

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]-piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)-trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

Yanxi Song,^a C. S. Chidan Kumar,^b Mehmet Akkurt,^c S. Chandraju^d and Hongqi Li^{e*}

^aSchool of Environmental Science and Engineering, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, People's Republic of China, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Alva's Institute of Engineering & Technology, Shobhavana Campus, Mijar, Moodbidri 574 225, South Canara District, Karnataka, India, ^cDepartment of Physics, Faculty of Sciences, Erciyes University, 38039 Kayseri, Turkey, ^dDepartment of Sugar Technology, University of Mysore, Sir. M.V. PG Center, Tubinakere 571 402, India, and ^eKey Laboratory of Science & Technology of Eco-Textiles, Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering & Biotechnology, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: hongqili@dhu.edu.cn

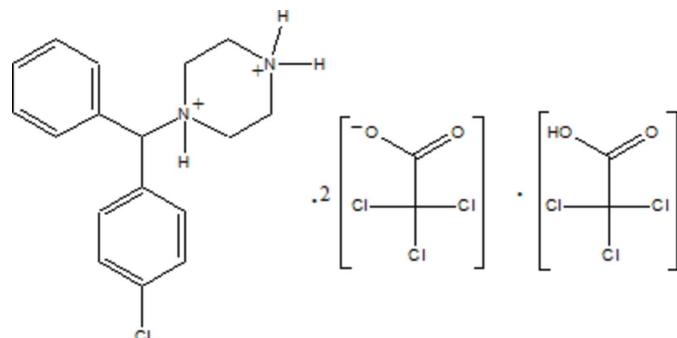
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.125; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

In the title salt adduct, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{O}_2^- \cdot \text{C}_2\text{HCl}_3\text{O}_2$, the Cl atom of the dication is disordered over two positions in a 0.915 (3):0.085 (3) ratio. The Cl atoms in the trichloroacetate anions and trichloroacetic acid molecule are also disordered, with refined site-occupation factors of 0.59 (3):0.41 (3), 0.503 (12):0.417 (12) and 0.653 (12):0.347 (12). The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation, with puckering parameters $Q_T = 0.587$ (3) \AA , $\theta = 2.6$ (2) and $\Phi 334$ (6) $^\circ$. In the crystal, neighbouring molecules are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For the biological activity of piperazine derivatives, see: Dinsmore *et al.* (2002); Berkheij *et al.* (2005); Humle & Cherrier (1999); Campbell *et al.* (1973). For related structures, see: Jasinski *et al.* (2011); Song *et al.* (2012). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{O}_2^- \cdot \text{C}_2\text{HCl}_3\text{O}_2$ | $\gamma = 77.169$ (3) $^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 776.93$ | $V = 1633.3$ (6) \AA^3 |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 9.746$ (2) \AA | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 13.096$ (3) \AA | $\mu = 0.89\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 13.725$ (3) \AA | $T = 293\text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 88.317$ (3) $^\circ$ | $0.27 \times 0.22 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 73.127$ (3) $^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 10010 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004) | 7039 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.790$, $T_{\max} = 0.875$ | 5186 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.012$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.125$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 7039 reflections | |
| 468 parameters | |
| 38 restraints | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A \cdots O3 | 0.91 | 1.78 | 2.685 (3) | 172 |
| O1—H1B \cdots O6 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.560 (4) | 178 |
| N2—H2A \cdots Cl6B ⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 2.74 | 3.299 (5) | 121 |
| N2—H2A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 1.84 | 2.716 (3) | 162 |
| N2—H2B \cdots O5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 1.84 | 2.710 (3) | 161 |
| C7—H7 \cdots O2 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.47 | 3.435 (4) | 167 |
| C9—H9 \cdots O3 | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.270 (3) | 157 |
| C14—H14B \cdots O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.42 | 3.323 (4) | 156 |
| C15—H15B \cdots Cl7A ^v | 0.97 | 2.79 | 3.526 (5) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (v) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2574).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2695–o2696 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812034794]

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)–trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

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Comment

The piperazine nucleus is capable of binding to multiple receptors with high affinity and therefore piperazine has been classified as a privileged structure (Dinsmore *et al.*, 2002). They are found in biologically active compounds across a number of different therapeutic areas (Berkheij *et al.*, 2005) such as antifungal, antibacterial, antimalarial, antipsychotic, antidepressant and antitumour activity against colon, prostate, breast, lung and leukemia tumors (Humble & Cherrier, 1999). 1-Benzylpiperazine was originally synthesized as a potential antihelminthic (Campbell *et al.*, 1973) and these derivatives were found to possess excellent pharmacological activities such as vasodilator, hypotensive, antiviral activity and cerebral blood flow increasing actions, broad pharmacological action on central nerves system (CNS), especially on dopaminergic neurotransmission. In the course of our studies on the salts of piperazines (Jasinski *et al.*, 2011; Song *et al.*, 2012) and in view of the importance of piperazines, the paper reports the crystal and molecular structure of the title salt.

The piperazine ring in the title compound adopts a chair conformation [puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) QT = 0.587 (3) Å, θ = 2.6 (2) $^\circ$ and Φ 334 (6) $^\circ$]. In the crystal, molecules are connected *via* N—H \cdots O, O—H \cdots O, N—H \cdots C, C—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots C hydrogen bonds forming a three dimensional network (Table 1, Fig. 2). Furthermore, C—H \cdots π interactions help to contribute to the stabilization of the structure.

Experimental

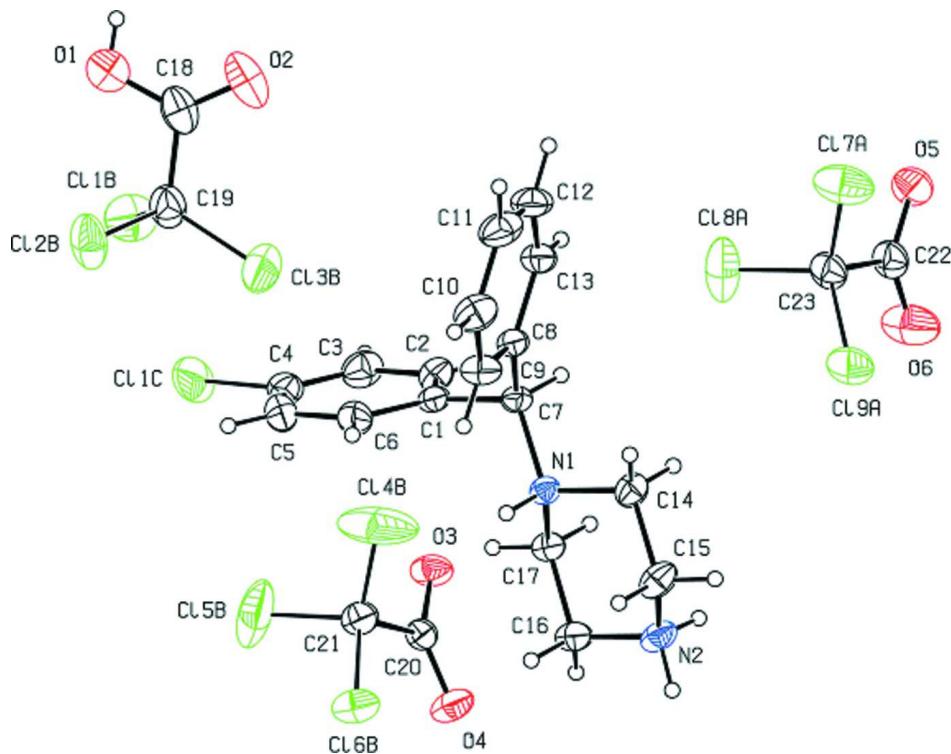
1-((4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)piperazine (2.88 g, 0.01 mol) was dissolved in 10 ml of methanol and trichloroacetic acid (4.89 g, 0.03 mol) was also dissolved in 10 ml of methanol. Both the solutions were mixed and stirred in a beaker over a magnetic plate at 333 K for 30 minutes. The mixture was kept aside for a day at room temperature. The title compound was obtained by the slow evaporation of methanol (m.p: 409 K–411 K).

Refinement

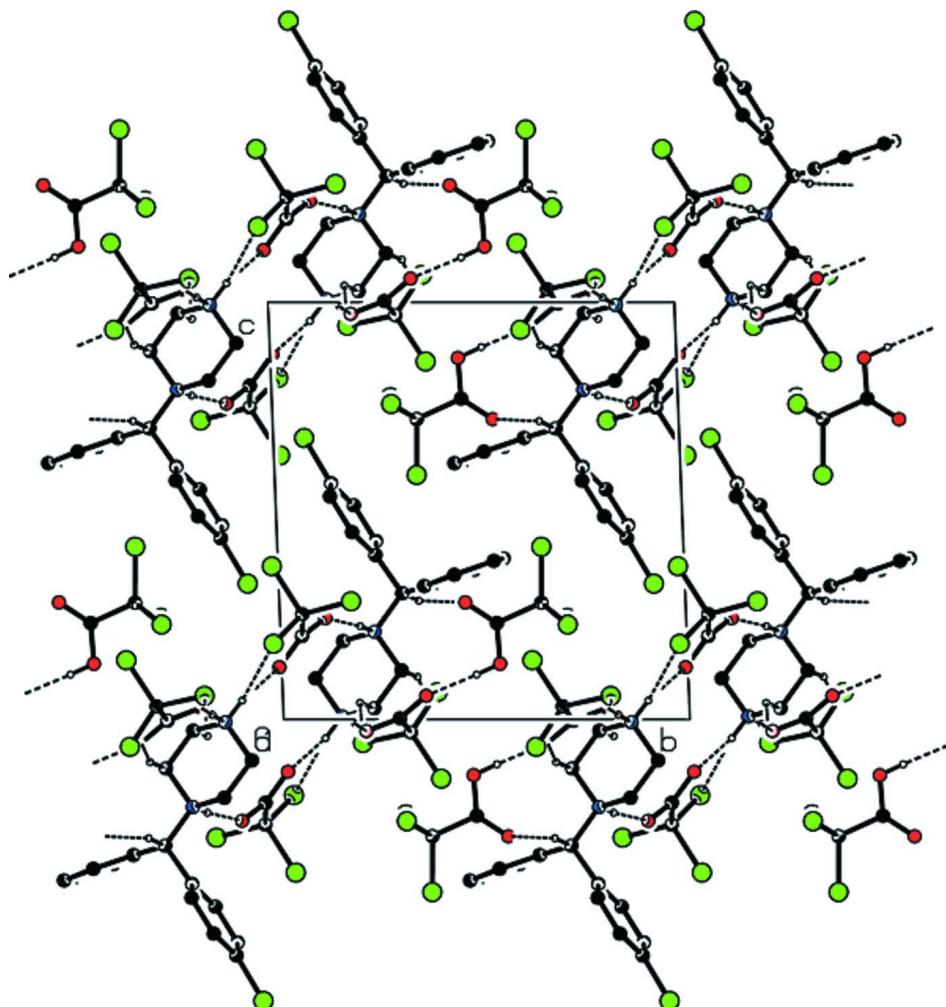
The hydroxyl H atom appeared in a difference map and was positioned geometrically and refined by using a riding model [O—H = 0.82 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ = 1.5Ueq(O)]. The disordered H1C atom attached to C11 was refined with a restrained distance C—H = 0.93 (6) Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ = 1.2Ueq(C). The rest H atoms bonded to C atoms were located geometrically, with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, and refined by using a riding model, with 1.2Ueq(C). The occupancies of the disordered chlorine atoms in three trichloroacetic acid moieties refined to 0.59 (3), 0.41 (3) [for Cl1A,B–Cl3A,B]; 0.503 (12), 0.417 (12) [for Cl4A,B–Cl6A,B] and 0.653 (12), 0.347 (12) [for Cl7A,B–Cl9A,B]. The chlorine atom in the 1-[(4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazinium moiety is disordered on the two-symmetric C atoms of the two benzene rings with refined site-occupation factors of 0.915 (3), 0.085 (3). The disorder was refined using the commands *DFIX* and *EADP*.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecule of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level and H atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Figure 2**

View of the packing and hydrogeen bonding diagrams of the title compound along the a axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity. Only major components of the disorder parts are shown.

1-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazine-1,4-dium bis(trichloroacetate)– trichloroacetic acid (1/1)

Crystal data



$M_r = 776.93$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 9.746 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 13.096 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 13.725 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 88.317 (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 73.127 (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 77.169 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1633.3 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 784$

$D_x = 1.580 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 409–411 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 3555 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}26.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.89 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Plate, colourless

$0.27 \times 0.22 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 10010 measured reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 7039 independent reflections |
| Graphite monochromator | 5186 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.012$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.2^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.790, T_{\text{max}} = 0.875$ | $h = -11 \rightarrow 12$ |
| | $k = -16 \rightarrow 11$ |
| | $l = -16 \rightarrow 17$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.125$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0496P)^2 + 0.7913P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 7039 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 468 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 38 restraints | |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | |

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating - R -factor-obs etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| C11C | 0.31840 (14) | 0.07626 (8) | 0.67451 (7) | 0.1062 (4) | 0.915 (3) |
| N1 | 0.66237 (18) | 0.23191 (14) | 0.21015 (13) | 0.0366 (5) | |
| N2 | 0.7247 (2) | 0.14402 (17) | 0.00697 (14) | 0.0500 (6) | |
| C1 | 0.3636 (3) | 0.2436 (2) | 0.42747 (18) | 0.0496 (8) | |
| C2 | 0.3041 (3) | 0.1922 (2) | 0.5133 (2) | 0.0623 (10) | |
| C3 | 0.3952 (4) | 0.1382 (2) | 0.5661 (2) | 0.0614 (9) | |
| C4 | 0.5441 (4) | 0.1344 (2) | 0.5345 (2) | 0.0672 (10) | |
| C5 | 0.6024 (3) | 0.1857 (2) | 0.4488 (2) | 0.0545 (8) | |
| C6 | 0.5126 (2) | 0.24114 (17) | 0.39409 (16) | 0.0391 (6) | |
| C7 | 0.5689 (2) | 0.30362 (17) | 0.30255 (16) | 0.0386 (6) | |
| C8 | 0.6491 (3) | 0.38233 (17) | 0.32521 (16) | 0.0417 (7) | |
| C9 | 0.7969 (3) | 0.3582 (2) | 0.3198 (2) | 0.0544 (8) | |
| C10 | 0.8610 (3) | 0.4331 (2) | 0.3469 (2) | 0.0643 (10) | |
| C11 | 0.7786 (4) | 0.5318 (3) | 0.3801 (2) | 0.0690 (11) | |
| C12 | 0.6326 (4) | 0.5560 (2) | 0.3859 (2) | 0.0671 (10) | |
| C13 | 0.5666 (3) | 0.48247 (19) | 0.35811 (19) | 0.0532 (8) | |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|
| C14 | 0.7043 (3) | 0.2947 (2) | 0.11745 (17) | 0.0472 (8) |
| C15 | 0.8003 (3) | 0.2238 (2) | 0.02683 (18) | 0.0555 (9) |
| C16 | 0.6808 (3) | 0.08220 (19) | 0.09830 (18) | 0.0478 (8) |
| C17 | 0.5831 (2) | 0.15348 (18) | 0.18780 (17) | 0.0416 (7) |
| Cl1D | 0.8762 (17) | 0.5906 (10) | 0.4249 (12) | 0.123 (6) 0.085 (3) |
| Cl1B | 0.6717 (5) | 0.2921 (6) | 0.7725 (6) | 0.0945 (12) 0.59 (3) |
| Cl2B | 0.9718 (4) | 0.2936 (7) | 0.7561 (5) | 0.0923 (13) 0.59 (3) |
| Cl3B | 0.8561 (7) | 0.3498 (10) | 0.5860 (4) | 0.129 (2) 0.59 (3) |
| O1 | 0.7348 (4) | 0.46222 (19) | 0.8666 (2) | 0.0975 (10) |
| O2 | 0.7545 (3) | 0.5423 (2) | 0.7197 (2) | 0.1045 (11) |
| C18 | 0.7641 (3) | 0.4663 (3) | 0.7690 (3) | 0.0725 (11) |
| C19 | 0.8137 (3) | 0.3552 (3) | 0.7202 (2) | 0.0700 (10) |
| Cl1A | 0.6634 (9) | 0.2930 (7) | 0.7508 (14) | 0.121 (3) 0.41 (3) |
| Cl2A | 0.9600 (10) | 0.2728 (12) | 0.7519 (6) | 0.116 (2) 0.41 (3) |
| Cl3A | 0.8603 (7) | 0.3771 (15) | 0.5911 (6) | 0.104 (3) 0.41 (3) |
| Cl4B | 1.1554 (7) | 0.1768 (5) | 0.2833 (10) | 0.163 (3) 0.503 (12) |
| Cl5B | 1.0936 (7) | -0.0153 (9) | 0.3672 (4) | 0.146 (3) 0.503 (12) |
| Cl6B | 1.3218 (4) | -0.0180 (4) | 0.1815 (4) | 0.0598 (10) 0.503 (12) |
| O3 | 0.90549 (18) | 0.11171 (14) | 0.24280 (14) | 0.0588 (6) |
| O4 | 1.05566 (19) | -0.00573 (16) | 0.12532 (14) | 0.0631 (7) |
| C20 | 1.0244 (2) | 0.05258 (18) | 0.19980 (17) | 0.0406 (7) |
| C21 | 1.1464 (3) | 0.0551 (2) | 0.25207 (19) | 0.0537 (8) |
| Cl4A | 1.1704 (3) | 0.1899 (2) | 0.2413 (3) | 0.0618 (8) 0.497 (12) |
| Cl5A | 1.0917 (8) | 0.0294 (5) | 0.3806 (3) | 0.1017 (17) 0.497 (12) |
| Cl6A | 1.3180 (5) | -0.0238 (5) | 0.1946 (6) | 0.0861 (16) 0.497 (12) |
| Cl7A | 0.8144 (3) | 0.8071 (2) | 0.0564 (3) | 0.0937 (8) 0.653 (12) |
| Cl8A | 0.7410 (4) | 0.6177 (5) | 0.1419 (3) | 0.1097 (12) 0.653 (12) |
| Cl9A | 0.9218 (3) | 0.6188 (3) | -0.0657 (2) | 0.0773 (8) 0.653 (12) |
| O5 | 0.5411 (2) | 0.79751 (16) | 0.02795 (15) | 0.0696 (7) |
| O6 | 0.6096 (3) | 0.6471 (2) | -0.0567 (2) | 0.1044 (13) |
| C22 | 0.6253 (3) | 0.7137 (2) | -0.0029 (2) | 0.0565 (9) |
| C23 | 0.7680 (3) | 0.6882 (2) | 0.0312 (2) | 0.0588 (9) |
| Cl7B | 0.7846 (14) | 0.7855 (7) | 0.1020 (12) | 0.155 (4) 0.347 (12) |
| Cl8B | 0.7349 (10) | 0.5792 (8) | 0.1111 (9) | 0.134 (3) 0.347 (12) |
| Cl9B | 0.9191 (8) | 0.6431 (10) | -0.0692 (6) | 0.141 (3) 0.347 (12) |
| H1 | 0.30230 | 0.28060 | 0.39140 | 0.0590* |
| H1A | 0.74610 | 0.19660 | 0.22360 | 0.0440* |
| H1C | 0.812 (7) | 0.587 (4) | 0.400 (5) | 0.1680* 0.915 (3) |
| H2 | 0.20380 | 0.19420 | 0.53480 | 0.0750* |
| H2A | 0.78510 | 0.10080 | -0.04520 | 0.0600* |
| H2B | 0.64430 | 0.17580 | -0.01100 | 0.0600* |
| H4 | 0.60480 | 0.09750 | 0.57100 | 0.0810* |
| H5 | 0.70280 | 0.18320 | 0.42730 | 0.0650* |
| H7 | 0.48250 | 0.34370 | 0.28470 | 0.0460* |
| H9 | 0.85350 | 0.29140 | 0.29790 | 0.0650* |
| H10 | 0.96050 | 0.41640 | 0.34260 | 0.0770* |
| H12 | 0.57670 | 0.62280 | 0.40870 | 0.0810* |
| H13 | 0.46750 | 0.50020 | 0.36150 | 0.0640* |
| H14A | 0.75700 | 0.34490 | 0.13060 | 0.0570* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| H14B | 0.61620 | 0.33320 | 0.10230 | 0.0570* |
| H15A | 0.82360 | 0.26550 | -0.03280 | 0.0670* |
| H15B | 0.89180 | 0.18940 | 0.03990 | 0.0670* |
| H16A | 0.76800 | 0.04370 | 0.11480 | 0.0570* |
| H16B | 0.62870 | 0.03200 | 0.08420 | 0.0570* |
| H17A | 0.49400 | 0.18980 | 0.17250 | 0.0500* |
| H17B | 0.55550 | 0.11210 | 0.24720 | 0.0500* |
| H1D | 0.35640 | 0.10400 | 0.62340 | 0.1680* |
| H1B | 0.69470 | 0.52090 | 0.89260 | 0.1460* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl1C | 0.1343 (10) | 0.0734 (6) | 0.0679 (6) | -0.0027 (6) | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0294 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0324 (9) | 0.0402 (10) | 0.0346 (9) | -0.0041 (7) | -0.0085 (7) | -0.0037 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0382 (10) | 0.0655 (13) | 0.0387 (10) | 0.0035 (9) | -0.0094 (8) | -0.0153 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0481 (13) | 0.0562 (15) | 0.0428 (13) | -0.0120 (11) | -0.0102 (11) | -0.0012 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0619 (17) | 0.0661 (18) | 0.0532 (16) | -0.0233 (14) | -0.0007 (13) | -0.0032 (14) |
| C3 | 0.082 (2) | 0.0423 (14) | 0.0446 (14) | -0.0083 (13) | 0.0010 (13) | 0.0017 (11) |
| C4 | 0.080 (2) | 0.0580 (17) | 0.0522 (16) | 0.0059 (15) | -0.0186 (15) | 0.0086 (13) |
| C5 | 0.0497 (14) | 0.0539 (15) | 0.0510 (14) | 0.0012 (11) | -0.0103 (11) | 0.0011 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0423 (11) | 0.0369 (11) | 0.0340 (11) | -0.0053 (9) | -0.0068 (9) | -0.0072 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0366 (11) | 0.0367 (11) | 0.0367 (11) | 0.0004 (9) | -0.0075 (9) | -0.0056 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0485 (13) | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0354 (11) | -0.0076 (10) | -0.0065 (9) | -0.0036 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0510 (14) | 0.0475 (14) | 0.0624 (16) | -0.0082 (11) | -0.0136 (12) | -0.0141 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0616 (17) | 0.0729 (19) | 0.0616 (17) | -0.0269 (15) | -0.0128 (14) | -0.0095 (15) |
| C11 | 0.088 (2) | 0.0628 (19) | 0.0562 (17) | -0.0337 (17) | -0.0069 (15) | -0.0114 (14) |
| C12 | 0.092 (2) | 0.0397 (14) | 0.0586 (17) | -0.0133 (14) | -0.0047 (15) | -0.0111 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0621 (15) | 0.0418 (13) | 0.0460 (14) | -0.0038 (11) | -0.0060 (12) | -0.0042 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0481 (13) | 0.0535 (14) | 0.0389 (12) | -0.0147 (11) | -0.0083 (10) | 0.0018 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0471 (14) | 0.0763 (18) | 0.0388 (13) | -0.0162 (13) | -0.0034 (11) | -0.0066 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0431 (12) | 0.0468 (13) | 0.0516 (14) | -0.0019 (10) | -0.0155 (11) | -0.0127 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0404 (11) | 0.0413 (12) | 0.0419 (12) | -0.0070 (9) | -0.0110 (9) | -0.0054 (10) |
| Cl1D | 0.138 (13) | 0.084 (8) | 0.122 (11) | -0.057 (8) | 0.028 (9) | -0.043 (8) |
| Cl1B | 0.087 (2) | 0.092 (2) | 0.103 (2) | -0.0406 (17) | -0.0098 (14) | 0.0010 (15) |
| Cl2B | 0.0502 (18) | 0.125 (3) | 0.080 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.0111 (14) | 0.039 (2) |
| Cl3B | 0.166 (5) | 0.130 (4) | 0.0581 (17) | 0.026 (3) | -0.0279 (19) | 0.0032 (17) |
| O1 | 0.128 (2) | 0.0724 (16) | 0.0876 (18) | -0.0050 (15) | -0.0374 (16) | 0.0014 (13) |
| O2 | 0.1013 (19) | 0.0807 (17) | 0.136 (2) | -0.0134 (14) | -0.0510 (17) | 0.0464 (17) |
| C18 | 0.0613 (18) | 0.073 (2) | 0.089 (2) | -0.0147 (15) | -0.0330 (17) | 0.0250 (18) |
| C19 | 0.0590 (17) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0604 (17) | 0.0002 (15) | -0.0106 (14) | 0.0138 (15) |
| Cl1A | 0.121 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.162 (8) | -0.018 (3) | -0.027 (4) | -0.015 (3) |
| Cl2A | 0.114 (5) | 0.116 (4) | 0.061 (3) | 0.062 (4) | -0.003 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| Cl3A | 0.083 (3) | 0.146 (7) | 0.064 (3) | 0.000 (3) | -0.0147 (18) | 0.027 (3) |
| Cl4B | 0.124 (3) | 0.115 (3) | 0.274 (7) | 0.028 (2) | -0.125 (4) | -0.117 (3) |
| Cl5B | 0.096 (3) | 0.252 (8) | 0.0563 (17) | 0.034 (4) | -0.0272 (15) | 0.028 (3) |
| Cl6B | 0.0251 (13) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0773 (16) | -0.0025 (13) | -0.0156 (11) | -0.0275 (15) |
| O3 | 0.0395 (9) | 0.0604 (11) | 0.0696 (12) | 0.0093 (8) | -0.0186 (8) | -0.0206 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0446 (9) | 0.0845 (14) | 0.0543 (11) | 0.0062 (9) | -0.0178 (8) | -0.0291 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0333 (11) | 0.0433 (12) | 0.0435 (12) | -0.0024 (9) | -0.0130 (9) | -0.0005 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C21 | 0.0441 (13) | 0.0605 (16) | 0.0550 (15) | 0.0020 (11) | -0.0213 (11) | -0.0107 (12) |
| Cl4A | 0.0429 (12) | 0.0478 (11) | 0.0974 (18) | -0.0109 (7) | -0.0229 (11) | -0.0082 (12) |
| Cl5A | 0.102 (3) | 0.165 (4) | 0.0475 (15) | -0.038 (3) | -0.0323 (15) | 0.0251 (18) |
| Cl6A | 0.060 (2) | 0.075 (2) | 0.121 (4) | 0.0152 (18) | -0.045 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| Cl7A | 0.0516 (10) | 0.0767 (12) | 0.146 (2) | -0.0045 (8) | -0.0225 (13) | -0.0295 (13) |
| Cl8A | 0.0871 (13) | 0.160 (3) | 0.0825 (15) | -0.0239 (17) | -0.0334 (12) | 0.0591 (18) |
| Cl9A | 0.0466 (12) | 0.0750 (12) | 0.0865 (15) | 0.0172 (9) | -0.0047 (9) | -0.0106 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0487 (10) | 0.0748 (13) | 0.0735 (13) | 0.0149 (10) | -0.0203 (9) | -0.0066 (11) |
| O6 | 0.0810 (16) | 0.0876 (17) | 0.154 (3) | 0.0089 (13) | -0.0651 (17) | -0.0407 (17) |
| C22 | 0.0419 (13) | 0.0611 (17) | 0.0591 (16) | 0.0008 (12) | -0.0131 (12) | 0.0056 (13) |
| C23 | 0.0454 (14) | 0.0588 (16) | 0.0644 (17) | 0.0045 (12) | -0.0164 (12) | 0.0032 (13) |
| Cl7B | 0.156 (7) | 0.118 (5) | 0.214 (9) | 0.051 (4) | -0.144 (6) | -0.083 (5) |
| Cl8B | 0.139 (4) | 0.125 (5) | 0.112 (5) | 0.020 (3) | -0.039 (3) | 0.058 (4) |
| Cl9B | 0.053 (3) | 0.189 (7) | 0.167 (6) | -0.035 (4) | 0.000 (3) | -0.060 (5) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Cl1C—C3 | 1.728 (3) | C2—C3 | 1.370 (4) |
| Cl1D—C11 | 1.603 (17) | C3—C4 | 1.379 (6) |
| Cl1A—C19 | 1.772 (11) | C4—C5 | 1.376 (4) |
| Cl1B—C19 | 1.735 (7) | C5—C6 | 1.387 (4) |
| Cl2A—C19 | 1.742 (13) | C6—C7 | 1.513 (3) |
| Cl2B—C19 | 1.770 (7) | C7—C8 | 1.513 (3) |
| Cl3A—C19 | 1.729 (9) | C8—C9 | 1.385 (4) |
| Cl3B—C19 | 1.767 (6) | C8—C13 | 1.388 (3) |
| Cl4A—C21 | 1.828 (4) | C9—C10 | 1.385 (4) |
| Cl4B—C21 | 1.690 (8) | C10—C11 | 1.373 (5) |
| Cl5A—C21 | 1.735 (5) | C11—C12 | 1.366 (6) |
| Cl5B—C21 | 1.807 (8) | C12—C13 | 1.388 (4) |
| Cl6A—C21 | 1.732 (7) | C14—C15 | 1.514 (3) |
| Cl6B—C21 | 1.773 (6) | C16—C17 | 1.510 (3) |
| Cl7A—C23 | 1.784 (4) | C1—H1 | 0.9300 |
| Cl7B—C23 | 1.688 (13) | C2—H2 | 0.9300 |
| Cl8A—C23 | 1.739 (5) | C3—H1D | 0.9200 |
| Cl8B—C23 | 1.803 (11) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| Cl9A—C23 | 1.775 (4) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| Cl9B—C23 | 1.703 (9) | C7—H7 | 0.9800 |
| O1—C18 | 1.288 (5) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C18 | 1.189 (5) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| O1—H1B | 0.8200 | C11—H1C | 0.93 (6) |
| O3—C20 | 1.234 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| O4—C20 | 1.218 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| O5—C22 | 1.218 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| O6—C22 | 1.222 (4) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C17 | 1.502 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C14 | 1.499 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C7 | 1.530 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| N2—C16 | 1.481 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| N2—C15 | 1.478 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1A | 0.9100 | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—H2B | 0.9000 | C18—C19 | 1.535 (5) |
| N2—H2A | 0.9000 | C20—C21 | 1.563 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.381 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.558 (4) |
| C1—C6 | 1.383 (4) | | |
| | | | |
| C18—O1—H1B | 110.00 | C15—C14—H14A | 109.00 |
| C7—N1—C17 | 111.81 (16) | C15—C14—H14B | 110.00 |
| C14—N1—C17 | 108.77 (17) | N1—C14—H14B | 110.00 |
| C7—N1—C14 | 110.75 (17) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.00 |
| C15—N2—C16 | 111.02 (19) | N2—C15—H15B | 110.00 |
| C17—N1—H1A | 109.00 | C14—C15—H15A | 109.00 |
| C7—N1—H1A | 108.00 | C14—C15—H15B | 110.00 |
| C14—N1—H1A | 108.00 | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.00 |
| C16—N2—H2A | 109.00 | N2—C15—H15A | 110.00 |
| C16—N2—H2B | 109.00 | N2—C16—H16B | 110.00 |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 108.00 | C17—C16—H16A | 110.00 |
| C15—N2—H2B | 109.00 | N2—C16—H16A | 110.00 |
| C15—N2—H2A | 109.00 | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.00 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.3 (3) | C17—C16—H16B | 110.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.0 (3) | N1—C17—H17A | 110.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.0 (3) | N1—C17—H17B | 110.00 |
| C11C—C3—C4 | 120.7 (2) | C16—C17—H17B | 110.00 |
| C11C—C3—C2 | 118.3 (3) | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.6 (3) | C16—C17—H17A | 110.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.5 (3) | O1—C18—C19 | 110.2 (3) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.6 (2) | O2—C18—C19 | 122.1 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 118.4 (2) | O1—C18—O2 | 127.6 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 123.0 (2) | C11B—C19—Cl2B | 110.1 (4) |
| N1—C7—C6 | 111.45 (17) | C11B—C19—Cl3B | 109.5 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 112.71 (17) | Cl2B—C19—Cl3B | 109.3 (4) |
| N1—C7—C8 | 111.75 (17) | Cl2B—C19—C18 | 106.4 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 123.6 (2) | C11B—C19—C18 | 106.7 (3) |
| C9—C8—C13 | 119.0 (2) | C11A—C19—C18 | 109.9 (5) |
| C7—C8—C13 | 117.3 (3) | Cl2A—C19—C18 | 116.1 (5) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.3 (2) | C13A—C19—C18 | 103.2 (7) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 120.4 (3) | C11A—C19—Cl2A | 108.3 (6) |
| Cl1D—C11—C12 | 131.9 (6) | C11A—C19—Cl3A | 108.3 (7) |
| Cl1D—C11—C10 | 107.6 (6) | Cl2A—C19—Cl3A | 110.7 (5) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.5 (3) | Cl3B—C19—C18 | 114.8 (5) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.0 (3) | O3—C20—O4 | 128.7 (2) |
| C8—C13—C12 | 119.8 (3) | O3—C20—C21 | 113.0 (2) |
| N1—C14—C15 | 110.6 (2) | O4—C20—C21 | 118.3 (2) |
| N2—C15—C14 | 110.7 (2) | Cl4B—C21—Cl5B | 109.1 (5) |
| N2—C16—C17 | 110.42 (19) | Cl4B—C21—Cl6B | 111.0 (4) |
| N1—C17—C16 | 110.10 (19) | Cl4B—C21—C20 | 114.3 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.00 | Cl5B—C21—Cl6B | 105.5 (4) |
| C6—C1—H1 | 119.00 | Cl5B—C21—C20 | 103.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 121.00 | Cl6B—C21—C20 | 112.6 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.00 | Cl4A—C21—C20 | 104.9 (2) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—C3—H1D | 119.00 | C15A—C21—C20 | 112.1 (3) |
| C4—C3—H1D | 120.00 | C16A—C21—C20 | 115.9 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.00 | C14A—C21—Cl5A | 107.8 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.00 | C14A—C21—Cl6A | 106.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.00 | Cl5A—C21—Cl6A | 109.6 (4) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.00 | O5—C22—O6 | 127.3 (3) |
| N1—C7—H7 | 107.00 | O5—C22—C23 | 116.3 (2) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 107.00 | O6—C22—C23 | 116.5 (3) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 107.00 | C17A—C23—Cl8A | 108.5 (3) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.00 | C17A—C23—Cl9A | 105.8 (2) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.00 | C17A—C23—C22 | 109.7 (2) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.00 | Cl8A—C23—Cl9A | 110.3 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.00 | Cl8A—C23—C22 | 110.3 (2) |
| C12—C11—H1C | 114 (4) | Cl9A—C23—C22 | 112.1 (2) |
| C10—C11—H1C | 127 (4) | C17B—C23—C22 | 113.7 (5) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.00 | Cl8B—C23—C22 | 100.1 (4) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 120.00 | Cl9B—C23—C22 | 111.2 (3) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.00 | Cl7B—C23—Cl8B | 108.9 (6) |
| C8—C13—H13 | 120.00 | Cl7B—C23—Cl9B | 114.1 (6) |
| N1—C14—H14A | 110.00 | Cl8B—C23—Cl9B | 107.7 (6) |
| | | | |
| C17—N1—C14—C15 | -58.3 (3) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | -0.7 (4) |
| C14—N1—C7—C8 | -58.7 (2) | C7—C8—C13—C12 | 176.1 (2) |
| C17—N1—C7—C8 | 179.79 (17) | C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.0 (4) |
| C14—N1—C17—C16 | 59.2 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -176.6 (2) |
| C14—N1—C7—C6 | 174.17 (19) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.5 (4) |
| C7—N1—C17—C16 | -178.22 (18) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.3 (4) |
| C7—N1—C14—C15 | 178.4 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.4 (4) |
| C17—N1—C7—C6 | 52.7 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | 0.9 (4) |
| C16—N2—C15—C14 | -56.4 (3) | N1—C14—C15—N2 | 57.3 (3) |
| C15—N2—C16—C17 | 57.4 (3) | N2—C16—C17—N1 | -59.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -177.0 (2) | O1—C18—C19—Cl1B | 58.1 (4) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.2 (4) | O1—C18—C19—Cl2B | -59.4 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.1 (4) | O1—C18—C19—Cl3B | 179.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—Cl1C | 178.9 (2) | O2—C18—C19—Cl1B | -121.0 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.2 (4) | O2—C18—C19—Cl2B | 121.5 (4) |
| Cl1C—C3—C4—C5 | -179.0 (2) | O2—C18—C19—Cl3B | 0.4 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (4) | O3—C20—C21—Cl4B | -45.2 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 (4) | O3—C20—C21—Cl5B | 73.4 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.1 (4) | O3—C20—C21—Cl6B | -173.0 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 176.8 (2) | O4—C20—C21—Cl4B | 135.6 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -54.2 (3) | O4—C20—C21—Cl5B | -105.8 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 122.6 (2) | O4—C20—C21—Cl6B | 7.7 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | 72.4 (3) | O5—C22—C23—Cl7A | -26.7 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—N1 | -110.8 (2) | O5—C22—C23—Cl8A | 92.7 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 85.5 (3) | O5—C22—C23—Cl9A | -144.0 (2) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | -40.9 (3) | O6—C22—C23—Cl7A | 154.0 (3) |
| N1—C7—C8—C13 | 142.5 (2) | O6—C22—C23—Cl8A | -86.7 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13 | -91.1 (2) | O6—C22—C23—Cl9A | 36.7 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| N1—H1A···O3 | 0.91 | 1.78 | 2.685 (3) | 172 |
| O1—H1B···O6 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.560 (4) | 178 |
| N2—H2A···Cl6B ⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 2.74 | 3.299 (5) | 121 |
| N2—H2A···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 1.84 | 2.716 (3) | 162 |
| N2—H2B···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 1.84 | 2.710 (3) | 161 |
| C7—H7···O2 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.47 | 3.435 (4) | 167 |
| C9—H9···O3 | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.270 (3) | 157 |
| C14—H14B···O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.42 | 3.323 (4) | 156 |
| C15—H15B···Cl7A ^v | 0.97 | 2.79 | 3.526 (5) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$.