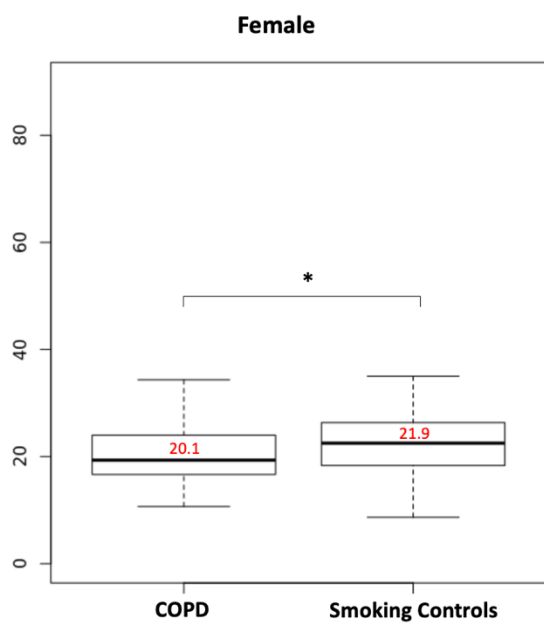
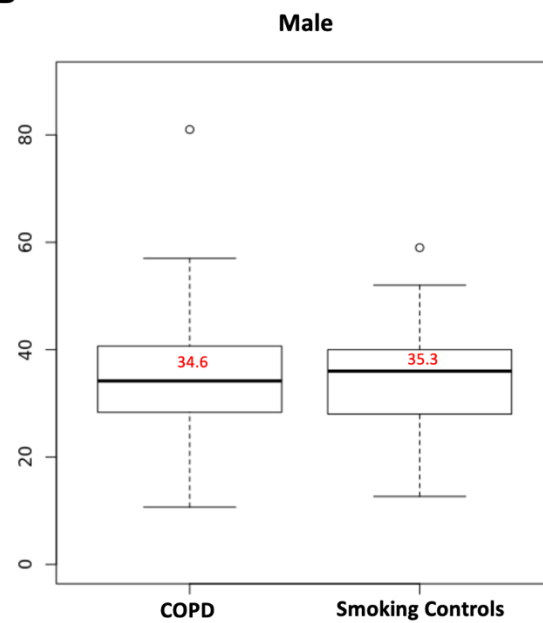


**A****B**

**Figure S1.** Sex-stratified Clinical and Functional Measures in **(A)** Females and **(B)** Males with handgrip strength data. Values in red correspond to mean handgrip strength. \* Corresponds to a statistically significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) difference between participants with COPD and smoking controls.