

## Methyl 2-{1-[*(Z*)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-4-ylidene]ethylamino}-3-phenylpropanoate

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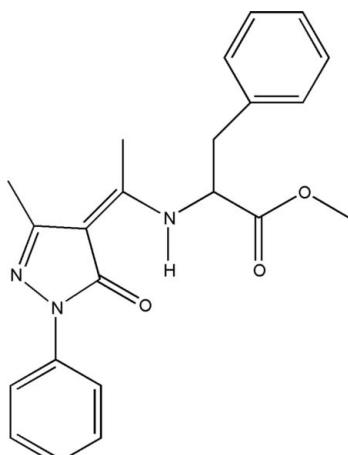
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.096; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.2.

The molecule of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ , exists in the enamine-keto form. A strong intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond occurs, generating an  $S(6)$  ring. The dihedral angle between the heterocycle and the adjacent phenyl ring is  $3.75(15)^\circ$ .

### Related literature

For the antibacterial activity of Schiff bases derived from 4-acyl-5-pyrazolones and metal complexes, see: Li *et al.* (1997, 2004). For the biological activity of amino acid esters, see: Xiong *et al.* (1993). For related structures, see: Wang *et al.* (2003); Zhang *et al.* (2004, 2010); Zhu *et al.* (2005).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$   
 $M_r = 377.43$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 10.940(1)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 7.2105(7)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 12.867(1)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.718(2)^\circ$   
 $V = 1013.84(16)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 296\text{ K}$   
 $0.28 \times 0.12 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 2000)\|  
 $T_{\min} = 0.977$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.988$   
6036 measured reflections  
2366 independent reflections  
1239 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.096$   
 $S = 1.01$   
2366 reflections  
256 parameters  
1 restraint  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.08\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N3—H3···O1           | 0.86         | 1.98               | 2.695 (3)   | 141                  |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1999); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LX2128).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## Methyl 2-{1-[*(Z*)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-4-ylidene]ethylamino}-3-phenylpropanoate

**H. Zhu, J. Shi, Z. Wei, R. Dai and X. Zhang**

### Comment

The Schiff bases derived from 4-acyl-5-pyrazolones and their metal complexes have been studied widely for their high antibacterial activation [Li *et al.*, 1997, 2004]. Since amino acid esters also possess good antibacterial and biological activations (Xiong *et al.*, 1993), several Structures of Schiff bases derived from 4-acyl-5-pyrazolones and amino acid esters and closely related to the title compound have been reported [Zhu *et al.*, 2005; Zhang *et al.*, 2010]. We report the crystal structure of the title compound.

In the molecule of the title compound, (Fig. 1) atoms O1, C7, C8, C11 and atom N3 form a plane, the largest deviation being 0.024 (2) Å for atom C11. The dihedral angle between this mean plane and the pyrazolone ring of PMAP is 1.44 (3)°, indicating that they are essentially coplanar, as seen in Ethyl 2-{[(*Z*)-(3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-4-ylidene)(*p*-tolyl)methyl]amino}-3-phenylpropanoate (1.52 (4)°; Zhang *et al.*, 2010). The bond lengths within this part of the molecular lie between classical single-and double-bond lengths, indicating extensive conjugation. Atoms N3, C13, C14 and O2 are not coplanar, the torsion angle is -39.0 (4)°, similar to some other 4-acylpyrazolone schiff bases (Zhang *et al.* 2004; Wang *et al.* 2003). The bond lengths in this part of the molecular indicate that only C14—O2 is classical double bond, other bonds are classical single bonds. A strong intramolecular hydrogen bond N3—H3···O1 is observed (Table 1 & Fig. 1), stabilizing to an enamine–keto form.

### Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by refluxing the mixture of HPMAP (15 m mol) and phenylalanine methyl ester (15 m mol) in ethanol (100 ml) over a steam bath for about 4 h, then the solution was cooled down to room temperature. After four days, white block was obtained and dried in air. The product was recrystallized from ethanol which afforded colorless and acerate crystals suitable for X-ray analysis.

### Refinement

In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effect, 1127 Friedel pairs were merged. All H atoms were geometrically positioned and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å for the aryl, 0.97 Å for methylene, 0.98 Å for methyne and 0.96 Å for the methyl H atoms.  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for aryl, methylene and methyne, and  $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H atoms.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

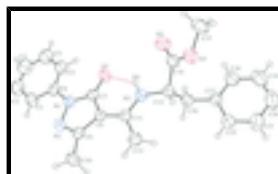


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are presented as a small spheres of arbitrary radius.

## Methyl 2-{1-[*(Z*)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol- 4-ylidene]ethylamino}-3-phenylpropanoate

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | <i>F</i> (000) = 400                            |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i> = 377.43                                 | <i>D<sub>x</sub></i> = 1.236 Mg m <sup>-3</sup> |
| Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>                           | Mo <i>K</i> α radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å  |
| <i>a</i> = 10.940 (1) Å                                       | Cell parameters from 1220 reflections           |
| <i>b</i> = 7.2105 (7) Å                                       | $\theta$ = 3.2–22.4°                            |
| <i>c</i> = 12.867 (1) Å                                       | $\mu$ = 0.08 mm <sup>-1</sup>                   |
| $\beta$ = 92.718 (2)°   | <i>T</i> = 296 K                                |
| <i>V</i> = 1013.84 (16) Å <sup>3</sup>                        | Block, colorless                                |
| <i>Z</i> = 2  | 0.28 × 0.12 × 0.10 mm                           |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer                     | 2366 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 1239 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup>                 | $R_{\text{int}}$ = 0.028   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2000\bbr00) | $h = -13 \rightarrow 11$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.977$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.988$               | $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$   |
| 6036 measured reflections   | $l = -13 \rightarrow 16$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods            |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                      |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.096$               | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $S = 1.01$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0409P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2366 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                                    |
| 256 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.08 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                       |

1 restraint

 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | x            | y          | z            | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.69537 (16) | 0.7004 (4) | 0.63222 (13) | 0.0812 (6)                       |
| O2   | 0.9385 (2)   | 0.5317 (4) | 0.4573 (2)   | 0.0951 (8)                       |
| O3   | 0.9296 (2)   | 0.4530 (3) | 0.28897 (18) | 0.0818 (7)                       |
| N1   | 0.49129 (18) | 0.7209 (4) | 0.67625 (16) | 0.0594 (6)                       |
| N2   | 0.37536 (19) | 0.7237 (4) | 0.62394 (18) | 0.0662 (6)                       |
| N3   | 0.7085 (2)   | 0.6887 (4) | 0.42371 (17) | 0.0681 (7)                       |
| H3   | 0.7408       | 0.6814     | 0.4858       | 0.082*                           |
| C1   | 0.3903 (3)   | 0.7353 (6) | 0.8383 (2)   | 0.0798 (10)                      |
| H1   | 0.3156       | 0.7472     | 0.8012       | 0.096*                           |
| C2   | 0.3948 (4)   | 0.7310 (7) | 0.9457 (3)   | 0.1043 (12)                      |
| H2   | 0.3226       | 0.7392     | 0.9809       | 0.125*                           |
| C3   | 0.5037 (5)   | 0.7148 (8) | 1.0007 (3)   | 0.1151 (14)                      |
| H3A  | 0.5060       | 0.7114     | 1.0730       | 0.138*                           |
| C4   | 0.6103 (3)   | 0.7035 (8) | 0.9487 (2)   | 0.1075 (13)                      |
| H4   | 0.6849       | 0.6941     | 0.9860       | 0.129*                           |
| C5   | 0.6072 (3)   | 0.7060 (6) | 0.8416 (2)   | 0.0853 (10)                      |
| H5   | 0.6794       | 0.6971     | 0.8066       | 0.102*                           |
| C6   | 0.4968 (3)   | 0.7219 (5) | 0.7866 (2)   | 0.0626 (7)                       |
| C7   | 0.5836 (2)   | 0.7091 (5) | 0.6073 (2)   | 0.0608 (7)                       |
| C8   | 0.5237 (2)   | 0.7100 (5) | 0.5063 (2)   | 0.0534 (6)                       |
| C9   | 0.3959 (2)   | 0.7185 (5) | 0.5250 (2)   | 0.0595 (7)                       |
| C10  | 0.2866 (2)   | 0.7155 (6) | 0.4494 (2)   | 0.0834 (10)                      |
| H10A | 0.2130       | 0.7153     | 0.4871       | 0.125*                           |
| H10B | 0.2892       | 0.6059     | 0.4072       | 0.125*                           |
| H10C | 0.2880       | 0.8233     | 0.4056       | 0.125*                           |
| C11  | 0.5879 (2)   | 0.7059 (5) | 0.4158 (2)   | 0.0563 (7)                       |
| C12  | 0.5269 (2)   | 0.7185 (6) | 0.3096 (2)   | 0.0727 (8)                       |
| H12A | 0.5209       | 0.5969     | 0.2794       | 0.109*                           |
| H12B | 0.5741       | 0.7971     | 0.2666       | 0.109*                           |
| H12C | 0.4463       | 0.7697     | 0.3146       | 0.109*                           |
| C13  | 0.7929 (2)   | 0.6804 (5) | 0.3398 (2)   | 0.0646 (8)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |            |            |             |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| H13  | 0.7495     | 0.6375     | 0.2759     | 0.077*      |
| C14  | 0.8937 (3) | 0.5450 (5) | 0.3710 (3) | 0.0677 (9)  |
| C15  | 1.0389 (3) | 0.3383 (6) | 0.3056 (3) | 0.1081 (14) |
| H15A | 1.0281     | 0.2559     | 0.3631     | 0.162*      |
| H15B | 1.1086     | 0.4164     | 0.3206     | 0.162*      |
| H15C | 1.0518     | 0.2670     | 0.2441     | 0.162*      |
| C16  | 0.8488 (3) | 0.8723 (5) | 0.3216 (3) | 0.0724 (9)  |
| H16A | 0.7833     | 0.9626     | 0.3131     | 0.087*      |
| H16B | 0.8991     | 0.9071     | 0.3826     | 0.087*      |
| C17  | 0.9252 (3) | 0.8793 (4) | 0.2280 (3) | 0.0645 (8)  |
| C18  | 1.0502 (3) | 0.8632 (5) | 0.2357 (3) | 0.0886 (11) |
| H18  | 1.0890     | 0.8466     | 0.3009     | 0.106*      |
| C19  | 1.1202 (4) | 0.8709 (6) | 0.1491 (5) | 0.1149 (16) |
| H19  | 1.2049     | 0.8596     | 0.1561     | 0.138*      |
| C20  | 1.0639 (5) | 0.8953 (7) | 0.0535 (4) | 0.1186 (16) |
| H20  | 1.1104     | 0.9008     | -0.0051    | 0.142*      |
| C21  | 0.9411 (5) | 0.9114 (7) | 0.0431 (3) | 0.1104 (14) |
| H21  | 0.9030     | 0.9288     | -0.0223    | 0.133*      |
| C22  | 0.8718 (3) | 0.9019 (5) | 0.1308 (3) | 0.0847 (11) |
| H22  | 0.7871     | 0.9111     | 0.1231     | 0.102*      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0527 (12) | 0.1241 (19) | 0.0665 (13) | -0.0042 (16) | -0.0012 (9)  | 0.0002 (17)  |
| O2  | 0.0909 (17) | 0.113 (2)   | 0.0801 (18) | 0.0257 (16)  | -0.0114 (13) | 0.0023 (16)  |
| O3  | 0.0824 (16) | 0.0755 (15) | 0.0886 (19) | 0.0130 (13)  | 0.0146 (13)  | -0.0103 (14) |
| N1  | 0.0538 (13) | 0.0666 (16) | 0.0580 (15) | -0.0033 (16) | 0.0047 (11)  | 0.0003 (17)  |
| N2  | 0.0544 (14) | 0.0725 (17) | 0.0719 (16) | 0.0014 (15)  | 0.0045 (12)  | 0.0012 (19)  |
| N3  | 0.0611 (15) | 0.088 (2)   | 0.0548 (14) | 0.0066 (16)  | 0.0041 (11)  | 0.0009 (17)  |
| C1  | 0.077 (2)   | 0.092 (3)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.0145 (16)  | -0.010 (2)   |
| C2  | 0.113 (3)   | 0.128 (4)   | 0.075 (3)   | 0.004 (3)    | 0.029 (2)    | -0.012 (3)   |
| C3  | 0.138 (3)   | 0.148 (4)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.007 (4)    | 0.009 (2)    | -0.007 (3)   |
| C4  | 0.105 (3)   | 0.150 (4)   | 0.066 (2)   | -0.003 (4)   | -0.004 (2)   | 0.002 (4)    |
| C5  | 0.076 (2)   | 0.115 (3)   | 0.064 (2)   | -0.001 (3)   | 0.0007 (16)  | 0.001 (3)    |
| C6  | 0.0731 (19) | 0.0571 (18) | 0.0586 (19) | -0.0032 (19) | 0.0125 (15)  | -0.001 (2)   |
| C7  | 0.0567 (18) | 0.0596 (19) | 0.0664 (18) | -0.001 (2)   | 0.0063 (15)  | 0.001 (2)    |
| C8  | 0.0504 (15) | 0.0552 (17) | 0.0546 (16) | -0.0013 (17) | 0.0036 (13)  | 0.001 (2)    |
| C9  | 0.0558 (17) | 0.0545 (17) | 0.0681 (19) | -0.0005 (18) | 0.0007 (13)  | 0.002 (2)    |
| C10 | 0.0553 (17) | 0.110 (3)   | 0.084 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    | -0.0061 (14) | -0.004 (3)   |
| C11 | 0.0563 (18) | 0.0512 (17) | 0.0609 (18) | -0.0009 (18) | -0.0023 (13) | 0.000 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.0757 (19) | 0.080 (2)   | 0.0625 (18) | 0.009 (2)    | 0.0011 (14)  | 0.002 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.0619 (18) | 0.076 (2)   | 0.0568 (18) | 0.0028 (18)  | 0.0082 (14)  | 0.0025 (18)  |
| C14 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.080 (3)   | -0.0016 (17) | 0.0078 (19)  | 0.000 (2)    |
| C15 | 0.091 (3)   | 0.089 (3)   | 0.146 (4)   | 0.037 (2)    | 0.018 (2)    | -0.006 (3)   |
| C16 | 0.076 (2)   | 0.069 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0084 (18)  | 0.0089 (18)  | 0.0011 (19)  |
| C17 | 0.060 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0048 (17)  | 0.0073 (17)  | 0.0016 (18)  |
| C18 | 0.073 (3)   | 0.092 (3)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.008 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    |

|     |           |           |           |            |           |           |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| C19 | 0.072 (3) | 0.116 (4) | 0.158 (5) | -0.002 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.001 (4) |
| C20 | 0.115 (4) | 0.107 (4) | 0.139 (5) | 0.001 (3)  | 0.060 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| C21 | 0.121 (4) | 0.127 (4) | 0.086 (3) | 0.011 (3)  | 0.027 (3) | 0.014 (3) |
| C22 | 0.074 (2) | 0.101 (3) | 0.079 (3) | 0.010 (2)  | 0.010 (2) | 0.004 (2) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|            |           |               |           |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O1—C7      | 1.251 (3) | C10—H10B      | 0.9600    |
| O2—C14     | 1.197 (4) | C10—H10C      | 0.9600    |
| O3—C14     | 1.322 (4) | C11—C12       | 1.495 (3) |
| O3—C15     | 1.462 (4) | C12—H12A      | 0.9600    |
| N1—C7      | 1.378 (3) | C12—H12B      | 0.9600    |
| N1—N2      | 1.407 (3) | C12—H12C      | 0.9600    |
| N1—C6      | 1.418 (3) | C13—C14       | 1.512 (4) |
| N2—C9      | 1.304 (3) | C13—C16       | 1.535 (4) |
| N3—C11     | 1.325 (3) | C13—H13       | 0.9800    |
| N3—C13     | 1.454 (3) | C15—H15A      | 0.9600    |
| N3—H3      | 0.8600    | C15—H15B      | 0.9600    |
| C1—C6      | 1.372 (4) | C15—H15C      | 0.9600    |
| C1—C2      | 1.382 (4) | C16—C17       | 1.499 (4) |
| C1—H1      | 0.9300    | C16—H16A      | 0.9700    |
| C2—C3      | 1.362 (5) | C16—H16B      | 0.9700    |
| C2—H2      | 0.9300    | C17—C22       | 1.365 (4) |
| C3—C4      | 1.374 (5) | C17—C18       | 1.371 (4) |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9300    | C18—C19       | 1.382 (5) |
| C4—C5      | 1.376 (4) | C18—H18       | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4      | 0.9300    | C19—C20       | 1.361 (5) |
| C5—C6      | 1.376 (4) | C19—H19       | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300    | C20—C21       | 1.349 (5) |
| C7—C8      | 1.427 (3) | C20—H20       | 0.9300    |
| C8—C11     | 1.388 (3) | C21—C22       | 1.390 (5) |
| C8—C9      | 1.431 (3) | C21—H21       | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10     | 1.506 (3) | C22—H22       | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10A   | 0.9600    |               |           |
| C14—O3—C15 | 116.0 (3) | C11—C12—H12B  | 109.5     |
| C7—N1—N2   | 111.3 (2) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5     |
| C7—N1—C6   | 130.4 (2) | C11—C12—H12C  | 109.5     |
| N2—N1—C6   | 118.2 (2) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5     |
| C9—N2—N1   | 105.9 (2) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5     |
| C11—N3—C13 | 127.7 (2) | N3—C13—C14    | 108.1 (3) |
| C11—N3—H3  | 116.1     | N3—C13—C16    | 110.4 (3) |
| C13—N3—H3  | 116.1     | C14—C13—C16   | 109.4 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2   | 119.5 (3) | N3—C13—H13    | 109.7     |
| C6—C1—H1   | 120.2     | C14—C13—H13   | 109.7     |
| C2—C1—H1   | 120.2     | C16—C13—H13   | 109.7     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 120.7 (3) | O2—C14—O3     | 125.2 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 119.7     | O2—C14—C13    | 124.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 119.7     | O3—C14—C13    | 110.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4   | 119.6 (3) | O3—C15—H15A   | 109.5     |

## supplementary materials

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|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—C3—H3A     | 120.2      | O3—C15—H15B     | 109.5      |
| C4—C3—H3A     | 120.2      | H15A—C15—H15B   | 109.5      |
| C3—C4—C5      | 120.4 (3)  | O3—C15—H15C     | 109.5      |
| C3—C4—H4      | 119.8      | H15A—C15—H15C   | 109.5      |
| C5—C4—H4      | 119.8      | H15B—C15—H15C   | 109.5      |
| C6—C5—C4      | 119.7 (3)  | C17—C16—C13     | 113.2 (3)  |
| C6—C5—H5      | 120.2      | C17—C16—H16A    | 108.9      |
| C4—C5—H5      | 120.2      | C13—C16—H16A    | 108.9      |
| C1—C6—C5      | 120.1 (3)  | C17—C16—H16B    | 108.9      |
| C1—C6—N1      | 119.3 (3)  | C13—C16—H16B    | 108.9      |
| C5—C6—N1      | 120.6 (3)  | H16A—C16—H16B   | 107.7      |
| O1—C7—N1      | 125.1 (2)  | C22—C17—C18     | 117.3 (3)  |
| O1—C7—C8      | 129.4 (2)  | C22—C17—C16     | 120.6 (3)  |
| N1—C7—C8      | 105.5 (2)  | C18—C17—C16     | 122.1 (3)  |
| C11—C8—C7     | 122.3 (2)  | C17—C18—C19     | 121.8 (4)  |
| C11—C8—C9     | 132.8 (2)  | C17—C18—H18     | 119.1      |
| C7—C8—C9      | 104.9 (2)  | C19—C18—H18     | 119.1      |
| N2—C9—C8      | 112.4 (2)  | C20—C19—C18     | 119.3 (4)  |
| N2—C9—C10     | 117.6 (2)  | C20—C19—H19     | 120.3      |
| C8—C9—C10     | 130.0 (2)  | C18—C19—H19     | 120.3      |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.5      | C21—C20—C19     | 120.5 (4)  |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.5      | C21—C20—H20     | 119.8      |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5      | C19—C20—H20     | 119.8      |
| C9—C10—H10C   | 109.5      | C20—C21—C22     | 119.6 (4)  |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5      | C20—C21—H21     | 120.2      |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5      | C22—C21—H21     | 120.2      |
| N3—C11—C8     | 118.6 (2)  | C17—C22—C21     | 121.6 (3)  |
| N3—C11—C12    | 118.4 (2)  | C17—C22—H22     | 119.2      |
| C8—C11—C12    | 122.9 (2)  | C21—C22—H22     | 119.2      |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 109.5      |                 |            |
| C7—N1—N2—C9   | −1.6 (4)   | C7—C8—C9—C10    | −177.3 (4) |
| C6—N1—N2—C9   | −178.8 (3) | C13—N3—C11—C8   | 179.6 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 0.4 (7)    | C13—N3—C11—C12  | 0.2 (5)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 0.3 (9)    | C7—C8—C11—N3    | 4.4 (5)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | −0.8 (9)   | C9—C8—C11—N3    | −176.7 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 0.6 (8)    | C7—C8—C11—C12   | −176.1 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | −0.6 (6)   | C9—C8—C11—C12   | 2.7 (6)    |
| C2—C1—C6—N1   | 178.2 (4)  | C11—N3—C13—C14  | −143.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 0.1 (7)    | C11—N3—C13—C16  | 97.2 (4)   |
| C4—C5—C6—N1   | −178.7 (4) | C15—O3—C14—O2   | −5.2 (5)   |
| C7—N1—C6—C1   | 179.9 (4)  | C15—O3—C14—C13  | 171.1 (3)  |
| N2—N1—C6—C1   | −3.4 (5)   | N3—C13—C14—O2   | −39.0 (4)  |
| C7—N1—C6—C5   | −1.2 (6)   | C16—C13—C14—O2  | 81.2 (4)   |
| N2—N1—C6—C5   | 175.4 (3)  | N3—C13—C14—O3   | 144.8 (3)  |
| N2—N1—C7—O1   | −178.4 (3) | C16—C13—C14—O3  | −95.1 (3)  |
| C6—N1—C7—O1   | −1.7 (6)   | N3—C13—C16—C17  | −173.2 (3) |
| N2—N1—C7—C8   | 1.8 (4)    | C14—C13—C16—C17 | 68.1 (4)   |
| C6—N1—C7—C8   | 178.6 (3)  | C13—C16—C17—C22 | 82.0 (4)   |
| O1—C7—C8—C11  | −1.9 (6)   | C13—C16—C17—C18 | −97.8 (4)  |

|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N1—C7—C8—C11  | 177.8 (3)  | C22—C17—C18—C19 | 0.6 (5)    |
| O1—C7—C8—C9   | 179.0 (4)  | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -179.6 (4) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9   | -1.3 (4)   | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.0 (7)    |
| N1—N2—C9—C8   | 0.7 (4)    | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.1 (7)   |
| N1—N2—C9—C10  | 178.6 (3)  | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.4 (7)   |
| C11—C8—C9—N2  | -178.6 (4) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | -1.1 (6)   |
| C7—C8—C9—N2   | 0.4 (4)    | C16—C17—C22—C21 | 179.1 (4)  |
| C11—C8—C9—C10 | 3.8 (7)    | C20—C21—C22—C17 | 1.0 (7)    |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H3···O1              | 0.86        | 1.98          | 2.695 (3)             | 141.                    |

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

