

## (2,2'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )bis(*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenyldithiocarbamate- $\kappa^2S,S'$ )-cadmium(II) chloroform solvate

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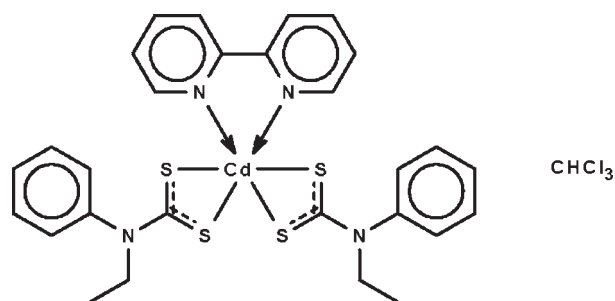
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.013$  Å; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.070;  $wR$  factor = 0.170; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.7.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{NS}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)] \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ , the  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  atom exists in an all-*cis* distorted octahedral geometry. Chelation is isobidentate for one dithiocarbamate ligand and anisobidentate for the other. The chloroform solvent molecule is disordered over two positions of equal occupancy.

### Related literature

For the crystal structures of other cadmium dithiocarbamate–2,2'-bipyridine adducts, see: Airoidi *et al.* (1990); Deng *et al.* (2007); Ivanchenko *et al.* (2000).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{NS}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)] \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$   $V = 3382.5$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $M_r = 780.55$   $Z = 4$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   $\text{Mo } K\alpha$  radiation  
 $a = 7.1911$  (6) Å  $\mu = 1.16$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $b = 27.752$  (3) Å  $T = 293$  K  
 $c = 17.1907$  (16) Å  $0.23 \times 0.06 \times 0.01$  mm  
 $\beta = 99.620$  (5)°

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer 18956 measured reflections  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) 5964 independent reflections  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.777$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.989$  4307 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$  76 restraints  
 $wR(F^2) = 0.170$  H-atom parameters constrained  
 $S = 1.31$   $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.85$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 5964 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.72$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 358 parameters

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2633).

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**supplementary materials**

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**(2,2'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )bis(*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenyldithiocarbamato- $\kappa^2S,S'$ )cadmium(II) chloroform solvate**

**I. Baba, N. I. Nik Intan, B. M. Yamin and S. W. Ng**

**Experimental**

Ethylphenylamine (20 mmol) and carbon disulfide (20 mmol) were dissolved in ethanol (50 ml) at 277 K. Calcium chloride (10 mmol) and 2,2'-bipyridine (10 mmol) dissolved in ethanol (50 mmol) was then added. The white solid that precipitated was collected and recrystallized from an ethanol-chloroform mixture.

**Refinement**

As there is some disorder in the ethyl chains of both dithiocarbamate ligands, the C–N distances were tightly restrained to 1.450±0.005 Å and the C–C distances to 1.500±0.005 Å. The chloroform molecule is disordered over two positions; the occupancies were fixed as 0.5 for both components. The six C–Cl distances were restrained to within 0.01 Å of each other as were the Cl···Cl distances. The anisotropic temperature factors of the disordered atoms were restrained to be nearly isotropic.

The phenyl rings were refined as rigid hexagons of 1.39 ° sides.

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C–H 0.93 to 0.97 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with  $U(H)$  set to 1.2 to 1.5 $U(C)$ .

**Figures**

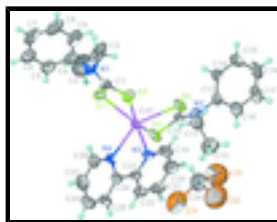


Fig. 1. Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of  $\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{NS}_2)_2 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$  at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. The disorder is not shown.

**(2,2'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )bis(*N*-ethyl-*N*- phenyldithiocarbamato- $\kappa^2S,S'$ )cadmium(II) chloroform solvate**

*Crystal data*

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{NS}_2)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)] \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$

$M_r = 780.55$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 7.1911$  (6) Å

$b = 27.752$  (3) Å

$F_{000} = 1576$

$D_x = 1.533$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2492 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – $20.1^\circ$

$\mu = 1.16$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

# supplementary materials

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$c = 17.1907 (16) \text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 99.620 (5)^\circ$   
 $V = 3382.5 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$   
Plate, yellow  
 $0.23 \times 0.06 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$

## Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Monochromator: graphite  
Detector resolution:  $8.33 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$   
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: Multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.777$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.989$   
18956 measured reflections

5964 independent reflections  
4307 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$   
 $\theta_{\min} = 1.4^\circ$   
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   
 $k = -27 \rightarrow 33$   
 $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.170$   
 $S = 1.31$   
5964 reflections  
358 parameters  
76 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.05P)^2 + 5.0P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.85 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.72 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Extinction correction: none

## Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Cd1	0.64381 (8)	0.753688 (19)	0.52186 (3)	0.0473 (2)	
Cl1	0.484 (3)	0.6172 (12)	0.3411 (19)	0.163 (3)	0.50
Cl2	0.3864 (15)	0.5394 (4)	0.4309 (8)	0.201 (4)	0.50
Cl3	0.7627 (15)	0.5707 (5)	0.4502 (9)	0.219 (4)	0.50
Cl1'	0.479 (3)	0.6169 (12)	0.3297 (19)	0.163 (3)	0.50
Cl2'	0.2584 (15)	0.5496 (5)	0.3957 (8)	0.201 (4)	0.50
Cl3'	0.6405 (16)	0.5623 (5)	0.4624 (9)	0.219 (4)	0.50
S1	0.6020 (3)	0.84105 (7)	0.57280 (13)	0.0553 (5)	
S2	0.9794 (3)	0.80367 (8)	0.55465 (14)	0.0620 (6)	
S3	0.3644 (3)	0.69545 (9)	0.55197 (13)	0.0648 (6)	
S4	0.7601 (3)	0.68697 (8)	0.63055 (13)	0.0603 (6)	

N1	0.9189 (8)	0.8918 (2)	0.6032 (5)	0.069 (2)
N2	0.4809 (7)	0.6337 (2)	0.6669 (4)	0.0562 (17)
N3	0.7617 (8)	0.7162 (2)	0.4173 (3)	0.0520 (16)
N4	0.4490 (8)	0.7698 (2)	0.3965 (3)	0.0485 (15)
C1	0.8430 (10)	0.8488 (3)	0.5790 (4)	0.0511 (19)
C2	1.1238 (10)	0.8984 (4)	0.6258 (9)	0.142 (6)
H2A	1.1532	0.9172	0.6738	0.170*
H2B	1.1876	0.8675	0.6337	0.170*
C3	1.179 (2)	0.9245 (6)	0.5578 (9)	0.190 (8)
H3A	1.3126	0.9306	0.5680	0.285*
H3B	1.1126	0.9546	0.5505	0.285*
H3C	1.1486	0.9053	0.5110	0.285*
C4	0.8064 (7)	0.93085 (18)	0.6236 (4)	0.066 (2)
C5	0.7457 (9)	0.9666 (2)	0.5687 (3)	0.082 (3)
H5	0.7698	0.9639	0.5173	0.098*
C6	0.6491 (8)	1.0065 (2)	0.5904 (5)	0.089 (3)
H6	0.6085	1.0304	0.5536	0.107*
C7	0.6131 (8)	1.0105 (2)	0.6671 (5)	0.096 (4)
H7	0.5484	1.0372	0.6816	0.115*
C8	0.6738 (10)	0.9748 (3)	0.7220 (4)	0.106 (4)
H8	0.6497	0.9775	0.7734	0.127*
C9	0.7704 (9)	0.9349 (2)	0.7003 (4)	0.092 (3)
H9	0.8110	0.9110	0.7371	0.110*
C10	0.5316 (9)	0.6685 (3)	0.6205 (4)	0.0444 (17)
C11	0.2868 (9)	0.6185 (3)	0.6667 (5)	0.074 (3)
H11A	0.2024	0.6449	0.6486	0.089*
H11B	0.2707	0.6105	0.7201	0.089*
C12	0.2348 (17)	0.5758 (3)	0.6147 (7)	0.109 (4)
H12A	0.1066	0.5668	0.6163	0.164*
H12B	0.3168	0.5493	0.6328	0.164*
H12C	0.2477	0.5837	0.5615	0.164*
C13	0.6215 (7)	0.61172 (18)	0.7254 (3)	0.0520 (19)
C14	0.6465 (8)	0.62834 (18)	0.8028 (3)	0.065 (2)
H14	0.5752	0.6541	0.8160	0.078*
C15	0.7781 (9)	0.6064 (2)	0.8604 (3)	0.084 (3)
H15	0.7948	0.6175	0.9121	0.101*
C16	0.8846 (8)	0.5679 (2)	0.8406 (4)	0.093 (3)
H16	0.9726	0.5532	0.8792	0.112*
C17	0.8596 (8)	0.5513 (2)	0.7633 (4)	0.090 (3)
H17	0.9309	0.5255	0.7501	0.108*
C18	0.7281 (9)	0.5732 (2)	0.7057 (3)	0.076 (3)
H18	0.7114	0.5621	0.6540	0.092*
C19	0.9258 (11)	0.6929 (3)	0.4302 (5)	0.071 (3)
H19	0.9829	0.6873	0.4821	0.085*
C20	1.0139 (13)	0.6769 (4)	0.3707 (6)	0.082 (3)
H20	1.1280	0.6605	0.3822	0.098*
C21	0.9331 (13)	0.6851 (3)	0.2945 (6)	0.073 (3)
H21	0.9920	0.6752	0.2530	0.088*
C22	0.7648 (13)	0.7082 (3)	0.2806 (5)	0.067 (2)

## supplementary materials

H22	0.7058	0.7136	0.2290	0.080*	
C23	0.6803 (10)	0.7236 (3)	0.3425 (4)	0.0488 (18)	
C24	0.4952 (10)	0.7492 (3)	0.3318 (4)	0.0512 (18)	
C25	0.3768 (12)	0.7501 (3)	0.2588 (5)	0.064 (2)	
H25	0.4117	0.7350	0.2151	0.077*	
C26	0.2083 (14)	0.7738 (4)	0.2528 (6)	0.080 (3)	
H26	0.1269	0.7751	0.2048	0.096*	
C27	0.1606 (12)	0.7954 (4)	0.3178 (7)	0.081 (3)	
H27	0.0460	0.8114	0.3149	0.098*	
C28	0.2842 (11)	0.7932 (3)	0.3876 (5)	0.063 (2)	
H28	0.2518	0.8089	0.4312	0.076*	
C29	0.5297 (17)	0.5900 (6)	0.4329 (14)	0.117 (6)	0.50
H29	0.5059	0.6125	0.4741	0.141*	0.50
C29'	0.4379 (19)	0.5918 (6)	0.4173 (13)	0.117 (6)	0.50
H29'	0.4021	0.6168	0.4522	0.141*	0.50

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Cd1	0.0559 (3)	0.0480 (3)	0.0360 (3)	-0.0026 (3)	0.0020 (2)	-0.0005 (3)
Cl1	0.184 (4)	0.141 (3)	0.178 (6)	-0.006 (3)	0.071 (3)	-0.005 (4)
Cl2	0.221 (7)	0.174 (5)	0.217 (7)	-0.039 (6)	0.063 (6)	0.007 (5)
Cl3	0.225 (7)	0.212 (6)	0.208 (6)	0.018 (6)	0.000 (6)	-0.007 (5)
Cl1'	0.184 (4)	0.141 (3)	0.178 (6)	-0.006 (3)	0.071 (3)	-0.005 (4)
Cl2'	0.221 (7)	0.174 (5)	0.217 (7)	-0.039 (6)	0.063 (6)	0.007 (5)
Cl3'	0.225 (7)	0.212 (6)	0.208 (6)	0.018 (6)	0.000 (6)	-0.007 (5)
S1	0.0463 (10)	0.0549 (12)	0.0626 (13)	-0.0009 (9)	0.0029 (9)	-0.0126 (10)
S2	0.0562 (12)	0.0569 (12)	0.0749 (15)	0.0013 (10)	0.0168 (11)	-0.0120 (11)
S3	0.0468 (11)	0.0820 (15)	0.0588 (13)	-0.0022 (11)	-0.0107 (10)	0.0217 (11)
S4	0.0455 (10)	0.0728 (14)	0.0572 (13)	-0.0096 (10)	-0.0072 (9)	0.0204 (11)
N1	0.041 (4)	0.056 (4)	0.113 (6)	-0.005 (3)	0.017 (4)	-0.025 (4)
N2	0.044 (3)	0.064 (4)	0.056 (4)	-0.005 (3)	-0.002 (3)	0.013 (3)
N3	0.050 (4)	0.065 (4)	0.037 (4)	0.001 (3)	-0.003 (3)	-0.010 (3)
N4	0.049 (3)	0.055 (4)	0.039 (4)	0.002 (3)	0.001 (3)	0.004 (3)
C1	0.055 (4)	0.054 (5)	0.044 (4)	-0.004 (4)	0.006 (4)	-0.008 (4)
C2	0.138 (12)	0.066 (7)	0.254 (19)	-0.006 (7)	0.127 (13)	-0.033 (9)
C3	0.109 (11)	0.182 (18)	0.27 (2)	0.035 (12)	0.010 (14)	-0.054 (17)
C4	0.051 (5)	0.059 (5)	0.086 (7)	-0.016 (4)	0.004 (5)	-0.019 (5)
C5	0.066 (6)	0.079 (7)	0.095 (8)	0.006 (5)	-0.005 (5)	-0.028 (6)
C6	0.061 (6)	0.075 (7)	0.120 (10)	0.003 (5)	-0.017 (6)	-0.030 (6)
C7	0.073 (6)	0.061 (6)	0.154 (12)	-0.008 (5)	0.018 (7)	-0.039 (7)
C8	0.114 (9)	0.077 (8)	0.136 (11)	-0.005 (7)	0.050 (8)	-0.044 (8)
C9	0.101 (8)	0.059 (6)	0.123 (10)	-0.005 (6)	0.039 (7)	-0.008 (6)
C10	0.044 (4)	0.054 (4)	0.032 (4)	0.000 (3)	-0.002 (3)	0.000 (3)
C11	0.064 (5)	0.080 (6)	0.076 (7)	-0.003 (5)	0.006 (5)	0.014 (5)
C12	0.114 (9)	0.097 (8)	0.114 (10)	-0.028 (7)	0.012 (8)	-0.003 (7)
C13	0.055 (4)	0.046 (4)	0.057 (5)	-0.001 (4)	0.013 (4)	0.012 (4)
C14	0.082 (6)	0.052 (5)	0.058 (5)	0.003 (4)	-0.001 (5)	0.003 (4)

C15	0.098 (7)	0.085 (7)	0.060 (6)	-0.011 (6)	-0.013 (5)	0.012 (5)
C16	0.079 (7)	0.103 (8)	0.092 (8)	0.018 (6)	-0.004 (6)	0.038 (7)
C17	0.073 (6)	0.096 (8)	0.102 (8)	0.038 (6)	0.017 (6)	0.032 (7)
C18	0.088 (6)	0.087 (7)	0.058 (6)	0.022 (6)	0.023 (5)	0.010 (5)
C19	0.056 (5)	0.099 (7)	0.054 (5)	0.018 (5)	-0.005 (4)	-0.009 (5)
C20	0.058 (5)	0.094 (7)	0.091 (8)	0.021 (5)	0.005 (5)	-0.021 (6)
C21	0.070 (6)	0.085 (7)	0.066 (6)	-0.008 (5)	0.017 (5)	-0.026 (5)
C22	0.085 (6)	0.075 (6)	0.040 (5)	-0.006 (5)	0.008 (4)	-0.005 (4)
C23	0.053 (4)	0.052 (4)	0.039 (4)	-0.013 (4)	-0.001 (4)	-0.004 (3)
C24	0.057 (4)	0.048 (4)	0.047 (4)	-0.013 (4)	0.006 (4)	0.009 (4)
C25	0.067 (5)	0.068 (5)	0.050 (5)	-0.005 (5)	-0.013 (4)	0.007 (4)
C26	0.069 (6)	0.094 (7)	0.068 (7)	-0.010 (6)	-0.018 (5)	0.013 (6)
C27	0.046 (5)	0.084 (7)	0.108 (9)	0.008 (5)	-0.005 (5)	0.017 (6)
C28	0.051 (5)	0.061 (5)	0.077 (6)	0.005 (4)	0.010 (4)	0.012 (4)
C29	0.126 (11)	0.105 (8)	0.121 (9)	0.009 (8)	0.022 (9)	0.010 (7)
C29'	0.126 (11)	0.105 (8)	0.121 (9)	0.009 (8)	0.022 (9)	0.010 (7)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Cd1—N3	2.355 (6)	C8—C9	1.3900
Cd1—N4	2.408 (6)	C8—H8	0.9300
Cd1—S1	2.612 (2)	C9—H9	0.9300
Cd1—S4	2.664 (2)	C11—C12	1.493 (5)
Cd1—S3	2.696 (2)	C11—H11A	0.9700
Cd1—S2	2.759 (2)	C11—H11B	0.9700
C11—C29	1.731 (9)	C12—H12A	0.9600
C12—C29	1.740 (9)	C12—H12B	0.9600
C13—C29	1.737 (9)	C12—H12C	0.9600
C11'—C29'	1.730 (9)	C13—C14	1.3900
C12'—C29'	1.736 (9)	C13—C18	1.3900
C13'—C29'	1.736 (9)	C14—C15	1.3900
S1—C1	1.731 (8)	C14—H14	0.9300
S2—C1	1.686 (8)	C15—C16	1.3900
S3—C10	1.709 (7)	C15—H15	0.9300
S4—C10	1.703 (7)	C16—C17	1.3900
N1—C1	1.350 (9)	C16—H16	0.9300
N1—C4	1.430 (7)	C17—C18	1.3900
N1—C2	1.471 (5)	C17—H17	0.9300
N2—C10	1.341 (9)	C18—H18	0.9300
N2—C13	1.438 (7)	C19—C20	1.363 (12)
N2—C11	1.458 (5)	C19—H19	0.9300
N3—C19	1.332 (10)	C20—C21	1.362 (13)
N3—C23	1.335 (9)	C20—H20	0.9300
N4—C28	1.338 (9)	C21—C22	1.354 (12)
N4—C24	1.341 (10)	C21—H21	0.9300
C2—C3	1.486 (5)	C22—C23	1.379 (11)
C2—H2A	0.9700	C22—H22	0.9300
C2—H2B	0.9700	C23—C24	1.493 (11)
C3—H3A	0.9600	C24—C25	1.394 (11)

## supplementary materials

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C3—H3B	0.9600	C25—C26	1.367 (13)
C3—H3C	0.9600	C25—H25	0.9300
C4—C5	1.3900	C26—C27	1.362 (14)
C4—C9	1.3900	C26—H26	0.9300
C5—C6	1.3900	C27—C28	1.370 (12)
C5—H5	0.9300	C27—H27	0.9300
C6—C7	1.3900	C28—H28	0.9300
C6—H6	0.9300	C29—H29	0.9800
C7—C8	1.3900	C29'—H29'	0.9800
C7—H7	0.9300		
N3—Cd1—N4	68.2 (2)	N2—C11—H11B	109.2
N3—Cd1—S1	137.94 (17)	C12—C11—H11B	109.2
N4—Cd1—S1	92.60 (15)	H11A—C11—H11B	107.9
N3—Cd1—S4	96.75 (16)	C11—C12—H12A	109.5
N4—Cd1—S4	145.52 (15)	C11—C12—H12B	109.5
S1—Cd1—S4	116.75 (7)	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
N3—Cd1—S3	104.88 (16)	C11—C12—H12C	109.5
N4—Cd1—S3	86.69 (15)	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
S1—Cd1—S3	111.16 (7)	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
S4—Cd1—S3	66.76 (6)	C14—C13—C18	120.0
N3—Cd1—S2	87.94 (15)	C14—C13—N2	119.5 (5)
N4—Cd1—S2	116.60 (15)	C18—C13—N2	120.5 (5)
S1—Cd1—S2	67.08 (6)	C13—C14—C15	120.0
S4—Cd1—S2	92.56 (7)	C13—C14—H14	120.0
S3—Cd1—S2	156.49 (7)	C15—C14—H14	120.0
C1—S1—Cd1	88.0 (3)	C14—C15—C16	120.0
C1—S2—Cd1	84.2 (3)	C14—C15—H15	120.0
C10—S3—Cd1	86.2 (3)	C16—C15—H15	120.0
C10—S4—Cd1	87.3 (2)	C17—C16—C15	120.0
C1—N1—C4	122.0 (6)	C17—C16—H16	120.0
C1—N1—C2	121.8 (7)	C15—C16—H16	120.0
C4—N1—C2	115.1 (7)	C16—C17—C18	120.0
C10—N2—C13	119.5 (5)	C16—C17—H17	120.0
C10—N2—C11	124.2 (6)	C18—C17—H17	120.0
C13—N2—C11	116.1 (6)	C17—C18—C13	120.0
C19—N3—C23	118.0 (7)	C17—C18—H18	120.0
C19—N3—Cd1	120.6 (5)	C13—C18—H18	120.0
C23—N3—Cd1	120.7 (5)	N3—C19—C20	122.8 (8)
C28—N4—C24	116.8 (7)	N3—C19—H19	118.6
C28—N4—Cd1	124.3 (5)	C20—C19—H19	118.6
C24—N4—Cd1	118.4 (5)	C19—C20—C21	119.4 (8)
N1—C1—S2	120.8 (6)	C19—C20—H20	120.3
N1—C1—S1	118.5 (6)	C21—C20—H20	120.3
S2—C1—S1	120.7 (4)	C22—C21—C20	118.2 (9)
C3—C2—N1	104.0 (11)	C22—C21—H21	120.9
C3—C2—H2A	111.0	C20—C21—H21	120.9
N1—C2—H2A	111.0	C21—C22—C23	120.5 (8)
C3—C2—H2B	111.0	C21—C22—H22	119.8
N1—C2—H2B	111.0	C23—C22—H22	119.8



H2A—C2—H2B	109.0	N3—C23—C22	121.1 (7)
C2—C3—H3A	109.5	N3—C23—C24	115.5 (7)
C2—C3—H3B	109.5	C22—C23—C24	123.4 (7)
H3A—C3—H3B	109.5	N4—C24—C25	122.7 (8)
C2—C3—H3C	109.5	N4—C24—C23	116.1 (6)
H3A—C3—H3C	109.5	C25—C24—C23	121.2 (7)
H3B—C3—H3C	109.5	C26—C25—C24	118.5 (9)
C5—C4—C9	120.0	C26—C25—H25	120.8
C5—C4—N1	120.0 (6)	C24—C25—H25	120.8
C9—C4—N1	119.8 (6)	C27—C26—C25	119.4 (9)
C6—C5—C4	120.0	C27—C26—H26	120.3
C6—C5—H5	120.0	C25—C26—H26	120.3
C4—C5—H5	120.0	C26—C27—C28	118.9 (9)
C5—C6—C7	120.0	C26—C27—H27	120.5
C5—C6—H6	120.0	C28—C27—H27	120.5
C7—C6—H6	120.0	N4—C28—C27	123.7 (9)
C8—C7—C6	120.0	N4—C28—H28	118.2
C8—C7—H7	120.0	C27—C28—H28	118.2
C6—C7—H7	120.0	C11—C29—C13	108.6 (8)
C9—C8—C7	120.0	C11—C29—C12	108.2 (7)
C9—C8—H8	120.0	C13—C29—C12	107.8 (7)
C7—C8—H8	120.0	C11—C29—H29	110.7
C8—C9—C4	120.0	C13—C29—H29	110.7
C8—C9—H9	120.0	C12—C29—H29	110.7
C4—C9—H9	120.0	C11'—C29'—C12'	108.3 (7)
N2—C10—S4	120.7 (5)	C11'—C29'—C13'	109.0 (8)
N2—C10—S3	119.7 (5)	C12'—C29'—C13'	108.5 (7)
S4—C10—S3	119.6 (4)	C11'—C29'—H29'	110.3
N2—C11—C12	112.0 (7)	C12'—C29'—H29'	110.3
N2—C11—H11A	109.2	C13'—C29'—H29'	110.3
C12—C11—H11A	109.2		
N3—Cd1—S1—C1	-57.8 (3)	N1—C4—C5—C6	-175.0 (5)
N4—Cd1—S1—C1	-117.5 (3)	C4—C5—C6—C7	0.0
S4—Cd1—S1—C1	81.3 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C8	0.0
S3—Cd1—S1—C1	155.1 (3)	C6—C7—C8—C9	0.0
S2—Cd1—S1—C1	0.4 (3)	C7—C8—C9—C4	0.0
N3—Cd1—S2—C1	144.9 (3)	C5—C4—C9—C8	0.0
N4—Cd1—S2—C1	80.6 (3)	N1—C4—C9—C8	175.0 (5)
S1—Cd1—S2—C1	-0.4 (3)	C13—N2—C10—S4	-0.1 (10)
S4—Cd1—S2—C1	-118.5 (3)	C11—N2—C10—S4	174.8 (6)
S3—Cd1—S2—C1	-91.0 (3)	C13—N2—C10—S3	-178.9 (5)
N3—Cd1—S3—C10	92.9 (3)	C11—N2—C10—S3	-4.0 (10)
N4—Cd1—S3—C10	159.3 (3)	Cd1—S4—C10—N2	-175.7 (6)
S1—Cd1—S3—C10	-109.2 (3)	Cd1—S4—C10—S3	3.1 (4)
S4—Cd1—S3—C10	1.9 (3)	Cd1—S3—C10—N2	175.7 (6)
S2—Cd1—S3—C10	-28.2 (3)	Cd1—S3—C10—S4	-3.1 (4)
N3—Cd1—S4—C10	-105.2 (3)	C10—N2—C11—C12	95.3 (10)
N4—Cd1—S4—C10	-44.4 (4)	C13—N2—C11—C12	-89.6 (9)
S1—Cd1—S4—C10	101.0 (3)	C10—N2—C13—C14	96.2 (7)

## supplementary materials

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S3—Cd1—S4—C10	-1.9 (3)	C11—N2—C13—C14	-79.1 (7)
S2—Cd1—S4—C10	166.6 (3)	C10—N2—C13—C18	-85.7 (7)
N4—Cd1—N3—C19	174.9 (7)	C11—N2—C13—C18	98.9 (7)
S1—Cd1—N3—C19	106.6 (6)	C18—C13—C14—C15	0.0
S4—Cd1—N3—C19	-37.2 (6)	N2—C13—C14—C15	178.1 (5)
S3—Cd1—N3—C19	-104.9 (6)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.0
S2—Cd1—N3—C19	55.1 (6)	C14—C15—C16—C17	0.0
N4—Cd1—N3—C23	4.6 (5)	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.0
S1—Cd1—N3—C23	-63.6 (6)	C16—C17—C18—C13	0.0
S4—Cd1—N3—C23	152.5 (5)	C14—C13—C18—C17	0.0
S3—Cd1—N3—C23	84.8 (5)	N2—C13—C18—C17	-178.0 (5)
S2—Cd1—N3—C23	-115.2 (5)	C23—N3—C19—C20	0.7 (13)
N3—Cd1—N4—C28	174.0 (6)	Cd1—N3—C19—C20	-169.8 (7)
S1—Cd1—N4—C28	-44.5 (6)	N3—C19—C20—C21	0.5 (15)
S4—Cd1—N4—C28	105.0 (6)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-1.4 (15)
S3—Cd1—N4—C28	66.5 (6)	C20—C21—C22—C23	1.2 (14)
S2—Cd1—N4—C28	-110.1 (6)	C19—N3—C23—C22	-0.9 (11)
N3—Cd1—N4—C24	2.5 (5)	Cd1—N3—C23—C22	169.6 (6)
S1—Cd1—N4—C24	144.0 (5)	C19—N3—C23—C24	179.0 (7)
S4—Cd1—N4—C24	-66.4 (6)	Cd1—N3—C23—C24	-10.4 (8)
S3—Cd1—N4—C24	-104.9 (5)	C21—C22—C23—N3	0.0 (13)
S2—Cd1—N4—C24	78.4 (5)	C21—C22—C23—C24	180.0 (7)
C4—N1—C1—S2	179.5 (6)	C28—N4—C24—C25	-2.2 (11)
C2—N1—C1—S2	-13.4 (13)	Cd1—N4—C24—C25	169.9 (6)
C4—N1—C1—S1	0.0 (11)	C28—N4—C24—C23	179.4 (6)
C2—N1—C1—S1	167.1 (8)	Cd1—N4—C24—C23	-8.5 (8)
Cd1—S2—C1—N1	-178.8 (7)	N3—C23—C24—N4	12.3 (9)
Cd1—S2—C1—S1	0.7 (4)	C22—C23—C24—N4	-167.7 (7)
Cd1—S1—C1—N1	178.8 (7)	N3—C23—C24—C25	-166.1 (7)
Cd1—S1—C1—S2	-0.7 (5)	C22—C23—C24—C25	13.8 (11)
C1—N1—C2—C3	104.8 (12)	N4—C24—C25—C26	1.1 (12)
C4—N1—C2—C3	-87.3 (12)	C23—C24—C25—C26	179.4 (8)
C1—N1—C4—C5	-97.3 (8)	C24—C25—C26—C27	-0.3 (14)
C2—N1—C4—C5	94.8 (9)	C25—C26—C27—C28	0.6 (15)
C1—N1—C4—C9	87.7 (8)	C24—N4—C28—C27	2.5 (12)
C2—N1—C4—C9	-80.2 (9)	Cd1—N4—C28—C27	-169.0 (7)
C9—C4—C5—C6	0.0	C26—C27—C28—N4	-1.8 (14)

Fig. 1

