new copper(II) complex exhibiting a chair-like tetranuclear motif is presented.

The atom-numbering scheme of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1, while selected bond distances are given in Table 1. The title complex has a crystallographically imposed centre of symmetry, and consists of a chair-like $[\text{Cu}_4(\text{bpy})_4(\mu_2\text{-OH})_2(\mu_3\text{-OH})_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ dication (bpy = 2,2'-bipyridine), two nitrate anions, and six lattice water molecules. The coordination geometry around each copper(II) ion can be described as a five-coordinate distorted pyramid. The basal sites are occupied by two N atoms from a bpy ligand and two O atoms from two μ_2 -bridging hydroxo groups, with mean Cu–N and Cu–O bond distances of 2.011 (4) 1.948 (3) Å, respectively; the apical position is occupied by a chloride anion for atom Cu1 (Cu1–Cl1 = 2.594 (2) Å) and a μ_3 -bridged OH anion for Cu2 (Cu2–O1ⁱ = 2.323 (3) Å; symmetry code: (i) = 1-x, 1-y, -z).

In the crystal packing, the complex molecules are linked into a three-dimensional network by intra- and intermolecular O—H \cdots O, O—H \cdots Cl, C—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots Cl hydrogen bonding interactions involving the solvent water molecules, the hydroxo groups and the chloride and nitrate anions (Table 2). The structure is further stabilized by π – π stacking interactions between adjacent bpy molecules with centroid-to-centroid separations of 3.724 (2) and 3.767 (3) Å (Fig. 2).

Experimental

The title compound was obtained as a by-product from the reaction between $[\text{Cu}(\text{bpy})](\text{NO}_3)_2$ (0.398 g, 1 mmol) and D-(+)-1,2,2-trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-diamine dihydrogenchloride salt (0.284 g, 2 mmol) in the presence of NaOH (0.080 g, 2 mmol). Yield: 35 % based on the copper(II) amount. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown from a mixture of methanol/water (1:1 v/v) by slow evaporation in air at room temperature. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{48}\text{Cl}_2\text{Cu}_4\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{16}$: C, 38.44; H, 3.87; N, 11.21 %; found: C, 38.66; H, 3.67; N, 11.03 %. Main FT-IR absorptions (KBr pellets, cm^{-1}): 3427 (vs), 2372 (m), 2341 (m), 1634 (s), 1383 (m), 1080 (s), 991 (m), 773 (m), and 549 (m).

Refinement

All H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and refined as riding, with C—H = 0.93 Å, O—H = 0.85 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

Figures

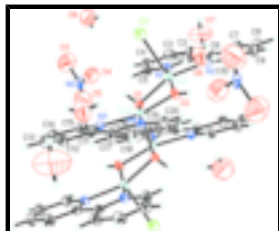


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Unlabeled atoms are related to the labeled atoms by (1-x, 1-y, -z).

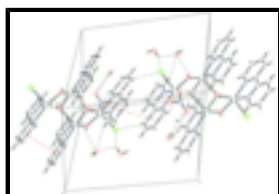


Fig. 2. Perspective view of the crystal packing the title compound showing the the hydrogen bonds and π - π stacking interactions as dashed lines.

Tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridyl)dichloridodi- μ_3 -hydroxido-di- μ_2 -hydroxido- tetracopper(II) dinitrate hexahydrate

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_4\text{Cl}_2(\text{OH})_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_4](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 1249.94$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 9.389$ (3) Å

$b = 10.622$ (3) Å

$c = 12.950$ (4) Å

$\alpha = 86.909$ (4)°

$\beta = 77.263$ (3)°

$\gamma = 72.512$ (4)°

$V = 1201.4$ (6) Å³

$Z = 1$

$F_{000} = 636$

$D_x = 1.728$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2700 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 27.2 °

$\mu = 1.94$ mm⁻¹

$T = 291$ (2) K

Block, blue

$0.16 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

4181 independent reflections

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

3156 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Monochromator: graphite

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$T = 291$ (2) K

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0$ °

φ and ω scans

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3$ °

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000)

$h = -10 \rightarrow 11$

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.747$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.830$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

6088 measured reflections

$l = -15 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.153$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0958P)^2]$ |
| $S = 1.08$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 4181 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 319 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.94 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.04 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Experimental. The structure was solved by direct methods (Bruker, 2000) and successive difference Fourier syntheses.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.46249 (6) | 0.44695 (6) | 0.22215 (4) | 0.03567 (19) |
| Cu2 | 0.36457 (6) | 0.43378 (5) | 0.02528 (4) | 0.03328 (18) |
| C1 | 0.6144 (5) | 0.5218 (5) | 0.3666 (3) | 0.0348 (10) |
| C2 | 0.6642 (6) | 0.5990 (6) | 0.4245 (4) | 0.0490 (13) |
| H2 | 0.7294 | 0.5603 | 0.4696 | 0.059* |
| C3 | 0.6160 (7) | 0.7337 (6) | 0.4146 (4) | 0.0528 (14) |
| H3 | 0.6491 | 0.7872 | 0.4526 | 0.063* |
| C4 | 0.5183 (6) | 0.7893 (6) | 0.3479 (4) | 0.0509 (13) |
| H4 | 0.4827 | 0.8804 | 0.3414 | 0.061* |
| C5 | 0.4755 (6) | 0.7075 (5) | 0.2917 (4) | 0.0453 (12) |
| H5 | 0.4116 | 0.7447 | 0.2455 | 0.054* |
| C6 | 0.6549 (5) | 0.3764 (5) | 0.3726 (3) | 0.0366 (11) |
| C7 | 0.7526 (6) | 0.3022 (6) | 0.4334 (4) | 0.0507 (13) |
| H7 | 0.7974 | 0.3424 | 0.4740 | 0.061* |
| C8 | 0.7825 (7) | 0.1664 (6) | 0.4324 (5) | 0.0602 (15) |
| H8 | 0.8485 | 0.1143 | 0.4725 | 0.072* |
| C9 | 0.7158 (7) | 0.1094 (6) | 0.3732 (4) | 0.0547 (14) |

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|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H9 | 0.7348 | 0.0183 | 0.3724 | 0.066* |
| C10 | 0.6195 (6) | 0.1888 (5) | 0.3144 (4) | 0.0458 (12) |
| H10 | 0.5734 | 0.1500 | 0.2737 | 0.055* |
| C11 | 0.1473 (5) | 0.5060 (5) | -0.1073 (4) | 0.0372 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0421 (6) | 0.5816 (6) | -0.1627 (4) | 0.0481 (13) |
| H12 | -0.0076 | 0.5418 | -0.1997 | 0.058* |
| C13 | 0.0117 (6) | 0.7171 (6) | -0.1622 (4) | 0.0537 (14) |
| H13 | -0.0596 | 0.7695 | -0.1985 | 0.064* |
| C14 | 0.0865 (6) | 0.7741 (6) | -0.1082 (4) | 0.0499 (13) |
| H14 | 0.0670 | 0.8653 | -0.1072 | 0.060* |
| C15 | 0.1916 (6) | 0.6937 (5) | -0.0553 (4) | 0.0432 (12) |
| H15 | 0.2442 | 0.7321 | -0.0198 | 0.052* |
| C16 | 0.1902 (5) | 0.3603 (5) | -0.1028 (3) | 0.0350 (10) |
| C17 | 0.1309 (6) | 0.2829 (6) | -0.1531 (4) | 0.0474 (13) |
| H17 | 0.0568 | 0.3218 | -0.1918 | 0.057* |
| C18 | 0.1819 (6) | 0.1486 (6) | -0.1455 (4) | 0.0518 (14) |
| H18 | 0.1422 | 0.0953 | -0.1785 | 0.062* |
| C19 | 0.2941 (6) | 0.0924 (5) | -0.0878 (4) | 0.0507 (13) |
| H19 | 0.3314 | 0.0012 | -0.0824 | 0.061* |
| C20 | 0.3483 (6) | 0.1740 (5) | -0.0393 (4) | 0.0448 (12) |
| H20 | 0.4228 | 0.1365 | -0.0007 | 0.054* |
| Cl1 | 0.18510 (17) | 0.49867 (15) | 0.33336 (11) | 0.059 |
| N1 | 0.5207 (4) | 0.5767 (4) | 0.3000 (3) | 0.0360 (9) |
| N2 | 0.5897 (4) | 0.3206 (4) | 0.3135 (3) | 0.0372 (9) |
| N3 | 0.2209 (4) | 0.5615 (4) | -0.0532 (3) | 0.0351 (9) |
| N4 | 0.2985 (4) | 0.3057 (4) | -0.0451 (3) | 0.0362 (9) |
| N5 | 0.1809 (5) | 0.8933 (4) | 0.1658 (4) | 0.0347 (10) |
| O1 | 0.4182 (4) | 0.5621 (3) | 0.1006 (2) | 0.0344 (7) |
| H1A | 0.3305 | 0.6140 | 0.1271 | 0.052* |
| O2 | 0.4539 (4) | 0.3165 (3) | 0.1278 (2) | 0.0408 (8) |
| H2A | 0.4821 | 0.2327 | 0.1302 | 0.061* |
| O3 | 0.0821 (8) | 0.9740 (6) | 0.2427 (6) | 0.130 (2) |
| O4 | 0.1649 (6) | 0.7823 (6) | 0.1809 (5) | 0.1076 (18) |
| O5 | 0.2665 (11) | 0.9185 (7) | 0.1204 (6) | 0.140 (3) |
| O6 | 0.3529 (6) | 0.1021 (5) | 0.2300 (4) | 0.0985 (17) |
| H6A | 0.3847 | 0.0186 | 0.2223 | 0.148* |
| H6B | 0.2923 | 0.1204 | 0.1876 | 0.148* |
| O7 | 0.8224 (8) | 0.7897 (8) | 0.5938 (5) | 0.156 (3) |
| H7A | 0.8445 | 0.7449 | 0.5370 | 0.235* |
| H7B | 0.7521 | 0.7659 | 0.6357 | 0.235* |
| O8 | -0.0164 (7) | 0.7957 (7) | 0.3929 (5) | 0.124 (2) |
| H8A | 0.0125 | 0.7120 | 0.3871 | 0.185* |
| H8B | 0.0606 | 0.8244 | 0.3741 | 0.185* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0413 (4) | 0.0418 (4) | 0.0281 (3) | -0.0113 (3) | -0.0174 (2) | 0.0003 (2) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cu2 | 0.0359 (3) | 0.0396 (3) | 0.0297 (3) | -0.0123 (3) | -0.0165 (2) | 0.0008 (2) |
| C1 | 0.033 (2) | 0.051 (3) | 0.026 (2) | -0.017 (2) | -0.0108 (18) | 0.001 (2) |
| C2 | 0.053 (3) | 0.068 (4) | 0.036 (3) | -0.023 (3) | -0.023 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| C3 | 0.066 (4) | 0.063 (4) | 0.044 (3) | -0.032 (3) | -0.022 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C4 | 0.060 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.048 (3) | -0.019 (3) | -0.015 (3) | 0.000 (2) |
| C5 | 0.045 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.043 (3) | -0.009 (2) | -0.020 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C6 | 0.032 (2) | 0.048 (3) | 0.028 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.0087 (19) | 0.000 (2) |
| C7 | 0.051 (3) | 0.061 (4) | 0.046 (3) | -0.014 (3) | -0.028 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C8 | 0.054 (4) | 0.067 (4) | 0.056 (4) | -0.003 (3) | -0.030 (3) | 0.014 (3) |
| C9 | 0.062 (4) | 0.047 (3) | 0.053 (3) | -0.007 (3) | -0.022 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| C10 | 0.051 (3) | 0.044 (3) | 0.040 (3) | -0.006 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.007 (2) |
| C11 | 0.028 (2) | 0.051 (3) | 0.031 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0067 (19) | 0.000 (2) |
| C12 | 0.036 (3) | 0.071 (4) | 0.041 (3) | -0.016 (3) | -0.019 (2) | 0.005 (3) |
| C13 | 0.040 (3) | 0.062 (4) | 0.053 (3) | 0.000 (3) | -0.020 (2) | 0.014 (3) |
| C14 | 0.049 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.052 (3) | -0.008 (3) | -0.017 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| C15 | 0.046 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.036 (3) | -0.009 (2) | -0.011 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| C16 | 0.029 (2) | 0.049 (3) | 0.029 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.0062 (18) | 0.000 (2) |
| C17 | 0.044 (3) | 0.065 (4) | 0.042 (3) | -0.023 (3) | -0.015 (2) | -0.006 (3) |
| C18 | 0.053 (3) | 0.061 (4) | 0.053 (3) | -0.028 (3) | -0.016 (3) | -0.010 (3) |
| C19 | 0.062 (4) | 0.043 (3) | 0.052 (3) | -0.019 (3) | -0.016 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| C20 | 0.044 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.044 (3) | -0.008 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| Cl1 | 0.059 | 0.067 | 0.055 | -0.021 | -0.019 | -0.008 |
| N1 | 0.039 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0119 (18) | -0.0130 (16) | 0.0004 (17) |
| N2 | 0.036 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.029 (2) | -0.0080 (18) | -0.0118 (16) | -0.0009 (17) |
| N3 | 0.030 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.032 (2) | -0.0100 (18) | -0.0110 (16) | -0.0012 (17) |
| N4 | 0.037 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.033 (2) | -0.0127 (18) | -0.0127 (17) | 0.0019 (17) |
| N5 | 0.029 (2) | 0.0156 (19) | 0.066 (3) | -0.0057 (17) | -0.026 (2) | 0.0040 (19) |
| O1 | 0.0386 (18) | 0.0388 (18) | 0.0292 (16) | -0.0108 (14) | -0.0145 (13) | -0.0016 (13) |
| O2 | 0.053 (2) | 0.0387 (19) | 0.0348 (18) | -0.0112 (16) | -0.0226 (15) | 0.0014 (14) |
| O3 | 0.139 (6) | 0.086 (4) | 0.152 (6) | -0.031 (4) | -0.007 (5) | -0.010 (4) |
| O4 | 0.085 (4) | 0.118 (5) | 0.110 (5) | -0.015 (3) | -0.019 (3) | -0.019 (4) |
| O5 | 0.184 (8) | 0.117 (6) | 0.110 (6) | -0.033 (6) | -0.031 (5) | 0.004 (4) |
| O6 | 0.088 (4) | 0.093 (4) | 0.132 (5) | -0.043 (3) | -0.046 (3) | 0.039 (3) |
| O7 | 0.159 (6) | 0.232 (9) | 0.119 (5) | -0.129 (6) | -0.004 (5) | -0.040 (5) |
| O8 | 0.112 (5) | 0.149 (6) | 0.101 (5) | -0.018 (4) | -0.031 (4) | -0.008 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Cu1—O2 | 1.927 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.382 (7) |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.980 (3) | C11—C16 | 1.479 (7) |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.016 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.381 (8) |
| Cu1—N2 | 2.029 (4) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—Cl1 | 2.5942 (17) | C13—C14 | 1.366 (8) |
| Cu2—O2 | 1.924 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—O1 | 1.959 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.379 (7) |
| Cu2—N4 | 1.989 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—N3 | 2.012 (4) | C15—N3 | 1.347 (6) |
| Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 2.323 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C1—N1 | 1.352 (5) | C16—N4 | 1.364 (6) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.380 (6) | C16—C17 | 1.380 (6) |
| C1—C6 | 1.478 (7) | C17—C18 | 1.367 (8) |
| C2—C3 | 1.373 (8) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.396 (7) |
| C3—C4 | 1.381 (7) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.367 (7) |
| C4—C5 | 1.361 (7) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C20—N4 | 1.338 (6) |
| C5—N1 | 1.331 (6) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | N5—O5 | 0.983 (8) |
| C6—N2 | 1.336 (6) | N5—O4 | 1.233 (7) |
| C6—C7 | 1.378 (7) | N5—O3 | 1.339 (7) |
| C7—C8 | 1.384 (8) | O1—Cu2 ⁱ | 2.323 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | O1—H1A | 0.8500 |
| C8—C9 | 1.357 (8) | O2—H2A | 0.8501 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | O6—H6A | 0.8501 |
| C9—C10 | 1.373 (7) | O6—H6B | 0.8498 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | O7—H7A | 0.8499 |
| C10—N2 | 1.342 (6) | O7—H7B | 0.8501 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | O8—H8A | 0.8499 |
| C11—N3 | 1.349 (6) | O8—H8B | 0.8500 |
| O2—Cu1—O1 | 81.23 (13) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.5 |
| O2—Cu1—N1 | 166.66 (15) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.5 |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 96.22 (14) | C14—C13—C12 | 119.9 (5) |
| O2—Cu1—N2 | 97.19 (15) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.1 |
| O1—Cu1—N2 | 157.97 (15) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.1 |
| N1—Cu1—N2 | 80.23 (15) | C13—C14—C15 | 118.6 (5) |
| O2—Cu1—C11 | 98.14 (11) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.7 |
| O1—Cu1—C11 | 98.03 (10) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.7 |
| N1—Cu1—C11 | 95.17 (12) | N3—C15—C14 | 122.5 (5) |
| N2—Cu1—C11 | 103.92 (11) | N3—C15—H15 | 118.8 |
| O2—Cu2—O1 | 81.86 (13) | C14—C15—H15 | 118.8 |
| O2—Cu2—N4 | 97.99 (15) | N4—C16—C17 | 121.4 (5) |
| O1—Cu2—N4 | 176.65 (14) | N4—C16—C11 | 114.1 (4) |
| O2—Cu2—N3 | 165.08 (15) | C17—C16—C11 | 124.5 (4) |
| O1—Cu2—N3 | 98.37 (14) | C18—C17—C16 | 119.4 (5) |
| N4—Cu2—N3 | 80.91 (15) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| O2—Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 100.99 (13) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| O1—Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 83.97 (12) | C17—C18—C19 | 119.3 (5) |
| N4—Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 99.33 (13) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| N3—Cu2—O1 ⁱ | 93.86 (13) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 121.1 (5) | C20—C19—C18 | 118.6 (5) |
| N1—C1—C6 | 114.9 (4) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.7 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 124.0 (4) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.7 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.0 (5) | N4—C20—C19 | 122.8 (5) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.5 | N4—C20—H20 | 118.6 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.5 | C19—C20—H20 | 118.6 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.6 (5) | C5—N1—C1 | 118.9 (4) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C5—N1—Cu1 | 126.2 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C1—N1—Cu1 | 114.9 (3) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.4 (5) | C6—N2—C10 | 118.9 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.8 | C6—N2—Cu1 | 115.1 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.8 | C10—N2—Cu1 | 125.9 (3) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 123.0 (5) | C15—N3—C11 | 118.5 (4) |
| N1—C5—H5 | 118.5 | C15—N3—Cu2 | 126.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.5 | C11—N3—Cu2 | 114.9 (3) |
| N2—C6—C7 | 121.8 (5) | C20—N4—C16 | 118.4 (4) |
| N2—C6—C1 | 114.7 (4) | C20—N4—Cu2 | 126.2 (3) |
| C7—C6—C1 | 123.5 (4) | C16—N4—Cu2 | 115.4 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 118.4 (5) | O5—N5—O4 | 128.5 (7) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.8 | O5—N5—O3 | 121.4 (6) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.8 | O4—N5—O3 | 108.1 (5) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.1 (5) | Cu2—O1—Cu1 | 95.59 (13) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.9 | Cu2—O1—Cu2 ⁱ | 96.03 (12) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.9 | Cu1—O1—Cu2 ⁱ | 113.66 (14) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 118.7 (5) | Cu2—O1—H1A | 101.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.7 | Cu1—O1—H1A | 101.5 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.7 | Cu2 ⁱ —O1—H1A | 138.7 |
| N2—C10—C9 | 122.2 (5) | Cu2—O2—Cu1 | 98.51 (15) |
| N2—C10—H10 | 118.9 | Cu2—O2—H2A | 130.7 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 118.9 | Cu1—O2—H2A | 130.8 |
| N3—C11—C12 | 121.5 (5) | H6A—O6—H6B | 99.3 |
| N3—C11—C16 | 114.6 (4) | H7A—O7—H7B | 106.7 |
| C12—C11—C16 | 123.9 (4) | H8A—O8—H8B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 119.0 (5) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1A \cdots O4 | 0.85 | 2.02 | 2.835 (7) | 160 |
| O2—H2A \cdots O6 | 0.85 | 2.28 | 2.874 (6) | 127 |
| O7—H7A \cdots O8 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.17 | 2.714 (9) | 121 |
| O8—H8A \cdots C11 | 0.85 | 2.39 | 3.187 (7) | 157 |
| C2—H2 \cdots C11 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.82 | 3.692 (5) | 156 |
| C5—H5 \cdots O4 | 0.93 | 2.55 | 3.394 (7) | 152 |
| C10—H10 \cdots O6 | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.318 (7) | 154 |
| C12—H12 \cdots C11 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.78 | 3.679 (5) | 162 |
| C15—H15 \cdots O4 | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.185 (8) | 123 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x+1, y, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z$.

Fig. 1

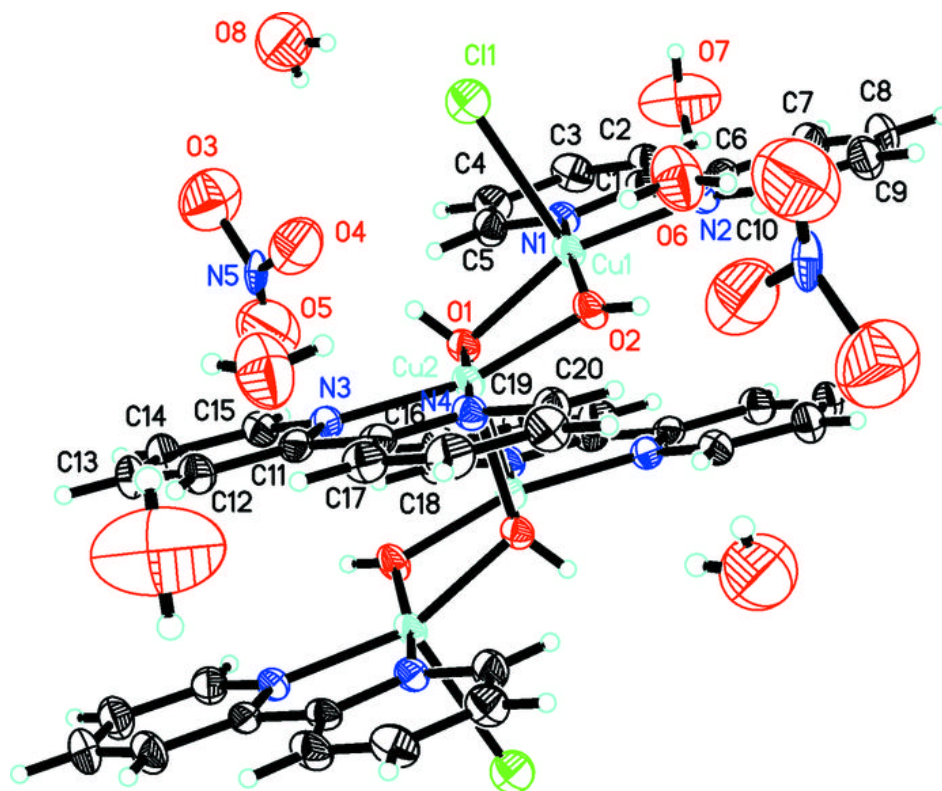


Fig. 2

