

## Supplementary Online Content

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**eMethods.**

**eReferences.**

**eFigure.** Sample Flowchart Among Pregnant Adolescents

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

## **eMethods.**

### **Determinants of e-cigarette use**

We chose these determinants as previous research showed that they were associated with cigarette use among pregnant adolescents<sup>1,2</sup> and/or e-cigarette use among pregnant young adults (aged 18-20)<sup>3</sup> or adults aged 18-49.<sup>4</sup> Note that we could not identify existing studies focusing on determinants of e-cigarette use among pregnant adolescents. Participants' education and household income were not included because most adolescents were not old enough to receive higher education and there was substantial missing data (23%) on household income.

### **Statistical analysis**

In the descriptive analysis of the distribution of sociodemographic and pregnancy-related characteristics, we report frequencies and percentages for categorical variables as well as means and standard error (SE, weighted) for prepregnancy BMI (a continuous variable) overall and as a function of tobacco use group (exclusive cigarette, exclusive e-cigarette, dual cigarette/e-cigarette, none).

## eReferences.

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**eFigure.** Sample Flowchart Among Pregnant Adolescents

SGA - small-for-gestational-age.

