

Epibisdehydroneotuberostemonine J

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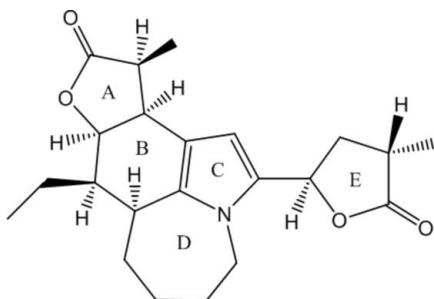
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 291\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.093; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.8.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$, a stemonal alkaloid, is composed of two lactone rings (*A* and *E*), a six-membered ring (*B*), a pyrrole ring (*C*) and a seven-membered ring (*D*). The five-membered rings *A* and *E* exhibit envelope conformations (C atoms as flaps) while ring *C* is planar. Ring *B* exhibits a twist-chair conformation due to fusion with pyrrole ring *C* while ring *D* adopts a chair conformation. The junction between rings *A* and *B* is *cis*. In the crystal, weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions involving the two carbonyl groups, a methylene and a methyl group give rise to a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For general background to the structures and biological activity of stemonal alkaloids, see: Pilli *et al.* (2010). For the antitussive activity of epibisdehydroneotuberostemonine J and other stemonal alkaloids, see: Chung *et al.* (2003); Xu *et al.* (2010). For other properties of and studies on Stemonal alkaloids, see: Chung *et al.* (2003); Frankowski *et al.* (2008, 2011); Jiang *et al.* (2006); Zhang *et al.* (2011). For an absolute structure reference, see: Jiang *et al.* (2010). For related isomers, see: Pham *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$
 $M_r = 371.46$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 6.3596 (19)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 18.495 (3)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 8.3875 (15)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 92.521 (18)^\circ$

$V = 985.6 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 291\text{ K}$
 $0.43 \times 0.28 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.831$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

2449 measured reflections
1914 independent reflections
1383 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.093$
 $S = 1.05$
1914 reflections
245 parameters

1 restraint
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.13\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C}5-\text{H}5\text{A}\cdots\text{O}2^{\text{i}}$ | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.531 (4) | 161 |
| $\text{C}5-\text{H}5\text{B}\cdots\text{O}4^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.66 | 3.595 (3) | 162 |
| $\text{C}22-\text{H}22\text{B}\cdots\text{O}4^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.96 | 2.63 | 3.496 (4) | 150 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SMART* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 1998); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2558).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o1369–o1370 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813021077]

Epibisdehydroneotuberostemonine J

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1. Comment

Radix Stemonae extracts derived from the root of *Stemona tuberosa* (Stemonaceae family) are often used as an antitussive drug to treat respiratory disorders. The alkaloids were found to be the major components responsible for the antitussive activity (Xu *et al.*, 2010). The intriguing structures and pharmacological activities of this fascinating class of compounds have attracted considerable attention (Pilli *et al.*, 2010), and a number of total syntheses (Frankowski *et al.*, 2008), structural modifications (Frankowski *et al.*, 2011) and phytochemical studies (Jiang *et al.*, 2006, Zhang *et al.*, 2011) on new *Stemona* alkaloids have appeared in recent years.

The title compound $C_{22}H_{29}N_1O_4$ (Fig. 1) is a *Stemona* alkaloid. It was first isolated from the roots of *Stemona tuberosa* ten years ago (Chung *et al.*, 2003) and found to show antitussive activity (Chung *et al.*, 2003); however, its crystal structure had not been reported.

During our on-going search for antitussive natural products, epibisdehydroneotuberostemonine J was isolated again from *Stemona tuberosa*. It is an isomer of bisdehydroneotuberostemonine (Pham *et al.*, 2002) at C-9 and C-18. The molecule is composed of two lactone ring (A and E), a six-membered ring (B), a pyrrole ring (C) and a seven-membered ring (D). The five-membered rings A and E exhibit envelope conformations while ring C is planar. The six-membered ring B exhibits a twist chair conformation due to fusion with the pyrrole ring C. The seven-membered ring D adopts a chair conformation, in which the atoms C-5, C-6, C-8, C-9 form a plane with a mean deviation of 0.043 (2) Å, and the atoms C-9 A, N-4 and C-7 displaced by -1.070 (3), -1.040 (2) and 0.662 (4) Å from the plane, respectively.

Weak intermolecular C–H···O interactions (Table 1) involving the two carbonyl groups (O-2 and O-4), a methylene (C-5) and a methyl group (C-22) give a three-dimensional structure.

2. Experimental

A dry ground herbal sample of Radix Stemonae (5.0 kg) was suspended in 95% EtOH (10 L) and heated for two hours to reflux of the solvent. After filtration, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was acidified with 4% HCl (400 ml) and filtered with Whatman filter papers, then the filtrate (acidic aqueous solution) was washed with diethyl ether (500 ml). The H_2O layer was basified to pH = 9 with aqueous ammonia (35%) and then extracted with Et_2O (500 ml). The Et_2O layer was evaporated to afford the crude alkaloids (15 g), which were subjected to column chromatography over silica gel, and eluted with chloroform: methanol: ammonia (98: 2: 0.05) to yield ten fractions. Fraction 3 (2 g), a low polar fraction with an R_f value larger than 0.7 on a normal phase TLC plate (mobile phase cyclohexane: ethyl acetate 1: 1), was subjected to a second separation by silica-gel chromatography with cyclohexane: ethyl acetate (7: 3) as the eluent to yield the title compound (180 mg, colorless powder, R_f = 0.76 at the same TLC condition as bulk fraction 3), which was identified by comparison of the physical and spectroscopic data with the literature (Chung *et al.*, 2003). Colorless crystals suitable for single crystal diffraction were obtained from a mixture of cyclohexane: ethyl acetate at room temperature.

3. Refinement

The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and were included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with $C-H = 0.96 \text{ \AA}$ (CH_3) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; 0.97 \AA (CH_2) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; 0.98 \AA (CH) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. In the absence of anomalous scatterers and a low Friedel pair coverage the absolute configuration was assigned based on the closely related reference molecule neostenine with known configurations at C-10 and C-13 (Jiang *et al.* (2010)). The highest residual electron density is 0.13 and of no physical meaning.

Computing details

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SMART* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 1998); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

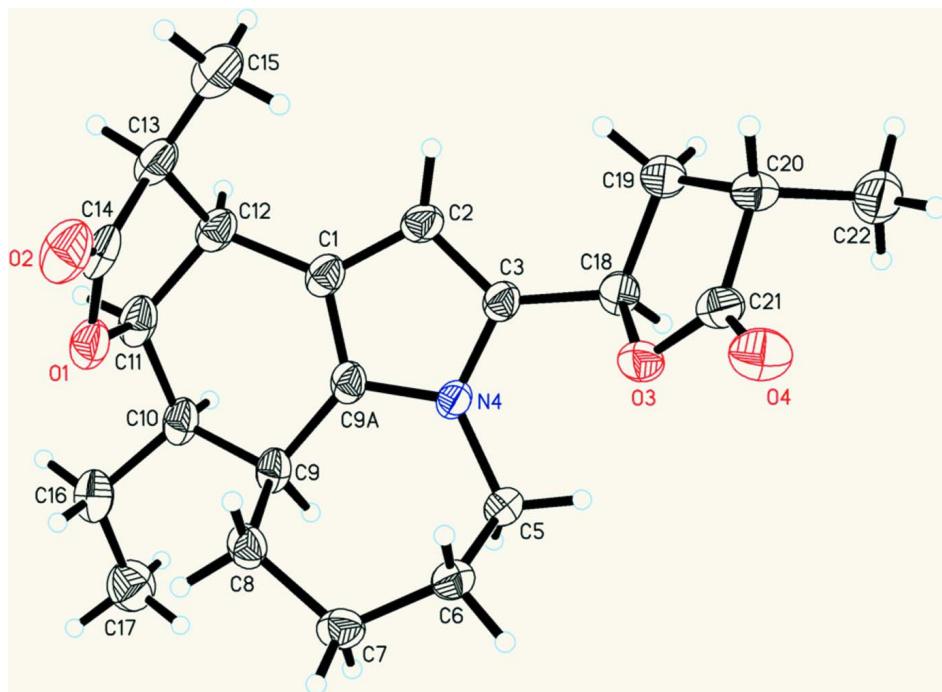
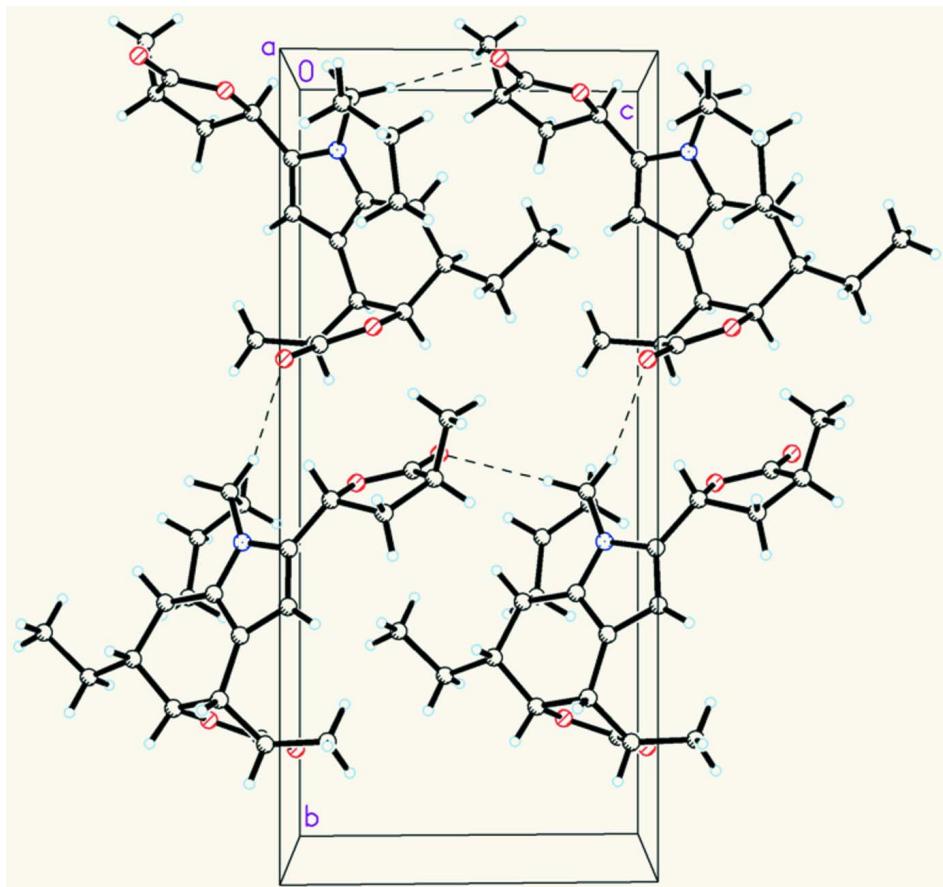


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram viewed down the *a* axis.

(9*R*,10*R*,11*S*,14*S*,15*R*)-3-[(2*S*,5*S*)-4,5-dimethyloxolan-2-yl]-10-ethyl-14-methyl-12-oxa-4-azatetracyclo[7.6.1.0^{4,16}.0^{11,15}]hexadeca-1(16),2-dien-13-one

Crystal data

C₂₂H₂₉NO₄
 $M_r = 371.46$
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁
 $a = 6.3596$ (19) Å
 $b = 18.495$ (3) Å
 $c = 8.3875$ (15) Å
 $\beta = 92.521$ (18)°
 $V = 985.6$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 2$

$F(000) = 400$
 $D_x = 1.252$ Mg m⁻³
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
 Cell parameters from 2449 reflections
 $\theta = 2.2\text{--}24.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 291$ K
 Prism, colorless
 $0.43 \times 0.28 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: sealed tube
 ω scan
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.831$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
 2449 measured reflections
 1914 independent reflections
 1383 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -1 \rightarrow 7$
 $k = -1 \rightarrow 21$

$l = -9 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$

$wR(F^2) = 0.093$

$S = 1.05$

1914 reflections

245 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0368P)^2 + 0.0285P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.013 (2)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.5763 (4) | 0.32620 (15) | 0.2326 (4) | 0.0552 (8) |
| O2 | 0.6531 (5) | 0.36723 (17) | -0.0073 (4) | 0.0716 (9) |
| O3 | 0.4293 (4) | 0.02284 (15) | -0.1869 (3) | 0.0472 (7) |
| O4 | 0.5576 (4) | -0.01361 (17) | -0.4150 (3) | 0.0611 (9) |
| C1 | 0.2603 (6) | 0.2093 (2) | 0.1225 (5) | 0.0451 (11) |
| C2 | 0.1727 (6) | 0.1714 (2) | -0.0118 (5) | 0.0469 (10) |
| H2A | 0.0781 | 0.1903 | -0.0886 | 0.056* |
| C3 | 0.2514 (6) | 0.1021 (2) | -0.0095 (5) | 0.0418 (10) |
| N4 | 0.3821 (5) | 0.09614 (16) | 0.1254 (4) | 0.0404 (8) |
| C5 | 0.5164 (6) | 0.0346 (2) | 0.1696 (5) | 0.0449 (10) |
| H5A | 0.4792 | -0.0063 | 0.1015 | 0.054* |
| H5B | 0.4929 | 0.0208 | 0.2790 | 0.054* |
| C6 | 0.7464 (6) | 0.0528 (2) | 0.1536 (5) | 0.0483 (11) |
| H6A | 0.8247 | 0.0079 | 0.1468 | 0.058* |
| H6B | 0.7611 | 0.0785 | 0.0540 | 0.058* |
| C7 | 0.8456 (6) | 0.0977 (2) | 0.2873 (5) | 0.0505 (11) |
| H7A | 0.9952 | 0.1014 | 0.2707 | 0.061* |
| H7B | 0.8298 | 0.0720 | 0.3868 | 0.061* |
| C8 | 0.7586 (6) | 0.1742 (2) | 0.3066 (5) | 0.0472 (10) |
| H8A | 0.7729 | 0.2005 | 0.2076 | 0.057* |
| H8B | 0.8419 | 0.1991 | 0.3892 | 0.057* |
| C9A | 0.3875 (6) | 0.1609 (2) | 0.2037 (5) | 0.0426 (10) |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C9 | 0.5259 (6) | 0.1751 (2) | 0.3501 (4) | 0.0440 (10) |
| H9A | 0.5059 | 0.1348 | 0.4236 | 0.053* |
| C10 | 0.4468 (7) | 0.2435 (2) | 0.4320 (5) | 0.0501 (11) |
| H10A | 0.3150 | 0.2295 | 0.4798 | 0.060* |
| C11 | 0.3881 (7) | 0.3036 (2) | 0.3145 (5) | 0.0557 (12) |
| H11A | 0.3360 | 0.3449 | 0.3742 | 0.067* |
| C12 | 0.2296 (6) | 0.2868 (2) | 0.1766 (5) | 0.0493 (11) |
| H12A | 0.0855 | 0.2939 | 0.2102 | 0.059* |
| C13 | 0.2864 (7) | 0.3445 (2) | 0.0563 (5) | 0.0561 (12) |
| H13A | 0.2310 | 0.3903 | 0.0954 | 0.067* |
| C14 | 0.5207 (8) | 0.3479 (2) | 0.0821 (6) | 0.0556 (12) |
| C15 | 0.2115 (7) | 0.3382 (3) | -0.1162 (6) | 0.0708 (14) |
| H15A | 0.2599 | 0.3792 | -0.1745 | 0.106* |
| H15B | 0.0605 | 0.3368 | -0.1232 | 0.106* |
| H15C | 0.2665 | 0.2947 | -0.1608 | 0.106* |
| C16 | 0.5885 (7) | 0.2711 (3) | 0.5694 (5) | 0.0615 (13) |
| H16A | 0.5235 | 0.3133 | 0.6154 | 0.074* |
| H16B | 0.7215 | 0.2863 | 0.5279 | 0.074* |
| C17 | 0.6320 (8) | 0.2152 (3) | 0.7012 (6) | 0.0754 (15) |
| H17A | 0.7226 | 0.2360 | 0.7836 | 0.113* |
| H17B | 0.6990 | 0.1736 | 0.6573 | 0.113* |
| H17C | 0.5016 | 0.2009 | 0.7454 | 0.113* |
| C18 | 0.2231 (5) | 0.0417 (2) | -0.1246 (5) | 0.0438 (10) |
| H18A | 0.1681 | -0.0004 | -0.0688 | 0.053* |
| C19 | 0.0829 (7) | 0.0565 (2) | -0.2721 (5) | 0.0574 (12) |
| H19A | -0.0591 | 0.0393 | -0.2578 | 0.069* |
| H19B | 0.0778 | 0.1078 | -0.2957 | 0.069* |
| C20 | 0.1851 (6) | 0.0151 (3) | -0.4045 (5) | 0.0504 (11) |
| H20A | 0.1825 | 0.0449 | -0.5011 | 0.060* |
| C21 | 0.4088 (6) | 0.0065 (2) | -0.3421 (5) | 0.0457 (10) |
| C22 | 0.0893 (7) | -0.0577 (3) | -0.4437 (7) | 0.0806 (16) |
| H22A | 0.1641 | -0.0799 | -0.5278 | 0.121* |
| H22B | -0.0558 | -0.0516 | -0.4776 | 0.121* |
| H22C | 0.0985 | -0.0879 | -0.3507 | 0.121* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0521 (19) | 0.0380 (17) | 0.076 (2) | -0.0075 (15) | 0.0086 (17) | 0.0000 (16) |
| O2 | 0.072 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.093 (2) | -0.0096 (18) | 0.0255 (19) | 0.0111 (19) |
| O3 | 0.0362 (15) | 0.0522 (17) | 0.0528 (17) | 0.0054 (14) | -0.0032 (13) | -0.0032 (16) |
| O4 | 0.0454 (18) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0597 (18) | 0.0066 (18) | 0.0107 (16) | 0.0065 (18) |
| C1 | 0.038 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.062 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.009 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| C2 | 0.032 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.068 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.005 (2) |
| C3 | 0.034 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.057 (3) | -0.0011 (19) | 0.002 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| N4 | 0.0352 (17) | 0.0295 (18) | 0.056 (2) | 0.0002 (16) | 0.0012 (16) | -0.0011 (17) |
| C5 | 0.047 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C6 | 0.042 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.061 (3) | 0.006 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C7 | 0.038 (2) | 0.053 (3) | 0.060 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.008 (2) |
| C8 | 0.038 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.058 (3) | -0.008 (2) | 0.0031 (19) | -0.004 (2) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C9A | 0.035 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.058 (3) | -0.0071 (19) | 0.006 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C9 | 0.044 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.052 (2) | -0.007 (2) | 0.0098 (19) | -0.005 (2) |
| C10 | 0.048 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.066 (3) | -0.008 (2) | 0.013 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C11 | 0.054 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.074 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.018 (3) | -0.015 (2) |
| C12 | 0.041 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.070 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.010 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C13 | 0.059 (3) | 0.033 (2) | 0.076 (3) | 0.009 (2) | 0.009 (3) | 0.002 (2) |
| C14 | 0.071 (3) | 0.024 (2) | 0.074 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.015 (3) | 0.001 (2) |
| C15 | 0.074 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.092 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C16 | 0.072 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.061 (3) | -0.009 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.012 (3) |
| C17 | 0.083 (4) | 0.077 (4) | 0.066 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.008 (3) |
| C18 | 0.029 (2) | 0.044 (3) | 0.059 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.0064 (19) | -0.006 (2) |
| C19 | 0.042 (2) | 0.054 (3) | 0.076 (3) | 0.008 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.008 (3) |
| C20 | 0.045 (2) | 0.051 (3) | 0.055 (2) | 0.008 (2) | -0.008 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C21 | 0.042 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.052 (3) | 0.002 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C22 | 0.055 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.123 (4) | 0.008 (3) | -0.020 (3) | -0.022 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| O1—C14 | 1.356 (5) | C10—C16 | 1.519 (5) |
| O1—C11 | 1.467 (5) | C10—C11 | 1.520 (6) |
| O2—C14 | 1.207 (5) | C10—H10A | 0.9800 |
| O3—C21 | 1.337 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.533 (6) |
| O3—C18 | 1.475 (4) | C11—H11A | 0.9800 |
| O4—C21 | 1.207 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.523 (6) |
| C1—C9A | 1.368 (5) | C12—H12A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.420 (5) | C13—C14 | 1.498 (6) |
| C1—C12 | 1.518 (6) | C13—C15 | 1.507 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.375 (5) | C13—H13A | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C3—N4 | 1.378 (5) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C3—C18 | 1.483 (5) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| N4—C9A | 1.366 (5) | C16—C17 | 1.530 (6) |
| N4—C5 | 1.462 (5) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.513 (5) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700 | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700 | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.512 (5) | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C18—C19 | 1.518 (5) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.529 (6) | C19—C20 | 1.518 (6) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| C8—C9 | 1.540 (5) | C20—C21 | 1.503 (5) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9700 | C20—C22 | 1.508 (6) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9700 | C20—H20A | 0.9800 |
| C9A—C9 | 1.502 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.534 (6) | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9800 | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| C14—O1—C11 | | C1—C12—C11 | |
| 109.6 (3) | | 109.1 (3) | |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C21—O3—C18 | 110.4 (3) | C13—C12—C11 | 101.0 (3) |
| C9A—C1—C2 | 106.0 (3) | C1—C12—H12A | 110.3 |
| C9A—C1—C12 | 123.3 (4) | C13—C12—H12A | 110.3 |
| C2—C1—C12 | 130.7 (4) | C11—C12—H12A | 110.3 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 108.6 (4) | C14—C13—C15 | 114.4 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 125.7 | C14—C13—C12 | 101.3 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 125.7 | C15—C13—C12 | 120.5 (4) |
| C2—C3—N4 | 107.0 (4) | C14—C13—H13A | 106.6 |
| C2—C3—C18 | 131.3 (4) | C15—C13—H13A | 106.6 |
| N4—C3—C18 | 121.7 (3) | C12—C13—H13A | 106.6 |
| C9A—N4—C3 | 109.1 (3) | O2—C14—O1 | 120.4 (4) |
| C9A—N4—C5 | 124.0 (3) | O2—C14—C13 | 129.8 (5) |
| C3—N4—C5 | 126.5 (3) | O1—C14—C13 | 109.9 (4) |
| N4—C5—C6 | 111.1 (3) | C13—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| N4—C5—H5A | 109.4 | C13—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.4 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N4—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C13—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.4 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 115.5 (3) | C10—C16—C17 | 113.8 (4) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 108.4 | C10—C16—H16A | 108.8 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 108.4 | C17—C16—H16A | 108.8 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 108.4 | C10—C16—H16B | 108.8 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 108.4 | C17—C16—H16B | 108.8 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.5 | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.7 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 116.5 (3) | C16—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 108.2 | C16—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 108.2 | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 108.2 | C16—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 108.2 | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.3 | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 113.1 (3) | O3—C18—C3 | 108.9 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8A | 109.0 | O3—C18—C19 | 104.7 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 109.0 | C3—C18—C19 | 116.4 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8B | 109.0 | O3—C18—H18A | 108.9 |
| C9—C8—H8B | 109.0 | C3—C18—H18A | 108.9 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.8 | C19—C18—H18A | 108.9 |
| N4—C9A—C1 | 109.4 (3) | C20—C19—C18 | 104.5 (3) |
| N4—C9A—C9 | 123.3 (3) | C20—C19—H19A | 110.9 |
| C1—C9A—C9 | 127.2 (4) | C18—C19—H19A | 110.9 |
| C9A—C9—C10 | 108.6 (3) | C20—C19—H19B | 110.9 |
| C9A—C9—C8 | 109.8 (3) | C18—C19—H19B | 110.9 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 116.9 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B | 108.9 |
| C9A—C9—H9A | 107.0 | C21—C20—C22 | 110.4 (4) |
| C10—C9—H9A | 107.0 | C21—C20—C19 | 103.2 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9A | 107.0 | C22—C20—C19 | 115.3 (4) |
| C16—C10—C11 | 111.5 (3) | C21—C20—H20A | 109.2 |
| C16—C10—C9 | 114.9 (4) | C22—C20—H20A | 109.2 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 112.8 (3) | C19—C20—H20A | 109.2 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C16—C10—H10A | 105.6 | O4—C21—O3 | 121.2 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 105.6 | O4—C21—C20 | 127.4 (4) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 105.6 | O3—C21—C20 | 111.4 (4) |
| O1—C11—C10 | 109.3 (3) | C20—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C12 | 103.1 (3) | C20—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.4 (3) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—H11A | 108.5 | C20—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 108.5 | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 108.5 | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C1—C12—C13 | 115.3 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C9A—C1—C2—C3 | -0.9 (5) | C9A—C1—C12—C13 | 122.1 (4) |
| C12—C1—C2—C3 | 179.3 (4) | C2—C1—C12—C13 | -58.1 (6) |
| C1—C2—C3—N4 | 1.2 (4) | C9A—C1—C12—C11 | 9.3 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—C18 | -175.9 (4) | C2—C1—C12—C11 | -170.9 (4) |
| C2—C3—N4—C9A | -1.1 (4) | O1—C11—C12—C1 | 86.1 (4) |
| C18—C3—N4—C9A | 176.4 (3) | C10—C11—C12—C1 | -34.7 (5) |
| C2—C3—N4—C5 | -173.7 (3) | O1—C11—C12—C13 | -35.8 (4) |
| C18—C3—N4—C5 | 3.8 (6) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -156.5 (4) |
| C9A—N4—C5—C6 | -62.4 (5) | C1—C12—C13—C14 | -80.9 (4) |
| C3—N4—C5—C6 | 109.1 (4) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 36.6 (4) |
| N4—C5—C6—C7 | 78.0 (4) | C1—C12—C13—C15 | 46.5 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -64.2 (5) | C11—C12—C13—C15 | 163.9 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 63.6 (5) | C11—O1—C14—O2 | -178.3 (4) |
| C3—N4—C9A—C1 | 0.5 (4) | C11—O1—C14—C13 | 2.8 (4) |
| C5—N4—C9A—C1 | 173.3 (3) | C15—C13—C14—O2 | 24.3 (7) |
| C3—N4—C9A—C9 | -175.8 (3) | C12—C13—C14—O2 | 155.6 (4) |
| C5—N4—C9A—C9 | -3.0 (6) | C15—C13—C14—O1 | -157.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—C9A—N4 | 0.2 (4) | C12—C13—C14—O1 | -25.7 (4) |
| C12—C1—C9A—N4 | -180.0 (4) | C11—C10—C16—C17 | 173.3 (4) |
| C2—C1—C9A—C9 | 176.4 (4) | C9—C10—C16—C17 | -56.7 (5) |
| C12—C1—C9A—C9 | -3.8 (6) | C21—O3—C18—C3 | -141.6 (3) |
| N4—C9A—C9—C10 | -163.9 (4) | C21—O3—C18—C19 | -16.5 (4) |
| C1—C9A—C9—C10 | 20.4 (6) | C2—C3—C18—O3 | 117.6 (4) |
| N4—C9A—C9—C8 | 67.1 (5) | N4—C3—C18—O3 | -59.2 (4) |
| C1—C9A—C9—C8 | -108.6 (5) | C2—C3—C18—C19 | -0.4 (6) |
| C7—C8—C9—C9A | -78.1 (4) | N4—C3—C18—C19 | -177.2 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 157.7 (4) | O3—C18—C19—C20 | 23.7 (4) |
| C9A—C9—C10—C16 | -171.9 (3) | C3—C18—C19—C20 | 144.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C16 | -47.0 (5) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -22.1 (4) |
| C9A—C9—C10—C11 | -42.5 (4) | C18—C19—C20—C22 | 98.3 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 82.3 (5) | C18—O3—C21—O4 | -176.7 (4) |
| C14—O1—C11—C10 | 148.1 (3) | C18—O3—C21—C20 | 2.1 (5) |
| C14—O1—C11—C12 | 21.3 (4) | C22—C20—C21—O4 | 68.0 (6) |
| C16—C10—C11—O1 | 67.9 (4) | C19—C20—C21—O4 | -168.2 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—O1 | -63.2 (4) | C22—C20—C21—O3 | -110.7 (4) |
| C16—C10—C11—C12 | -174.5 (3) | C19—C20—C21—O3 | 13.1 (5) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 54.4 (5) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H···A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C5—H5 <i>A</i> ···O2 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.531 (4) | 161 |
| C5—H5 <i>B</i> ···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.66 | 3.595 (3) | 162 |
| C22—H22 <i>B</i> ···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.63 | 3.496 (4) | 150 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z$; (ii) $x, y, z+1$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$.