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tert-Butyl 3-[2,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-vinyl]-2-methyl-1H-indole-1-carboxylate**M. Thenmozhi,^a T. Kavitha,^a V. Dhayalan,^b A. K. Mohanakrishnan^b and M. N. Ponnuswamy^{a*}**^aCentre of Advanced Study in Crystallography and Biophysics, University of Madras, Guindy Campus, Chennai 600 025, India, and ^bDepartment of Organic Chemistry, University of Madras, Guindy Campus, Chennai 600 025, India

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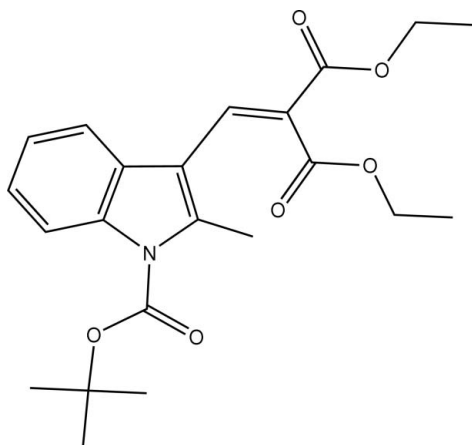
Received 28 January 2009; accepted 16 March 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.049; wR factor = 0.134; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.7.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6$, the indole ring system is planar and the ethoxycarbonyl chains adopt extended conformations. In the crystal, inversion dimers linked by pairs of $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds occur, resulting in $R_2^2(16)$ dimers, which are interlinked into a chain propagating along the a axis by $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions [centroid-centroid distance 3.5916 (9) Å].

Related literature

For general background, see: Hood *et al.* (1992); Cram *et al.* (2001). For hybridization, see: Beddoes *et al.* (1986). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).

**Experimental***Crystal data* $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6$ $M_r = 401.45$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 9.1933$ (3) Å
 $b = 21.8495$ (6) Å
 $c = 10.7676$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 96.510$ (2)°
 $V = 2148.93$ (11) Å³

$Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.978$, $T_{\max} = 0.982$

24241 measured reflections
 4766 independent reflections
 3534 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.134$
 $S = 1.04$
 4766 reflections
 286 parameters

28 restraints
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C23}-\text{H23C}\cdots\text{O6}^i$ | 0.96 | 2.55 | 3.503 (3) | 171 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

MT thanks Dr Babu Varghese, SAIF, IIT-Madras, India, for his help with the data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2766).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o825 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809009635]

***tert*-Butyl 3-[2,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)vinyl]-2-methyl-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate**

M. Thenmozhi, T. Kavitha, V. Dhayalan, A. K. Mohanakrishnan and M. N. Ponnuswamy

Comment

Indole-carboxylate derivatives are known to be sensitive to *N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) antagonists and capable of reducing the damage associated with an ischemic insult in Mongolian gerbil hippocampal neurons (Hood *et al.*, 1992). Also the naturally occurring indole compounds can induce cell cycle to arrest the human breast cancer cells (Cram *et al.*, 2001).

The indole ring system is planar and both ethoxycarbonyl groups adopt extended conformation as can be seen from the torsion angles C17—O3—C18—C19 [169.7 (2)°], C18—O3—C17—C16 [-177.6 (2)°], C21A/C21B—O5—C20—C16 [-165.5 (4)° / 170.9 (5)°] and C20—O5—C21A/C21B—C22A/C22B [-105.2 (6)° / -176.8 (5)°]. The sum of bond angles around N1 [359.96°] indicates that atom N1 exhibits *sp*² hybridization (Beddoes *et al.*, 1986). In the *tert*-butoxycarbonyl group, the three C—C bond lengths lie between 1.501 (3) Å and 1.507 (3) Å, while the three *tert*-butyl C—C—C angles are in the range 110.6 (2)°–113.1 (2)°, indicating a slight opening up from the ideal tetrahedral value.

In the crystal structure, the molecules form $R_2^2(16)$ dimers through paired C23—H23C···O6 hydrogen bonds (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). A π - π stacking interaction is observed between pyrrole rings of molecules at (*x*, *y*, *z*) and (2 - *x*, -*y*, -*z*), with a centroid to centroid distance of 3.5916 (9) Å.

Experimental

To a solution of *tert*-butyl 3-formyl-2-methyl-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (4 g, 15.44 mmol) in dry benzene (120 ml), diethylmalonate (2.8 ml, 18.53 mmol), piperidine (6 drops) and acetic acid (3 drops) were added and refluxed in Dean-Stark apparatus for 48 h. Removal of solvent followed by recrystallization from methanol afforded the product as brown crystals.

Refinement

The ethyl C atoms of the ethoxycarbonyl group are disordered over two positions (C21A/C22A and C21B/C22B) with refined occupancies of 0.58 (1) and 0.42 (1). The corresponding O—C and C—C bond distances involving the disordered atoms were restrained to 1.45 (1) Å and 1.53 (1) Å, respectively, and also their U^{ij} parameters were restrained to an approximate isotropic behaviour. H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2-1.5(\text{methyl})U_{eq}(C)$.

Figures

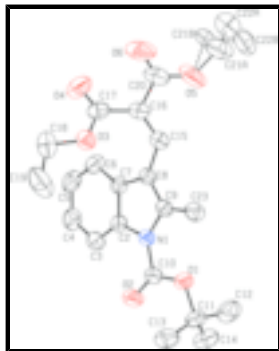


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms have been omitted for clarity. Both disorder components are shown.

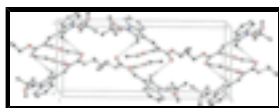


Fig. 2. The packing of the molecules viewed down *c* axis, showing C—H...O interactions (dashed lines).

tert-Butyl 3-[2,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)vinyl]-2-methyl- 1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{27}NO_6$

$M_r = 401.45$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 9.1933\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 21.8495\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 10.7676\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 96.510\ (2)^\circ$

$V = 2148.93\ (11)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 856$

$D_x = 1.241\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 4766 reflections

$\theta = 2.1\text{--}27.2^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Block, brown

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.978$, $T_{\max} = 0.982$

24241 measured reflections

4766 independent reflections

3534 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.2^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -27 \rightarrow 28$

$l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.134$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0561P)^2 + 0.6467P]$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 4766 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 286 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 28 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | 0.11345 (14) | 0.63504 (5) | 0.68637 (11) | 0.0507 (3) | |
| O2 | 0.00198 (17) | 0.68868 (6) | 0.52523 (12) | 0.0639 (4) | |
| O3 | 0.39872 (13) | 0.51263 (5) | 0.24128 (12) | 0.0508 (3) | |
| O4 | 0.34111 (19) | 0.43222 (8) | 0.11765 (15) | 0.0797 (5) | |
| O5 | 0.3720 (2) | 0.33528 (7) | 0.4564 (2) | 0.0942 (6) | |
| O6 | 0.49107 (19) | 0.34337 (7) | 0.2910 (2) | 0.0947 (6) | |
| N1 | 0.09171 (14) | 0.59345 (5) | 0.49600 (12) | 0.0370 (3) | |
| C2 | 0.03282 (17) | 0.58731 (7) | 0.37025 (14) | 0.0378 (3) | |
| C3 | -0.06844 (19) | 0.62313 (8) | 0.29745 (16) | 0.0482 (4) | |
| H3 | -0.1061 | 0.6587 | 0.3287 | 0.058* | |
| C4 | -0.1107 (2) | 0.60389 (9) | 0.17750 (17) | 0.0572 (5) | |
| H4 | -0.1775 | 0.6273 | 0.1263 | 0.069* | |
| C5 | -0.0566 (2) | 0.55057 (10) | 0.13070 (16) | 0.0571 (5) | |
| H5 | -0.0877 | 0.5387 | 0.0490 | 0.069* | |
| C6 | 0.0423 (2) | 0.51497 (9) | 0.20315 (16) | 0.0491 (4) | |
| H6 | 0.0776 | 0.4790 | 0.1715 | 0.059* | |
| C7 | 0.08915 (17) | 0.53353 (7) | 0.32463 (14) | 0.0386 (3) | |

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|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C8 | 0.18327 (17) | 0.50633 (7) | 0.42574 (15) | 0.0381 (3) | |
| C9 | 0.18175 (16) | 0.54260 (7) | 0.52819 (14) | 0.0368 (3) | |
| C10 | 0.06355 (18) | 0.64434 (7) | 0.56895 (15) | 0.0425 (4) | |
| C11 | 0.1044 (2) | 0.68359 (8) | 0.78201 (17) | 0.0514 (4) | |
| C12 | 0.1872 (3) | 0.65426 (12) | 0.89548 (19) | 0.0792 (7) | |
| H12A | 0.1399 | 0.6167 | 0.9140 | 0.119* | |
| H12B | 0.1885 | 0.6815 | 0.9655 | 0.119* | |
| H12C | 0.2857 | 0.6459 | 0.8792 | 0.119* | |
| C13 | 0.1810 (2) | 0.74056 (9) | 0.7464 (2) | 0.0657 (5) | |
| H13A | 0.2768 | 0.7302 | 0.7256 | 0.099* | |
| H13B | 0.1897 | 0.7687 | 0.8153 | 0.099* | |
| H13C | 0.1256 | 0.7592 | 0.6754 | 0.099* | |
| C14 | -0.0535 (2) | 0.69411 (10) | 0.7993 (2) | 0.0672 (6) | |
| H14A | -0.1032 | 0.7120 | 0.7248 | 0.101* | |
| H14B | -0.0595 | 0.7213 | 0.8686 | 0.101* | |
| H14C | -0.0986 | 0.6558 | 0.8157 | 0.101* | |
| C15 | 0.26345 (17) | 0.44895 (7) | 0.42693 (16) | 0.0431 (4) | |
| H15 | 0.2655 | 0.4263 | 0.5002 | 0.052* | |
| C16 | 0.33461 (18) | 0.42406 (7) | 0.33802 (17) | 0.0465 (4) | |
| C17 | 0.35749 (19) | 0.45525 (8) | 0.21940 (18) | 0.0513 (4) | |
| C18 | 0.4202 (3) | 0.55038 (11) | 0.1348 (2) | 0.0752 (6) | |
| H18A | 0.3363 | 0.5474 | 0.0718 | 0.090* | |
| H18B | 0.5067 | 0.5373 | 0.0981 | 0.090* | |
| C19 | 0.4382 (4) | 0.61385 (13) | 0.1811 (3) | 0.1133 (11) | |
| H19A | 0.3498 | 0.6270 | 0.2128 | 0.170* | |
| H19B | 0.4585 | 0.6402 | 0.1139 | 0.170* | |
| H19C | 0.5179 | 0.6156 | 0.2468 | 0.170* | |
| C20 | 0.4073 (2) | 0.36390 (8) | 0.3563 (2) | 0.0626 (5) | |
| C21A | 0.4535 (8) | 0.2800 (2) | 0.5168 (11) | 0.093 (2) | 0.580 (10) |
| H21A | 0.5473 | 0.2741 | 0.4853 | 0.111* | 0.580 (10) |
| H21B | 0.4684 | 0.2836 | 0.6071 | 0.111* | 0.580 (10) |
| C22A | 0.3500 (8) | 0.2300 (3) | 0.4765 (13) | 0.089 (3) | 0.420 (10) |
| H22A | 0.3897 | 0.1917 | 0.5081 | 0.134* | 0.420 (10) |
| H22B | 0.3350 | 0.2286 | 0.3869 | 0.134* | 0.420 (10) |
| H22C | 0.2582 | 0.2374 | 0.5084 | 0.134* | 0.420 (10) |
| C21B | 0.4319 (10) | 0.2723 (3) | 0.4519 (9) | 0.0645 (19) | 0.420 (10) |
| H21C | 0.3936 | 0.2511 | 0.3760 | 0.077* | 0.420 (10) |
| H21D | 0.5380 | 0.2724 | 0.4591 | 0.077* | 0.420 (10) |
| C22B | 0.3768 (8) | 0.2453 (3) | 0.5638 (9) | 0.096 (2) | 0.580 (10) |
| H22D | 0.4068 | 0.2033 | 0.5719 | 0.144* | 0.580 (10) |
| H22E | 0.2718 | 0.2475 | 0.5552 | 0.144* | 0.580 (10) |
| H22F | 0.4160 | 0.2675 | 0.6369 | 0.144* | 0.580 (10) |
| C23 | 0.26713 (19) | 0.53322 (8) | 0.65178 (16) | 0.0478 (4) | |
| H23A | 0.3283 | 0.4978 | 0.6487 | 0.072* | |
| H23B | 0.2014 | 0.5273 | 0.7139 | 0.072* | |
| H23C | 0.3271 | 0.5685 | 0.6729 | 0.072* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0686 (8) | 0.0437 (6) | 0.0384 (6) | 0.0115 (6) | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0066 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0922 (10) | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0517 (8) | 0.0258 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | -0.0023 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0479 (7) | 0.0487 (7) | 0.0557 (8) | 0.0009 (5) | 0.0059 (6) | 0.0031 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0929 (12) | 0.0852 (11) | 0.0638 (9) | -0.0061 (9) | 0.0205 (8) | -0.0259 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0943 (12) | 0.0479 (8) | 0.1461 (17) | 0.0286 (8) | 0.0386 (12) | 0.0268 (10) |
| O6 | 0.0797 (11) | 0.0628 (10) | 0.1485 (17) | 0.0245 (8) | 0.0437 (11) | -0.0134 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0403 (7) | 0.0349 (6) | 0.0353 (7) | 0.0041 (5) | 0.0019 (5) | -0.0001 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0400 (8) | 0.0386 (8) | 0.0349 (8) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0047 (6) | 0.0018 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0525 (10) | 0.0458 (9) | 0.0454 (10) | 0.0110 (7) | 0.0022 (8) | 0.0056 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0592 (11) | 0.0679 (12) | 0.0421 (10) | 0.0134 (9) | -0.0045 (8) | 0.0110 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0597 (11) | 0.0756 (13) | 0.0348 (9) | 0.0058 (10) | -0.0003 (8) | -0.0023 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0504 (10) | 0.0566 (10) | 0.0406 (9) | 0.0053 (8) | 0.0058 (7) | -0.0074 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0409 (8) | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0058 (6) | 0.0008 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0361 (8) | 0.0367 (8) | 0.0416 (9) | 0.0019 (6) | 0.0050 (6) | 0.0006 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0337 (7) | 0.0344 (7) | 0.0419 (8) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0027 (6) | 0.0028 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0488 (9) | 0.0369 (8) | 0.0417 (9) | 0.0052 (7) | 0.0043 (7) | -0.0016 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0596 (11) | 0.0500 (10) | 0.0446 (10) | 0.0031 (8) | 0.0055 (8) | -0.0149 (7) |
| C12 | 0.1044 (18) | 0.0845 (16) | 0.0454 (11) | 0.0108 (14) | -0.0056 (11) | -0.0163 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0655 (13) | 0.0569 (11) | 0.0758 (14) | -0.0066 (9) | 0.0130 (11) | -0.0185 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0648 (13) | 0.0679 (13) | 0.0716 (14) | -0.0075 (10) | 0.0198 (11) | -0.0251 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0369 (8) | 0.0517 (10) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0014 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0400 (9) | 0.0372 (8) | 0.0625 (11) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0070 (8) | -0.0074 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0416 (9) | 0.0527 (10) | 0.0606 (11) | 0.0030 (8) | 0.0098 (8) | -0.0116 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0777 (15) | 0.0826 (16) | 0.0658 (14) | -0.0049 (12) | 0.0107 (11) | 0.0210 (12) |
| C19 | 0.147 (3) | 0.0703 (17) | 0.117 (2) | -0.0217 (17) | -0.009 (2) | 0.0326 (16) |
| C20 | 0.0486 (10) | 0.0378 (9) | 0.1030 (17) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0151 (11) | -0.0059 (10) |
| C21A | 0.107 (4) | 0.057 (3) | 0.112 (5) | 0.024 (3) | 0.001 (4) | 0.002 (4) |
| C22A | 0.094 (4) | 0.072 (4) | 0.101 (6) | 0.004 (3) | 0.008 (4) | 0.009 (4) |
| C21B | 0.090 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.067 (4) | 0.022 (3) | 0.014 (3) | 0.011 (3) |
| C22B | 0.117 (4) | 0.073 (3) | 0.102 (5) | 0.028 (3) | 0.031 (4) | 0.037 (3) |
| C23 | 0.0466 (9) | 0.0463 (9) | 0.0477 (10) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0065 (7) | 0.0002 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C10 | 1.311 (2) | C12—H12C | 0.96 |
| O1—C11 | 1.4874 (19) | C13—H13A | 0.96 |
| O2—C10 | 1.1917 (19) | C13—H13B | 0.96 |
| O3—C17 | 1.323 (2) | C13—H13C | 0.96 |
| O3—C18 | 1.444 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.96 |
| O4—C17 | 1.200 (2) | C14—H14B | 0.96 |
| O5—C20 | 1.318 (3) | C14—H14C | 0.96 |
| O5—C21B | 1.484 (6) | C15—C16 | 1.335 (2) |
| O5—C21A | 1.528 (6) | C15—H15 | 0.93 |
| O6—C20 | 1.188 (2) | C16—C20 | 1.478 (2) |
| N1—C10 | 1.402 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.484 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| N1—C9 | 1.4053 (19) | C18—C19 | 1.477 (4) |
| N1—C2 | 1.4065 (19) | C18—H18A | 0.97 |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.97 |
| C2—C7 | 1.396 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.96 |
| C3—C4 | 1.372 (3) | C19—H19B | 0.96 |
| C3—H3 | 0.93 | C19—H19C | 0.96 |
| C4—C5 | 1.384 (3) | C21A—C22A | 1.481 (7) |
| C4—H4 | 0.93 | C21A—H21A | 0.97 |
| C5—C6 | 1.371 (3) | C21A—H21B | 0.97 |
| C5—H5 | 0.93 | C22A—H22A | 0.96 |
| C6—C7 | 1.390 (2) | C22A—H22B | 0.96 |
| C6—H6 | 0.93 | C22A—H22C | 0.96 |
| C7—C8 | 1.440 (2) | C21B—C22B | 1.482 (6) |
| C8—C9 | 1.360 (2) | C21B—H21C | 0.97 |
| C8—C15 | 1.454 (2) | C21B—H21D | 0.97 |
| C9—C23 | 1.481 (2) | C22B—H22D | 0.96 |
| C11—C13 | 1.501 (3) | C22B—H22E | 0.96 |
| C11—C14 | 1.502 (3) | C22B—H22F | 0.96 |
| C11—C12 | 1.507 (3) | C23—H23A | 0.96 |
| C12—H12A | 0.96 | C23—H23B | 0.96 |
| C12—H12B | 0.96 | C23—H23C | 0.96 |
| C10—O1—C11 | 121.09 (13) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C17—O3—C18 | 117.53 (16) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C20—O5—C21B | 106.6 (3) | C16—C15—C8 | 129.37 (16) |
| C20—O5—C21A | 124.6 (4) | C16—C15—H15 | 115.3 |
| C10—N1—C9 | 129.03 (13) | C8—C15—H15 | 115.3 |
| C10—N1—C2 | 122.65 (12) | C15—C16—C20 | 121.19 (18) |
| C9—N1—C2 | 108.28 (12) | C15—C16—C17 | 123.98 (15) |
| C3—C2—C7 | 121.85 (15) | C20—C16—C17 | 114.67 (16) |
| C3—C2—N1 | 130.54 (15) | O4—C17—O3 | 124.32 (19) |
| C7—C2—N1 | 107.54 (13) | O4—C17—C16 | 125.33 (18) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 117.33 (16) | O3—C17—C16 | 110.35 (15) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 121.3 | O3—C18—C19 | 106.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 121.3 | O3—C18—H18A | 110.4 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.69 (17) | C19—C18—H18A | 110.4 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.2 | O3—C18—H18B | 110.4 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.2 | C19—C18—H18B | 110.4 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.87 (17) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.6 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.6 | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.6 | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 118.98 (17) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.5 | C18—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.5 | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C2 | 119.28 (15) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 133.34 (15) | O6—C20—O5 | 122.79 (19) |
| C2—C7—C8 | 107.25 (13) | O6—C20—C16 | 124.8 (2) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 108.20 (13) | O5—C20—C16 | 112.41 (17) |
| C9—C8—C15 | 123.19 (14) | C22A—C21A—O5 | 101.0 (5) |
| C7—C8—C15 | 128.55 (15) | C22A—C21A—H21A | 111.6 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C8—C9—N1 | 108.70 (13) | O5—C21A—H21A | 111.6 |
| C8—C9—C23 | 126.54 (14) | C22A—C21A—H21B | 111.6 |
| N1—C9—C23 | 124.65 (14) | O5—C21A—H21B | 111.6 |
| O2—C10—O1 | 127.26 (15) | H21A—C21A—H21B | 109.4 |
| O2—C10—N1 | 122.20 (15) | C21A—C22A—H22A | 109.5 |
| O1—C10—N1 | 110.53 (13) | C21A—C22A—H22B | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C13 | 110.46 (15) | H22A—C22A—H22B | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C14 | 109.02 (15) | C21A—C22A—H22C | 109.5 |
| C13—C11—C14 | 113.14 (17) | H22A—C22A—H22C | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C12 | 101.26 (14) | H22B—C22A—H22C | 109.5 |
| C13—C11—C12 | 110.58 (18) | C22B—C21B—O5 | 100.4 (4) |
| C14—C11—C12 | 111.74 (19) | C22B—C21B—H21C | 111.7 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 109.5 | O5—C21B—H21C | 111.7 |
| C11—C12—H12B | 109.5 | C22B—C21B—H21D | 111.7 |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 | O5—C21B—H21D | 111.7 |
| C11—C12—H12C | 109.5 | H21C—C21B—H21D | 109.5 |
| H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C21B—C22B—H22D | 109.5 |
| H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C21B—C22B—H22E | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—H13A | 109.5 | H22D—C22B—H22E | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C21B—C22B—H22F | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 | H22D—C22B—H22F | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—H13C | 109.5 | H22E—C22B—H22F | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C9—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C9—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C11—C14—H14A | 109.5 | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C11—C14—H14B | 109.5 | C9—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C11—C14—H14C | 109.5 | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C10—N1—C2—C3 | -6.4 (3) | C2—N1—C10—O2 | -8.8 (3) |
| C9—N1—C2—C3 | 175.54 (17) | C9—N1—C10—O1 | -11.4 (2) |
| C10—N1—C2—C7 | 176.75 (14) | C2—N1—C10—O1 | 171.02 (14) |
| C9—N1—C2—C7 | -1.29 (16) | C10—O1—C11—C13 | -57.4 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | -0.5 (3) | C10—O1—C11—C14 | 67.5 (2) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | -176.98 (17) | C10—O1—C11—C12 | -174.57 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.8 (3) | C9—C8—C15—C16 | -143.93 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.2 (3) | C7—C8—C15—C16 | 39.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.7 (3) | C8—C15—C16—C20 | -178.54 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | 0.9 (3) | C8—C15—C16—C17 | 6.3 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 176.11 (18) | C18—O3—C17—O4 | 2.3 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | -0.3 (2) | C18—O3—C17—C16 | -177.62 (16) |
| N1—C2—C7—C6 | 176.85 (14) | C15—C16—C17—O4 | -135.4 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C8 | -176.65 (15) | C20—C16—C17—O4 | 49.2 (3) |
| N1—C2—C7—C8 | 0.51 (17) | C15—C16—C17—O3 | 44.5 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -175.13 (18) | C20—C16—C17—O3 | -130.88 (16) |
| C2—C7—C8—C9 | 0.47 (18) | C17—O3—C18—C19 | 169.7 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C15 | 2.0 (3) | C21B—O5—C20—O6 | -10.6 (5) |
| C2—C7—C8—C15 | 177.64 (15) | C21A—O5—C20—O6 | 13.0 (5) |
| C7—C8—C9—N1 | -1.27 (17) | C21B—O5—C20—C16 | 170.9 (5) |
| C15—C8—C9—N1 | -178.63 (14) | C21A—O5—C20—C16 | -165.5 (4) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| C7—C8—C9—C23 | -177.64 (15) | C15—C16—C20—O6 | -167.6 (2) |
| C15—C8—C9—C23 | 5.0 (3) | C17—C16—C20—O6 | 8.0 (3) |
| C10—N1—C9—C8 | -176.27 (15) | C15—C16—C20—O5 | 10.9 (3) |
| C2—N1—C9—C8 | 1.60 (17) | C17—C16—C20—O5 | -173.58 (18) |
| C10—N1—C9—C23 | 0.2 (2) | C20—O5—C21A—C22A | -105.2 (6) |
| C2—N1—C9—C23 | 178.06 (15) | C21B—O5—C21A—C22A | -49.7 (9) |
| C11—O1—C10—O2 | -3.5 (3) | C20—O5—C21B—C22B | -176.8 (5) |
| C11—O1—C10—N1 | 176.67 (14) | C21A—O5—C21B—C22B | 48.2 (9) |
| C9—N1—C10—O2 | 168.77 (17) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C23—H23C \cdots O6 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.55 | 3.503 (3) | 171 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

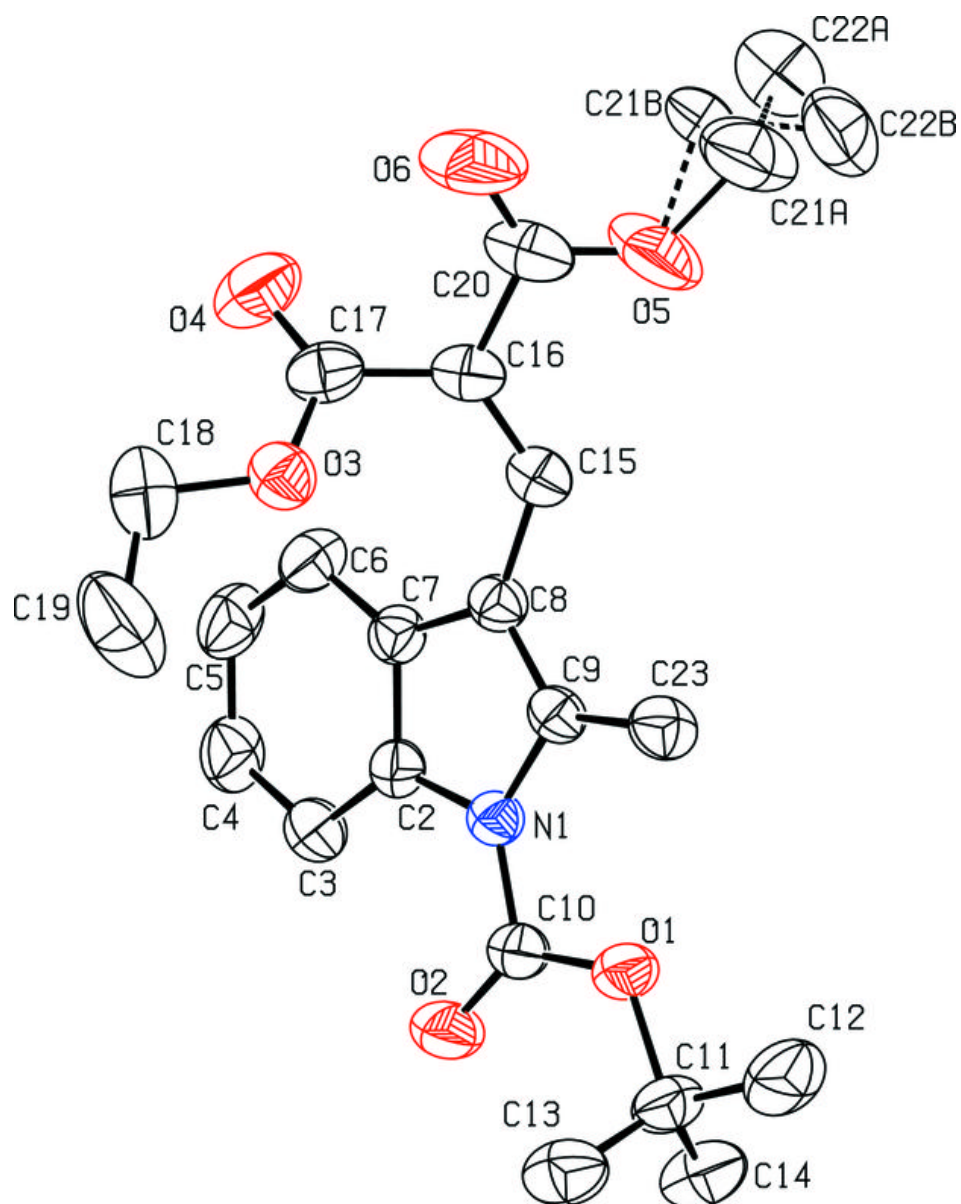


Fig. 2

