

# 1-(4-Methylphenyl)-2-[4-(trifluoro-methyl)phenyl]-1*H*-phenanthro[9,10-*d*]-imidazole

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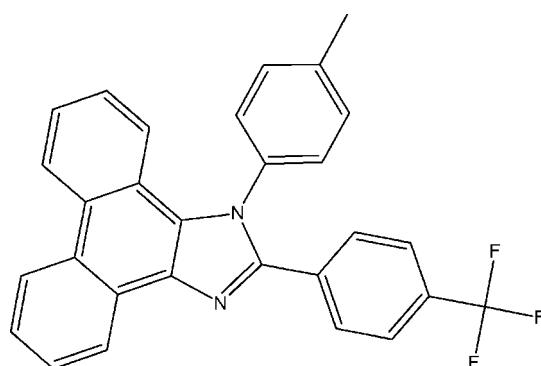
Received 29 March 2013; accepted 7 April 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.068;  $wR$  factor = 0.236; data-to-parameter ratio = 72.7.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$ , the tetracyclic ring system is essentially planar [maximum deviation from the best plane =  $0.076(1)\text{ \AA}$ ] and makes dihedral angles of  $78.10(5)$  and  $33.71(4)^\circ$  with the methylphenyl and fluorophenyl rings, respectively. An intramolecular C—H···π interaction occurs. In the crystal, pairs of C—H···π interactions link inversion-related molecules.

## Related literature

For background to organic electroluminescent materials and devices, see: Adachi *et al.* (1995); Loy *et al.* (2002) and for the photophysical, electrochemical and mobility properties of phenanthroimidazole derivatives, see: Yuan *et al.* (2011). For applications of imidazole and phenanthrolene derivatives, see: Moylan *et al.* (1993); Bu *et al.* (1996); Wang *et al.* (2002).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$ | $\gamma = 86.185(5)^\circ$               |
| $M_r = 452.46$                                   | $V = 1127.7(7)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                            | $Z = 2$                                  |
| $a = 8.113(3)\text{ \AA}$                        | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $b = 11.733(5)\text{ \AA}$                       | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 12.713(2)\text{ \AA}$                       | $T = 293\text{ K}$                       |
| $\alpha = 76.397(1)^\circ$                       | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 73.490(2)^\circ$                        |  |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer                            | 22540 measured reflections              |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2008) | 22540 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.967$ , $T_{\max} = 0.977$                           | 14735 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$ | 310 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.236$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.72\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 22540 reflections               | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$Cg1$  and  $Cg2$  are the centroids of the C15–C20 and C8–C13 rings, respectively.

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| C12—H12··· $Cg1$      | 0.93         | 2.84                | 3.698 (2)    | 155                   |
| C26—H26··· $Cg2^i$    | 0.93         | 2.86                | 3.487 (2)    | 125                   |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*.

PS and AP thank Dr Babu Varghese, Senior Scientific Officer, SAIF, IIT, Chennai, India, for the data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GO2084).

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# supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2013). E69, o710 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813009471]

## **1-(4-Methylphenyl)-2-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1*H*-phenanthro[9,10-*d*]imidazole**

**T. Mohandas, R. Sathishkumar, J. Jayabharathi, A. Pasupathy and P. Sakthivel**

### **Comment**

The optical and conductive properties of the conjugated materials containing imidazole and phenanthroline heterocycles have found in many applications (Moylan *et al.*, 1993, Bu *et al.*, 1996, Wang *et al.*, 2002).

The 1*H*-phenanthro[9,10 - d]imidazole is a promising building block in the field of molecular materials. It has many desirable properties such as good heat stability, ease of introduction into molecules used as chromophores, fluorescent in nature and readily tunable absorption wavelengths.

The study of organic electroluminescent materials and devices (Loy *et al.*, 2002, Adachi *et al.*, 1995) is therefore of great importance. The photophysical, electrochemical and mobility properties of phenanthroimidazole derivatives have been reported (Yuan *et al.*, 2011).

As our research group deals with organic light emitting devices, we are interested in the title compound (I), Figure 1, as a ligand for inorganic complexes.

The dihedral angle between the phenanthrene moiety and the flourobenzene ring is 33.71 (4) $^{\circ}$  and to that of the benzene ring of methylphenyl is 78.10 (5) $^{\circ}$ . The dihedral angle between methylphenyl and benzene ring of trifluorobenzene ring is 72.60 (5) $^{\circ}$ . The maximum deviation of C12 atom from the mean plane of phenanthrotetracyclic system is 0.076 (1) $^{\circ}$ . The crystal structure is stabilized by C—H $\cdots$  $\pi$  interactions. One of these, C12—H12 $\cdots$ Cg1 is an intramolecular interaction. The other, C26—H26 $\cdots$ Cg2 links the molecules into centrosymmetrically related pairs across the centre-of-symmetry at (0.5, 0, 0.5), Figure 2. Cg1 and Cg2 are the centres of gravity of the benzene rings C15—C20 and C8—C13 respectively.

### **Experimental**

A mixture of phenanthrene-9,10-dione (1.0 g, 4.8 mmol), ammonium acetate (1.48 g, 19.2 mmol), 4-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (0.83 g, 4.8 mmol) and 4-methyl aniline (2.56 g, 24 mmol) were refluxed in ethanol (20 ml) at 80°C. The reaction was monitored by TLC and purified by column chromatography using petroleum ether: ethyl acetate (9:1) as the eluent. Yield: 0.69 g (52%). The compound was dissolved in dimethyl sulfoxide and allowed and slow evaporation produced crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction.

### **Refinement**

All the hydrogen atoms were geometrically fixed and allowed to ride on their parent atoms with C—H = 0.93 - 0.96 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.3U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

The methyl group attached to atom C28 was refined as 6 half hydrogen atoms since a difference map did not reveal any distinct peaks.

A difference map in the plane of the F atoms of the CF<sub>3</sub> revealed 3 distinct peaks with evidence of oscillation around the C-C bond connecting the CF<sub>3</sub> group to the main molecule. The highest difference map peaks were located in the vicinity

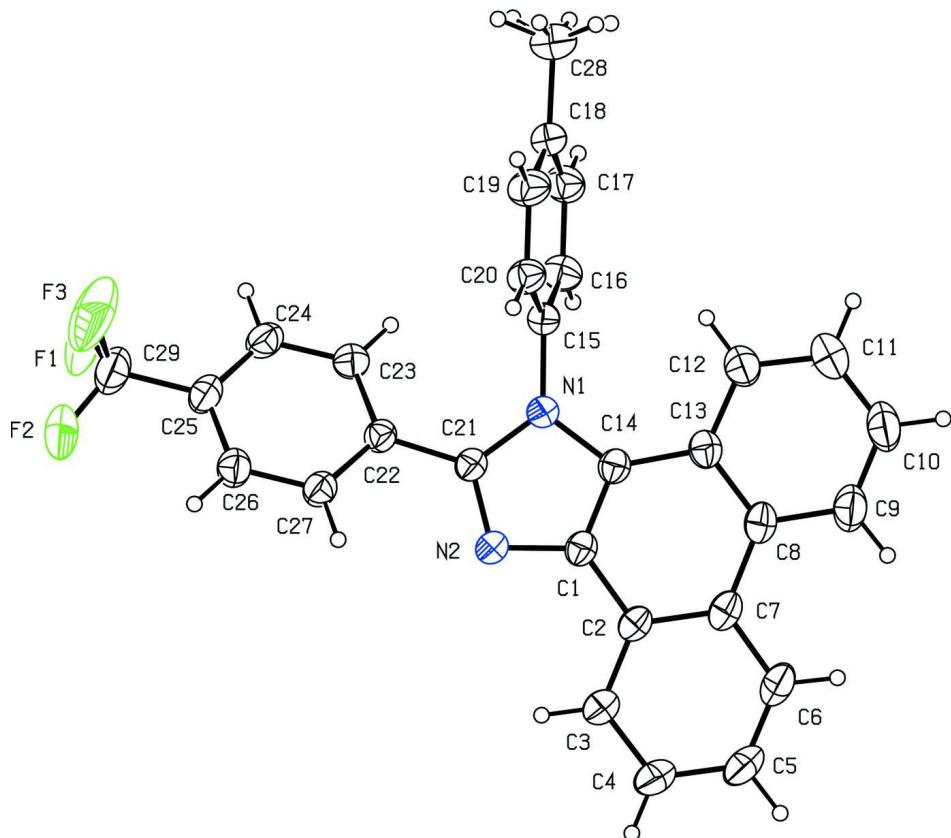
of the F atoms. Attempts were made to obtain a disordered model but none were satisfactory. These distinct maxima in the difference map were used as the starting positions of F atoms despite problem with thermal parameters during the refinement.

The crystal was a non-merohedral twin. Refinement was carried out using BASF and HKLF 5. The twin data was obtained from PLATON TwinRotMat function, (Spek, 2009).

The twin component ratio is 0.961/0.039.

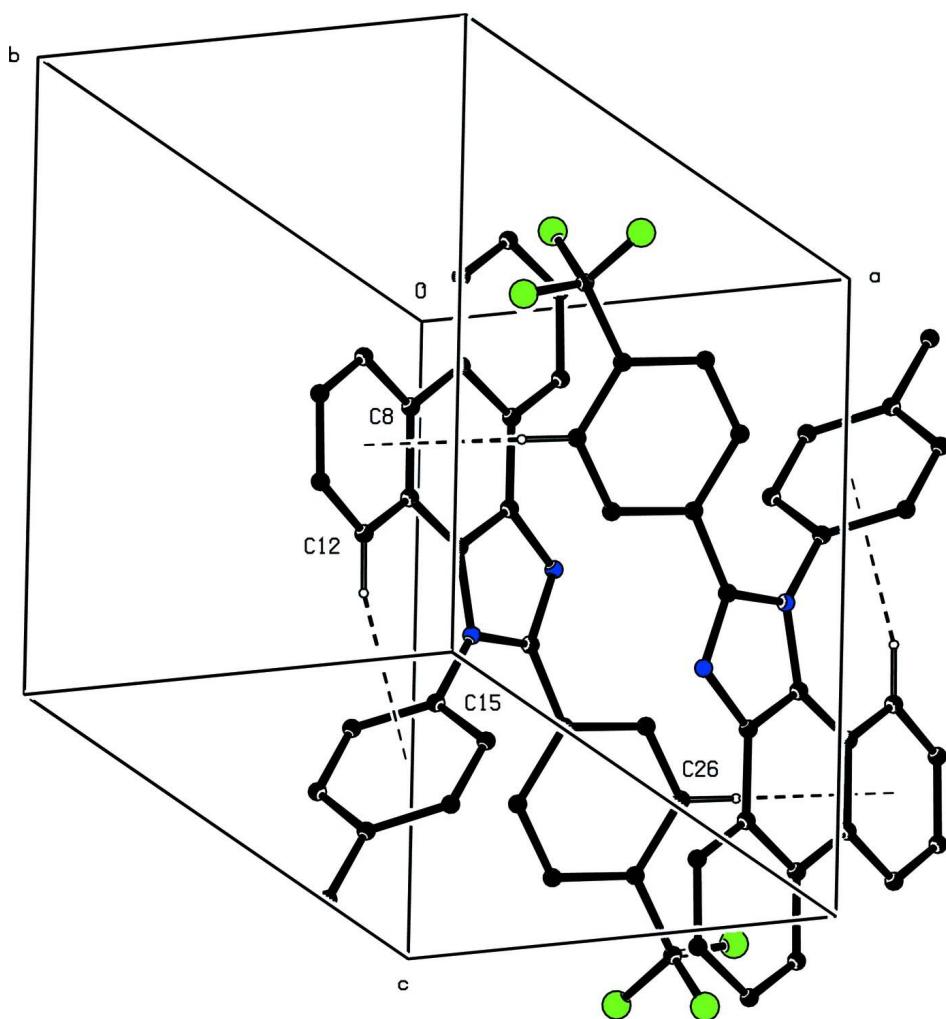
### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *APPEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure and labelling scheme for (I) with displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

A packing diagram for (I) showing the intramolecular interaction and the centrosymmetically linked pair of molecules. Dashed lines indicate  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions. Hydrogen atoms not involved in the interactions are omitted for clarity.

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#### *Crystal data*

$\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$   
 $M_r = 452.46$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
Hall symbol: -P 1  
 $a = 8.113 (3)$  Å  
 $b = 11.733 (5)$  Å  
 $c = 12.713 (2)$  Å  
 $\alpha = 76.397 (1)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 73.490 (2)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 86.185 (5)^\circ$   
 $V = 1127.7 (7)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$   
 $F(000) = 468$   
 $D_x = 1.332 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
Cell parameters from 6741 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.6-27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$   
Block, colourless  
 $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer  
 Radiation source: Rotating Anode Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 18.4 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scan  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.967$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.977$

22540 measured reflections  
 22540 independent reflections  
 14735 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0000$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.6^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.6^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$   
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 14$   
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.236$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 22540 reflections  
 310 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1257P)^2 + 0.462P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.72 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008),  $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.022 (2)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|    | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| N1 | 0.20865 (14) | 0.08289 (9)   | 0.54048 (8)  | 0.0456 (3)                       |           |
| N2 | 0.30849 (14) | -0.01502 (9)  | 0.40358 (9)  | 0.0482 (3)                       |           |
| F1 | 0.02200 (19) | -0.51343 (12) | 0.86107 (14) | 0.1730 (7)                       |           |
| F2 | 0.2485 (3)   | -0.56334 (10) | 0.75953 (12) | 0.2022 (10)                      |           |
| F3 | 0.2496 (2)   | -0.49122 (12) | 0.88779 (13) | 0.1697 (7)                       |           |
| C1 | 0.30932 (17) | 0.10375 (11)  | 0.35746 (11) | 0.0464 (3)                       |           |
| C2 | 0.36035 (17) | 0.15914 (12)  | 0.24009 (11) | 0.0486 (3)                       |           |
| C3 | 0.4141 (2)   | 0.09473 (13)  | 0.15691 (11) | 0.0596 (4)                       |           |
| H3 | 0.4196       | 0.0134        | 0.1774       | 0.071*                           |           |
| C4 | 0.4590 (2)   | 0.15053 (15)  | 0.04533 (12) | 0.0721 (5)                       |           |
| H4 | 0.4975       | 0.1074        | -0.0098      | 0.086*                           |           |
| C5 | 0.4467 (2)   | 0.27171 (15)  | 0.01490 (13) | 0.0788 (5)                       |           |
| H5 | 0.4732       | 0.3096        | -0.0609      | 0.095*                           |           |
| C6 | 0.3962 (2)   | 0.33553 (14)  | 0.09526 (13) | 0.0706 (5)                       |           |
| H6 | 0.3908       | 0.4168        | 0.0731       | 0.085*                           |           |

|      |               |               |              |            |      |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------|
| C7   | 0.35215 (18)  | 0.28235 (12)  | 0.21037 (12) | 0.0545 (4) |      |
| C8   | 0.29676 (19)  | 0.34923 (12)  | 0.29833 (13) | 0.0565 (4) |      |
| C9   | 0.2970 (2)    | 0.47253 (13)  | 0.27083 (16) | 0.0762 (5) |      |
| H9   | 0.3272        | 0.5118        | 0.1954       | 0.091*     |      |
| C10  | 0.2539 (3)    | 0.53619 (14)  | 0.35226 (17) | 0.0856 (6) |      |
| H10  | 0.2552        | 0.6177        | 0.3318       | 0.103*     |      |
| C11  | 0.2086 (2)    | 0.48010 (15)  | 0.46402 (17) | 0.0793 (5) |      |
| H11  | 0.1806        | 0.5240        | 0.5188       | 0.095*     |      |
| C12  | 0.2043 (2)    | 0.36048 (13)  | 0.49576 (14) | 0.0639 (4) |      |
| H12  | 0.1731        | 0.3238        | 0.5719       | 0.077*     |      |
| C13  | 0.24672 (18)  | 0.29210 (11)  | 0.41417 (12) | 0.0518 (4) |      |
| C14  | 0.25034 (17)  | 0.16657 (11)  | 0.43936 (11) | 0.0461 (3) |      |
| C15  | 0.14817 (18)  | 0.10502 (11)  | 0.65183 (11) | 0.0470 (3) |      |
| C16  | -0.02091 (18) | 0.13450 (12)  | 0.69267 (12) | 0.0570 (4) |      |
| H16  | -0.0972       | 0.1383        | 0.6495       | 0.068*     |      |
| C17  | -0.0763 (2)   | 0.15835 (13)  | 0.79825 (13) | 0.0644 (4) |      |
| H17  | -0.1906       | 0.1789        | 0.8255       | 0.077*     |      |
| C18  | 0.0345 (2)    | 0.15247 (12)  | 0.86492 (12) | 0.0600 (4) |      |
| C19  | 0.2023 (2)    | 0.12097 (14)  | 0.82111 (12) | 0.0675 (4) |      |
| H19  | 0.2790        | 0.1155        | 0.8643       | 0.081*     |      |
| C20  | 0.26054 (19)  | 0.09732 (12)  | 0.71578 (11) | 0.0555 (4) |      |
| H20  | 0.3746        | 0.0764        | 0.6884       | 0.067*     |      |
| C21  | 0.24755 (16)  | -0.02465 (11) | 0.51342 (10) | 0.0445 (3) |      |
| C22  | 0.22638 (17)  | -0.13928 (11) | 0.59353 (10) | 0.0454 (3) |      |
| C23  | 0.09865 (19)  | -0.16471 (12) | 0.69527 (12) | 0.0555 (4) |      |
| H23  | 0.0233        | -0.1060       | 0.7173       | 0.067*     |      |
| C24  | 0.0823 (2)    | -0.27559 (13) | 0.76375 (12) | 0.0591 (4) |      |
| H24  | -0.0045       | -0.2918       | 0.8312       | 0.071*     |      |
| C25  | 0.1960 (2)    | -0.36339 (13) | 0.73183 (12) | 0.0576 (4) |      |
| C26  | 0.3215 (2)    | -0.33900 (12) | 0.63148 (12) | 0.0586 (4) |      |
| H26  | 0.3970        | -0.3978       | 0.6098       | 0.070*     |      |
| C27  | 0.33689 (18)  | -0.22880 (11) | 0.56271 (11) | 0.0529 (4) |      |
| H27  | 0.4224        | -0.2138       | 0.4946       | 0.063*     |      |
| C28  | -0.0263 (3)   | 0.18059 (16)  | 0.97975 (13) | 0.0901 (6) |      |
| H28A | -0.1454       | 0.2025        | 0.9946       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| H28B | 0.0403        | 0.2443        | 0.9817       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| H28C | -0.0124       | 0.1129        | 1.0360       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| H28D | 0.0671        | 0.1706        | 1.0135       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| H28E | -0.1186       | 0.1288        | 1.0265       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| H28F | -0.0659       | 0.2603        | 0.9722       | 0.135*     | 0.50 |
| C29  | 0.1800 (3)    | -0.48202 (16) | 0.80656 (16) | 0.0830 (5) |      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| N1 | 0.0526 (7)  | 0.0431 (6)  | 0.0404 (6)  | 0.0026 (5)   | -0.0128 (5)  | -0.0092 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0554 (7)  | 0.0463 (7)  | 0.0405 (6)  | 0.0003 (5)   | -0.0133 (5)  | -0.0057 (5) |
| F1 | 0.1158 (11) | 0.1110 (11) | 0.2194 (16) | -0.0340 (9)  | -0.0277 (11) | 0.0896 (10) |
| F2 | 0.367 (3)   | 0.0503 (7)  | 0.1142 (11) | 0.0110 (11)  | 0.0252 (13)  | 0.0111 (7)  |
| F3 | 0.2296 (18) | 0.1301 (11) | 0.1480 (12) | -0.0230 (11) | -0.1189 (13) | 0.0590 (10) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0484 (8)  | 0.0454 (8)  | 0.0450 (8)  | 0.0007 (6)   | -0.0172 (6)  | -0.0045 (6)  |
| C2  | 0.0484 (8)  | 0.0518 (8)  | 0.0429 (8)  | -0.0007 (6)  | -0.0156 (6)  | -0.0015 (6)  |
| C3  | 0.0719 (10) | 0.0596 (9)  | 0.0441 (8)  | 0.0011 (8)   | -0.0168 (7)  | -0.0050 (7)  |
| C4  | 0.0875 (12) | 0.0794 (12) | 0.0426 (9)  | -0.0001 (9)  | -0.0152 (8)  | -0.0044 (8)  |
| C5  | 0.0981 (13) | 0.0792 (12) | 0.0445 (9)  | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0149 (9)  | 0.0097 (9)   |
| C6  | 0.0820 (12) | 0.0586 (10) | 0.0581 (10) | -0.0039 (9)  | -0.0176 (9)  | 0.0110 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0524 (8)  | 0.0528 (9)  | 0.0529 (9)  | -0.0007 (7)  | -0.0184 (7)  | 0.0034 (7)   |
| C8  | 0.0567 (9)  | 0.0459 (8)  | 0.0637 (10) | 0.0038 (7)   | -0.0212 (7)  | -0.0019 (7)  |
| C9  | 0.0920 (13) | 0.0489 (9)  | 0.0813 (12) | 0.0034 (9)   | -0.0274 (10) | 0.0008 (9)   |
| C10 | 0.1043 (15) | 0.0442 (9)  | 0.1030 (15) | 0.0082 (9)   | -0.0270 (12) | -0.0106 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0918 (13) | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0950 (14) | 0.0075 (9)   | -0.0260 (11) | -0.0248 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0709 (10) | 0.0519 (9)  | 0.0712 (10) | 0.0038 (8)   | -0.0226 (8)  | -0.0158 (8)  |
| C13 | 0.0527 (8)  | 0.0455 (8)  | 0.0589 (9)  | 0.0025 (6)   | -0.0205 (7)  | -0.0095 (7)  |
| C14 | 0.0468 (8)  | 0.0449 (8)  | 0.0466 (8)  | 0.0016 (6)   | -0.0168 (6)  | -0.0063 (6)  |
| C15 | 0.0560 (8)  | 0.0429 (7)  | 0.0425 (7)  | -0.0014 (6)  | -0.0140 (6)  | -0.0096 (6)  |
| C16 | 0.0530 (9)  | 0.0649 (10) | 0.0577 (9)  | 0.0030 (7)   | -0.0184 (7)  | -0.0197 (8)  |
| C17 | 0.0598 (10) | 0.0636 (10) | 0.0640 (10) | 0.0012 (8)   | -0.0041 (8)  | -0.0196 (8)  |
| C18 | 0.0795 (11) | 0.0528 (9)  | 0.0442 (8)  | -0.0029 (8)  | -0.0106 (8)  | -0.0116 (7)  |
| C19 | 0.0757 (11) | 0.0799 (11) | 0.0527 (9)  | 0.0025 (9)   | -0.0278 (8)  | -0.0149 (8)  |
| C20 | 0.0553 (9)  | 0.0637 (9)  | 0.0485 (8)  | 0.0041 (7)   | -0.0178 (7)  | -0.0115 (7)  |
| C21 | 0.0468 (8)  | 0.0444 (8)  | 0.0416 (8)  | -0.0004 (6)  | -0.0135 (6)  | -0.0064 (6)  |
| C22 | 0.0507 (8)  | 0.0443 (8)  | 0.0421 (7)  | -0.0025 (6)  | -0.0162 (6)  | -0.0066 (6)  |
| C23 | 0.0559 (9)  | 0.0547 (9)  | 0.0510 (8)  | 0.0014 (7)   | -0.0078 (7)  | -0.0114 (7)  |
| C24 | 0.0620 (9)  | 0.0619 (10) | 0.0449 (8)  | -0.0093 (8)  | -0.0062 (7)  | -0.0037 (7)  |
| C25 | 0.0696 (10) | 0.0521 (9)  | 0.0487 (9)  | -0.0115 (8)  | -0.0211 (8)  | 0.0024 (7)   |
| C26 | 0.0629 (9)  | 0.0486 (9)  | 0.0598 (9)  | 0.0036 (7)   | -0.0161 (8)  | -0.0057 (7)  |
| C27 | 0.0543 (9)  | 0.0500 (8)  | 0.0476 (8)  | -0.0019 (7)  | -0.0085 (7)  | -0.0043 (7)  |
| C28 | 0.1210 (16) | 0.0905 (13) | 0.0543 (10) | -0.0028 (11) | -0.0119 (10) | -0.0219 (9)  |
| C29 | 0.1007 (15) | 0.0612 (12) | 0.0729 (12) | -0.0114 (11) | -0.0208 (11) | 0.0111 (10)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|        |             |         |             |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| N1—C21 | 1.3781 (17) | C13—C14 | 1.4319 (18) |
| N1—C14 | 1.3909 (16) | C15—C20 | 1.3698 (18) |
| N1—C15 | 1.4398 (16) | C15—C16 | 1.3739 (19) |
| N2—C21 | 1.3222 (15) | C16—C17 | 1.3780 (19) |
| N2—C1  | 1.3785 (16) | C16—H16 | 0.9300      |
| F1—C29 | 1.303 (2)   | C17—C18 | 1.388 (2)   |
| F2—C29 | 1.259 (2)   | C17—H17 | 0.9300      |
| F3—C29 | 1.291 (2)   | C18—C19 | 1.379 (2)   |
| C1—C14 | 1.3738 (17) | C18—C28 | 1.510 (2)   |
| C1—C2  | 1.4312 (17) | C19—C20 | 1.3751 (19) |
| C2—C3  | 1.3963 (19) | C19—H19 | 0.9300      |
| C2—C7  | 1.4077 (19) | C20—H20 | 0.9300      |
| C3—C4  | 1.3692 (19) | C21—C22 | 1.4706 (18) |
| C3—H3  | 0.9300      | C22—C27 | 1.3889 (18) |
| C4—C5  | 1.388 (2)   | C22—C23 | 1.3906 (18) |
| C4—H4  | 0.9300      | C23—C24 | 1.3757 (19) |
| C5—C6  | 1.361 (2)   | C23—H23 | 0.9300      |
| C5—H5  | 0.9300      | C24—C25 | 1.391 (2)   |

|             |             |               |             |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C6—C7       | 1.4006 (19) | C24—H24       | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6       | 0.9300      | C25—C26       | 1.369 (2)   |
| C7—C8       | 1.466 (2)   | C25—C29       | 1.479 (2)   |
| C8—C9       | 1.406 (2)   | C26—C27       | 1.3710 (18) |
| C8—C13      | 1.419 (2)   | C26—H26       | 0.9300      |
| C9—C10      | 1.369 (2)   | C27—H27       | 0.9300      |
| C9—H9       | 0.9300      | C28—H28A      | 0.9600      |
| C10—C11     | 1.372 (2)   | C28—H28B      | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10     | 0.9300      | C28—H28C      | 0.9600      |
| C11—C12     | 1.366 (2)   | C28—H28D      | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11     | 0.9300      | C28—H28E      | 0.9600      |
| C12—C13     | 1.4107 (19) | C28—H28F      | 0.9600      |
| C12—H12     | 0.9300      |               |             |
| <br>        |             |               |             |
| C21—N1—C14  | 106.48 (10) | C19—C18—C28   | 121.62 (16) |
| C21—N1—C15  | 126.81 (10) | C17—C18—C28   | 121.34 (16) |
| C14—N1—C15  | 126.58 (10) | C20—C19—C18   | 122.35 (14) |
| C21—N2—C1   | 104.85 (10) | C20—C19—H19   | 118.8       |
| C14—C1—N2   | 111.39 (11) | C18—C19—H19   | 118.8       |
| C14—C1—C2   | 122.18 (12) | C15—C20—C19   | 119.07 (14) |
| N2—C1—C2    | 126.42 (12) | C15—C20—H20   | 120.5       |
| C3—C2—C7    | 120.44 (12) | C19—C20—H20   | 120.5       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 122.02 (13) | N2—C21—N1     | 112.13 (11) |
| C7—C2—C1    | 117.53 (13) | N2—C21—C22    | 121.79 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2    | 120.45 (15) | N1—C21—C22    | 126.08 (11) |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.8       | C27—C22—C23   | 118.28 (13) |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.8       | C27—C22—C21   | 117.48 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5    | 119.65 (16) | C23—C22—C21   | 124.18 (12) |
| C3—C4—H4    | 120.2       | C24—C23—C22   | 120.89 (13) |
| C5—C4—H4    | 120.2       | C24—C23—H23   | 119.6       |
| C6—C5—C4    | 120.40 (14) | C22—C23—H23   | 119.6       |
| C6—C5—H5    | 119.8       | C23—C24—C25   | 119.79 (13) |
| C4—C5—H5    | 119.8       | C23—C24—H24   | 120.1       |
| C5—C6—C7    | 121.88 (15) | C25—C24—H24   | 120.1       |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.1       | C26—C25—C24   | 119.57 (13) |
| C7—C6—H6    | 119.1       | C26—C25—C29   | 120.74 (15) |
| C6—C7—C2    | 117.13 (14) | C24—C25—C29   | 119.69 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8    | 122.83 (14) | C25—C26—C27   | 120.67 (14) |
| C2—C7—C8    | 120.03 (12) | C25—C26—H26   | 119.7       |
| C9—C8—C13   | 117.68 (15) | C27—C26—H26   | 119.7       |
| C9—C8—C7    | 121.00 (14) | C26—C27—C22   | 120.79 (13) |
| C13—C8—C7   | 121.28 (13) | C26—C27—H27   | 119.6       |
| C10—C9—C8   | 121.66 (16) | C22—C27—H27   | 119.6       |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.2       | C18—C28—H28A  | 109.5       |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.2       | C18—C28—H28B  | 109.5       |
| C9—C10—C11  | 120.19 (16) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5       |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.9       | C18—C28—H28C  | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.9       | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.74 (17) | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5       |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C12—C11—H11     | 119.6        | C18—C28—H28D    | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—H11     | 119.6        | H28A—C28—H28D   | 141.1        |
| C11—C12—C13     | 120.61 (15)  | H28B—C28—H28D   | 56.3         |
| C11—C12—H12     | 119.7        | H28C—C28—H28D   | 56.3         |
| C13—C12—H12     | 119.7        | C18—C28—H28E    | 109.5        |
| C12—C13—C8      | 119.10 (13)  | H28A—C28—H28E   | 56.3         |
| C12—C13—C14     | 124.56 (13)  | H28B—C28—H28E   | 141.1        |
| C8—C13—C14      | 116.29 (13)  | H28C—C28—H28E   | 56.3         |
| C1—C14—N1       | 105.14 (11)  | H28D—C28—H28E   | 109.5        |
| C1—C14—C13      | 122.53 (12)  | C18—C28—H28F    | 109.5        |
| N1—C14—C13      | 132.28 (12)  | H28A—C28—H28F   | 56.3         |
| C20—C15—C16     | 120.59 (13)  | H28B—C28—H28F   | 56.3         |
| C20—C15—N1      | 119.52 (12)  | H28C—C28—H28F   | 141.1        |
| C16—C15—N1      | 119.88 (12)  | H28D—C28—H28F   | 109.5        |
| C15—C16—C17     | 119.35 (14)  | H28E—C28—H28F   | 109.5        |
| C15—C16—H16     | 120.3        | F2—C29—F3       | 103.88 (19)  |
| C17—C16—H16     | 120.3        | F2—C29—F1       | 107.1 (2)    |
| C16—C17—C18     | 121.58 (15)  | F3—C29—F1       | 101.85 (18)  |
| C16—C17—H17     | 119.2        | F2—C29—C25      | 115.41 (17)  |
| C18—C17—H17     | 119.2        | F3—C29—C25      | 113.42 (16)  |
| C19—C18—C17     | 117.04 (13)  | F1—C29—C25      | 113.81 (17)  |
| <br>            |              |                 |              |
| C21—N2—C1—C14   | 0.56 (15)    | C12—C13—C14—N1  | 3.7 (2)      |
| C21—N2—C1—C2    | -178.25 (12) | C8—C13—C14—N1   | -178.95 (13) |
| C14—C1—C2—C3    | -177.56 (13) | C21—N1—C15—C20  | 74.53 (17)   |
| N2—C1—C2—C3     | 1.1 (2)      | C14—N1—C15—C20  | -100.77 (15) |
| C14—C1—C2—C7    | 1.5 (2)      | C21—N1—C15—C16  | -105.97 (15) |
| N2—C1—C2—C7     | -179.81 (12) | C14—N1—C15—C16  | 78.73 (17)   |
| C7—C2—C3—C4     | -0.3 (2)     | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 1.1 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 178.76 (14)  | N1—C15—C16—C17  | -178.39 (11) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | -1.6 (2)     | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 2.3 (3)      | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.4 (2)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -1.1 (3)     | C16—C17—C18—C28 | 179.00 (13)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C2     | -0.7 (2)     | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.7 (2)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | -179.74 (15) | C28—C18—C19—C20 | -178.69 (13) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6     | 1.4 (2)      | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.8 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C7—C6     | -177.69 (12) | N1—C15—C20—C19  | 178.68 (12)  |
| C3—C2—C7—C8     | -179.54 (13) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -0.1 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C7—C8     | 1.4 (2)      | C1—N2—C21—N1    | 0.06 (14)    |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | -4.6 (2)     | C1—N2—C21—C22   | -179.98 (11) |
| C2—C7—C8—C9     | 176.33 (13)  | C14—N1—C21—N2   | -0.64 (15)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C13    | 177.54 (14)  | C15—N1—C21—N2   | -176.70 (12) |
| C2—C7—C8—C13    | -1.5 (2)     | C14—N1—C21—C22  | 179.41 (11)  |
| C13—C8—C9—C10   | 1.2 (3)      | C15—N1—C21—C22  | 3.3 (2)      |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | -176.67 (16) | N2—C21—C22—C27  | 28.74 (18)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | -0.1 (3)     | N1—C21—C22—C27  | -151.30 (13) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -0.6 (3)     | N2—C21—C22—C23  | -148.34 (14) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.2 (3)      | N1—C21—C22—C23  | 31.6 (2)     |
| C11—C12—C13—C8  | 1.0 (2)      | C27—C22—C23—C24 | 0.1 (2)      |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 178.22 (14)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 177.17 (12)  |
| C9—C8—C13—C12   | -1.6 (2)     | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.8 (2)      |
| C7—C8—C13—C12   | 176.25 (13)  | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -1.1 (2)     |
| C9—C8—C13—C14   | -179.10 (13) | C23—C24—C25—C29 | 178.93 (14)  |
| C7—C8—C13—C14   | -1.2 (2)     | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.5 (2)      |
| N2—C1—C14—N1    | -0.94 (14)   | C29—C25—C26—C27 | -179.52 (14) |
| C2—C1—C14—N1    | 177.93 (11)  | C25—C26—C27—C22 | 0.4 (2)      |
| N2—C1—C14—C13   | 176.67 (11)  | C23—C22—C27—C26 | -0.7 (2)     |
| C2—C1—C14—C13   | -4.5 (2)     | C21—C22—C27—C26 | -177.97 (12) |
| C21—N1—C14—C1   | 0.93 (13)    | C26—C25—C29—F2  | -20.8 (3)    |
| C15—N1—C14—C1   | 177.00 (12)  | C24—C25—C29—F2  | 159.2 (2)    |
| C21—N1—C14—C13  | -176.36 (13) | C26—C25—C29—F3  | 98.9 (2)     |
| C15—N1—C14—C13  | -0.3 (2)     | C24—C25—C29—F3  | -81.2 (2)    |
| C12—C13—C14—C1  | -173.14 (14) | C26—C25—C29—F1  | -145.31 (19) |
| C8—C13—C14—C1   | 4.16 (19)    | C24—C25—C29—F1  | 34.7 (3)     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C15—C20 and C8—C13 rings, respectively.

| D—H···A                    | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C12—H12···Cg1              | 0.93 | 2.84  | 3.698 (2) | 155     |
| C26—H26···Cg2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93 | 2.86  | 3.487 (2) | 125     |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .