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## 4-Benzhydryl-1-cinnamylpiperazin-1-ium nitrate

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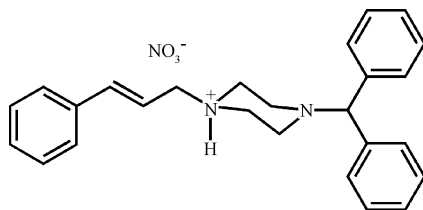
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.072;  $wR$  factor = 0.179; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.4.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{NO}_3^-$ , the dihedral angle formed by the phenyl rings of the benzhydryl group is  $66.18(9)^\circ$ . Crystal cohesion is enforced by cation-anion  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For the use of amine derivatives in coordination chemistry, see: Manzur *et al.* (2007); Ismayilov *et al.* (2007); Austria *et al.* (2007).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{NO}_3^-$  $M_r = 431.52$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  $a = 18.6368(17)$  Å $b = 10.8990(10)$  Å $c = 12.0271(10)$  Å
 $\beta = 107.397(2)^\circ$   
 $V = 2331.2(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293(2)$  K  
 $0.27 \times 0.18 \times 0.15$  mm

## Data collection

 Rigaku Mercury2 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.978$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$ 

 22444 measured reflections  
 5328 independent reflections  
 2413 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.100$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.071$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.178$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 5328 reflections

 289 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                           | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N}\cdots\text{O3}$   | 0.90  | 2.02        | 2.862 (3)   | 156           |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N}\cdots\text{O1}$   | 0.90  | 2.31        | 3.101 (3)   | 146           |
| $\text{C14}-\text{H14A}\cdots\text{O3}$ | 0.97  | 2.53        | 3.263 (3)   | 132           |
| $\text{C19}-\text{H19}\cdots\text{O1}$  | 0.93  | 2.29        | 3.050 (4)   | 138           |

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL/PC* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL/PC*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2224).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

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## 4-Benzhydryl-1-cinnamylpiperazin-1-ium nitrate

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### Comment

In the past five years, we have focused on the chemistry of amine derivatives because of their multiple coordination modes as ligands to metal ions and for the construction of novel metal–organic frameworks (Manzur *et al.* 2007; Ismayilov *et al.* 2007; Austria *et al.* 2007). We report here the crystal structure of the title compound, 4-benzhydryl-1-cinnamylpiperazin-1-ium nitrate.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the piperazine ring is protonated at the N2 atom and adopts the usual chair conformation. The phenyl rings of the benzhydryl group form a dihedral angle of 66.18 (9)°. The crystal packing is stabilized by C—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds occurring between adjacent anions and cations (Table 1, Fig. 2).

### Experimental

4-Benzhydryl-1-cinnamylpiperazin-1-ium nitrate (3 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (20 ml). The solvent was slowly evaporated in air affording colourless block-shaped crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray analysis.

### Refinement

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å, N—H = 0.93 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

### Figures

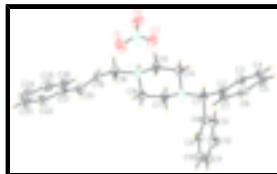


Fig. 1. A view of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids were drawn at the 30% probability level.



Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the *a* axis. Hydrogen atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding (dashed lines) are omitted for clarity.

## 4-Benzhydryl-1-cinnamylpiperazin-1-ium nitrate

### Crystal data

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $C_{26}H_{29}N_2^+ \cdot NO_3^-$ | $F_{000} = 920$                           |
| $M_r = 431.52$                   | $D_x = 1.230 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$             | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc             | $\lambda = 0.71075 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 18.6368 (17) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 1178 reflections     |
| $b = 10.8990 (10) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}24.4^\circ$         |
| $c = 12.0271 (10) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 107.397 (2)^\circ$      | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 2331.2 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$   | Block, colourless                         |
| $Z = 4$                          | $0.27 \times 0.18 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Mercury2 (2x2 bin mode) diffractometer                  | 5328 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                       | 2413 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.100$               |
| Detector resolution: $13.6612 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$          | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$     |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$   | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ scans   | $h = -24 \rightarrow 24$               |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2005) | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.978$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.985$            | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$               |
| 22444 measured reflections                                     |  |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.071$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.178$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0622P)^2 + 0.0525P]$        |
| $S = 1.04$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| 5328 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
| 289 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
|  | Extinction correction: none                              |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1   | 0.31523 (11) | 0.58781 (18) | 0.45974 (16) | 0.0422 (5)                       |
| N2   | 0.30973 (11) | 0.42385 (18) | 0.26651 (16) | 0.0460 (6)                       |
| H2N  | 0.3154       | 0.3503       | 0.3020       | 0.055*                           |
| C1   | 0.31968 (14) | 0.6166 (2)   | 0.5816 (2)   | 0.0437 (6)                       |
| H1   | 0.3244       | 0.5391       | 0.6244       | 0.052*                           |
| C2   | 0.38828 (13) | 0.6943 (2)   | 0.6397 (2)   | 0.0383 (6)                       |
| C3   | 0.42973 (14) | 0.6712 (2)   | 0.7539 (2)   | 0.0468 (7)                       |
| H3   | 0.4148       | 0.6086       | 0.7947       | 0.056*                           |
| C4   | 0.49302 (15) | 0.7395 (3)   | 0.8085 (2)   | 0.0561 (8)                       |
| H4   | 0.5204       | 0.7228       | 0.8853       | 0.067*                           |
| C5   | 0.51513 (15) | 0.8324 (3)   | 0.7483 (3)   | 0.0582 (8)                       |
| H5   | 0.5581       | 0.8777       | 0.7840       | 0.070*                           |
| C6   | 0.47373 (16) | 0.8579 (3)   | 0.6358 (2)   | 0.0569 (7)                       |
| H6   | 0.4883       | 0.9218       | 0.5960       | 0.068*                           |
| C7   | 0.41097 (15) | 0.7900 (2)   | 0.5814 (2)   | 0.0479 (7)                       |
| H7   | 0.3834       | 0.8081       | 0.5050       | 0.057*                           |
| C8   | 0.24792 (14) | 0.6793 (2)   | 0.5869 (2)   | 0.0468 (7)                       |
| C9   | 0.21408 (16) | 0.7710 (3)   | 0.5104 (2)   | 0.0575 (8)                       |
| H9   | 0.2360       | 0.7974       | 0.4546       | 0.069*                           |
| C10  | 0.14769 (17) | 0.8243 (3)   | 0.5158 (3)   | 0.0713 (9)                       |
| H10  | 0.1256       | 0.8865       | 0.4641       | 0.086*                           |
| C11  | 0.11438 (18) | 0.7855 (4)   | 0.5974 (3)   | 0.0812 (11)                      |
| H11  | 0.0689       | 0.8190       | 0.5993       | 0.097*                           |
| C12  | 0.1490 (2)   | 0.6975 (4)   | 0.6754 (3)   | 0.0869 (11)                      |
| H12  | 0.1279       | 0.6736       | 0.7331       | 0.104*                           |
| C13  | 0.21470 (17) | 0.6434 (3)   | 0.6702 (3)   | 0.0683 (9)                       |
| H13  | 0.2369       | 0.5822       | 0.7232       | 0.082*                           |
| C14  | 0.38274 (14) | 0.5241 (2)   | 0.4509 (2)   | 0.0486 (7)                       |
| H14A | 0.3885       | 0.4472       | 0.4933       | 0.058*                           |
| H14B | 0.4267       | 0.5741       | 0.4862       | 0.058*                           |
| C15  | 0.37754 (14) | 0.4990 (2)   | 0.3257 (2)   | 0.0512 (7)                       |
| H15A | 0.3752       | 0.5763       | 0.2848       | 0.061*                           |
| H15B | 0.4224       | 0.4559       | 0.3224       | 0.061*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |            |              |             |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C16  | 0.24141 (14) | 0.4834 (2) | 0.2819 (2)   | 0.0509 (7)  |
| H16A | 0.1981       | 0.4309     | 0.2499       | 0.061*      |
| H16B | 0.2324       | 0.5605     | 0.2396       | 0.061*      |
| C17  | 0.25099 (15) | 0.5069 (2) | 0.4092 (2)   | 0.0511 (7)  |
| H17A | 0.2056       | 0.5443     | 0.4175       | 0.061*      |
| H17B | 0.2586       | 0.4295     | 0.4510       | 0.061*      |
| C18  | 0.30351 (17) | 0.4038 (3) | 0.1408 (2)   | 0.0609 (8)  |
| H18A | 0.2982       | 0.4827     | 0.1018       | 0.073*      |
| H18B | 0.3497       | 0.3665     | 0.1355       | 0.073*      |
| C19  | 0.23928 (16) | 0.3248 (3) | 0.0793 (2)   | 0.0593 (8)  |
| H19  | 0.2316       | 0.2531     | 0.1161       | 0.071*      |
| C20  | 0.19265 (16) | 0.3493 (3) | -0.0233 (2)  | 0.0628 (8)  |
| H20  | 0.1975       | 0.4255     | -0.0550      | 0.075*      |
| C21  | 0.13313 (17) | 0.2680 (3) | -0.0937 (3)  | 0.0636 (8)  |
| C22  | 0.10066 (18) | 0.2921 (3) | -0.2118 (3)  | 0.0828 (11) |
| H22  | 0.1139       | 0.3635     | -0.2432      | 0.099*      |
| C23  | 0.0498 (2)   | 0.2140 (5) | -0.2832 (4)  | 0.1048 (14) |
| H23  | 0.0300       | 0.2314     | -0.3622      | 0.126*      |
| C24  | 0.0283 (2)   | 0.1098 (5) | -0.2373 (4)  | 0.1075 (15) |
| H24  | -0.0062      | 0.0564     | -0.2854      | 0.129*      |
| C25  | 0.0578 (2)   | 0.0840 (4) | -0.1204 (4)  | 0.0945 (12) |
| H25  | 0.0431       | 0.0137     | -0.0893      | 0.113*      |
| C26  | 0.10931 (17) | 0.1634 (3) | -0.0498 (3)  | 0.0749 (10) |
| H26  | 0.1285       | 0.1462     | 0.0293       | 0.090*      |
| O1   | 0.29203 (17) | 0.1418 (2) | 0.2790 (2)   | 0.1197 (10) |
| O2   | 0.35493 (15) | 0.0310 (2) | 0.4192 (2)   | 0.0982 (9)  |
| O3   | 0.36372 (13) | 0.2268 (2) | 0.42714 (19) | 0.0849 (7)  |
| N3   | 0.33744 (15) | 0.1316 (3) | 0.3756 (2)   | 0.0622 (7)  |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| N1  | 0.0398 (13) | 0.0489 (13) | 0.0382 (12) | -0.0055 (10) | 0.0118 (9)  | -0.0046 (10) |
| N2  | 0.0558 (15) | 0.0439 (13) | 0.0385 (13) | -0.0008 (11) | 0.0143 (10) | -0.0009 (10) |
| C1  | 0.0532 (17) | 0.0407 (15) | 0.0381 (15) | -0.0041 (12) | 0.0151 (12) | -0.0006 (12) |
| C2  | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0397 (15) | 0.0359 (15) | -0.0006 (11) | 0.0127 (11) | -0.0034 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0532 (18) | 0.0455 (16) | 0.0401 (16) | 0.0042 (13)  | 0.0114 (13) | 0.0018 (12)  |
| C4  | 0.0506 (19) | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0406 (17) | 0.0096 (15)  | 0.0022 (13) | -0.0071 (15) |
| C5  | 0.0488 (18) | 0.065 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | -0.0100 (15) | 0.0149 (15) | -0.0179 (16) |
| C6  | 0.062 (2)   | 0.0584 (18) | 0.0545 (19) | -0.0135 (15) | 0.0245 (15) | -0.0067 (15) |
| C7  | 0.0544 (18) | 0.0495 (16) | 0.0373 (15) | -0.0059 (13) | 0.0101 (12) | 0.0002 (12)  |
| C8  | 0.0466 (16) | 0.0524 (17) | 0.0412 (16) | -0.0062 (13) | 0.0127 (13) | -0.0071 (13) |
| C9  | 0.0512 (19) | 0.063 (2)   | 0.0585 (19) | 0.0032 (15)  | 0.0174 (14) | -0.0024 (15) |
| C10 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0049 (17)  | 0.0044 (17) | -0.0085 (17) |
| C11 | 0.045 (2)   | 0.118 (3)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    | 0.0148 (19) | -0.025 (2)   |
| C12 | 0.065 (2)   | 0.133 (3)   | 0.071 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   | 0.0333 (19) | -0.008 (2)   |
| C13 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.092 (2)   | 0.058 (2)   | -0.0034 (17) | 0.0229 (16) | 0.0073 (17)  |
| C14 | 0.0478 (18) | 0.0520 (17) | 0.0444 (17) | -0.0014 (13) | 0.0112 (13) | -0.0062 (13) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C15 | 0.0487 (18) | 0.0570 (18) | 0.0492 (18) | -0.0074 (13) | 0.0168 (13)  | -0.0066 (13) |
| C16 | 0.0438 (17) | 0.0532 (17) | 0.0530 (18) | -0.0005 (13) | 0.0102 (13)  | -0.0064 (13) |
| C17 | 0.0460 (17) | 0.0564 (18) | 0.0512 (17) | -0.0112 (13) | 0.0149 (12)  | -0.0099 (14) |
| C18 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0351 (17) | 0.0019 (16)  | 0.0172 (14)  | -0.0052 (14) |
| C19 | 0.070 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.0401 (17) | 0.0021 (16)  | 0.0108 (15)  | -0.0114 (14) |
| C20 | 0.069 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0096 (16)  | 0.0179 (16)  | -0.0050 (15) |
| C21 | 0.0481 (19) | 0.080 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.0171 (16)  | 0.0123 (16)  | -0.0114 (17) |
| C22 | 0.067 (2)   | 0.105 (3)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    | -0.0004 (17) | -0.006 (2)   |
| C23 | 0.071 (3)   | 0.151 (4)   | 0.074 (3)   | -0.005 (3)   | -0.005 (2)   | -0.021 (3)   |
| C24 | 0.056 (3)   | 0.155 (4)   | 0.102 (4)   | -0.007 (3)   | 0.008 (2)    | -0.049 (3)   |
| C25 | 0.060 (2)   | 0.115 (3)   | 0.110 (3)   | -0.007 (2)   | 0.028 (2)    | -0.024 (3)   |
| C26 | 0.060 (2)   | 0.095 (3)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.0024 (19)  | 0.0161 (17)  | -0.017 (2)   |
| O1  | 0.144 (2)   | 0.121 (2)   | 0.0685 (17) | -0.0040 (18) | -0.0074 (17) | 0.0157 (16)  |
| O2  | 0.163 (3)   | 0.0587 (14) | 0.0891 (18) | 0.0367 (15)  | 0.0623 (16)  | 0.0238 (13)  |
| O3  | 0.105 (2)   | 0.0611 (15) | 0.0901 (17) | -0.0110 (13) | 0.0315 (14)  | -0.0119 (13) |
| N3  | 0.0805 (19) | 0.0556 (17) | 0.0572 (18) | 0.0114 (15)  | 0.0309 (14)  | 0.0090 (15)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1—C17  | 1.465 (3) | C14—C15  | 1.505 (3) |
| N1—C14  | 1.468 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9700    |
| N1—C1   | 1.477 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C16  | 1.489 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700    |
| N2—C18  | 1.498 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C15  | 1.496 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.510 (3) |
| N2—H2N  | 0.9001    | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| C1—C8   | 1.520 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| C1—C2   | 1.518 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| C1—H1   | 0.9800    | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |
| C2—C3   | 1.382 (3) | C18—C19  | 1.480 (4) |
| C2—C7   | 1.391 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9700    |
| C3—C4   | 1.383 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9700    |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C19—C20  | 1.307 (3) |
| C4—C5   | 1.377 (4) | C19—H19  | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C20—C21  | 1.473 (4) |
| C5—C6   | 1.371 (4) | C20—H20  | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5   | 0.9300    | C21—C26  | 1.385 (4) |
| C6—C7   | 1.374 (3) | C21—C22  | 1.392 (4) |
| C6—H6   | 0.9300    | C22—C23  | 1.369 (4) |
| C7—H7   | 0.9300    | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9   | 1.377 (3) | C23—C24  | 1.374 (5) |
| C8—C13  | 1.382 (4) | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10  | 1.386 (4) | C24—C25  | 1.377 (5) |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C10—C11 | 1.375 (4) | C25—C26  | 1.380 (4) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12 | 1.362 (4) | C26—H26  | 0.9300    |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300    | O1—N3    | 1.221 (3) |
| C12—C13 | 1.378 (4) | O2—N3    | 1.217 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |             |               |           |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C12—H12     | 0.9300      | O3—N3         | 1.233 (3) |
| C13—H13     | 0.9300      |               |           |
| C17—N1—C14  | 107.27 (19) | N1—C14—H14B   | 109.4     |
| C17—N1—C1   | 109.66 (19) | C15—C14—H14B  | 109.4     |
| C14—N1—C1   | 112.15 (18) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.0     |
| C16—N2—C18  | 112.2 (2)   | N2—C15—C14    | 111.6 (2) |
| C16—N2—C15  | 109.51 (19) | N2—C15—H15A   | 109.3     |
| C18—N2—C15  | 111.1 (2)   | C14—C15—H15A  | 109.3     |
| C16—N2—H2N  | 108.2       | N2—C15—H15B   | 109.3     |
| C18—N2—H2N  | 108.2       | C14—C15—H15B  | 109.3     |
| C15—N2—H2N  | 107.4       | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.0     |
| N1—C1—C8    | 110.39 (19) | N2—C16—C17    | 110.7 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2    | 111.41 (19) | N2—C16—H16A   | 109.5     |
| C8—C1—C2    | 111.1 (2)   | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.5     |
| N1—C1—H1    | 107.9       | N2—C16—H16B   | 109.5     |
| C8—C1—H1    | 107.9       | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.5     |
| C2—C1—H1    | 107.9       | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.1     |
| C3—C2—C7    | 118.3 (2)   | N1—C17—C16    | 110.9 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1    | 120.0 (2)   | N1—C17—H17A   | 109.5     |
| C7—C2—C1    | 121.8 (2)   | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.5     |
| C2—C3—C4    | 121.2 (2)   | N1—C17—H17B   | 109.5     |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.4       | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.5     |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.4       | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0     |
| C5—C4—C3    | 119.5 (3)   | C19—C18—N2    | 113.3 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4    | 120.3       | C19—C18—H18A  | 108.9     |
| C3—C4—H4    | 120.3       | N2—C18—H18A   | 108.9     |
| C6—C5—C4    | 120.0 (3)   | C19—C18—H18B  | 108.9     |
| C6—C5—H5    | 120.0       | N2—C18—H18B   | 108.9     |
| C4—C5—H5    | 120.0       | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.7     |
| C5—C6—C7    | 120.6 (3)   | C20—C19—C18   | 124.3 (3) |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.7       | C20—C19—H19   | 117.9     |
| C7—C6—H6    | 119.7       | C18—C19—H19   | 117.9     |
| C6—C7—C2    | 120.5 (2)   | C19—C20—C21   | 126.4 (3) |
| C6—C7—H7    | 119.8       | C19—C20—H20   | 116.8     |
| C2—C7—H7    | 119.8       | C21—C20—H20   | 116.8     |
| C9—C8—C13   | 118.3 (3)   | C26—C21—C22   | 117.0 (3) |
| C9—C8—C1    | 122.1 (2)   | C26—C21—C20   | 123.2 (3) |
| C13—C8—C1   | 119.6 (2)   | C22—C21—C20   | 119.7 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10   | 120.6 (3)   | C23—C22—C21   | 122.0 (4) |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.7       | C23—C22—H22   | 119.0     |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.7       | C21—C22—H22   | 119.0     |
| C11—C10—C9  | 120.3 (3)   | C22—C23—C24   | 119.5 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.8       | C22—C23—H23   | 120.2     |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.8       | C24—C23—H23   | 120.2     |
| C12—C11—C10 | 119.1 (3)   | C23—C24—C25   | 120.2 (4) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.4       | C23—C24—H24   | 119.9     |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.4       | C25—C24—H24   | 119.9     |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.9 (3)   | C24—C25—C26   | 119.5 (4) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.5       | C24—C25—H25   | 120.2     |



|                 |             |                 |            |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| C13—C12—H12     | 119.5       | C26—C25—H25     | 120.2      |
| C12—C13—C8      | 120.6 (3)   | C25—C26—C21     | 121.6 (3)  |
| C12—C13—H13     | 119.7       | C25—C26—H26     | 119.2      |
| C8—C13—H13      | 119.7       | C21—C26—H26     | 119.2      |
| N1—C14—C15      | 111.0 (2)   | O2—N3—O1        | 120.8 (3)  |
| N1—C14—H14A     | 109.4       | O2—N3—O3        | 121.8 (3)  |
| C15—C14—H14A    | 109.4       | O1—N3—O3        | 117.4 (3)  |
| C17—N1—C1—C8    | -59.4 (3)   | C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.6 (4)    |
| C14—N1—C1—C8    | -178.4 (2)  | C1—C8—C13—C12   | -178.9 (3) |
| C17—N1—C1—C2    | 176.61 (19) | C17—N1—C14—C15  | 61.1 (3)   |
| C14—N1—C1—C2    | 57.6 (3)    | C1—N1—C14—C15   | -178.4 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3     | -139.5 (2)  | C16—N2—C15—C14  | 53.2 (3)   |
| C8—C1—C2—C3     | 96.9 (3)    | C18—N2—C15—C14  | 177.7 (2)  |
| N1—C1—C2—C7     | 40.9 (3)    | N1—C14—C15—N2   | -58.1 (3)  |
| C8—C1—C2—C7     | -82.6 (3)   | C18—N2—C16—C17  | -177.7 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4     | -1.2 (4)    | C15—N2—C16—C17  | -53.8 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 179.2 (2)   | C14—N1—C17—C16  | -62.3 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 0.1 (4)     | C1—N1—C17—C16   | 175.7 (2)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 1.2 (4)     | N2—C16—C17—N1   | 60.1 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -1.3 (4)    | C16—N2—C18—C19  | -59.8 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C2     | 0.2 (4)     | C15—N2—C18—C19  | 177.2 (2)  |
| C3—C2—C7—C6     | 1.1 (4)     | N2—C18—C19—C20  | 134.3 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C7—C6     | -179.4 (2)  | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 172.9 (3)  |
| N1—C1—C8—C9     | -43.9 (3)   | C19—C20—C21—C26 | 13.1 (5)   |
| C2—C1—C8—C9     | 80.2 (3)    | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -163.8 (3) |
| N1—C1—C8—C13    | 135.6 (2)   | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -2.7 (5)   |
| C2—C1—C8—C13    | -100.2 (3)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 174.4 (3)  |
| C13—C8—C9—C10   | -1.1 (4)    | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.6 (6)    |
| C1—C8—C9—C10    | 178.5 (2)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.0 (6)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | -0.5 (5)    | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.3 (6)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 2.5 (5)     | C24—C25—C26—C21 | -0.9 (5)   |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -2.9 (5)    | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 2.3 (5)    |
| C11—C12—C13—C8  | 1.4 (5)     | C20—C21—C26—C25 | -174.7 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O3            | 0.90        | 2.02                | 2.862 (3)                  | 156                           |
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O1            | 0.90        | 2.31                | 3.101 (3)                  | 146                           |
| C14—H14A $\cdots$ O3          | 0.97        | 2.53                | 3.263 (3)                  | 132                           |
| C19—H19 $\cdots$ O1           | 0.93        | 2.29                | 3.050 (4)                  | 138                           |

Fig. 1

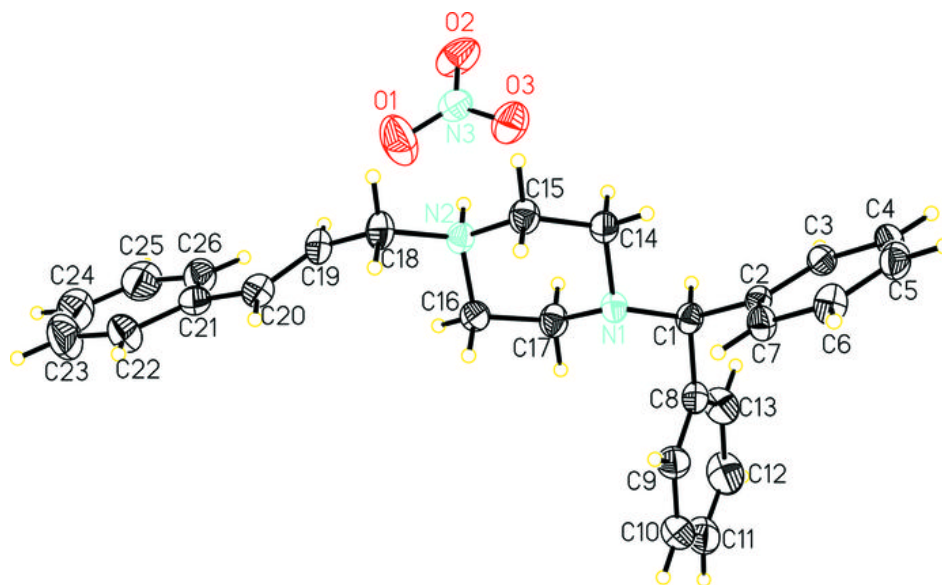


Fig. 2

