

Supplementary Materials for

**Identification and characterization of a marine bacterium extract from *Mameliella* sp.
M20D2D8 with antiviral effects against influenza A and B viruses**

Hyo-Jin Kim^{1*}, Jun-Gyu Park^{2*}, Kyeong-Seo Moon³, Su-Bin Jung³, Yong Min Kwon⁴, Nam Seon Kang⁴, Jeong-Hyeon Kim⁵, Sang-Jip Nam⁵, Grace Choi^{4†}, Yeong-Bin Baek^{1†}, Sang-Ik Park^{3†}

¹Laboratory of Veterinary Pathology, College of Veterinary Medicine, Chonnam National University, Gwangju 61186, Republic of Korea

²Laboratory of Veterinary Zoonotic Diseases, College of Veterinary Medicine, Chonnam National University, Gwangju 61186, Republic of Korea

³Laboratory of Veterinary Pathology, College of Veterinary Medicine, Chonnam National University, Gwangju 61186, Republic of Korea; College of Veterinary Medicine and BK21 FOUR Program, Chonnam National University, Gwangju, 61186, South Korea.

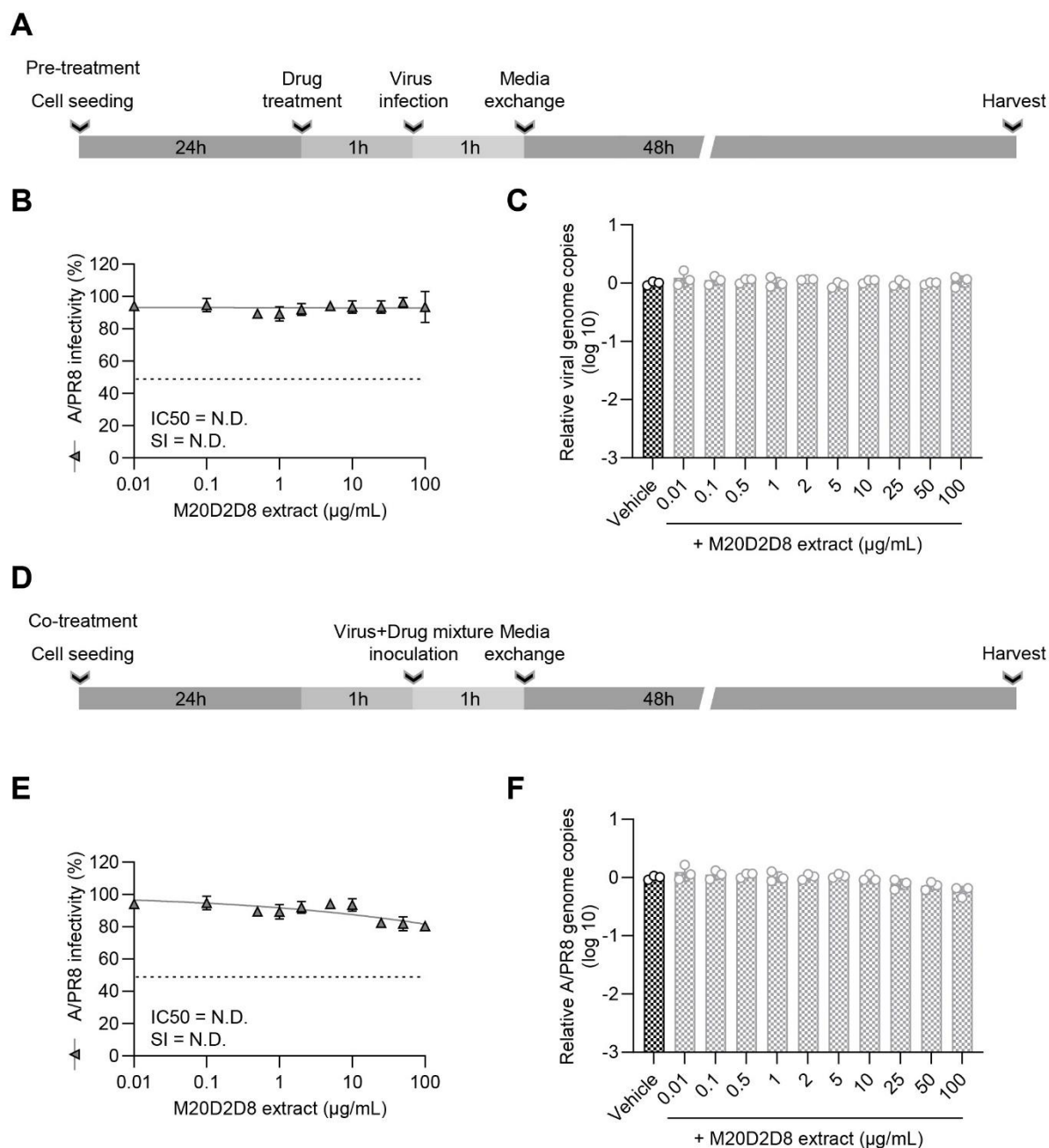
⁴National Marine Biodiversity Institute of Korea, 75, Jangsan-ro 101beon-gil, Seoscheon-gun, Chungcheongnam-do, 33662, Republic of Korea

⁵Department of Chemistry and Nanoscience, Ewha Womans University, Seoul 03760, Republic of Korea

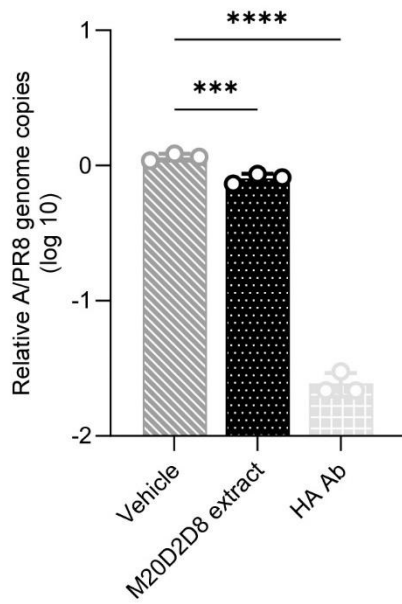
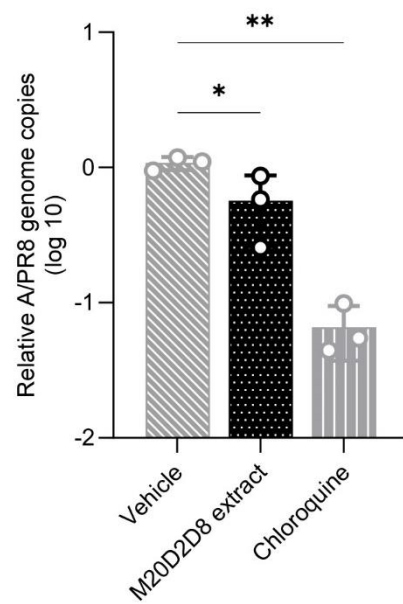
[†]Correspondence to: gchoi@mabik.re.kr (G. Choi); ybbaek@jnu.ac.kr (Y.-B. Baek); sipark@jnu.ac.kr (S.-I. Park)

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Figures S1 to S2



Supplementary Fig. S1 Antiviral effect of M20D2D8 extract by pre-treatment (**A-C**) and co-treatment (**D-F**) against A/PR8 strain. (**A**) Schematic diagram of virus inoculation and extract treatment. (**B**) IC₅₀ and SI of M20D2D8 extract measured by CPE-inhibition assay. (**C**) Viral genome copies detected by RT-qPCR. (**D**) Schematic diagram of virus inoculation and extract treatment. (**E**) IC₅₀ and SI of M20D2D8 extract measured by CPE-inhibition assay. (**F**) Viral genome copies detected by RT-qPCR. All data in the graphs are presented as arithmetic means \pm S.D. from 3 independent experiments.

A**B**

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35 **Supplementary Fig. S2** Virus attachment (**A**) and penetration assays (**B**). (**A**) Viral genome copies by pre-
 36 treatment of the extract before virus binding. (**B**) Viral genome copies by post-treatment after virus binding. All
 37 data in the graphs are presented as arithmetic means \pm S.D. from 3 independent experiments. HA, haemagglutinin;
 38 IAV NP, nucleoprotein. *, $P < 0.05$; **, $P < 0.01$; ***, $P < 0.001$, ****, $P < 0.0001$.